

Index

- ABC approach, 2, 30
- activism, 17, 22, 77, 107, 186–188
- Actor Network Theory (ANT), 3, 10, 41, 128, 202
- affect, 6, 9, 11, 13, 15, 19, 41–42, 48, 49, 82, 89, 189, 192
- agencement, 9, 23
- agency, 9, 15, 23, 24, 25–27, 28, 30–32, 34, 36, 40, 54, 59, 67, 76, 169
 - of devices, 19
- Allowable Solutions, 171
- ambivalence, 34, 35, 173, 182, 188, 192
- anthropocene, 80, 82, 84, 90
- anxiety, 81, 83, 84–86, 90
- ascetics, 76
 - green, 74, 80
- askēsis*, 75, 76, 77
 - ethical, 178
 - green, 74, 75
- assemblages, 10, 11, 17, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 41, 78, 114, 164, 191, 192, 193
- AstroTurfing, 177
- automobile, the, 94–109
 - dominance of, 17
 - ownership rates, 67, 72, 73
- bearing witness, 92, 175, 176, 178, 181
- BedZED (Beddington Zero Energy Development), 162, 163, 164, 165
- behavior, 2, 10–11, 24, 26, 28, 39, 54, 74, 80, 100, 103, 138, 143, 174
 - household, 20
 - individual, 1, 2, 122
- behavior change, 2, 4, 5, 56, 110, 112, 117, 126, 191, 192, 195, 196
- bicycle, the, 94–109, 178, 182, 187
- Bristol, 60
- buildings, 83, 110, 127, 128, 135, 136, 196
 - corporate, 17, 38, 44, 119
 - domestic, 51, 160–172
 - energy use in, 53, 135
- bushfire, 81, 92
- calculative devices, 15, 18, 41, 44–46, 49, 112, 115, 119–121
- capitalism, 2, 7, 36, 70, 73, 77, 84, 87, 112, 114, 116, 117, 124, 125, 193
- carbon accounting, 13
- carbon economy, 37–42, 46, 49
- carbon footprinting, 37
- carbon footprints, 13, 53, 60, 61, 69, 70, 78, 95, 121, 142
- carbon governance, 37, 38, 45, 46, 49, 56, 57
- carbon labeling, 21, 143, 144
- carbon markets, 1, 37, 38, 40, 41, 75, 117
- carbon offsets, 13, 37, 118, 119
- children, 85, 87, 89, 105, 123, 146, 192
 - care for, 22, 34
 - cyclists as, 102–103
- circulation, 72, 138, 145, 197
- citizen, 6, 15, 22, 30, 31, 45, 112, 123, 174
 - low-carbon, 22
- civil society, 51, 57, 58, 64, 174, 176
- climate change
 - adaptation, 75
 - and psychology, 83
 - as super-wicked problem, 2
 - campaigns, 24–36, 110
 - cultural politics of, 1, 3, 4–9, 12–19, 81, 171
 - cultures of, 5, 7, 8
 - framing, 19, 28, 176
 - governance, 38, 64, 115, 118, 119, 121, 126, 189
 - impacts, 6, 16
 - mitigation, 26, 28, 29, 34, 52, 55, 57, 64, 75, 76, 163, 167, 184
 - narratives of, 6
 - policy, 58, 114, 189
 - problem construction of, 7, 25, 28
 - responses to, 1, 2, 4, 6, 9, 11, 18, 19, 25, 38, 82, 87, 113, 118, 158
 - science, 86
 - social sciences and, 2–3
 - urban governance of, 112–114
- collaboration, 47

