

## Index

- activism. *See* human rights activism
- Agency for Development and Cooperation (SDC/DEZA), 227
- Agency for International Cooperation (GIZ), in Cambodia, 162–64, 171, 226
- CSOs and, 155–56
- aid. *See* international assistance; USAID
- Aldana, Thelma, 46
- AMDH. *See* Moroccan Human Rights Association
- Amnesty Act, Uganda, 115–16, 134, 190–91
- Amnesty International, 94
- Annan, Kofi, 146–47
- Anti-Homosexuality Bill (2014), Uganda, 141
- Ao An, 147
- applied TJ, mutations of, 186–87, 197–200
- Argentina
- CSOs in, 2–3
  - EAAF in, 7–8
  - TJ in, 1
- Arthur, Paige, 3, 192, 196–97
- Arzú, Alvaro, 31
- Assembly for Civil Society (ASC), 42–43, 201
- assistance. *See* international assistance
- Backer, David, 9
- Balkans Investigative Reporting Network (BIRN), 79
- Benzekri, Driss, 88, 106
- Berger, Oscar, 34
- BiH. *See* Bosnia and Herzegovina
- bilateral donors, 219, 227, 242
- Bird, Annie, 220, 239
- BIRN. *See* Balkans Investigative Reporting Network
- Bosnia and Herzegovina (BiH), 17–18
- BIRN and, 79
  - Bosnian-Serb community in, 53
  - civil society in, 63, 73–82, 84–85
  - international assistance and, 62–63
  - political context for, 73–75
- Croat community in, 53
- CSOs in, 52, 60–62
- disconnected, 71–73
  - effectiveness of, 73
  - international funding for, 64–65
  - networks among, 78
  - victim and survivor organizations, 80–82, 199
- Dayton Agreement for, 52, 53–54
- OHR oversight of, 55–56, 68
- donors to
- engagement of, 76–78
  - external challenges for, 71–73
  - internal challenges for, 70–71
- ethnic divisions within, 56
- funding in, 63–66
- civil society reflections on, 75–76
  - for CSOs, 64–65
  - by EU nations, 64–65, 66–67
  - for memorialization, 64
- genocide in, 54–55
- geographic composition of, 55
- historical background of, 53–56
- ICJ and, 58
- ICMP in, 59–60, 61
- MPI and, 59
- ICTY and, 53–54, 203–4
- TJ through, 56–58
  - unintended impacts of, 69–70
- independence of, 53
- international actors in, 67–69
- EU as, 68–69
  - as neutral arbiters, 68
  - obstructive, 71–73
  - OHR and, 68, 69–70
  - unintended impacts of, 69–70
- international assistance in, 62–73, 82–84

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-16678-3 — Transitional Justice, International Assistance, and Civil Society

Edited by Paige Arthur, Christalla Yakinthou

Index

[More Information](#)

## Index

269

- civil society dependence on, 62–63
- decision-making in, 66–67
- delivery of, 66–67
- funding of, donors for, 63–66
- methodological approach to research, limitations of, 62
- Movement of the Mothers of Srebrenica and Zepa Enclaves, 81–82, 205
- NGOs in, 63, 72, 74–75
  - hybridization of, 79–80
  - outreach and, 78–79
  - “projectitis” and, 74–75, 76–78
  - TRIAL in, 79–80
- PIOS in, 78–79
- political stakeholders in, collaborations between, 82
- regional war in, 52, 54–55
- RS and, 55
- social capital in, 79
- Srebrenica massacre, 54–55, 205
- TJ in, 56–60
  - through criminal justice reform, 56–58
  - documentation for, 59–60
  - through ICTY, 56–58
  - through institutional reform, 56–58
  - memory work and, 59–60
  - through reparations programs, 58–59
  - truth-seeking in, 59–60
- UNDP in, 60
- universals in, 203–6
- Bosnian-Serb community, 53
- bridging capital, 247–50
- Buckley-Zistel, Susanne, 207–8
- Cambodia. *See also* Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia
  - capacity building in, 164–65
  - Choeung Ek Killing Fields in, 147
  - civil society in, 153–54, 165–68
    - networks within, 167–68
    - political context for, 165–67, 172
  - CSOs in, 20, 153–54
    - funding of, 155
    - GIZ and, 155–56
    - human rights and, 154
    - political context for, 165–67, 172
  - DCCam in, 7–8, 153–54
  - Diakonia in, 165
  - donors to, 154–58, 171
    - coordination of, 161–62
    - participatory long-term model for, 162–64
  - ForumSyd in, 165
  - funding in, evolution of, 154–57
    - of CSOs, 155
  - gender issues in, 146, 150–65
  - Genocide Justice Act, 153–54
  - GIZ in, 162–64, 171, 226
    - CSOs and, 155–56
  - international actors in, decision-making strategies of, 159–62
    - ad hoc, 159–61
    - civil society networks influenced by, 167–68
    - disjointed, 159–61
    - internal, 159–61
    - lack of strategy in, 159
    - unspecific, 159–61
  - international assistance in, 150–65, 171
    - by EU nations, 157
  - Khmer Rouge regime in, 144–45
  - methodological approach to, limitations of, 149–50
  - minorities in, 170
  - political freedom in, 146
  - racism against Vietnamese in, 170
  - SGBV in, 146
  - TJ in, 19–20, 170–73
    - civil society initiatives through, 153–54
    - donor influences on, 151–53
    - funding of, 154–57
    - historical legacy of, 151–53
- Transparency International Corruptions Index ranking, 145
- UNTAC in, 145, 153–54
- victim and survivor organizations in, 248, 249–50
- capacity building
  - in Cambodia, 164–65
  - through international assistance, 214
- capital. *See* bridging capital; linking capital; social capital
- Carothers, Thomas, 13, 211, 213
- Čavić, Dragan, 59
- CCDH. *See* Conseil Consultatif des Droits de l’Homme
- CEH. *See* Historical Clarification Commission
- CELS. *See* Centro de Estudios Legales et Sociales
- Center for Study of Violence and Reconciliation (CSVr), 7–8
- Centro de Estudios Legales et Sociales (CELS), 7–8
- Chacon, Arnold, 39–40
- Chea Sim, 145
- Chile
  - CSOs in, 2–3
  - TJ in, 1
- Chissano, Joaquim, 116
- Choeung Ek Killing Fields, 147
- CICIG. *See* United Nations

