



Index

- Achakzai, Abdul Samad Khan, 3n11, 385. *See also* Anjuman-i-Watan Baluchistan
- Agha Khan, 354
- Agha Khan III, 15, 357, 374–375
- Ahmad, Nazir, 15
- Ahmadis / Ahmadiyya, 45n22, 139, 194, 355, 376
- Ali, Barkat, 313, 315, 317–318, 343
- Ali, Karamat, 327
- Ali, Raja Ghazanfer, 312, 327
- Ali, Syed Reza, 357
- Ali, Syed Ameer, 357
- All India Momin Conference, 2, 2n7, 8–9, 10n26, 57, 298, 302n67
- All India Muslim Majlis, 3, 57
- All India Shia Political Conference, 2, 8, 78, 298
- Anjuman-e-Ittehad-e-Baluchan Wa Baluchistan, 384
- Anjuman-i-Watan Baluchistan, 3
- Aryan, 27, 114, 130
- Ashraf, K. M., 5, 120
- Azad Muslim Conference (April 1940), 2, 3n12, 299, 302, 343
- Azad, Abul Kalam, 4, 75–77, 91, 120, 174, 210, 296n40, 338, 346, 368, 372. *See also* Congress
- Badshahi Mosque, 316
- Baluchi / Baluchistan, 3, 9, 95, 100, 221n3, 344, 382–388, 394. *See also* Anjuman-i-Watan Baluchistan
- Bengal, 3, 3n10, 12, 19n57, 21, 23, 27, 36, 42, 57, 60, 96, 99, 103, 127, 199, 202, 204, 328, 338–348, 371. *See also* Bengali Muslims; East Bengal; East Pakistan; West Bengal
- Bengali Muslims, 27, 340, 343, 347
- Bengal Krishak Praja Party, 2–3, 57
- Bihar, 2n7, 3, 57, 104, 200, 249, 373
- biradari*, 10, 25–26. *See also* clans
- Bombay, 3, 40, 66, 150, 214, 287, 288n11, 289, 300, 328, 350, 370, 373. *See also* Bombay Presidency; Bombay State; Mumbai
- Bombay Presidency, 110, 285, 286n4, 287–288
- Bukhari, Ata Ullah Shah, 1, 1n2, 2, 5n18, 50n39
- caliphate, 21, 90, 257–258, 263, 390
- caste, 11, 17, 27, 38, 72–73, 91–93, 96, 102, 202–203, 209, 213, 266n27, 275, 278, 360
- census, 16, 25–26, 120, 123, 180
- Central Provinces, 3
- Chaudhary Rahmat Ali, 28, 50n41, 82–106, 343–344
- Clans, 10, 276
- communitarianism / communalism, 13n39, 15, 17, 28, 61, 119, 235, 246, 340–343, 357
- composite nationalism, 5, 8, 29, 44, 338–339, 342, 345–348
- Congress, 1, 2n9, 3–5, 8–9, 14n45, 15, 17–20, 22n67, 29–30, 36–37, 39–42, 44–49, 50n39, 51, 53–58, 60n62, 65, 69, 74, 76–78, 92, 109–110, 115–122, 124, 126n50, 140, 142, 145, 147–152, 162, 166, 169–176, 178–179, 183–184, 186, 194n13, 197, 202–203, 206–207, 210, 212, 216, 222, 224–226, 234, 235n47, 241, 244–247, 250, 252, 259, 261, 264n23, 265n27, 278n54, 291,

- 295–307, 312–314, 319–321, 324,
 330–334, 336, 338–340, 355, 357,
 360–362, 365, 368–372, 385
- Covenant of Medina, 5, 52
- Craik, Governor, 206n41, 319n28, 320,
 323, 334
- Dar ul-'Ulum*, 367
- daulat-i-Islamiya*, 366
- Delhi, 1, 37, 54, 61, 66, 84, 100, 109,
 200n30, 204, 282, 297–298, 302n67,
 317, 322, 342–343, 386
- Deoband, 2n5, 35, 37–38, 40, 46, 48, 51,
 59, 76, 78–79, 142n1, 144, 156, 351,
 366, 368
- Deobandi, 9, 38n6, 39–40, 41n11, 46, 48–
 49, 59, 79, 142. *See also* Deoband;
 Dar ul-'Ulum