comfort, 20, 51, 56, 61, 62, 63, 127–141	policy, 160, 165, 166, 167, 169, 171
communication, 1, 5, 72, 146, 180, 181	relationship to devices, 13–15
communities of practice, 39, 40, 42, 45, 46, 48, 49	relationship to dissent, 17–19
community, 51–65, 86, 194	sociotechnical, 144, 147
community supported agriculture, 77–79	technological, 109
consensus, 18, 19, 46, 64, 67, 115, 116, 121–123, 124, 126	dilemma, 35
consumerism	disruption, 2, 53, 192–194
green, 24, 34, 110, 177	dissent, 3, 9–12
consumption	against low-carbon initiatives, 16
fossil-fuel, 75, 79	relationship to desires, 16–17
green, 36, 126	relationship to devices, 17–19
high-carbon, 21	suppression of, 64
inconspicuous, 142, 158	district heating, 197
juice, 148–154	
sustainable, 144	earthships, 77, 78
convenience, 145, 147, 148, 151, 153, 154, 157, 158	eco-ethical, 179–181, 186–188
corporations, 18, 37, 38, 42, 125, 175, 180, 188	ecological citizenship, 174, 177, 182, 187
mining, 37	ecological modernization, 83
transnational, 20	economy of qualities, 142–159
creative destruction, 3, 193	ecovillages, 68–69, 73, 75, 76, 77, 213
Critical Mass, 17, 21, 107	Edenic sciences, 90
cultural economy, 38	empowerment, 25, 26, 31, 32, 35, 36, 62, 79, 92, 187
approach in geography, 38, 39, 46	energy
cultural meanings, 94	alternative technologies, 176
cultural politics, 1, 3, 6, 7, 10, 12, 17, 18, 19, 21, 77, 79, 80, 84, 94, 127, 128, 130, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 158, 159, 160, 161	consumption, 1, 35, 44, 52, 55, 58, 62, 71, 120, 128, 129, 136, 140
cultural representation, 1	cultures, 109
culture industries, 1, 5	demand reduction, 38
cycling, 94–109	economics, 107
cyclists, 16, 17, 23, 94–109, 194	efficiency, 53, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 128, 131, 138
as eccentric, 104–105	industry, 176
	local production, 59
decarbonization, 2, 3, 13, 50, 52, 67, 68, 74, 83, 84, 190, 192, 193, 196, 197	management, 37
democracy, 112, 114, 116, 118, 124, 125, 126, 176	markets, 73
deliberative, 69	net-zero use, 77
liberal, 6	performance, 53, 62, 127, 128, 129, 131, 132, 133, 135, 136, 193
radical, 3, 113, 124–126	prices, 52
social, 7	renewable, 3, 13, 18, 56, 125, 160, 165, 168, 181, 184, 188
denial, 6, 81, 82, 83, 84–87, 88, 91	savings, 32, 40, 51, 56, 136
depoliticization, 24, 36	security, 173
desires, 3, 9–12	sources of, 69, 185, 186
high-carbon, 127, 191	systems, 66, 72
low-carbon, 16, 21, 37–50, 62, 63, 158, 171	technologies, 72
normalized, 16	vulnerabilities, 70
relationship to devices, 13–15	energy efficiency, 54, 119, 127, 128, 131, 138
relationship to dissent, 16–17	enrollment, 130
routine, 16	epistemic struggles, 18, 186–188
development, local, 127	everyday life, 9, 10, 11, 16, 24, 35, 67, 75, 86, 92, 142, 159
device, policy, 165–171	activities of, 31, 55, 87
devices, 3, 9–12	changes to, 15, 25, 32–34, 83
financial, 63	conduct of, 80
information campaigns as, 24	routines of, 54
low-carbon, 17, 18, 19, 51–65, 130–132, 137, 171, 188, 191	expectations, 40, 45, 46, 57, 87, 109, 128, 134, 137, 139, 144, 153, 168, 188
market, 41	experimentation, 113, 171, 196