- civil society
  - in BiH, 63, 73–82, 84–85
    - international assistance and, dependency on, 62–63
    - political context for, 73–75
  - in Cambodia, 153–54, 165–68
    - networks within, 167–68
    - political context for, 165–67, 172
  - cooperation strategies within, 259–60
  - defined, 9
  - donor support to, 242–43, 266
  - evolution of, 245–50
    - through bridging capital, 247–50
    - through linking capital, 247–50
    - through networks, 245–47
  - in Guatemala, 42–50
    - access to international assistance, 47–49
    - activism in, 43
    - dependence of, 49–50
    - fragmentation of, 49–50
    - government cooperation as part of, 45–47
    - mistrust within, 49–50
    - objectives and activities of, reshaping of, 42–45
  - in Morocco, 86
    - collaborations within organizations, 106
    - as counterweight to state power, 91
    - donor relationship with, 99–100
    - international support for, 93–95
    - networks for, 107–8
    - relationship with state actors, 97
    - state repression of, 91
  - TJ and, 9–12
  - in Uganda, 137–40
    - Diakonia, 128
    - donor engagement with, 126–30
    - international actors and, 137–40
    - networks as drivers of change, 127
    - support for, 124
  - weak, 254–55
- civil society organizations (CSOs)
  - in Argentina, 2–3
  - in BiH, 52, 60–62
    - disconnection of, 71–73
    - effectiveness of, 73
    - international funding for, 64–65
    - networks among, 78
    - victim and survivor organizations, 80–82
  - in Cambodia, 20, 153–54
    - funding of, 155
    - GIZ and, 155–56
    - human rights and, 154
    - political context for, 165–67, 172
  - in Chile, 2–3
  - cooperation strategies among, 259–60
  - funding strategies for, 3
  - in Guatemala, 44–45
    - fragmentation between, 49–50
    - funding of, 38
    - government cooperation with, 39, 45–47
    - indigenous communities and, contacts with, 48
    - international assistance for, access to, 47–49
    - objectives of, 42–45
  - guide for, 263–65
  - mini-me, 204–5
  - in Morocco, 88–90
    - collaborations between, 89, 104–7
    - as counterweight to state power, 86
    - divisions between, 90
    - donor funding for, 95–97, 99–100
    - gender perspectives among, 110–11
    - international support for, 93–95
  - networks, 245–47
    - in BiH, 78
    - in Cambodia, 167–68
    - ECCC and, 246–47
    - in Guatemala, 201
    - international assistance as influence on, 266–67
    - in Morocco, 107–8
    - in Uganda, 246
  - in South Africa, 2–3
  - TJ and, 1–2
    - alliances among, 187–88, 200–6
  - in Uganda, 1–2, 115
    - cohesion among, 139
    - donor engagement with, 126–28
    - education through, 137–38
    - government relations with, 138
    - international assistance for, 123–24
    - networks of, 246
    - reconciliation issues for, 135–36
    - skill building through, 137–38
    - truth telling issues for, 135–36
- Civil Society Organizations for Peace in Northern Uganda (CSOPNU), 131–32
- CNDH. *See* National Council of Human Rights
- colonialism, friction and, 186
- conceptual spaces, purification of, 184–86, 192–97
- Conseil Consultatif des Droits de l'Homme (CCDH), 87–88
- countering violent extremism (CVE), 261–62
- Credit Reporting System (CRS), 5
- Croat community, 53
- Crocker, David, 9
- CRS. *See* Credit Reporting System
- CSO networks, 245–47

