

## Index

- Abendroth, Amandus, 165  
 absolutism, 20, 143, 155. *See also*  
   enlightened absolutism  
 Adenauer, Konrad, 282, 285, 286, 288  
 Ador, Gustav, 305, 307  
 African Americans, 179, 181, 183, 184,  
   185, 186, 193, 195, 196  
 Aix-la-Chapelle, Congress of (1818), 114  
 Aix-la-Chapelle, Treaty of (1748), 106, 107  
 Albert, King of Saxony, 203, 209, 214  
 Albornoz, Nicolás Sánchez, 327  
 Alcazar of Toledo, 324  
 Alexander I, Tsar of Russia, 85, 87, 96, 113  
 Alexander the Great, 81  
 Alexanderplatz, 265, 266  
 Alfonso XIII, King of Spain, 319  
 Algeria, 22, 222  
 Allied occupation of Germany, 273, 274,  
   277, 278  
   Information Control Division  
   (ICD), 281  
   Office of Military Government for  
   Germany (US), (OMGUS), 280  
 Alsace and Lorraine, 22, 217, 218, 219, 221,  
   224, 225, 227, 228, 232, 234  
   Ecole alsacienne, 223  
   Oeuvre de l'instruction d'Alsace-Lorraine,  
   223, 233  
   *Renaissance Française d'Alsace-Lorraine*,  
   224  
   Union Amicale d'Alsace-Lorraine, 224  
 Altona, 165  
 Altona Commission, 166  
 American Civil War (1861–1865), 20, 182,  
   184. *See also* United States  
 American Jewish Joint Distribution  
   Committee, 312  
 American War of Independence (1775–1783),  
   31, 33, 39, 51, 58, 63, 65, 67, 69. *See*  
   *also* British Empire, United States  
 Amherst, Jeffrey, 78, 79  
 Amsterdam, 149  
 Anatolia, 260  
 Annales School, 276  
*Anschluss* (1938), 311  
 Antilles, 51  
 Antwerp, 166  
 Apess, William, 80, 81, 82, 83  
 Arab independence movements, 335  
 Ariès, Philippe, 276  
 Armenian Genocide, 341  
 Aron, Raymond, 350, 353  
 Atlantic slave trade, 38, 47, 82, 101  
 Augusta, Queen of Prussia, 211  
 Australia, 42  
 Austria, 64, 65, 85, 89, 94, 96, 98, 100, 110,  
   114, 119, 121, 155, 201, 206, 207,  
   208, 211, 242, 244, 297, 301, 311,  
   320, 338, 340, 355  
   army, 59, 61, 95, 98, 113, 120, 199, 202,  
   203, 250, 298  
   Jews, 311  
 Austro-Hungarian Empire (Habsburg  
   Empire), 108, 239, 249, 260, 297,  
   302, 333. *See also* Habsburg  
   Monarchy  
   army, 108, 297  
 Austro-Prussian dualism, 106, 108  
 Austro-Prussian War. *See* German civil war  
   (1866)

- Bacon, Francis, 43  
 Baéz, Buenaventura, 189  
 Baker, Philip, 301  
 Balfour, Arthur, 301  
 Balkan Wars (1912–1913), 260, 341  
 Balkans, the, 111, 304, 305, 335, 358  
 Baltic coast, 125  
 Baltic states, 240, 251, 253, 260, 340  
 Bamberg, 268  
 Barakat, Sultan, 11  
 Barbary states (North Africa), 47  
 Barrès, Maurice, 224  
 Barth, Erwin, 256, 257  
 Basque separatism, 318  
 Baudissin, Count Wolf von, 287  
 Bavaria, 65, 201, 204, 268  
   Bavarian People's Party, 268  
   Central Council of Bavarian  
   Councils, 268  
 Bayard, Thomas, 192  
 Bayly, Christopher, 38  
 Becker, Carl L., 15  
 Beethoven, Ludwig van, 118  
 Behrenberg, Carl von, 202  
 Belgium, 107, 307, 312, 320, 334  
   Service des Régions Dévastées, 321  
 Belle-Isle, Marshal, 60  
 Beneke, Ferdinand, 158, 162  
 Bennigsen, General Levin August, 168  
 Berlin, 133, 200, 206, 207, 209, 225,  
   257, 258, 263, 264, 265, 266,  
   267, 270  
   Berlin Wall, 5  
 Berlin Conference on Africa (1884–1885),  
   357  
*Berliner Staatsbibliothek*, 123, 124  
*Berliner Tageblatt*, 267  
*Berliner Zeitung am Mittag*, 267  
 Bern, 149  
 Bernis, Abbot, 63  
 Bert, Paul, 219  
 Beseler, Hans Hartwig von, 242, 243, 244,  
   245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251,  
   252, 253, 254, 255  
 Bethmann Hollweg, Theobald von, 359  
 Bettanier, Albert, 218, 219, 220, 222, 223,  
   228, 233, 234  
 Beust, Count Friedrich Ferdinand von, 199,  
   200, 202, 208, 210  
 Bickham, Troy, 76  
 Biedermann, Karl, 206  
*Biedermeier* culture, 118  
 Bismarck, Otto von, 21, 199, 200, 205,  
   206, 208, 209, 210, 211, 215, 220,  
   221, 226  
 Bittenfeld, General Karl Herwarth  
   von, 204  
 Blanco, Admiral Luís Carrero, 319  
 Bleichröder, Gerson (von), 205  
 Blücher, Gebhard Leberecht von, 89  
 Bohemia, 53, 107, 108, 110, 111, 112, 200,  
   201, 203, 204, 298  
 Bolsheviks, 251, 254, 255, 261  
 Bolshevism, 283, 286, 298, 299, 304  
 Bonin, Bogislaw von, 285  
 Bordeaux, 54  
 Bougainville, Count of, Louis  
   Antoine, 63  
 Boulanger Affair, 220, 223  
 Boulanger, General Georges, 219  
 Bourbon-Habsburg alliance, 63  
 Bourbons, 17, 51, 52, 64, 65, 66, 88, 89, 94,  
   121, 143  
 Brandenburg, 123, 125, 132, 133  
 Brandenburg-Prussia, 53, 133, 136, 137  
 Brandt, Willy, 278  
 Brazil, 189  
 Bremen, 20, 54, 163, 164, 165, 166, 169,  
   171, 173, 175, 263, 279  
   Bremen Women's Association, 166, 169.  
   *See also* Hanseatic cities: women's  
   associations  
 Breslau, 145, 147  
 Brest, France, 62  
 British Empire, 17, 18, 31, 32, 35, 37,  
   45, 335, 339, 345. *See also* Great  
   Britain  
   civilizing mission, 43, 46  
   informal empire, 35  
   loss of the American Colonies, 35, 36  
   maritime power, 39, 40, 42, 44, 48  
   missionaries, 32, 43, 74  
   Pax Britannica, 32, 37, 41, 48  
   settler colonialism, 18, 36  
 Broers, Michael, 159  
 Brühl, Count Heinrich von, 144, 145, 146,  
   150, 151  
 Bruno, G. (Augustine Fouillée), 228  
 Brussels, 166  
 Buchenwald concentration camp, 281  
 Budapest, 268  
 Bueno, Alex, 328  
 Bulgaria, 338, 358  
 Burnier, Georges, 308