- Dinia*, *Continent of*, 28, 82–106. *See also*
 Chaudhary Rahmat Ali
- Dravidian movement, 27
- East Bengal, 9, 348. *See also* Bengal; West
 Bengal
- East Pakistan, 339
- Fazlul Haq, A. K., 3n10, 327. *See also*
 Bengal Krishak Praja Party
- Fourteen Points, 1929, 20, 360
- Ghalib, 14n45
- Glancy, Governor, 314, 315n11, 330–332,
 335
- got*, 11. *See also* caste, tribe
- Hali, Atlaf Husain, 15, 90. *See also* Madd-
 o-Jazar-i-Islam (The Flow and Ebb
 of Islam, Musaddas)
- Hasan, Mushirul, 8, 90, 143, 351
- Hasan, Wazir, 343, 354, 362
- Hijrat, 9n24, 257, 265–266
- Hindi, 17, 20, 27, 83, 114, 147
- Hindi-Urdu controversy, 15. *See also* Hindi;
 Urdu
- Hindu / Hinduism, 5, 9, 13, 16–19, 23, 25,
 27, 39–41, 45, 47n28, 51–52, 55–56,
 60, 66, 70–73, 75, 78, 83, 89, 94, 99,
 103–106, 109–110, 118, 120–121,
 124–125, 128, 135–136, 138, 144–
 145, 147, 151, 170–171, 177, 179,
 182, 194, 201–202, 207, 210, 213,
 230, 232, 241n65, 244–246, 248n83,
 249, 285n1, 287–288, 291, 293,
 296–298, 300–301, 303, 306–307,
 312, 314–315, 324–325, 329–330,
 336, 342, 344, 346, 351, 356, 358,
 361
- Hindu Mahasabha, 23, 171, 210
- Hindustan, 13, 17, 65, 72, 92, 133, 159,
 182, 192, 199–203, 224, 230–231,
 249–250, 340
- hukumat-i-ilahiya, 366
- Hussain, Mirza Zafar, 2n8. *See also* All
 India Shia Political Conference
- identity, nationality, 9, 12–13, 15, 31, 119,
 345, 351, 391
- Iftikhar-ud-Din, Mian, 29, 169–189
- India, 2–7, 9, 11–13, 15–23, 24n73, 26–32,
 35, 37n5, 38, 40–43, 51–62, 65–79,
 87–88, 89n30, 90, 92–93, 95–96,
 98–104, 106, 109–110, 115–121,
 123, 126–128, 130, 133, 136, 142n1,
 145, 157–158, 159n66, 164–165,
 169, 173–174, 176–178, 198–201,
 203–205, 207–216, 220–222,
 223n6, 225, 230, 234, 246–250,
 251n90, 255–259, 261, 263, 264n23,
 265–269, 272–273, 276, 279–283,
 285–289, 292–293, 296n38, 298,
 302–304, 306–307, 312, 316n16,
 318, 327, 329–330, 332, 334–335,
 338–345, 347, 351, 354–355, 358–
 361, 363, 365, 369, 371n75, 373,
 375, 377, 381–388, 394
- Indian National Congress, 1, 4, 14n45, 15,
 36n3, 37, 39–42, 45–50, 50n39, 54,
 56, 59, 60n62, 74, 77–78, 115, 169,
 296n40, 339–340, 385

- Iqbal, Muhammad, 18, 42, 91, 93, 121n36, 224, 313, 342, 357
- Isfahani, Mirza Ahmad, 354
- Jalal, Ayesha, 8, 12n35, 13n38, 23, 26, 142n2, 224n8, 232, 286n3, 344n16
- Jam'iat Ahl-i-Hadis, 3
- Jam'iat 'Ulama-i-Hind, 2, 5–6, 8, 28, 35–62, 109, 124, 130, 290, 298
- Jinnah, Muhammad Ali, 1, 2n8, 5, 7, 9, 18, 20, 22–28, 30–32, 35, 39, 46–49, 51–52, 59, 66n4, 82, 83n2, 103, 109–140, 144–147, 149–150, 152, 154, 155n47, 156, 179, 191–195, 198, 204–205, 210–212, 214–215, 216n78, 224, 227, 231–232, 234–235, 246–249, 285, 289, 292, 298, 301, 302n67, 311–336, 338, 340–341, 354–356, 358, 362n46, 363–370, 373–374, 377, 386, 395–396. *See also* Muslim League