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-16678-3 — Transitional Justice, International Assistance, and Civil Society

Edited by Paige Arthur, Christalla Yakinthou

Index

[More Information](#)

## Index

271

- in BiH, 78
  - in Cambodia, 167–68
  - ECCC and, 246–47
  - international assistance as influence on, 266–67
  - in Uganda, 246
  - CSOPNU. *See* Civil Society Organizations for Peace in Northern Uganda
  - CSOs. *See* civil society organizations
  - CSV. *See* Center for Study of Violence and Reconciliation
  - Cusanero, Felipe, 32
  - CVE. *See* countering violent extremism
  
  - Dall'anese, Francisco, 39–40
  - Dayton Agreement, 52, 53–54
    - OHR oversight of, 55–56, 68
  - DCCam. *See* Documentation Center of Cambodia
  - de Gramont, Diane, 13, 211
  - de Greiff, Pablo, 2, 11, 259
  - decision-making, in international assistance, 215–41
    - application of information in, 232–37, 253
      - by supporter type, 236–37
    - in BiH, 66–67
    - in Cambodia, strategies of, 159–62
      - ad hoc, 159–61
      - civil society networks influenced by, 167–68
      - disjointed, 159–61
      - internal, 159–61
      - lack of strategy, 159
      - unspecific, 159–61
    - causal beliefs as influence on, 217–19
    - ECCC and, 160–61
    - factors in, 216
    - globalization as influence on, 238–41
    - in Guatemala, strategies of, 53
      - by donors, 41
      - for funding, 39
    - by hybrid tribunals, 226–27
    - by institutions, 224–32
      - of aid agencies, structural influences of, 226–27
      - through bureaucratic approaches, 229–30
      - of domestic institutions, 224–25
      - multilateral approaches and, 227–29
      - through non-bureaucratic approaches, 229–30
    - in Morocco, strategies of, 98, 99–100, 103
      - by donors, 106
    - political interests as influence on, 219–24
      - constituencies and, 220
      - for soft power, 222
    - through soft law, 227–28
    - in Uganda, 140–42
    - “deep state,” in Morocco, 88
  - Democratic Governance Facility (DGF), 123, 218, 228–29
  - Department for International Development (DFID), 225
  - Derb Moulay Chérif prison, in Morocco, 102–3
  - development assistance. *See* international assistance
  - DFID. *See* Department for International Development
  - DGF. *See* Democratic Governance Facility
  - Diakonia
    - in Cambodia, 165
    - in Uganda, 128
  - Documenta, 7–8
  - Documentation Center of Cambodia (DCCam), 7–8, 64–65, 152, 153–54, 220, 221, 255
  - donors, funding. *See also* decision-making; international assistance
    - in BiH
      - disengagement of, 76–78
      - external challenges for, 71–73
      - internal challenges for, 70–71
    - bilateral, 219, 227, 242
    - in Cambodia, 154–58, 171
      - coordination of, 161–62
      - participatory long-term model for, 162–64
    - civil society supported by, 242–43, 266
    - decline of, 244–45
    - fatigue of, 6
      - in Cambodia, 157–58
    - as gatekeepers of TJ, 186
    - in Guatemala, 39
      - pooled funding, 228
    - guide for, 266–67
    - in Morocco, 94
      - collaboration among, 104–7
    - EU as, 86, 94–95, 97–99, 109–10
    - investment amounts for, 96–97
    - personal connections with, 100
  - multilateral, 242
  - in Uganda, 124–30
    - criminal justice as focus of, 124–25
    - CSOs and, engagement with, 126–28
    - decision-making in, 140–42
    - funding models for, 142
    - through pooled funding, 228–29
    - reframing of priorities for, 128–30
    - for women's issues, support of, 126
- Dos Erres massacre, 32, 33
- Duthie, Roger, 9
- 
- EAAF. *See* Equipo Argentino de Antropología Forense
- Easterly, William, 13, 210

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-16678-3 — Transitional Justice, International Assistance, and Civil Society

Edited by Paige Arthur, Christalla Yakinthou

Index

[More Information](#)