- Calvinists, 147, 152, 153  
 cameralism, 107, 109, 113, 120,  
 148, 157  
 Camp King in Oberursel (Taunus)  
 (Germany), 281  
 Canada, 15, 16, 36, 51, 54, 63, 74, 180,  
 182, 183  
   Newfoundland, 51  
 Canadian Institute of International  
 Affairs, 15  
 Canosa, Antonio, 95  
 Cape, the (South Africa), 38  
*Carbonari*, 94, 118  
 Caribbean, 181, 182, 183, 184, 188, 191,  
 192, 193, 194, 195  
 Carlos, Juan, 319  
 Carniola, Slovenia, 112  
 Carsten, F. L., 156  
 Castlereagh, Lord, 93, 96, 97, 98, 99  
 Catalan separatism, 318  
 Catalan, Jordi, 319, 320  
 Catherine the Great, 66, 351, 352  
 Catholic Action, 323  
 Catholic Church, 24, 190, 233, 321, 322  
 Catholicism, 147, 151, 184, 207, 222,  
 267, 269, 281, 317, 318, 322,  
 323, 324, 328  
   Catholic minorities, 152  
 Caucasus region, 37, 260  
 Caulaincourt, Armand de, 87  
 Cavendish-Bentinck, Lord William  
 Henry, 94  
 Cazorla-Sánchez, Antonio, 323  
 Cecil, Lord Robert, 301  
 Ceylon, 38  
 Chadeau de la Clochèterie, Jean Isaac, 63  
 Charles Felix, King of Sardinia-Piedmont,  
 98  
 Charles III, King of Spain, 65, 66  
 Charles VI, Holy Roman Emperor, 106,  
 121, 151  
 Charles XIV John of Sweden (Crown Prince  
 of Sweden), 164, 165  
 Chartier, Roger, 276  
*Chicago Tribune*, 179  
 China, 47, 319, 337, 339, 340, 343  
 Choiseul, Duke of, Étienne François, Count  
 of Stainville, 51, 52, 55, 56, 57, 59,  
 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66  
*Christian Recorder*, 196  
 Christianity, 15, 77, 81, 82  
 Churchill, Winston, 349  
 Cicero, Marcus Tullius, 1  
 Clark, Christopher, 357  
 Clausewitz, Carl von, 26, 359  
 Cobden-Chevalier Treaty (1860), 47  
 Cold War, 5, 6, 8, 9, 17, 24, 282, 283, 314,  
 317, 332  
 Colley, Linda, 76  
 Communist Party of Germany, 263  
 Concert of Europe, 93, 94, 96, 100, 101, 106  
 Congress of Vienna, 14, 19, 37, 38, 48, 86,  
 93, 101, 113, 207, 354, 355, 356. *See*  
*also* Concert of Europe, French  
 Revolutionary Wars and Napoleonic  
 Wars  
   Congress System, 86, 91, 100, 101  
 Connecticut, 79  
 Constantinople, 304  
 Cook, James, 42, 63  
 Corsica, 17, 64, 66  
 Counter-Reformation, 106, 107, 109  
 Cracow, 91  
 Crimea, 304, 307  
 Crimean War (1853–1856), 46, 48, 356  
 Crowe, Joseph Archer, 212  
 Cuba, 182, 187–192, 194, 196  
 Cuesta, Raimundo Fernández, 325  
 Curtius, Carl Georg, 173  
 Curzon, Lord, 300  
 Customs Union, 210  
 Czechoslovakia, 297, 307, 320, 335, 340.  
*See also* Bohemia  
 Czernowitz, 334  
 da Cunha, Gastão, 307  
 Danzig, 344  
 Daudet, Alphonse, 225  
 Davout, Marshall Louis-Nicolas, 164, 168  
 de Gaulle, Charles, 234  
 de la Escosura, Leandro Prados, 320  
 de Rivera, José Antonio Primo, 318, 324,  
 329  
 de Urbel, Justo Pérez, 327  
 Deak, Istvan, 325  
 Delacroix, Eugène, 230  
 denazification, 15, 277, 283  
 Denmark, 312  
   Danish colonies, 38, 190  
 Diderot, Denis, 63  
 Disraeli, Benjamin, 356, 357  
 Döblin, Alfred, 278

