

Index

- ability, 104–11, 112
- ableism, 45, 47, 114
- ableist contract, 8, 9, 45, 46, 77
- abuse, 14, 15, 251, 253, 254, 256
- accommodation, 15, 16, 17, 39, 263, 264, 267, 283–84
- acquired disabilities, 57
- action, 206, 211, 212, 216, 218
- ADA
 - see* Americans with Disabilities Act
- agency, 12, 103, 111, 168, 179–80, 182–83
 - linguistic, 169, 170, 174–75, 176
- aggression, 258–59, 262
- Alderson, Priscilla, 181
- Algeria, 228–30, 244
- alienation, 15
- AMC
 - see* ‘argument from marginal cases’
- Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA, 1990), 1, 2, 31, 113, 123
- animal ethics, 196
- animal rights theorists, 173, 174, 197
- anti-psychiatry, 224–28, 231
- anxiety, 10, 11, 83, 97, 125–27, 128–29, 131, 135, 137–38, 141
 - clinical, 123–24, 125
 - disability, 79, 98
 - disabling, 125
 - female, 10–11, 123, 124
 - Hobbes, 125–26, 127–28, 131, 135, 136, 138, 139, 141, 143
 - Rawls, 83, 90, 91
 - Wollstonecraft, 131, 135–36, 137, 138–41, 143
 - women’s, 123, 124, 125, 127–28, 129–31, 137, 140–43
- Arendt, Hannah, 13, 14, 198–99, 203, 205, 209, 213, 237–38, 240, 241–42, 243, 244–45
 - action, 206, 211, 212, 216
 - body, 214, 216
 - freedom, 210, 212
 - givenness, 205–06, 219, 221
 - labor, 214
 - natality, 203–05, 209–10, 211–13, 214, 216, 217–18
 - pariahs, 206–08, 219
 - plurality, 198, 206, 219, 248
 - totalitarianism, 14, 210, 211, 238–40, 243
 - ‘argument from marginal cases’ (AMC), 173–74
- Arneil, Barbara, 7–8, 10, 11, 12, 18, 50, 202–03
- auditory processing, 152, 154–55
- autism, 263, 264, 268, 277–78
- autonomy, 41
- bad luck, 31, 32, 33, 38, 41
- Barclay, Linda, 93, 94
- Barnes, Eric, 264, 277
- barriers, 101–03, 112
- basic socialization, 186, 187
- Beauchamp-Pryor, Karen, 270, 281
- Belt, Todd, 281
- Berlin, Isaiah, 101, 104, 105–06
- Bérubé, Michael, 177–78, 201, 216
- bio-psycho-social model, 248
- BN (Vietnamese refugee), 245–46, 247, 248
- body, 10, 18–19, 46, 111, 114, 115, 117, 118–19, 120–21, 122, 214, 265
- Botting, Eileen Hunt, 10–11, 18
- British Union of the Physically Impaired Against Segregation (UPIAS), 25, 35
- Butler, Judith, 120, 257, 259
- cancer, 277, 280, 281
- capabilities theory, 87, 93, 201–02
- capacity contracts, 79, 80, 81, 84, 85, 86–87, 90, 91, 92
- caregivers, 259
- Carlson, Licia, 49, 91, 95, 98
- caste society, 84, 85
- charity, 7, 8, 30, 31, 37

318 Index

- children, 180–82, 186–87
 - citizenship, 170, 171, 176, 179, 197
 - disabled, 76, 199–200, 220, 268–69, 279
 - dyslexic, 144–45, 147
 - rights, 180–81, 197
- choice, 185–86, 187, 188
- citizens, 7, 9, 19, 20, 21, 22, 169
- citizenship, 2, 3, 7, 8, 9–10, 12, 13, 18, 21, 39, 40, 169–71, 197
 - children, 170, 171, 176, 179, 197
 - cognitive disabilities, 168–70, 171–72, 176, 177, 179, 182, 197
 - Kant, 63–64, 73–74
- civil immaturity, 59, 64
- Clifford, Stacey, 9–10, 18
- clinical anxiety, 123–24, 125
- cochlear implants, 264, 268
- cognitive capacities, 48, 49, 81, 98
- cognitive disabilities, 12, 13, 48, 105, 189–90, 192, 195–96
 - citizenship, 168–70, 171–72, 176, 177, 179, 182, 197
 - Kant, 57
- colonization, 13, 228, 229, 230, 231
- common sense, 240–41
- compensation, 31–32, 33, 93
- compulsory capacity, 9, 81, 83, 90, 93
- congenital disabilities, 57
- Connolly, William, 165
- contact, 97–98
- cure, 16, 17, 30, 263, 264, 265, 269–73, 274, 275, 277, 278–83, 284