272

*Index*

- ECCC. *See* Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia
- economic aid. *See* international assistance
- EIDHR. *See* European Instrument for Democracy and Human Rights
- Equipo Argentino de Antropología Forense (EAAF), 7–8
- Equity and Reconciliation Commission (IER) programs, 88, 89–90, 108
- collaborations among, 104–7
- in Hay Mohammadi neighborhood, 107–8
- in Al Hoceima region, 107–8
- international funding through, 95–99
- mixed outcomes of, 107–8
- ethnic violence, in Guatemala, 27
- European Instrument for Democracy and Human Rights (EIDHR), 66
- European Union (EU)
- BiH and, international assistance for
- as international actor, 68–69
- international funding in, 64–65, 66–67
- in Cambodia, through international assistance, 157
- Morocco and, as international assistance donor, 86, 94–95, 97–99, 109–10
- Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia (ECCC), 19–20, 144, 146–49, 170–73
- CSO networks and, 246–47
- decision-making strategies and, 160–61
- donor fatigue around, 158
- donor influences on, 151–53
- French impact on, 151–52
- funding of, 154–57
- gender issues and, 150–65
- historical legacy of, 151–53
- as hybrid tribunal, 147
- Japanese role in, 152
- legal influences on, 152–53
- local participation in, 149
- minority issues and, 170
- model hybrid, 149
- outreach through, 148–49
- purification of historical spaces through, 193–96
- redistributive justice model, 151
- U.S. role in, 152
- Federal Department of Foreign Affairs (FDFA), 227
- FIDH. *See* International Federation for Human Rights
- FMVJ. *See* Moroccan Forum for Truth and Justice
- ForumSyd, 165
- friction, 182–88, 206–8
- colonialism and, 186
- neo-colonialism and, 186
- postcolonialism and, 186
- TJ and, 183–88
- conceptual spaces and, purification of, 184–86, 192–97
- depurification of historical spaces and, 195–96
- historical spaces and, purification of, 184–86, 192–97
- universals and, 183–84, 187–88
- “virgin birth” notion of, 186
- FriEnt. *See* Working Group on Peace and Development
- Fukuyama, Francis, 9–10
- funding
- in BiH, for TJ, 63–66
- civil society reflections on, 75–76
- for CSOs, 64–65
- by EU nations, 64–65, 66–67
- for memorialization, 64
- in Cambodia, for TJ
- CSOs and, 155
- evolution of, 154–57
- for CSOs, 3
- general conditions for, setting of, 224–25
- imbalances in, 252–53
- in Morocco, for TJ, 95–97
- beneficiaries of, 99–100
- through IER programs, 95–99
- through pooled funds, 227–29
- in Guatemala, 228
- in Uganda, 228–29
- ratios, recorection of, 257
- of TJ movements, 1, 8
- through donors, 7–8, 23
- in Guatemala, 39–42
- in Uganda, for TJ
- DGF and, 123
- models for, shifts in, 142
- García, Fernando, 32, 39–40
- gatekeepers, of TJ, 186–87, 197–200
- donors as, 186
- victim and survivor organizations and, 199
- gender issues. *See also* women’s organizations
- in Cambodia, 146, 150–65
- ECCC and, 150–65
- genocide
- in BiH, 54–55, 205
- in Guatemala, 27, 32–33, 39–40
- by Montt, 32–33, 39–40
- Genocide Justice Act (1994), Cambodia, 153–54
- Germany
- FriEnt, 227

GIZ and, in Cambodia, 162–64, 171, 226

CSOs and, 155–56

TJ processes in, 196–97

GIZ. *See* Agency for International Cooperation

globalization

clash of cultures thesis for, 182

decision-making influenced by, 238–41

of TJ, 1–2, 4, 6

Goldstein, Judith, 13, 224

Guatemala

ASC and, 42–43, 201

CEH and, 27, 30–31, 212

REMHI Project, 30–31, 38–43, 201–2

CICIG in, 35–36, 38

civil society in, 42–50

access to international assistance, 47–49

activism in, 43

dependence of, 49–50

fragmentation of, 49–50

government cooperation as part of, 45–47

mistrust within, 49–50

objectives and activities of, reshaping of, 42–45

criminal prosecutions in, for past abuses, 32–33

Rios Montt trials, 31, 32–33, 39–40

CSOs in, 44–45

Dos Erres massacre in, 32, 33

ethnic violence in, 27

FCN in, 46

forced disappearance in, 33, 46

genocide in, 27, 32–33, 39–40

internal armed conflicts in, 27

international assistance in, 28

civil society access to, 47–49

civil society influenced by, 28

decline of, 33–37

indirect channeling of, 48

streamlining of, 33–37

methodological approach to research,

limitations of, 29–30

interview database, 29–30

staff turnover issues, 30

time and resource constraints, 30

MINUGUA in, 27–28, 34–35

OHCHR in, 35

PAJUST in, 36–37, 38–39, 41, 43–44, 228

under Peace Accords, 30–31

PNR in, 31–32, 46

pooled funding in, 228

TJ in, 16–17, 30–42

environmental factors for, 244

G13 and, 41–42

political support for, 39–42

programmatic funding for, 39–42

as “rule of law” issue, 37–39

technical assistance for, 39–42

UNDP in, 43–44

universals in, 201–3

URNNG in, 27–28

USAID in, 35, 43–44, 47

Hammarberg, Thomas, 146–47

Hassan II (King), 87, 88, 192

Hay Mohammadi region, in Morocco, 101, 102–3, 107–8

Hayner, Priscilla, 5

Heder, Steven, 153

Heng Samrin, 145

Historical Clarification Commission (CEH), 27, 30–31, 212

REMHI Project, 30–31, 201–2

historical spaces

depurification of, 195–96

purification of, 184–86, 192–97

HLC. *See* Humanitarian Law Center

Al Hoceima region, in Morocco, 101–3, 107–8

Hodzík, Refik, 54–55

homosexuality. *See* Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender, Intersex issues