- Dominica, 34  
 Dominican Republic, 184, 187, 188, 189,  
 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 196  
 Don Pacifico Affair (1850), 47  
 Doré, Gustave, 223  
 Dos Passos, John, 278  
 Douglass, Frederick, 190, 195, 196  
 Dresden, 145, 147, 151, 153, 154, 156, 200,  
 201, 202, 203, 204, 207, 209, 210,  
 211, 212, 214  
     Committee of Emergency, 204  
     Stadtmuseum, 202  
 Dreyfus Affair, 217  
 Dreyfus, Alfred, 221  
 Drummond, Eric, 305  
 Dull, Jonathan, 51  
 Durkheim, Émile, 276
- East India Company, 44  
 East Indies. *See* southeast Asia  
 East Prussia, 133, 136  
 Eastern Marches Association, 245  
 Eastern Pomerania, 125  
 Ebert, Friedrich, 262, 264  
 Echternkamp, Jörg, 161  
 Eckardt, Felix von, 278, 279  
 École Royale de marine. *See also* France:  
     navy  
 Eden, Charles, 212, 213, 214  
 Ehrenburg, Ilja, 278  
 Eiffel Tower, 217  
 Einsatzgruppen, 279, 280  
 Eisenhower, Dwight D., 317  
 enlightened absolutism, 20, 116, 120, 146,  
 154, 155. *See also* absolutism  
 Enlightenment, 77, 106, 109, 113, 116, 137,  
 144, 155  
 Erzberger, Matthias, 297  
 Erzgebirge (Ore Mountains), 203  
 Estates General, 143  
 Esterházy de Galántha, Prince Paul  
     Anton, 96  
 Ethiopia, 47  
 European Coal and Steel Community, 362  
 European Defense Community (EDC), 285  
 European Economic Community, 363  
 European integration, 273, 285  
 European Recovery Program. *See* Marshall  
     Plan  
 European Union, 255, 363  
 Evans, Robert J.W., 106
- Evening Star* (Washington), 315  
 Évian Conference, 313. *See also* Jewish  
     refugee crisis (1930s)
- Falange, the, 317, 318, 324, 325, 329  
 Falkland Islands, 50, 65  
 Favre, Jules, 227  
 Federal Republic of Germany (West  
     Germany), 5, 7, 8, 15, 23, 274, 276,  
 277, 282, 284, 285, 287, 288, 289,  
 290, 320  
     Association of Returning Soldiers  
       (Verband der Heimkehrer), 282  
     Federal Ministry of Defense, 287  
 Federica Montseny, 323  
 Felbiger, Bishop Ignaz, 110  
 Felix, Joel, 56  
 Ferdinand I, Emperor of Austria, 94, 95,  
 120, 121  
 Ferry Laws (France), 219, 230  
 Ferry, Jules, 228  
 Finland, 340  
     Finnish nationalism, 335  
 First World War (1914–1918), 2, 4, 7, 8, 15,  
 18, 22, 24, 25, 124, 160, 216, 224,  
 234, 239, 240, 241, 252, 253, 255,  
 256, 257, 258, 260, 261, 271, 272,  
 284, 288, 293, 294, 295, 303, 306,  
 308, 309, 313, 321, 330, 331, 333,  
 335, 337, 339, 340, 344  
     Allied Powers, 295, 296, 298  
     Central Powers, 239, 243, 295, 296  
     eastern front, 239, 297  
     German Armistice Commission, 296  
 Fischer, Fritz, 357, 359  
 Flinders, Lieutenant Matthew, 42  
 Florida, 182  
 Folard, Jean Charles Chevalier de, 58  
 Foner, Eric, 185  
 Fontane, Theodor, 200  
 Fort Detroit, 72  
 France, 8, 17, 18, 38, 64, 69, 85, 97, 101,  
 108, 113, 116, 118, 122, 144, 207,  
 211, 214, 220, 225, 254, 261, 285,  
 296, 302, 304, 307, 312, 319, 320,  
 334, 338, 339, 340, 351, 353, 355,  
 360, 361  
     army, 51, 59, 61, 62, 219  
     Civil Code, 233  
     colonies, 17, 38, 317, 339, 345  
     Estates-General, 58

- global power status, 18, 34, 35  
 hunger crisis (1767–69), 56  
 Marianne, 227, 234  
 natalist policies, 229, 234  
 National Assembly, 285  
 navy, 34, 51, 61, 62, 63, 64  
 Third Republic, 216
- Francis I (Francis Stephen), Holy Roman Emperor, 109
- Francis I, Emperor of Austria, 106, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121
- Francis Joseph, Emperor of Austria, 106
- Franco, Francisco, 24, 315, 316, 317, 318, 320, 321, 322, 327, 329
- Franco-Prussian War (1870–1871), 9, 22, 216, 217, 220, 225, 233, 234
- Frankfurt an der Oder, 145, 147
- Frankfurt, Treaty of (1871), 217, 219, 220, 221, 225, 226, 229, 233, 234
- Frankfurter Zeitung*, 262
- Franklin, Benjamin, 79
- Frederick August I, Elector of Saxony (August the Strong), 21, 144, 151
- Frederick August II, Elector of Saxony, 141, 144, 145, 146, 151
- Frederick August III, Elector of Saxony, 152
- Frederick Christian, Elector of Saxony, 146, 152, 153, 154
- Frederick II, King of Prussia (Frederick the Great), 20, 58, 66, 106, 107, 108, 110, 125, 127, 129, 134, 135, 136, 137, 139, 145, 146, 147, 148, 201
- Frederick III, German Emperor and King of Prussia (also Crown Prince Frederick William), 206, 208
- Frederick William I, King of Prussia (the soldier King), 107, 135
- Frederick William III, King of Prussia, 89, 139
- Frederick William, Elector of Brandenburg (the Great Elector), 20, 123, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 138
- Freikorps, 265, 270
- French National Guard, 230
- French Revolution, 17, 18, 50, 54, 89, 106, 143, 156, 356
- French Revolutionary Wars and Napoleonic Wars (1792–1815), 27, 31, 33, 37, 46, 64, 86, 138, 159, 160, 162, 168, 175, 359
- Grande Armée, 37
- Freytag, Gustav, 208
- Frick, Edouard, 298
- Friesen, Baron Richard von, 203, 204, 205, 206
- Frimont, Johann Maria Baron, 95
- Fritsch, Thomas Freiherr von, 19, 144, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157
- Fritzsche, Peter, 133
- Galicia, 242  
 Galician revolt (1846), 118
- Garzón, Baltazar, 326
- Gayl, Wilhelm von, 247
- Gellhorn, Martha, 278
- Generalplan Ost*, 244. *See also* Nazi Germany
- Geneva, 58, 306
- Geneva Convention, 24, 295
- Gentz, Friedrich, 88, 89, 91
- Gerlach, Ludwig von, 129
- German civil war (1866), 21, 200, 214
- German Confederation, 89, 91, 96, 98, 114, 116, 117, 158, 159, 162, 163, 171, 173, 176, 355
- Carlsbad Decrees (1819), 89
- German Democratic Republic (East Germany), 285
- German Empire, 331  
 colonies, 339
- German nationalism, 115, 116, 159  
*großdeutsch* nationalism, 199  
*kleindeutsch* nationalism, 244
- German POWs, 281, 282, 289
- German Revolution (1918), 260, 272
- German War Graves Commission (Volksbund Deutsche Kriegsgräberfürsorge), 284
- Germany, 15, 239, 249, 297, 302, 304, 307, 324, 334, 338, 342, 343, 345, 357, 360, 361, 362, 363  
 army, 278, 280, 285, 287, 288, 317
- Geyer, Michael, 251
- Gibbon, Edward, 331
- Gibraltar, 64, 66
- Grant, Ulysses, 179, 186, 187, 188, 189, 191, 194, 196
- Great Britain, 17, 18, 38, 64, 65, 66, 67, 69, 85, 89, 97, 98, 100, 101, 118, 144, 150, 184, 201, 254, 261, 302, 307, 310, 312, 334, 335, 339, 351, 356, 360, 361. *See also* British Empire army, 34, 37