- Johar, Muhammad Ali, 18
- kafir*, 120, 128, 160
- Kalat state assembly, 31, 382, 384, 388
- Kalat, Khan of, 382–384, 386, 388, 395–398
- Khudadad Khan, 383
- Karachi, 5, 44, 67, 75, 77, 187, 285, 287, 290, 292–294, 300–301, 303, 342, 395
- Karbala, 26, 191, 193, 210, 217, 358. *See also* Mashriqi, Khaksar
- Karim, Rezaul, 29, 338–348
- Khaksar / Khaksar Tehrik, 8, 30, 45n22, 50n39, 125, 191–195, 197–198, 199n27, 200, 204–212, 213n68, 214–217, 321–324, 329. *See also* Mashriqi, Inayatullah Khan
- Khan, Abdul Ghaffar, 2n9, 75, 220–253, 282, 298. *See also* Khudai Khitmatgar
- Khan, Abdul Majid, 343
- Khan, Abdul Wahid, 357
- Khan, Mohammad Ismail, 147–149
- Khan, Nawab Muzaffar, 327
- Khan, Sayyid Ahmad, 11, 11n33, 13–14, 120, 120n33
- Khan, Sikandar Hayat, 29–30, 191, 194
- Khilafat movement, 2n5, 18, 21, 37n5, 39–41, 55, 74, 143–145, 147, 234n46, 255, 258, 262, 264–265, 274, 287, 359. *See also* Ottoman Empire
- Khilafat, Sultan, 288
- Khuda'i Khidmatgars, 3n9, 252
- Khwaja, Abdul Majid, 3n12. *See also* All India Muslim Majlis
- Kidwai, Rafi Ahmed, 5
- Kitchlew, Saifuddin, 5
- Kurd, Abdul Aziz, 384
- Lahore, 4, 13–14, 25, 50–51, 53, 56, 69, 75, 84–86, 99, 125–126, 129, 133, 169, 173, 179, 181, 191, 192n7, 193, 197–198, 215, 217, 248n83, 297–298, 303, 316, 319–325, 328, 343, 346, 364, 366
- Laljee, Hosseinbhoj, 350–351, 370, 371n76, 372, 373n84, 377
- landlords, 2n8, 5, 25, 30, 47–48, 66, 68–69, 72–73, 76, 119, 171, 178, 183–185, 226n13, 238, 270, 286n4, 312, 329, 345, 355, 371n75, 373
- language / linguistic, 9–10, 12–13, 17, 19, 21, 26–27, 36n3, 43–44, 48n32, 57n54, 61, 78, 96, 109, 113–115, 137, 139, 147, 154, 161, 176, 187, 224, 233, 235–236, 241n67, 244, 246, 267n31, 277, 335, 338, 340, 343–344, 346, 350, 367, 388
- Latif, Syed Abdul, 93, 177, 179, 343–344
- Linlithgow, Governor General, 290, 296n38, 297n48, 322, 330–331, 335–336
- maatam*, 355
- Madani, Husain Ahmad, 4–5, 28, 35–62, 76–77, 153, 338, 340, 342, 368. *See also* composite nationalism; Congress

- Madd-o-Jazar-i-Islam (The Flow and Ebb of Islam, Musaddas), 15
madh-i-sahaba, 353, 362n42, 363
 Madras / Madras state, 3, 60. *See also* Madras Presidency
 Madras Presidency, 27
 Magsi, Mir Yusuf, 384, 397
 Maharashtra, 12
 Mahmudabad, Raja of, 48, 48n30, 53, 354–355, 366, 368, 373
 Majlis-i-Ahrar, 1–3, 5–6, 8, 10n26, 50n39, 57, 192–194, 298, 316n16, 317
 Mamdot, Shah Nawaz, 322, 322n41, 323, 325–327
 Marxist / Marxism, 5, 9, 29, 57n56, 111, 120, 123–124, 202, 259, 266n27, 269n34, 271–273, 276, 278–279
 Marxist Muslims, 5
 Mashriqi, Inayatullah Khan, 45n22, 190–218, 321n39, 322. *See also* Khaksar, Khaksar Tehrik
 Mashriqi, Khaksar, 125, 195, 322
 Masjid Manzilgah, 21, 293n30, 294
 Maududi, Abul Ala, 28, 42, 44–45, 59, 76, 79, 109–140, 224n9, 342