- Dante, 34
- Davis, Lennard, 22, 29, 81, 82, 88
- deaf community, 264, 266, 268
- defects, 28–32, 33, 34, 37, 38, 40, 41
- dependency, 41–42, 128
- desire, 12, 107, 112, 113–14, 268, 276, 281, 282
 - will, 112, 117, 118, 119, 122
- diabetes, 265, 266–67, 280–81
- difference principle, 84–85, 86, 90
- disability, 1–7, 11–12, 15–19, 25–32, 33–37, 39–41, 96, 122, 159, 219–20, 264–65, 272–73
 - anxiety, 79, 98
 - causes, 37–39
 - international practices, 23, 24, 28
 - political theorists, 2, 3, 7, 21, 40
 - political theory, 10, 20–21, 23, 24, 28, 36, 40, 41
- disability rights movement, 113, 169, 182, 209, 250–51
- disability scholars, 17, 20, 23, 25, 26, 28, 35, 79, 92, 105, 112, 265
- disability theory, 40, 111, 118, 119, 126, 129, 198, 214–15
- disabled children, 76, 199–200, 220, 268–69, 279
- disabled identities, 3, 8, 9, 10, 19, 53, 73
- Disabled Peoples' International (DPI), 26, 27, 35
- disabled persons, 3, 5, 6, 15, 16, 18, 33, 47, 112, 113–14, 122, 268, 282
 - human dignity, 199, 200
 - violence, 252–55, 259, 260
- disabling anxiety, 125
- domesticated animals, 172, 176, 177, 179, 183–85, 186, 187–88, 189, 190, 191–92, 193–94, 196, 197
- Donaldson, Sue, 12–13, 18
- Down's syndrome, 29, 275
- DPI
 - see* Disabled Peoples' International
- Duncan, Grant, 121
- Duranti, Alessandro, 224
- duties, 67–68
- Dworkin, Ronald, 31, 32, 38, 41
- dyslexia, 11, 12, 145, 146–48, 159, 162, 166
- dyslexic children, 144–45, 147
- dyslexic learners, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 158, 162, 163
 - auditory processing, 152, 154
 - visual processing, 152, 155

- education system, 158, 163–65
- Elan, 144, 145, 147, 148, 149, 153, 157, 165
- elimination, 105, 275, 276, 280
- English language, 150, 151, 152, 154–55, 163
- environment, 8, 16, 17, 18, 99–100, 265, 271
- equality, 7, 18, 21, 22, 24, 39–40
- eugenics, 22, 23, 29, 90, 260–61
- exclusion, 7, 8, 46–47, 52, 69–71, 72, 98
- expert knowledge, 193
- external barriers, 101–03, 112

- Fanon, Frantz, 13, 228–32, 244
- female anxiety, 10–11, 123, 124
 - see also* girls; women's anxiety
- feminism, 112, 113
- feminists, 83, 100, 113, 115, 121
 - will, 10, 119
- Ferguson, Kathy, 11, 12, 18
- fingerspelling, 153–54, 156
- folk knowledge, 193–94