- Great Britain (cont.)  
 government, 36, 37, 40, 46, 66, 97, 98,  
 99, 101, 312  
 navy, 17, 18, 33, 34, 35, 37, 38, 39, 40,  
 42, 44, 45, 48, 61, 62, 63, 65, 101  
 Great War. *See* First World War  
 Greco-Turkish War (1919–1922), 23, 271  
 Greece, 47, 101, 319, 320, 358, 363  
 Grenada, 34  
*Grenzboten*, 208  
 Grotius, Hugo, 1  
 Guadalquivir Canal, 316  
 Guadeloupe, 34, 51, 54  
 Guiana, 54  
 Gulag, the, 282  
 Gumbel, Emil Julius, 269  
 Gutschmid, Christian Gotthelf, 147,  
 153, 154  
 Habsburg Empire, 205, 254, 360. *See also*  
 Habsburg Monarchy; Austro-  
 Hungarian Empire  
 Habsburg Monarchy, 17, 19, 52, 64, 105,  
 115, 118, 121, 144, 145, 331, 335,  
 351  
 and Jews, 111  
 and Protestants, 110, 111  
 and public education, 110  
 army, 111  
 Toleration Edict (1781), 118  
 Hague Convention, 24, 295, 296  
 Haiti, 184, 191, 196  
 Hamburg, 20, 54, 158, 162, 163, 164, 165,  
 166, 168, 171, 173, 174  
 Hamburg Women's Association, 167  
 Senate, 166, 167, 168, 172, 173, 176  
*Hamburger Correspondent*, 170  
 Hanover, 200, 207  
 Hanseatic cities, 158, 160, 163, 170, 172,  
 175, 176  
 Bürgermilitar, 174  
 Friendship Club of Hanseatic  
 Veterans, 167  
 Hanseatic Association, 167, 169  
 Hanseatic Citizens' Guard, 164, 166, 168,  
 170, 171, 172  
 Hanseatic Legion, 164, 166, 167, 168,  
 169, 170, 171, 174  
 Hanseatic Music Corps, 168  
 militias, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172  
 veterans, 166, 167, 169  
 women's associations, 164, 165, 166,  
 167, 168, 169, 170, 175, 176  
 Hartog, François, 133  
 Haugwitz, Christian, 107, 108, 112  
 Haydn, Franz Joseph, 113  
*The Seasons*, 113  
 Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 133, 134  
 Heligoland, 38  
 Hemingway, Ernest, 278  
 Henner, Jean-Jacques, 223  
 Heraclitus, 4  
 Herder, Gottfried, 122  
 Herrnhut, 147. *See also* Pietism  
 Hesse-Cassel, 200  
 Himmerod Memorandum, 286, 287  
 Hindenburg, Paul von, 247  
 Hitler, Adolf, 275, 277, 280, 311, 316,  
 317, 361  
 Hobsbawm, Eric, 5, 9  
 Hoffmann, Johannes, 268  
 Hohenthal, Count Adolf von, 208  
 Hohenzollerns, 121, 129, 145, 207  
 Holocaust, 23, 281, 314  
 Holy Roman Empire, 17, 65, 92, 106, 114,  
 144, 154, 355  
 Horne, John, 260  
 Howard, Michael, 364  
 Hubertusburg, Treaty of (1763), 106, 107,  
 108, 125, 139, 141, 147, 148, 351  
 Hungary, 107, 110, 112, 268, 297, 338,  
 340, 343  
 Hungarian Communist Republic, 271  
 Hungarian Democratic Republic,  
 299  
 Hungarian Legion, 205  
 White Terror, 271  
*Illustrierte Zeitung*, 204  
 Independent Socialists (Germany), 257,  
 264, 270  
 India, 34, 36, 37, 45, 47, 51, 335, 337, 339,  
 340, 343  
 army, 37  
 Indian Removal Act, 81. *See also* Native  
 Americans  
 International Committee for Relief  
 Credits, 301  
 International Committee of the Red Cross  
 (ICRC), 23, 297, 298, 299, 300, 302,  
 303, 305, 306, 307. *See also* Red  
 Cross

- International Court of Justice in Den Haag, 344  
 International Labor Organization, 306  
 International Labour Office, 344  
 International Military Tribunal, 278, 279, 290  
 Ionian Islands, 38  
 Ireland, 18, 23, 340  
   Irish Free State, 271  
 Italy, 8, 15, 63, 91, 94, 98, 99, 114, 115, 121, 271, 302, 319, 320, 321, 334, 343, 345, 356, 358  
  
 Jacobins, 90, 116, 118  
 Jamaica, 184  
 Japan, 25, 319, 335, 345  
   Japanese imperialism, 343, 344  
 Java, 38  
 Jebb, Eglantine, 306  
 Jena-Auerstedt, Battle of (1806), 127, 235  
 Jesuits, 108, 111  
 Jewish refugee crisis (1930s), 24, 293, 294, 295, 311  
 Jews, 251, 253, 304, 334  
 Johann, King of Saxony, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 205, 207, 208, 209, 211, 212, 213, 214  
 John, Archduke of Austria, 118  
 Johnson, William, 78  
 Joseph II, Holy Roman Emperor, 65, 66, 109, 112, 115  
 Juliá, Santos, 326  
 Jumonville, Joseph Coulon de Villiers de, 71  
 Justi, Johann Heinrich Gottlob von, 109, 148  
  