millat, 10, 26, 28, 39n8, 43–44, 83, 89, 92–93, 96, 103–106, 258. *See also* *ummah*
 minhaj-un-nubuwwat, 366–367
 minoritism, 9, 17, 27, 30–31, 95, 104–105, 185, 306, 333, 345, 365–366, 372
 Minto-Morley reforms, 1909, 15, 191
 Montagu-Chelmsford reforms, 1918, 16
 Mookherjee, S. P., 23
 Muslim aqliyyat, 16. *See also* minoritism
 Muslim League, 2–10, 14n45, 18, 20–32, 35–62, 65–66, 69–71, 74–76, 78–79, 89, 92n45, 100, 102–103, 109–140, 142–166, 169, 172–188, 191–195, 197, 200, 203–207, 209–216, 218, 222–224, 227, 232–233, 235n47, 241n65, 244–247, 249, 251, 255–256, 277, 281n58, 285–288, 290–299, 301–302, 305–307, 311–316, 318, 320–330, 332–334, 336, 338, 342, 344, 350–351, 353–377, 382, 385–386, 388, 393
Napak-istan, 109–140
 Naqvi, Ali Naqi, 368
 Naseer, Muhammad, 368
 Nasirabad, 383, 385
 National Defence Council, 30, 302, 304, 328–329, 335
 nationalism, 4–8, 10, 11n30, 12, 14, 17–19, 27–29, 35, 42–44, 53–55, 62n67, 76, 93, 104–105, 110–115, 117, 120–121, 123–124, 126, 136, 140, 160, 192–193, 214, 216–217, 224n8, 230, 244–245, 246n79, 250–251, 256, 274, 278, 285n2, 286, 315, 338–342, 345–348, 351, 356–357, 369, 376–377, 384–385
 nationalist phase of Congress, 4
 nationalist-secularists, 5, 9
 Nehru Report, 1928, 20, 42, 74n26, 360. *See also* Nehru; Jawaharlal
 Nehru, Jawaharlal, 4, 20, 42, 47, 74, 77–78, 136, 149, 170, 174, 249–250, 260, 298–299, 304, 313, 372, 375. *See also* Congress
 Nikhil Banga Praja Samiti, 3n10. *See also* Bengal Krishak Praja Party
 non-cooperation, 21, 40, 42, 234, 234n46, 255, 274, 359
 North-West Frontier Province, 3, 9, 95, 100, 132, 220–222, 245–246, 249–251, 344
 Nushki, 383, 385
 Objectives Resolution, 1949, 29, 138–139, 157
 Omar, Muhammad, 389
 Orissa, 3, 104
 Ottoman Empire, 2, 10, 39, 145, 258, 260, 340. *See also* Khilafat, Sultan
 Pakistan, 1–9, 14n45, 18, 20, 22–32, 35–62, 65–69, 72–73, 75–76, 78–79, 82–83,

- 88, 91–100, 103–106, 109–140, 143–144, 146–147, 149, 155–158, 169–188, 190–218, 224n9, 230, 241n64, 244–253, 255–256, 277, 281n58, 283, 285, 287, 297–299, 305–308, 311–339, 342–347, 350–377, 381–398. *See also* Chaudhary Rahmat Ali; ‘*Napak-istan*’; ‘Pakistan’; Partition; East Pakistan, West Pakistan
 ‘Pakistan’, 95, 99
 pan-Arab nationalism, 10n29
 partition, 4, 23, 36, 48n33, 51, 53n47, 56–62, 65–79, 133, 154, 157, 180, 182, 197, 199–200, 204–205, 230–231, 241n65, 243–244, 248–250, 307, 333, 347, 351, 354, 382, 386
 Pashtun, 3n9, 20n59, 221n3, 222, 225, 231, 240–241, 243–244, 248–250, 261, 385, 398
 peasants, 60n62, 74, 76, 176
 Persian, 19, 43, 71, 116, 241, 275, 339, 371
 Punjab, 2n6, 3, 9, 16, 21, 23, 25–27, 29–30, 42, 45n22, 60, 83–84, 86–87, 89, 94–95, 100, 103, 121, 133, 136–138, 170, 172–174, 177–181, 183–184, 188, 190, 191n4, 193, 197–200, 204, 217, 249, 256n3, 291, 311–336, 343–344, 360n36, 373n84, 388