Index

319

- Foucault, Michel, 114, 225–27, 273–75
 Francis, Leslie P., 94
 Frank, Arthur, 121
 free will, 118–19
 freedom, 7, 10, 12, 18, 24, 41, 101, 114, 117
 ability, 104–11, 112
 Arendt, 210, 212
 barriers, 101–03, 112
 social model, 102
 freedom theories, 101, 104, 112, 114, 122
 Friedman, Richard A., 247
- Galton, Francis, 22, 38
 general will, 115
 genetic engineering, 275–76
 Gert, Bernard, 132
 Gilligan, Carol, 258
 Gilligan, James, 258
 girls, 124, 125, 127, 130, 137
 givenness, 205–06, 219, 221
- Hahn, Harlan, 1, 281
 Hartley, Christie, 92, 93, 94
 hate crimes, 253, 256
 Hinchman, Lewis, 237, 238
 Hinchman, Sandra, 237, 238
 Hirschmann, Nancy, 10, 16, 17, 18, 79
 Hobbes, Thomas, 10, 43, 102, 106–07, 108, 117, 136–37, 143
 anxiety, 125–26, 127–28, 131, 135, 136, 138, 139, 141, 143
 passions, 131–32, 134
 self-preservation, 133
 will, 10, 106, 107, 117, 118
 human animality, 49, 67, 68, 76, 77
 human capacities, 82, 84, 86, 87–88, 90, 91
 human dignity, 50, 198, 200–01, 202, 204, 206, 213
 disabled persons, 199, 200
 human diversity, 10, 29, 36, 40, 41, 86
 human rights, 214, 261
 human suffering, 223
 humanness, 203, 209, 216, 218
 Hume, David, 7, 21, 22, 24, 37, 41
 Huntington's Disease, 276
 Huronia Regional Center, Canada, 14
- ICF
 see International Classification of Functioning, Disability and Health
 ICIDH
 see International Classification of Impairments, Disabilities and Handicaps
- ideal theory, 80, 83, 94
 ideological thinking, 14, 239, 241, 243
 ideology of ability, 260, 261, 262
 idiocy
 Kant, 58, 62, 63, 66, 67, 68, 74, 75, 77
 ignorance, 95, 96, 97, 104, 105
 illness, 264, 265–66
 imbeciles, 57, 66
 Kant, 58, 59, 62
 impotency, 59
 impure ethics, 53, 54
 inclusive citizenship, 12, 169, 171, 172–73, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 182, 186
 inequalities, 85, 86–87, 88, 126
 institutional violence, 14–15, 251, 260
 intellectual disabilities, 12, 45, 46, 50, 52, 98, 220
 Kant, 62, 68, 71, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78
 natural, 52, 56–57, 58
 social, 52, 56–57, 58, 74
 intelligence tests, 82
 interdependence, 41–42, 202
 International Classification of Functioning, Disability and Health (ICF), 2, 20, 31, 33–34, 36, 38
 International Classification of Impairments, Disabilities and Handicaps (ICIDH), 25, 27, 31
 International Convention on the Rights of People with Disabilities (2006), 20
 international documents, 8, 20, 23, 24, 28, 35, 38, 39
 international practices, 8, 20, 21, 23, 24, 28
 interpretation, 191–95, 196
 intersubjectivity, 14, 223–24, 236, 242–43, 244, 247
 Iovine, Vicki, 199, 200
- Jaspers, Karl, 14, 232–37, 238, 243, 244
 Jewish people, 198, 199
 Johannesen, Jennifer, 195
 justice, 7, 44, 69–71
 Kant theory, 45, 47, 48, 51, 74–75, 78
 Rawls theory, 9, 80, 83, 84–85, 90, 92
 justification, 178–79
- Kant, Immanuel, 8, 9, 45, 47–48, 50–51, 52, 53, 66, 67, 70, 73, 77–78, 114
 acquired disabilities, 57