 Kamptz, Karl Albert von, 89, 90, 91, 92  
 Kant, Immanuel, 27, 351, 364  
 Karl VI, Holy Roman Emperor, 144  
 Kästner, Erich, 278  
 Kaunitz, Wenzel Anton, 64, 66, 108, 109, 110, 112  
 Keller, Katrin, 154  
 Kennan, George, 355, 357, 363  
 Kessler, Harry, 265  
 Keynes, John Maynard, 343  
 Kingdom of the Two Sicilies, 94  
 Kissinger, Henry, 121  
*Kladderadatsch*, 226  
 Kleve, Duchy of, 130, 131  
 Kogon, Eugen, 281  
  
 Kolowrat-Liebsteinsky, Franz Anton Graf von, 120  
 Königgrätz, Battle of (1866), 199, 200, 208, 209, 212, 213, 214  
 Korea, 337  
 Korean War, (1950–1953), 285  
 Koselleck, Reinhart, 133, 275  
 Kries, Wolfgang von, 245  
 Kruchen, Paul, 124  
 Kun, Béla, 268  
 Kunisch, Johannes, 135  
  
 L'Averdy, Clement Charles François de, 56  
 Ladurie, Emmanuel Le Roy, 276  
 Laibach, Congress of (1821), 98, 114. *See also* Concert of Europe  
 Landtag (Saxony), 199, 205  
 Lässig, Simone, 154  
 Lausanne, Treaty of (1923), 260, 340  
 Le Havre, 62  
 League of Nations, 2, 23, 24, 255, 293, 294, 295, 300, 301, 302, 303, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 311, 313, 337, 344  
   Central Committee of Armenian Refugees, 308  
   Convention Concerning the Status of Refugees coming from Germany (1938), 312  
   Convention Relating to the International Status of Refugees, 303, 309  
   High Commissioner for Refugees Coming from Germany, 311  
   High Commissioner for Russian Refugees, 293, 303, 308, 309, 310  
 League of Red Cross Societies (LRCS), 306.  
*See also* International Committee on the Red Cross (ICRC), Red Cross  
 Lebanon, 5  
 Leipzig, 142, 144, 145, 147, 148, 151, 156, 157, 204, 206, 208, 209, 212  
   Leipzig Council, 143, 152, 153, 154, 156  
   Leipzig trade fairs, 141, 145, 147, 148  
 Leipzig, Battle of (1813), 113, 158, 168. *See also* French Revolutionary Wars and Napoleonic Wars  
 Leipzig, University of, 147, 149  
 Lenin, Vladimir, 342  
 Lenman, Bruce, 35  
 Leopold II, Holy Roman Emperor, 112, 115  
 Leviné, Eugen, 268

- Levy, Carl, 8  
 Lichtenberg, 267  
 Liebknecht, Karl, 261, 263, 264  
 Lieven, Prince Christoph von, 96  
 Lipp, Léonard, 223  
 Lithuania, 247, 253, 297  
 Lloyd George, David, 338  
 Locarno, Treaty of (1925), 342  
 Locke, John, 43  
 Łódź, 246  
 Loebell, Friedrich von, 245  
 Loftus, Lord Augustus, 200  
 Lombardy, 107, 109, 110, 112, 115, 118  
 London, 215  
 London Committee for the Relief of Distress  
   in Germany, 165  
 London Missionary Society, 44  
 Louis XIV, King of France (the Sun  
   King), 57  
 Louis XV, King of France, 52, 53, 55, 56,  
   57, 58, 64, 65, 66, 108  
 Louis XVI, King of France, 58, 66, 143  
 Louisiana, 51, 182  
 Low Countries, 114  
 Lower Guadalquivir Channel, 322  
 Lübeck, 20, 163, 164, 165, 166, 168,  
   171, 173  
   Lübeck Women's Association, 166  
 Lublin, 242  
 Ludendorff, Erich, 247, 248, 261  
 Lusatia, 208, 209  
 Lüttwitz, General Walther von, 265  
 Luxemburg, Rosa, 263, 264
- Mackintosh, James, 99  
 MacMahon, Patrice de, 232  
 Madrid, 317, 324, 327  
 Mainz, 211  
 Malta, 38  
 Mann, Erika, 278  
 Maori, 42  
 Maria Josepha, Princess, 151  
 Maria Theresa, Holy Roman Empress, 106,  
   107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113  
 Marshall Plan, 317, 320  
 Marston, David, 34  
 Martinique, 34, 51, 54  
 Marx, Karl, 216  
 Masaryk, Tomás, 335, 359  
 Maupeou revolution, 57, 65  
 Maurepas, Count of, 58
- Mauritius, 38  
 Mazower, Mark, 316, 317  
 McDonald, James G., 311, 312  
 McLynn, Frank, 34, 48  
 Mendelssohn, Peter de, 278  
 Merritt, Jane T., 77  
 Metternich, Clemens von, 19, 85, 86, 87,  
   88, 90, 96, 98, 113, 114, 115, 117,  
   118, 120, 121, 122  
 Mettlerkamp, David Christopher, 168,  
   172, 173  
 Metz, 219, 224  
 Meurthe, 224  
 Mexico, 180, 182, 183  
 Mill, John Stuart, 341  
 Minorca, 34, 51, 64, 66  
 Moeller, Robert, 275  
 Moltke, Helmuth von, 201  
 Monnet, Jean, 305, 306  
 Monroe Doctrine, 179, 183, 188  
 Montenegro, 358  
 Montesquieu, 147  
 Montseny, Federica, 323  
 Morton, Oliver, 192  
 Moscow, 352  
 Moscow Declaration (1943), 10  
 Moselle, 224  
 Moser, Johann Jacob, 92  
 Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus, 113  
   *Abduction from the Seraglio*, 113  
   *Marriage of Figaro*, 113  
 Muhlack, Ulrich, 137  
 Munich, 205, 258, 264, 268, 269  
 Münster, 166  
 Murat, Joachim, 94  
 Muratori, Ludovico, 107  
 Murray, Charles A., 212  
 Mussolini, Benito, 316
- Nancy, 219, 222, 223, 224  
 Nanjing, Treaty of (1842), 47  
 Nansen, Fridtjof, 300, 301, 302, 306, 308  
 Nantes, 54  
 Naples, 94, 95, 96, 98  
 Napoleon I, 21, 54, 81, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89,  
   95, 113, 114, 118, 156, 159, 162,  
   164, 167, 235, 353, 354, 355  
 Napoleon III, 22, 207, 211, 216, 356  
 Napoleonic era, 10, 133, 159, 160, 163  
 Napoleonic Wars. *See* French  
   Revolutionary and Napoleonic