228

Forum for the Future, 61
fossil fuel corporations, 18, 189
fossil fuels, 18, 71, 73, 79, 82, 98, 109
 struggle against, 184
Frame, 27–28
freshness, 11, 16, 148, 155

geopolitics, 72
governance
 carbon, 37, 38, 40, 45, 46, 49, 56, 57
 climate change, 38, 64
 environmental, 37, 55, 63, 79
 global environmental, 20
 low-carbon, 16, 197
 neoliberal, 176
 new forms of, 52, 53, 63, 127
 urban carbon, 37, 120, 126
 urban climate, 118, 119, 121
 urban environmental, 115, 119
governance networks, 118
governmentality, 3, 9, 10, 19, 22, 25, 26, 40, 41, 68, 70, 71
 green, 78, 80
green ascetics, 75–78
Green Building Council (UK), 161, 167, 168, 171
Green home builders, 165
greenhouse gas emissions, 18, 20, 23, 29, 49, 65, 95, 97, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123
Greenpeace, 173, 176, 178
grief, 16, 81–93, 192
guerrilla gardening, 78

heat pumps, 132–135, 140–141
high-carbon world, 3, 13, 189, 190
Hockerton Housing Development, 162
home, 20
 as sociomaterial, 134
 care of the, 22
 comfort in the, 128, 130, 132, 135, 139, 141
 cultural politics of, 137, 138, 140
 heating, 133
 high-carbon desires in the, 127, 131
 ideal, 11
 unsustainable lifestyles in, 128
 zero-carbon, 18, 160–172, 193
houses, 51, 53, 54, 55, 56, 60, 110, 134
housing, 127–141
 affordable, 62, 121, 125
 community, 55, 59, 64
 decarbonization of, 63
 development, 20
 earthships, 77
 low-carbon, 15, 16, 22, 60, 194
 low-energy, 133, 135, 136, 138, 139, 162
 stock, 51, 53–60

ideology, 5, 7, 35, 76, 95, 125, 138
imaginaries, 7, 20, 89, 113, 116, 119, 120

Index

apocalyptic, 115, 116
 calculatory, 115
imaginary, 73, 123, 126
incentives, 53, 54, 59, 63, 106, 107, 195
individualization, 26, 28
individualized responsibility, 24
information deficit model, 5, 16, 86, 144
information provision, 54, 56, 60, 63, 146
infrastructure
 abandoning existing, 3
 automobile, 95, 97
 bicycle, 96, 102, 107, 196
 cooling, 155
 electricity grid, 77
 in news media, 108
 material, 7, 13
 mobility, 99, 100, 105
 networked, 17, 52
 reconstruction of, 94
 urban, 107
innovation, 46, 55, 113, 145, 161, 167, 193
 grassroots, 55
 in governance, 113
 low-carbon, 58
 social, 60, 63
 technological, 4, 195, 196
intermediary organizations, 59

key performance indicators (KPIs), 181
Kyoto Protocol, 189

lifestyle, 24, 35, 55, 85, 110, 128, 131
 green, 24, 178
 high-carbon, 63, 65, 73, 74, 78
 low-carbon, 56, 59, 63, 64, 73, 80, 110, 112, 122, 126
 zero-carbon, 67
local government, 38, 46, 115, 118, 121, 129, 130, 131, 132, 140
low-carbon
 cultures, 51–58, 60, 65
 economy, 77, 196
 futures, 3, 4, 15, 16, 23, 60, 61, 64, 65, 196
 interventions, 16, 23, 63
 performance, 193
 politics, 17, 55–58, 62, 63–65, 194
 self, 13, 66–80
 societies, 9, 11, 24, 79, 83, 94, 190, 193, 195, 196
 technologies, 3, 168, 190, 193

materialities, 13, 37, 71, 109
media, 1, 5, 6, 107, 108, 125, 146, 162, 170, 178, 180
mobility, 21, 34, 56, 73, 83, 91, 94–109, 194
 low-carbon, 97, 102, 105–109
modernity, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 74, 75, 78, 79, 81, 83, 84, 87, 88, 89, 191
moral imperative, 15, 26, 32
mourning, 85, 91