320 Index

- Kant, Immanuel (*cont.*)
 citizenship, 63–64, 73–74
 cognitive disabilities, 57
 congenital disabilities, 57
 duties, 67–68
 freedom, 67
 idiocy, 58, 62, 63, 66, 67, 68, 74, 75, 77
 imbeciles, 58, 59, 62
 intellectual disabilities, 62, 68, 71, 73, 74, 75, 76
 justice theory, 45, 47, 48, 51, 74–75, 78
 madness, 58, 60, 62, 64, 74
 natural intellectual disabilities, 56–57, 58
 personhood, 48, 49–50, 75–76
 reason, 64, 65, 66
 social intellectual disabilities, 56–57, 58, 74
 will, 114, 118
 Karen, 144–45, 149, 153, 165
 Kirby, Jeffrey, 32–33
 Kittay, Eva Feder, 36, 49, 91, 98, 194, 202, 203, 215, 278
 Klingeld, Pauline, 56
 Kristjansson, Kristan, 109
 Kruse, Douglas, 251
 Kymlicka, Will, 12–13, 18
- labor, 181, 214
 learning disabilities, 11, 158
see also cognitive disabilities; dyslexia
 Lee, Theresa Man Ling, 13, 14
 liberal theory, 21, 23, 34, 39, 41
 linguistic agency, 169, 170, 174–75, 176
 literacy, 161–62, 166–67
 Locke, John, 7, 21, 24, 31, 37, 41, 46, 76–77, 115–16, 117
 will, 10, 21, 116, 117
 Louden, Robert, 53, 54
- macro agency, 13, 180, 182, 183, 185, 191
 madness, 107–08, 227
 Kant, 58, 60, 62, 64, 74
 marginalization, 8, 11, 12, 45, 52
 mass man, 14, 238, 240, 241
 mate crimes, 15, 253
 materiality, 120
 McCabe, Helen, 264, 277
 McCarthy, Thomas, 54
 McCrary, Lorraine Krall, 13, 18
 McMahan, Jeff, 48–49
 McRuer, Robert, 81, 252, 261
 medical model of anxiety, 128, 129
 medical model of disability, 4, 17, 23, 25, 26, 85, 88, 99, 100, 104, 109, 250, 253, 260, 265
- mental deficiency, 57–58
 mental disabilities, 21, 125, 223, 227, 230, 248
 mental disorders, 13, 57, 222, 223
 mental frailty, 56, 65
 mental health, 14, 223
 mental illness
 Kant, 57–58
 Szasz, 225, 226
 micro agency, 12, 184, 185, 196
 Mill, John Stuart, 115
 Mills, Charles W., 8, 45, 66, 94, 95, 96, 260
 mind, 10, 118, 119, 121
 mind/body duality, 10, 119, 121
 Mitchell, David T., 260–61
 moral status, 48, 49, 50, 173–74
- nativity, 13, 198, 203, 206, 208, 215, 216–18, 219
 Arendt, 203–05, 209–10, 211–13, 214, 216, 217–18
 natural immaturity, 59
 natural intellectual disabilities, 52, 56–57
 Kant, 56–57, 58
 natural selection, 37
 Nazis, 198, 199, 278
 negative liberty, 101, 102
 neurodiversity, 11, 277, 278
 neuroscience, 159–60
 non-subjects, 47, 58, 63
 normal, 22, 23, 38, 82
 normalcy, 23, 25, 30
 normate, 252, 269
 Nussbaum, Martha, 36, 52, 68–71, 72–73, 76, 91, 93, 201–02
- Ong, Walter, 154, 155
 oppression, 34, 96, 255–56, 260
 violence, 255–56, 262
 original position, 22, 24, 38, 80, 82, 83, 91, 97
 Orton-Gillingham language therapy, 145–46, 149, 151–52, 153–54, 158, 165–66
 Oswald D. Heck Developmental Center, 14
- pariahs, 206–08, 219
 participation, 12, 13
 passions
 Hobbes, 131–32, 134
 Wollstonecraft, 134, 135
 passive citizens, 63–64, 73–74
 passive non-citizens, 73, 74
 Pateman, Carole, 8, 44, 45

Index

321

- patriarchy, 11, 45, 126, 130, 143
- personal knowledge, 194
- personhood, 2, 48, 49–50, 75–76
- phenomenology, 233–34
- Philpott, Matthew, 147, 148–49
- phonological awareness, 144, 145
- Pinheiro, Lucas, 8–9, 18
- plurality, 198, 206, 219, 248
- Pogge, Thomas, 87, 93, 94
- polio, 265, 270
- political disorder, 13, 14, 223, 230
- political natality, 204, 209, 210, 211–12
- political order, 13, 14, 223, 224, 244, 248
- political participation, 204, 209, 210, 218
- political science, 1, 5
- political theorists, 4, 5, 28, 43, 52, 126, 177, 282
 - disability, 2, 3, 7, 21, 40
- political theory, 4, 5, 8, 17, 18–19, 29, 37, 39, 42, 92, 118
 - disability, 1, 5, 7, 8, 20–21, 23, 24, 28, 36, 40, 41
- positive liberty, 101
- poverty, 104, 105, 222, 223
- power, 4
- prenatal testing, 199, 200, 208, 219, 220
- prevention, 29–30, 265, 275
- procreation, 208
- psychiatry, 14, 225, 226, 227, 231, 236, 244, 247–48
 - Jaspers, 232, 234, 236
- psychopathology, 232–33, 234–35
- pure ethics, 53, 54