- Wars, French Revolutionary Wars  
 and Napoleonic Wars
- Nassau-Siegen, Moritz von, 130
- National Assembly (France), 222, 223, 227
- National Guard (France), 220
- national self-determination, 25, 330, 336,  
 340, 341, 342, 360
- National Socialism, 124, 283, 284. *See also*  
 Nazi Germany
- nationalism, 53, 122
- Native Americans, 18, 69, 71, 72, 182, 183,  
 190. *See also* Pontiac's War
- Cherokee, 81
- Chippewa, 75
- Comanche, 84
- Delaware, 71, 72, 80
- Inuit, 42
- Iroquois, 71, 72, 75, 79
- Mashpee, 80
- Mohawk, 71, 78
- Nanticokes, 72
- oral traditions, 80
- Pequot, 80
- Seneca, 71
- stereotypes of, 77, 78, 79, 82
- Nazi Germany, 22, 240, 252, 255, 274, 276,  
 278, 281, 284, 290, 311
- Near East, 254
- Nelson, Admiral Lord, 37
- Netherlands, 36, 58, 64, 109, 112, 144, 150,  
 302, 320, 334. *See also* Low  
 Countries
- Dutch colonies, 38
- Neue Bremer Zeitung*, 164
- Neuilly-sur-Seine, Treaty of (1919),  
 338
- New Caledonia, 220
- New York Times*, 195
- New York Tribune*, 194
- Nicholas II, Tsar of Russia, 242
- Niederdeutsche Blätter*, 171
- Nikolsburg armistice negotiations (1866),  
 200, 206, 207, 209
- Nolte, Paul, 139
- Nordbahn, 119
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization  
 (NATO), 282, 285, 317
- North German Confederation, 21, 199,  
 200, 210, 212, 213
- Northern Wars (1650s), 131, 138
- Norway, 312
- Noske, Gustav, 264, 265, 267, 268,  
 270, 271
- Nugent, Walter, 196
- Nuremberg Trials, 278, 280, 290. *See also*  
 International Military Tribunal
- October Edict (1807), 128
- Ohlendorf, Otto, 280
- Oldenburg, 208
- Opium Wars, 47
- Oregon, 182
- Osiander, Andreas, 350
- Osterhammel, Jürgen, 32, 40, 41
- Österreichischer Beobachter*, 117
- Ottoman Empire, 101, 111, 260, 297,  
 331, 334, 335, 338, 339, 353,  
 356, 358
- Palestinian independence movements, 335
- Palmerston, Lord, 46, 47
- Pan-Germanists, 245
- Papal states, 119
- Paris, 219, 220, 222, 223, 233
- Paris, Treaty of (1763), 69
- Paris Commune (1871), 216, 230, 232, 233,  
 234
- La caricature politique*, 226
- pétroleuse*, 230, 232, 233
- Paris Peace Conference (1919), 25, 301,  
 338, 340, 343. *See also* Treaty of  
 Versailles (1919)
- Paris, Treaty of (1763), 17, 34, 35, 51, 69,  
 74, 75, 76, 83, 351
- Paris, Treaty of (1783), 36
- Paris, Treaty of (1814), 37, 160, 162,  
 168, 354
- Paris, Treaty of (1815), 93, 162
- Pencak, William, 77
- Pennsylvania, 76, 77
- Peter the Great, Tsar of Russia, 352
- Philipp V, King of Spain, 144
- Piedmont, 119
- Pietism, 111, 147
- Pilotell, 226, 227
- Piłsudski, Józef, 250, 340
- Pinochet, Augusto, 326
- pirates, 44
- Place de la Concorde (Paris), 224
- Poland, 22, 50, 64, 240, 244, 251, 252, 255,  
 297, 301, 304, 320, 335, 340
- army, 248, 249