- neoliberalism, 2, 7, 18, 42, 64, 80, 110, 112, 114, 116, 118, 125, 174, 193
- normalized, 9, 60, 100, 193
- norms, 39
 - and identity politics, 60
 - building, 53, 191
 - creation of, 18
 - cultural, 21, 39, 87
 - dominant, 134, 137
 - emotional, 86, 87
 - global, 195
 - high-carbon, 3, 16, 20
 - mobility, 99
 - of conversation, 86
 - resistance to, 21
 - social, 41, 100, 135
- nudge, 5
- obduracy, 7, 11, 12, 16, 21, 23
- organizational ethnography, 179
- paraskeuē*, 74, 75
- performance, 25, 33, 39, 41, 44, 54, 146, 165, 180, 183
 - low-carbon, 188
- performativity, 38, 40, 42, 80, 183, 187, 188
- polar bear, 6, 180
- policy interventions, 137, 138
- politics
 - local empowerment, 64
 - of hope, 64
 - of identity, 59–60
- postpolitics, 12, 18, 22, 52, 64, 67, 94–109
- poststructuralism, 38
- power, 18, 32
 - and everyday life, 3
 - and subjectivity, 40
 - as cultural, 1
 - coal, 121, 173, 184
 - contestation of, 9
 - disciplinary, 15
 - disruptive, 194
 - economic, 142, 159
 - exercise of, 16
 - fossil-fuel, 98
 - Foucault on, 15
 - governmental, 13, 15, 71
 - inequalities, 117, 159
 - knowledge, 80
 - nuclear, 184
 - oil, 13
 - relations, 114, 178, 195
 - resistance and, 17
 - wind, 186–188
 - workings of, 12
- practice
 - communities of, 39, 40, 42, 45, 46, 48
- practice theory, 10, 38
- practices, 1, 3, 17, 19, 20, 37, 101
 - ascetic, 74
 - best, 54, 97, 165
 - building, 161, 193
 - business, 43, 44
 - calculative, 13, 41, 115, 120
 - corporate, 44
 - cultural, 4, 21, 77, 87
 - discursive, 7, 126
 - domestic, 56, 64
 - dominant, 94, 97
 - drinking, 157
 - economic, 38, 41, 47, 49
 - emancipatory, 78
 - ethical, 175, 178, 187
 - everyday, 25, 42, 82, 87, 178
 - heritage, 89, 90
 - high-carbon, 11, 17, 23, 128, 137, 139, 189
 - low-carbon, 9, 11, 15, 16, 25, 45, 163, 168
 - material, 39
 - mobility, 97, 99, 100, 101
 - normalized, 17
 - of activism, 178
 - of citizenship, 22
 - of dissent, 94
 - of governing, 42
 - organizational, 178
 - professional, 168, 171
 - routine, 16
 - routinized, 39
 - systems of, 139
 - work, 16, 83, 187
- public health, 62
- qualities, 7, 10, 16, 142–159, 171
- radical democracy
 - radical, 126
- rational choice, 11, 51, 53–55, 58, 59
- rationality
 - economic, 40, 41, 49
- Refit West*, 61
- resistance
 - against high-carbon, 78
 - against low-carbon, 16, 17, 19, 137
 - cultural politics of, 140
 - cynical, 174, 180
 - dynamics of, 128
 - employee, 174, 175, 176–179
 - forms of, 7, 9
 - from desires for high-carbon practices, 128
 - householders', 129
 - overcoming, 131
 - to climate action, 6, 127, 130, 141
 - to environmental governance, 37
 - to the zero-carbon home, 161
 - to utility companies, 173
- resistance work, 128, 129
- responsibilization, 15, 19, 25, 28, 34

230

retrofit
 domestic, 51, 54, 56, 60, 61, 63
 housing, 55, 56, 59, 61, 62, 64
 systemic, 52–53, 54, 55, 57
revolution, 73, 193
robustness, 190, 191–192, 193

