

## Contents

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	vii
Introduction	1
<i>Ali Usman Qasmi and Megan Eaton Robb</i>	
1. Maulana Husain Ahmad Madani and the Jami'at 'Ulama-i-Hind: Against Pakistan, against the Muslim League <i>Barbara D. Metcalf</i>	35
2. The Partition Conundrum: Perspectives, Experiences and Ambiguities from <i>qasbahs</i> in India <i>M. Raisur Rahman</i>	65
3. Choudhary Rahmat Ali and his Political Imagination: Pak Plan and the Continent of Dinia <i>Tahir Kamran</i>	82
4. Differentiating between Pakistan and <i>Napak-istan</i> : Maulana Abul Ala Maududi's Critique of the Muslim League and Muhammad Ali Jinnah <i>Ali Usman Qasmi</i>	109
5. Advising the Army of Allah: Ashraf Ali Thanawi's Critique of the Muslim League <i>Megan Eaton Robb</i>	142
6. The Illusory Promise of Freedom: Mian Iftikhar-ud-Din and the Movement for Pakistan <i>Ali Raza</i>	169
7. Visionary of Another Politics: Inayatullah Khan 'al-Mashriqi' and Pakistan <i>Markus Daechsel</i>	190
8. Nonviolence, <i>Pukhtunwali</i> and Decolonization: Abdul Ghaffar Khan and the Khuda'i Khidmatgar Politics of Friendship <i>Safoora Arbab</i>	220

9. Islam, Communism and the Search for a Fiction <i>Ammar Ali Jan</i>	255
10. Muslim Nationalist or Nationalist Muslim? Allah Bakhsh Soomro and Muslim Politics in 1930s and 1940s Sindh <i>Sarah Ansari</i>	285
11. Dancing with the Enemy: Sikander Hayat Khan, Jinnah and the Vexed Question of 'Pakistan' in a Punjabi Unionist Context <i>Ne'wal Osman</i>	311
12. Religion between Region and Nation: Rezaul Karim, Bengal, and Muslim Politics at the End of Empire <i>Neilesh Bose</i>	338
13. 'The Pakistan that is going to be Sunnistan': Indian Shi'a Responses to the Pakistan Movement <i>Justin Jones</i>	350
14. The Baluch <i>Qaum</i> of Kalat State: Challenging the Ideological and Territorial Boundaries of Pakistan <i>Abdul Majeed</i>	381
<i>Contributors</i>	399
<i>Index</i>	403