Horne, Cynthia, 10–11

Hovil, Lucy, 2

human rights activism

in Cambodia, 154

in Guatemalan civil society, 43

in Morocco, 90–91

Humanitarian Law Center (HLC), 7–8

Hun Sen, 145, 146–47

hybrid tribunals, 226–27

hybridity

ECCC and, 147

as model, 149

of NGOs, in BiH, 79–80

of TJ, 178–82

evolution of, 180

limitations of, 181

mechanisms of, 180

theoretical approach to, 178–79

ICC. *See* International Criminal Court

ICJ. *See* International Court of Justice

ICMP. *See* International Commission on Missing Persons

ICTJ. *See* International Center for Transitional Justice

ICTY. *See* International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia

IDPs. *See* internally displaced persons

Ieng Sary, 147

- Ieng Thirith, 147  
 IER. *See* Equity and Reconciliation Commission  
 Im Chaem, 147  
 INGOs. *See* international non-governmental organizations  
 Inter-American Court on Human Rights, 31–32  
 internally displaced persons (IDPs), in Uganda, 114  
 international assistance. *See also* decision-making  
   attention to, imbalances in, 252–53  
   in BiH, 62–73, 82–84  
     civil society dependence on, 62–63  
     decision-making in, 66–67  
     delivery of, 66–67  
     funding of, donors for, 63–66  
   in Cambodia, 150–65, 171  
     by EU nations, 157  
   capacity building through, 214  
   CSO networks influenced by, 266–67  
   debates on, 210–15  
     in literary works, 210  
   effectiveness of, 215  
   in Guatemala, 28  
     civil society access to, 47–49  
     civil society influenced by, 28  
     decline of, 33–37  
     indirect channeling of, 48  
     streamlining of, 33–37  
   in Morocco, 93–113  
     through collaborations, 104–7  
     gender inclusion as part of, 110–11  
     relevance of, 101–4  
     types of, 93–95  
     for women's organizations, 110–11  
   purposes of, 212–14  
   securitization of, 213  
   strategies for, 251–52  
   TJ and, 4–8  
     debates on, 6–7  
     forms and modalities of, 7–8  
     judicialization of, 5  
     ODA, 4–5  
     OECD and, 4–5  
     through SSR, 5–6  
   types of, 214–15  
     technical, 214  
   in Uganda, 119–24, 130–37  
     for CSOs, 123–24  
     to government actors, 119–22  
 International Center for Transitional Justice  
   (ICTJ), 7–8, 10, 209–10, 245  
   in Morocco, 94, 98–99  
 International Commission on Missing Persons  
   (ICMP), 59–60, 61  
   MPI and, 59  
   International Court of Justice (ICJ), 58  
   international crimes, in Uganda, 133  
   International Criminal Court (ICC), 115  
   International Criminal Tribunal for the Former  
     Yugoslavia (ICTY), 53–54, 203–4  
     TJ through, 56–58  
     unintended impacts of, 69–70  
 International Federation for Human Rights  
   (FIDH), 94  
 international non-governmental organizations  
   (INGOs), 209–10  
   funding of, 7  
 Iraq, 262  
 Islamic State of Iraq and Syria (ISIS), 23  
  
 Japan, ECCC and, 152  
 Jbabdi, Latifa, 110  
 JLOS. *See* Justice Law and Order Section  
 Johnson-Sirleaf, Ellen, 221  
 Juba Peace Agreement, 116–17, 135  
 Justice Law and Order Section (JLOS), in Uganda,  
   119–22, 124–25, 129–30, 218  
   budget for, 120  
  
 Kang Kech Eav, 147  
 Kendall, Sarah, 213–14, 223  
 Keohane, Robert, 13, 224  
 Khieu Samphan, 147  
 Khmer Rouge regime, in Cambodia, 144–45  
 Kony, Joseph, 116  
 Kwoyelo, Thomas, 118  
  
 Lancaster, Carol, 13, 238  
 Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender, Intersex  
   (LGBTI) issues, 250  
 linking capital, 247–50  
 Lord's Resistance Army (LRA), 114, 116  
 Lumsdaine, David Halloran, 13  
  