safety, 24, 63, 102, 103, 107
 traffic, 103
Salford, 62
Salix Homes, 62, 63
scale
 meso, 51, 63
Science and Technology Studies, 10, 195
Seattle, 94–109
self, care of the, 22, 80, 178
self, the, 11, 67, 68, 69, 71, 75, 76, 90, 97, 173, 175,
 178, 182, 183, 184, 187
 modern, 91
self-government, 11, 15, 38, 40, 49, 69, 73, 74, 75, 80,
 181
semiotics, 6, 8
simplicity, 74, 80
small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs), 40
soccer mom, 189, 194
social change, 3, 18, 28, 83, 87, 125, 176, 191, 194,
 195, 196
social equity, 62, 122
social housing, 51, 61, 62, 162
social movement theory, 176
sociologies of change, 194, 195
sociomaterial, 19, 23, 32, 42, 49, 56, 112, 128, 129,
 131, 134, 138, 141, 192
sociotechnical, 3, 8, 52, 56, 58, 60, 63, 113, 114, 146,
 191, 193
sport utility vehicle (SUV), 11, 33, 189, 194
strategic planning, 127–141
strategy
 community as, 56, 63
 corporate, 7, 42, 154, 157, 189
subject
 business, 44, 47
 caregiver, 22
 caretaker, 22
 entrepreneur as, 22
 formation, 22, 186–188
 high-carbon, 13, 97
 low-carbon, 24, 26, 28, 34, 181, 188
 mobile, 97, 100, 105
 the modern, 83, 84
subjectivities
 collective, 38, 46–49
 ecological, 76
 economic, 46
 employee, 176
 gendered, 9, 178, 189
 low-carbon, 13, 15, 22, 74, 80, 82, 92, 122, 176,
 182, 183, 184, 185

Index

subjectivity
 urban, 94, 126
supermarkets, 21, 142, 143, 147, 153, 157, 159, 191
sustainable transitions, 51, 138
Sydney, 15, 43, 81

technics, 68, 69–72, 79
techniques of agency, 25, 28, 30
techniques of government, 10, 24–36
techniques of performance, 25, 28, 32
technocracy, 12, 18, 22, 67, 74, 75, 112, 114, 115, 116,
 118, 120, 124, 126, 194
technologies
 air-conditioning, 134
 contestation of, 19
 design of, 18
 high-carbon, 72
 mobility, 98
 new, 20, 94, 148
 niche, 3, 193
 of flavor, 156
 remote sensing, 13
 transportation, 95, 98
technology
 and ecology, 69
 appropriate, 59
 as driver of social change, 195
 as focus of climate change research, 2
 as solution, 110, 190
 concept of, 10, 67
 environmental movements and, 67
 fossil-fuel, 84
 mobility, 94, 95, 100, 102
 packaging, 155, 157
 regimes of, 71
 renewable energy, 188
 transfer, 138
 wind power, 173, 175, 182–183
terraforming, 79
 terraformativity, 80
transformation, 2, 15, 23, 82, 98, 125, 137, 144, 155,
 175, 196, 197
Transition theory, 193
Transition Town Totnes, 59
Transition Towns, 19, 59, 75, 77
transitions, 7, 60, 94, 190, 194
 literature, 2, 191, 193
 low-carbon, 3, 4, 10, 22, 52, 56, 64, 66, 78, 82, 189,
 192, 193, 194, 195, 196
translation, sociology of, 128, 130, 132, 141
transport, 94–109

UK government, 53, 58, 59, 60, 63, 153, 160, 166, 167,
 171
UK zero-carbon homes policy, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168,
 170, 171
underfloor heating, 12, 16, 17, 21, 22, 23, 132–136,
 139, 140, 141, 191

	<i>Index</i>	231
United States, 94–109		
urban climate governance, 112–114, 119, 126		
US Mayors Climate Protection Agreement, 95		
value		
biodiversity, 90	green, 175	
economic, 146, 155, 156, 159	mobility, 99	
environmental, 88	neoliberal, 181	
varied forms of, 42, 46, 49, 54	political, 41, 125	
values, 34	politics as clash of, 12	
community as, 15	production of, 6	
contrast to desires, 9	sustainability, 162, 165	
effect on corporate practices, 40	valuing carbon, 42, 49	
family, 83	Vattenfall, 18, 19, 22, 186–188, 191	
	wind power, 186–188	
	workplace, 21, 174, 175, 188	
	Zero Carbon Hub, 161, 168	