qaum, 6, 6n20, 7–22, 25–32, 44, 61, 113–114, 130, 155, 160, 201, 363n47, 381–398
qaumiyya [AR], 10, 11n30
qaumiyyat [UR], 11, 26, 44, 112–113, 351, 353, 357, 375
 Quaid-i-Azam, 5, 82–83, 102–103, 124, 135, 149n30, 161, 192, 194–196, 211, 215, 363n48, 386, 393–387. *See also* Jinnah, Muhammad Ali
 Quetta, 383–387
 Qur’an, 10, 37, 38n5, 43, 45, 74, 88n24, 96, 113, 122, 130, 135, 151, 159–160, 166, 242
 race, 11, 113–114, 242n68, 243, 279–280, 298
 Rajagopalachari, C. (Chakravarti), 29, 173
 Ram, Chottu, 312, 315, 318
 Rangila Rasul, 21
 Rasool, Ghulam, 313, 315
 Round Table Conference, London, 1930–32, 18, 20, 42, 93, 95, 289, 341
 Said, Muhammad, 368
 Sandeman system, 383
 secular(ism), 8–9, 12, 17, 35, 42, 46–47, 60n62, 62, 93, 115, 132, 134–135, 135n82, 138, 244, 369, 377
 Seoharvi, Hifz-ur-Rahman, 355
 separate electorates, 16, 20, 25–26, 42, 213, 297
 Separatism, 8, 35, 56, 75, 89, 298. *See also* Pakistan, Muslim League
 Shahidganj, 316–319, 329
 Shahnawaz, Begum, 327
shabr-i-ashob, 12n35. *See also* Uprising of 1857
 Sharar, Abdul Halim, 15
 Shareef, M.Y., 343
 Shawkat, Sami, 10n29
 Shi’a, 2n8, 9, 31, 49n39, 50, 191, 350–377
 Sikh / Sikhism, 23, 25, 53, 83–85, 92, 92n45, 95–96, 102, 104–106, 171, 174, 176, 182, 213, 230–231, 312, 315–317, 324, 329–330, 336, 345
 Sikh Khalsa National Party, 312, 315–316
 Sindh, 2n7, 9, 21, 285–308, 344, 371, 387–388, 390
 Soomro, Allah Bakhsh, 9, 29–30, 285–308
 Sufi / Sufism, 9, 29, 54–55, 61, 68, 71–72, 116, 142–144, 146, 243, 263, 287
tabarra, 353, 355, 363
 Tamil Nadu, 27
 Tanzim-ul-Momineem, 369
taqiyya, 355
 Thanawi, Ashraf Ali, 29, 48, 59, 74, 78, 142–166, 342, 367

- tribe, 6n20, 11, 25, 86, 261, 276, 382, 396
- ‘ulama, 2n5, 4, 4n16, 5, 8, 29, 35–62,
 75–76, 78–79, 109, 116, 118, 124,
 128, 130–132, 143, 145–152, 154,
 156–157, 164, 234n46, 257, 290,
 298, 355, 361–362, 364, 366–368
- ummah*, 5, 11, 11n31, 26, 29, 352, 374–375
- Unionist Party of Punjab, 25
- Unionists, 3, 172, 312, 314–315, 327, 329
- United Provinces, 3, 26, 36, 47, 65, 96,
 116, 142, 147–148, 197, 351n4, 362,
 363n47
- Uprising of 1857, 37, 54, 84, 194
- Urdu, 3n12, 10–12, 19, 20n59, 21, 43, 54,
 57n54, 65, 68, 74, 78–79, 82–83, 85,
 90, 96, 102, 118, 144, 150, 158n63,
 162n69, 211, 222n4, 387
- Usmani, Shabbir Ahmad, 29, 51–52, 78–
 79, 148, 150, 156–157, 367
- Usmani, Shaukat Ali, 30–31, 255, 257–260,
 262, 264–283
- watan*, 11–12, 28, 44, 61
- wataniyya* [AR], 11, 11n30
- wataniyyat* [UR], 113
- weightage, 20, 42
- West Bengal, 339
- West Pakistan, 187, 197–199
- wilayat-ul-faqih*, 366
- World War 1, 23, 36n3, 37n4, 38, 46, 48,
 51n42, 54, 132, 147, 264–265, 339,
 354, 384
- Zaheer, Ali, 362, 365, 370, 372–373
- ZakaUllah, Munshi, 15
- zat*, 11. *See also* caste, race