 Madlingozi, Tshepo, 186–87  
 McFarland, Stephen, 39–40  
 Meas Muth, 147  
 mini-me CSOs, 204–5  
 MINUGUA. *See* United Nations  
 Missing Persons Institute (MPI), 59  
 Mohammed V (King), 87  
 Mohammed VI (King), 90  
 Montt, Rios, criminal prosecution of, 31, 32–33, 39–40  
 Morales, Jimmy, 32, 46  
 Morgenthau, Hans, 215  
 Moroccan Forum for Truth and Justice (FMVJ),  
   88–89, 90, 92, 95, 98, 104–5, 106, 108  
 Moroccan Human Rights Association (AMDH),  
   88–89, 92, 104–7, 108

- Moroccan Human Rights Organization (OMDH), 88–89, 104–7
- Morocco, 18–19
- AMDH in, 88–89, 104–7
- CCDH in, 87–88, 91
- CNDH in, 86, 90, 91, 95, 97, 99, 102, 103, 104, 108, 111–13
- CSOs in, 88–90
- “deep state” in, 88
- Derb Moulay Chérif prison in, 102–3
- donors to, 94
- collaboration among, 104–7
- EU as, 86, 94–95, 97–99, 109–10
- investment amounts for, 96–97
- personal connections with, 100
- FMVJ in, 88–89
- funding in, international sources of, 95–97
- beneficiaries of, 99–100
- through IER programs, 95–99
- Hay Mohammadi neighborhood in, 101, 102–3, 107–8
- historical background, 87–91
- Al Hoceima region in, 101–3, 107–8
- human rights activism in, 90–91
- ICTJ in, 94, 98–99
- IER programs in, 88, 89–90, 108
- collaborations among, 104–7
- in Hay Mohammadi neighborhood, 107–8
- in Al Hoceima region, 107–8
- international funding through, 95–99
- mixed outcomes of, 107–8
- international assistance in, TJ through, 93–113
- through collaboration, 104–7
- gender inclusion as part of, 110–11
- relevance of, 101–4
- types of, 93–95
- for women’s organizations, 110–11
- methodological approach to research, limitations of, 92–93
- National Human Rights Council (CNDH), 18
- NED in, 95
- NGOs in, 94
- OMDH in, 88–89, 104–7
- political parties in, 90
- reparations programs in, 96, 97, 101, 192
- TJ processes in, 196–97
- victim and survivor organizations in, 246, 248
- Movement of the Mothers of Srebrenica and Zepa Enclaves, 81–82
- Srebrenica massacre and, 54–55, 205
- MPI. *See* Missing Persons Institute
- multilateral donors, 242
- National Council of Human Rights (CNDH), 18, 86, 91, 111–12, 197–99
- National Endowment for Democracy (NED), 67, 95, 231
- National Reparations Program (PNR), in Guatemala, 31–32, 46
- NED. *See* National Endowment for Democracy
- neo-colonialism, friction and, 186
- non-governmental organizations (NGOs)
- in BiH, 63, 72, 74–75
- hybridization of, 79–80
- outreach and, 78–79
- “projectitis” and, 74–75, 76–78
- TRIAL, 79–80
- funding of, 7
- in Morocco, 94
- Nuon Chea, 147
- ODA. *See* overseas development assistance
- OECD. *See* Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
- Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR), in Guatemala, 35, 130–31, 132, 136, 139, 150, 156–57, 162, 228, 233
- Office of the High Representative (OHR), 55–56, 68
- OHCHR. *See* Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights
- OHR. *See* Office of the High Representative
- Okello, Moses Chrispus, 2
- OMDH. *See* Moroccan Human Rights Organization
- Ongwen, Dominic, 116
- Open Society Foundation (OSF), 75–76
- Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), 4–5
- OSF. *See* Open Society Foundation
- Ottaway, Marina, 213
- outreach programs
- in Cambodia, through ECCC, 148–49
- PIOS, 78–79
- in Uganda, 139–40
- Overseas Development Assistance (ODA), 4–5, 14, 259
- Paffenholz, Thania, 187
- PAJUST. *See* TJ Accompaniment Program
- Paris, Roland, 234–35
- PASOC. *See* Alliances with Civil Society Program
- Paz y Paz, Claudia, 46
- Peace Recovery Development Plan (PRDP), 121–22
- Pérez Molina, Otto, 33



Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-16678-3 — Transitional Justice, International Assistance, and Civil Society

Edited by Paige Arthur, Christalla Yakinthou

Index

[More Information](#)