- Poland (cont.)  
 Commonwealth, 352, 353  
 crown, 147, 151, 152  
 First Partition of, 50  
 German occupation of (1915–18), 239,  
 240, 241, 242, 246, 248, 251  
 Imperial Government-General of  
 Warsaw, 242, 245, 250  
 Provisional Council of State, 247, 250  
 Regency Council, 250  
 nationalism, 242, 253  
 Polish Question, 241, 243, 244  
 Second Republic, 253  
 soldiers, 239, 247, 250
- Polynesians, 42
- Pomerania, 127, 134
- Pomeroy, Samuel, 196
- Pontiac's War, 75. *See also* Native Americans
- Pope Clement XIV, 111
- Pope Paul VI, 319
- Pope, the, 190
- Popular Front (Spain), 318
- Portugal, 363
- Potato War (*Kartoffelkrieg*), 65
- Potsdam Conference (1945), 25, 362
- Potsdamer Platz, 124
- POWs, 24, 293, 294, 295, 296, 298, 299,  
 300, 301, 302, 303, 306, 313
- Prague, 208, 212
- Praslin, Duke of, César Gabriel de Choiseul-  
 Chevigny, 52, 57, 61
- Prince of Wales (Albert Edward), 201
- Protestant missionaries, 79
- Prussia, 20, 59, 64, 65, 85, 89, 100, 107,  
 108, 110, 111, 113, 114, 121, 137,  
 140, 141, 145, 146, 148, 155, 159,  
 199, 200, 201, 202, 205, 206, 207,  
 208, 211, 212, 213, 351, 355  
 army, 59, 61, 127, 128, 199, 200, 201,  
 202, 203, 220  
 Internal Conference, 107  
 State Chancery, 107  
 Supreme Judiciary, 107
- Prussian Poland, 245
- Puerto Rico, 184, 189, 191
- Pufendorf, Samuel, 132, 133, 134, 136, 137
- Quadruple Alliance (1814), 19, 89, 114
- Raab, Franz Anton, 110
- Radetzky, Joseph, 121
- Radical Party (France), 233
- Radziwill, Prince Boguslav, 126
- Rainey, Joseph, 196
- Rapallo, Treaty of (1922), 342
- Rawlins, John, 179, 180, 189
- Red Cross (national societies), 296. *See also*  
 League of Red Cross Societies (LRCS);  
 International Committee of the Red  
 Cross (ICRC)
- Norwegian, 300
- Russian, 306
- refugees. *See also* Jewish refugee crisis  
 (1930s). *See also* League of Nations
- Armenian, 303, 308
- Assyrian, 308
- Assyro-Chaldean, 308
- Belgian, 303
- Greek, 303
- Russian, 303, 306, 307, 308, 309
- Turkish, 303, 308
- Reichstag, 213
- Reinhardt, Walter, 270
- Reinhardt, Wolfgang, 4
- religious minorities, 154
- Renan, Ernest, 219
- Renner, Karl, 335
- Revels, Hiram, 196
- Revolutions of 1848, 116
- Rhine River, 224, 339
- Rhineland, 211, 254, 262
- Rhodes, Cecil, 358
- Rich, Normon, 356
- Richer, Léon, 233
- Richter, Daniel, 77
- Riga, 334
- Rochefort, France, 62
- Rodger, Nicholas, 39
- Roman Empire, 352
- Romania, 297
- Rome, 328
- Roosevelt, Franklin D., 313
- Roscher, Wilhelm, 120
- Roseman, Mark, 8
- Rosbach, Battle of (1757), 53, 58
- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 92, 93, 353
- Royal Geographical Society (Britain),  
 42
- Royal Society (Britain), 42
- Russia, 24, 64, 66, 85, 89, 101, 108, 113,  
 243, 248, 251, 260, 261, 297, 298,  
 304, 351, 352, 356, 357, 360, 361

- army, 297  
 rule of Poland, 246  
 Russian Civil War, 260, 316  
 Russian Empire, 260, 304, 307, 331, 334  
  
 Saarland, the, 344  
 Sacré Coeur cathedral, 217  
 Saint-Domingue, 54  
 Saint-Germain-en-Laye, Treaty of (1919), 338  
 Saint-Pierre, Abbé de, 92, 93  
 Sanssouci, 113  
 Santo Domingo. *See* Dominican Republic  
 Sardinia, King of, 64  
 Save the Children Fund, 306  
 Savigny, Karl von, 207  
 Savoyards, 121  
 Saxe, Maurice de, 58, 59  
 Saxe-Weimar-Eisenach, Grand Duke of, 206  
 Saxony, 19, 21, 22, 53, 176, 200, 201, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 211, 212  
   army, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 208, 212  
   Provisional Government, 203, 204, 208  
   Restoration Commission, 146, 147, 151, 152, 153, 157  
   *Rétablissement*, 19, 20, 142, 143, 152, 154, 155, 156, 157  
 Schack, General Hans von, 209  
 Scharoun, Hans, 123, 124  
 Schivelbusch, Wolfgang, 16  
 Schleswig, 341  
 Schroeder, Paul, 100, 114, 349, 357  
 Schurz, Carl, 191  
 Schwarzenberg, Field Marshal Prince, 113  
 Schwerin, Count Gerhard von, 286  
 Scott, Hamish, 135  
 Second World War (1939–1945), 7, 8, 25, 124, 160, 240, 252, 255, 274, 278, 285, 288, 295, 314, 316, 317, 320, 352, 361, 362, 363  
   eastern front, 278, 290  
 secularization, 106  
 Sedan, Battle of (1870), 216, 235  
 Ségur Ordinance (France), 61  
 Senegal, 36  
 Serbia, 358  
 Serbs, Croats, and Slovenes, Kingdom of, 338  
  
 Seven Years' War (1756–1763), 9, 17, 18, 19, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 42, 50, 51, 53, 54, 55, 59, 61, 63, 67, 68, 69, 76, 77, 82, 83, 108, 134, 136, 141, 143, 145, 146, 148, 149, 152, 155, 200, 201, 349  
 Sèvres, Treaty of (1919), 338, 339, 340, 343  
 Seward, William, 188  
 Seychelles, 38  
 Sheehan, James J., 138  
 Shirer, William, 278  
 Siberia, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 306  
 Sicily, 94  
 Silesia, 53, 64, 106, 107, 108, 110, 114, 119, 139, 145, 147, 341  
   Silesian Wars (1740s), 20, 106  
   Third Silesian War (1756–63), 108  
 Simms, Brendan, 64, 66  
 Simpson, John Hope, 309  
 Sked, Alan, 119  
 Slavik, Vladimir, 305  
 Sloterdijk, Peter, 16  
 Smidt, Johann, 173  
 Social Darwinism, 43, 48, 283  
 Social Democratic Party (Germany), 256, 259, 263, 264, 268, 269, 272  
 Social Democrats, 263  
 Somme, Battle of the (1916), 247, 251  
*Sonderweg* thesis, 4  
 Sonnenfels, Joseph von, 109, 116  
 South Asia, 44  
 southeast Asia, 36, 37, 45  
 Soviet Union, 25, 279, 282, 332, 342, 345, 362  
 Spain, 24, 36, 50, 63, 65, 66, 96, 182, 184, 187, 307, 312, 352, 356, 363  
   Adoption Decree (1939), 321  
   Civil Code of 1889, 323  
   Criminal Code of 1870, 323  
   economic miracle, 319  
   fleet, 17  
   forced labor, 24, 322  
   Francoist dictatorship, 24  
   Labor Charter, 323  
   Law of Historical Memory, 326, 329  
   Office of Devastated Regions and Reconstruction, 321, 322, 325  
   Stabilization Plan (1959), 319  
 Spanish Civil War, 24, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 323, 326, 328, 329