276

*Index*

- Peterson, Trudy, 40  
 PIOS. *See* Public Information and Outreach Section  
 PNR. *See* National Reparations Program  
 political parties  
   in Morocco, 90  
   in Uganda, 114  
 pooled funding, 227–29  
   in Guatemala, 228  
   in Uganda, 228–29  
 postcolonialism, friction and, 186  
 PRDP. *See* Peace Recovery Development Plan  
 Pritchett, Lant, 235–36  
 Public Information and Outreach Section (PIOS), 78–79  
 Putnam, Robert, 9–10
- Al Qaeda, 23
- racism, in Cambodia, 170  
 Ramalingam, Ben, 13  
 randomized control trials (RCTs), 235–36  
 Recovery of Historical Memory (REMHI) project, 30–31, 201–2  
 Regional Coordination of Family Associations of Missing Persons, 80–81  
 REMHI project. *See* Recovery of Historical Memory project  
 reparations programs  
   in BiH, 58–59  
   in Morocco, 96, 97, 101, 192  
   PNR, in Guatemala, 31–32  
   in Sierra Leone, 5–6  
   TJ through, 5–6  
   in Uganda, 136–37  
 Republican Organization of Families of Detained Soldiers and Missing Civilians of Republika Srpska, 81  
 Republika Srpska (RS), 55  
 Robinson, Todd, 39–40  
 Rodríguez Sánchez, Mauricio, 32  
 Roht-Arriaza, Naomi, 5, 180  
 Ron, James, 234–35  
 RS. *See* Republika Srpska  
 Ruggie, John, 215–16  
 rule of law, in Guatemala, 37–39
- Sachs, Jeffrey, 13, 210  
 Scheffer, David, 152, 153, 194  
 SCSL. *See* Special Court for Sierra Leone  
 SDC/DEZA. *See* Agency for Development and Cooperation  
 security system reform (SSR), 5–6  
 security-development nexus, 213
- Sharp, Dustin, 213–14  
 Shaw, Rosalind, 189  
 SIDA. *See* Swedish International Development Agency  
 Sierra Leone  
   reparations programs in, 5–6  
   SCSL, 223  
   Truth and Reconciliation Commission, 7  
   truth telling in, 189–90  
 Skilbeck, Rupert, 252  
 social capital, 3, 260–61  
   in BiH, 74, 75, 78, 79  
   across borders, 259  
   in Cambodia, 146, 163  
   civil society and, 266–67  
   in Morocco, 18–19, 105  
   theories of, 9–10  
   trust and, 10–11  
   in Uganda, 137, 140  
 soft law, 227–28  
 South Africa  
   CSOs in, 2–3  
   CSVR in, 7–8  
   TJ in, 1  
   Truth and Reconciliation Commission in, 187  
 Special Court for Sierra Leone (SCSL), 223  
 Sperfeldt, Christoph, 226  
 Srebrenica massacre, 54–55, 205  
 SSR. *See* security system reform  
 Subasic, Munira, 81  
 Swedish International Development Agency (SIDA), 211  
 Switzerland  
   FDFA in, 227  
   SDC/DEZA in, 227  
 Syria, 262
- technical assistance, 214  
 Thoms, Oskar N. T., 234–35  
 TJ. *See* transitional justice  
 TJ Accompaniment Program (PAJUST), in  
   Guatemala, 36–37, 38–39, 41, 43–44, 228  
 TJ Working Group (TJWG), in Uganda, 117, 132–33  
 Tocqueville, Alexis de, 11  
 Track Impunity Always (TRIAL), 79–80  
 traditional justice, in Uganda, 134–35  
 transitional justice (TJ). *See also specific countries*  
   applied, mutations of, 186–87, 197–200  
   in Argentina, 1  
   in Chile, 1  
   civil society and, 9–12  
   CSOs and, 1–2  
   alliances among, 187–88, 200–6

- disconnected funding frameworks for, 200–6
- development linked with, 211–12
- evolution of, 245–50
  - through bridging capital, 247–50
  - through linking capital, 247–50
  - through networks, 245–47
- friction and, 183–88
  - conceptual spaces and, purification of, 184–86, 192–97
  - depurification of historical spaces and, 195–96
  - historical spaces and, purification of, 184–86, 192–97
  - universals and, 183–84, 187–88
- gatekeepers of, 186–87, 197–200
  - donors as, 186
- general environment for, 243–45
- in Germany, 196–97
- globalization of, 1–2, 4, 6
- historical development of, 1–3
- hybridity of, 178–82
  - evolution of, 180
  - limitations of, 181
  - mechanisms of, 180
  - theoretical approach to, 178–79
- information sharing in, 257–58
- international assistance and, 4–8
  - debates on, 6–7
  - forms and modalities of, 7–8
  - judicialization of, 5
  - ODA, 4–5, 14
  - OECD and, 4–5
  - through SSR, 5–6
- international funding of, 1, 8
  - through donors, 7–8, 23
- as long-term commitment, 253–54
- methodological research on, 3–4, 12–16
  - conceptual reference points, 12–13, 20–22
  - overview of, 13–16
- operationalization of, 183–88
- phases of, 244
- political contexts for, 22–24
  - through reparations programs, 5–6
- selective focus of, 184–86, 192–97
- in South Africa, 1
- state-led measures in, 1
- support strategies for, 255–57
- technical assistance for, 8
- transfer of, 183–84, 189–92
- traveling packages and, 189–92
- in Tunisia, 185
- in Uganda, 19
- universals in
  - collaborations and, 187–88
  - engaged, 189–92
  - friction and, 183–84, 187–88
- Transparency International Corruption Index, 145
- TRIAL. *See* Track Impunity Always
- Trump, Donald, 23
- Truth and Reconciliation Commission
  - in Sierra Leone, 7
  - in South Africa, 187, 212
- truth telling, 1, 214
  - in BiH, 59–60, 83, 84–85
  - in Guatemala, 30–31, 32, 35, 37–38
  - in Morocco, 89, 105–6, 112
  - in Sierra Leone, 189–90
  - in Uganda, 117, 131, 132
  - CSOs and, 135–36
- Tsing, Anna, 20, 181–83, 206. *See also* friction
- clash of cultures thesis, 182
- Tunisia, 185
- Uganda
  - Amnesty Act, 115–16, 134, 190–91
  - Anti-Homosexuality Bill, 141
  - civil society in, international actors' role in, 137–40
  - CSOPNU in, 131–32
  - CSOs in, 1–2, 115
    - cohesion among, 139
    - donor engagement with, 126–28
    - education through, 137–38
    - government relations with, 138
    - international assistance for, 123–24
    - networks of, 246
    - reconciliation issues for, 135–36
    - skill building through, 137–38
    - truth telling issues for, 135–36
  - Diakonia in, 128
  - donor strategies in, 124–30
    - criminal justice as focus of, 124–25
    - CSOs and, engagement with, 126–28
    - decision-making in, 140–42
    - funding models for, 142
    - reframing of priorities for, 128–30
    - for women's issues, support of, 126
  - funding in
    - DGF and, 123, 218, 228–29
    - models for, shifts in, 142
    - through pooled funding, 228–29
  - ICC trials and, 115
  - IDP population in, 114
  - international assistance in, 119–24, 130–37
    - for CSOs, 123–24
    - to government actors, 119–22
  - JLOS in, 119–22, 124–25, 129–30, 218
  - budget for, 120
  - LRA in, 114, 116

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-16678-3 — Transitional Justice, International Assistance, and Civil Society

Edited by Paige Arthur, Christalla Yakinthou

Index

[More Information](#)

278

*Index*

- Uganda (cont.)
  - methodological approach to research,
    - limitations in, 118–19
  - outreach programs in, 139–40
  - reparations programs in, 136–37
  - TJ in, 19, 115–18, 142–43
    - amnesty debates under, 134
    - for CSOs, 123–24
    - environmental factors for, 244
    - for international crimes, 133
  - Juba Peace Agreement and, 116–17, 135
  - key actors in, 130–33
  - PRDP, 121–22
  - TJWG for, 117, 132–33
- traditional justice in, 134–35
- UPDF in, 114
- USAID in, 128–29
- UVF in, 131–32
- victim and survivor organizations in, 131–32, 139–40
  - for women, 126, 137, 140, 249–50
- Uganda Victims Foundation (UVF), 131–32
- UN. *See* United Nations
- UNDP. *See* United Nations Development Programme
- United Nations (UN)
  - CICIG, 35–36, 38
  - MINUGUA, 27–28, 34–35
  - Peacebuilding Fund, 5–6, 36–37
  - UNTAC in, 145
- United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), 11–12, 36, 37, 40–41, 43–44, 60–61, 65–66, 68, 135, 156, 209–10, 228, 233
- United Nations Transitional Authority in Cambodia (UNTAC). *See* United Nations
- United States (U.S.)
  - ECCC and, 152
  - NED policy, 67, 95, 231
- universals
  - in BiH, 203–6
  - in Guatemala, 201–3
  - in Morocco, 192
  - in TJ
    - collaborations and, 187–88, 200–6
    - engaged, 189–92
    - friction and, 183–84
- UNTAC. *See* United Nations
- U.S. *See* United States
- USAID, 5, 211
  - DFID compared to, 225
  - in Guatemala, 35
  - Human Rights and Reconciliation Program, 35
  - in Uganda, 128–29
- UVF. *See* Uganda Victims Foundation
- van Leeuwen, Mathijs, 187
- Verkoren, Willemijn, 187
- Vicheth Sen, 146
- victim and survivor organizations
  - in BiH, 80–82, 199
  - in Cambodia, 248, 249–50
  - gatekeepers and, 199
  - in Morocco, 246, 248
  - in Uganda, 131–32, 139–40
    - for women, 126, 137, 140, 249–50
  - “virgin birth” friction, 186
- women’s organizations, 249–50
  - in Morocco, 110–11
  - in Uganda, 126, 137, 140
- Working Group on Peace and Development (FriEnt), 227
- Yakinthou, Christalla, 3, 209–10, 261
- El Yazami, Driss, 91, 94, 95–96, 103, 112
- Yim Tith, 147