- Spartacist group, 262, 264, 267  
 Spartacist Uprising, 263  
 St. Petersburg, 253  
 St. Vincent, 34  
 Stalin, Joseph, 362  
 Stamm-Kuhlmann, Thomas, 127  
 Stewart, Lord Charles, 96, 98  
 Strachey, George, 215  
 Strasbourg, 220, 224  
 Strasbourg, University of, 223  
 Stuart-Wortley, James, 99  
*Stunde Null*, 5, 74, 161  
 Sumatra, 34  
 Sumner, Charles, 193  
 Susquehanna River, 72  
 Sweden, 352, 354  
   army, 165  
 Swieten, Gerhard van, 108  
 Switzerland, 116, 147, 222, 302, 307, 351  
   Swiss Confederation, 91, 114  
   Swiss National Council, 299  
 Sykes-Picot agreement (1916), 339  
 Syria, 303
- Talleyrand-Périgord, Charles Maurice de,  
 89, 122  
 Teplitz, 208  
 Terra del Fuegians, 42  
 Thessaloniki, 334  
 Thiers, Adolphe, 227  
 Third Reich. *See* National Socialism  
 Thirty Years' War (1618–1648), 4, 7, 15,  
 20, 123, 125, 127, 134, 138, 200  
 Thomas, Albert, 306  
 Thompson, Dorothy, 310  
*Times* (of London), 213, 247  
 Tobago, 34, 36  
 Toew, John, 133  
 Toller, Ernst, 268  
 Tombs, Robert, 271  
 Toulon, France, 62  
 Toussaint, Louverture, 196  
 Trafalgar, Battle of (1805). *See also* French  
   Revolutionary Wars and Napoleonic  
   Wars  
 Transylvania, 109, 110, 112  
 Trautson, Archbishop Johann Joseph, 107  
 Treitschke, Heinrich von, 211  
 Trianon, Treaty of (1919), 338  
 Troppau, Congress of (1820), 95, 96, 98,  
 114. *See also* Concert of Europe
- Truman, Harry, 362  
 Turkey, 297, 303, 339, 340, 343, 345  
 Tuscany, Duchy of, 144  
 Two Sicilies, Kingdom of the, 94, 95,  
 99, 119
- Ukraine, 251, 255, 260  
   Ukrainian nationalism, 335  
*Union Internationale de Secours aux  
 Enfants*, 306  
 United Electric Radio and Machine Workers  
   of America, 15  
 United Nations, 2, 11, 24, 317, 327  
   Convention Relating to the International  
   Status of Refugees, 303–309  
 United States, 21, 24, 25, 91, 119, 222, 304,  
 317, 325, 332, 335, 342, 345, 360,  
 362. *See also* African Americans  
   abolition of slavery, 184, 189  
   African American citizenship and  
   suffrage, 179, 181, 185, 187  
   Confederates, 185  
   Democrats, 186, 192, 193  
   expansion in the Caribbean, 180, 181, 182,  
   183, 187, 188, 191, 193, 194, 196  
   foreign policy, 180, 188, 197  
   foreign relations, 180, 181, 182, 191, 197  
   National Catholic War Council, 15  
   post-Civil War Reconstruction, 179, 180,  
   181, 182, 184, 185, 186, 188, 189,  
   190, 192, 193, 194, 195, 197  
   republicanism, 179, 180, 196  
   Republicans, 185, 186, 189, 190, 193,  
   194, 195  
   Supreme Court, 179  
   territorial expansion, 21, 180, 182, 183  
 USSR. *See* Soviet Union
- Valley of the Fallen (Spain), 316, 323, 324,  
 327, 328, 329  
 van Swieten, Gottfried, 108, 113  
*Vaterländische Blätter für den  
 österreichischen Kaiserstaat*, 118  
 Vatican, the, 299  
 Vattel, Emerich de, 351, 363  
 Vec, Miloš, 90  
 Venetian Republic, 352  
 Verdun, Battle of (1916), 251  
*Vergangenheitsbewältigung*, 23, 274  
 Vergennes, Count of, 65, 66, 67  
 Versailles, Treaty of (1783), 36

- Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 14, 251, 259, 298, 336, 338, 343, 359  
 Viejo-Rose, Dacia, 324  
 Vienna, 63, 119, 208, 210, 212, 216  
 Vienna, Congress of. *See* Congress of Vienna  
 Vienna, University of, 108  
 Voltaire, 51, 137  
 Vormärz, 9, 116, 119, 122  
 Vorwärts, 256, 262, 263, 266  
 Vosges mountains, 224
- War of Bavarian Succession (1777–1779), 111  
 War of the Austrian Succession (1740–1748), 54, 55, 58, 65  
 Warsaw, 246, 252, 253  
 Washington, George, 71, 81  
 Waterloo, Battle of (1815), 162. *See also* French Revolutionary Wars and Napoleonic Wars  
 Weber, Karl von, 203  
 Weber, Max, 49, 264  
 Wehrmacht, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 284, 285, 286, 287, 289, 290. *See also* Einsatzgruppen  
 Weimar, 258, 270  
 Weimar Republic, 23, 255, 259, 260, 262, 269, 270, 272. *See also* Germany  
 Werner, Anton von, 235  
 Weser-Kurier, 279  
 West Germany. *See* Federal Republic of Germany (West Germany)
- Westarp, Count Kuno von, 245  
 Westerhoff, Christian, 253  
 Westphalia, Peace of (1648), 66, 91, 130  
 Wettin dynasty, 198. *See also* Saxony  
 Wheelock, Eleazar, 79  
 Wiener Zeitung, 117  
 Wilhelm I, German Emperor and King of Prussia, 21, 206, 207, 208, 210, 214  
 William the Younger, 148  
 Wilson, Woodrow, 25, 254, 300, 330, 336, 337, 338, 341, 342, 344, 360  
 Winckler, Sophie, 144  
 Wittenberg, University of, 149  
 Wolff, Christian, 108  
 Wrangel, Pyotr Nikolayevich, 304, 305, 306, 307  
 Wurmb, Lothar von, 204, 205, 209, 210
- Xavier, Prince of Saxony, 152
- Yugoslavia, 320, 332, 340
- Zakaria, Fareed, 122  
 Zapatero, José Luís Rodríguez, 326  
 Zehmen, Ludwig von, 209  
 Zeit, Die, 273, 274  
 Zion's Herald, 196  
 Zola, Émile, 224  
 Zollverein, 119