- racial contract, 8, 45, 77, 95
- ramps, 97, 99
- Rancière, Jacques, 150, 151
- Raphael, D.D., 89, 90
- rational capacity, 12, 46–47
- rationality, 46, 75, 112, 115, 116, 201
- Rawls, John, 7, 9, 22, 24, 38, 41, 79, 82, 88, 90
 - anxiety, 82, 83, 90, 91
 - capacity contracts, 79, 80, 81, 84, 85, 86–87, 90, 91
 - disability, 80–81, 82, 83, 85, 86–87
 - inequalities, 85, 86–87, 88
 - justice theory, 9, 80, 83, 84–85, 90, 92
 - original position, 22, 24, 38, 80, 82, 83, 91, 97
 - redress, 87–88, 90
- reading comprehension, 144–45, 148–49
- reason, 7, 10, 21, 46, 66, 218
 - Kant, 64, 65, 66
- redress, 87–88, 89–90
- rehabilitation, 11–12, 30–31, 33, 38, 57, 269, 270
- restraints, 100, 103, 105, 106
 - see also* barriers
- reversal, 59
- rights, 3, 7, 18
- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 46, 115
- Ruddick, Sara, 258, 259

- safety, 181, 249, 262
- Schur, Lisa, 251
- Scully, Jackie Leach, 257
- self-preservation
 - Hobbes, 133
 - Wollstonecraft, 133
- Sen, Amartya, 86, 252
- sensory perception, 153–54, 156–58
- sexual contract, 8, 44–45, 77
- Shakespeare, Tom, 26, 262, 279
- Siebers, Tobin, 50, 213–14, 215, 260, 261
- Silvers, Anita, 23, 25, 33, 94, 202
- Singer, Peter, 48–49, 200–01
- Smith, Rogers, 16, 17, 18
- Snyder, Sharon L., 260–61
- social construction, 15, 99–100, 113–14, 120, 126, 282
- social contract, 8, 9, 18, 43–44, 45, 46–47, 52, 68–71, 72, 108, 218
- social contract theory, 9–10, 43, 44, 46, 47, 52, 70, 91, 94
- social identity, 186–87
- social intellectual disabilities, 52, 56–57
 - Kant, 56–57, 58, 74
- social model of anxiety, 128, 130
- social model of disability, 4–5, 12, 26, 35, 100–01, 103, 112, 208, 227, 250, 251
 - environment, 8, 16, 17, 18, 99–100, 265, 271
 - freedom, 102
 - violence, 253, 256, 260
- species membership, 49, 66, 76
- speciesism, 49, 174, 200
- Spiegelberg, Herbert, 89–90
- Stein, Michael, 202
- Szasz, Thomas, 225, 226, 227

- Taylor, Charles, 31, 38
- Taylor, Sunaura, 175
- Thomson, Rosemarie Garland, 214, 219, 252, 269, 278
- Titchkosky, Tanya, 217
- totalitarianism, 14, 212, 241, 244
 - Arendt, 14, 210, 211, 238–40, 243
- Tronto, Joan, 14, 15, 16, 18
- trustees, 177, 179
- Turney, Owen, 195

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-16569-4 — Disability and Political Theory

Edited by Barbara Arneil, Nancy J. Hirschmann

Index

[More Information](#)

322 Index

- UN Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (UNCRPD, 2008), 1, 17, 27, 31, 249, 279
- UN Convention on the Rights of the Child (UNCRC, 1989), 170, 180, 181, 186
- United States, 2, 30, 31, 254
- UPIAS
see British Union of the Physically Impaired Against Segregation
- Virgil, 34
- versania, 61
- violence, 14–15, 16, 18, 249, 250, 251–52, 261, 262
 disabled persons, 252–55, 259, 260
 institutional, 14–15, 251, 260
 oppression, 255–56, 262
 social model, 253, 256, 260
 vulnerability, 256, 257–58, 262
- visual processing, 152, 155
- vulnerability, 127, 256, 257–58, 260
 aggression, 258–59, 262
 violence, 256, 257–58, 262
- war trauma, 245, 246
- wars, 222, 223
- Watson, Nicholas, 26
- Waxman, Barbara Faye, 256
- Weber, Max, 223
- Weinberg, Nancy, 281–82
- Wendell, Susan, 29, 35, 36, 37, 208, 215, 252
- Werdnig-Hoffman disease, 275, 276
- wheelchair users, 96, 99, 100, 105, 109, 111, 112, 126, 266
- will, 10, 12, 101, 112, 114, 116, 117, 119, 121
 desire, 112, 117, 118, 119, 122
 feminists, 10, 119
 Hobbes, 10, 106, 107, 117, 118
 Kant, 114, 118
 Locke, 10, 21, 116, 117
 mind/body duality, 10, 121
 Rousseau, 115, 117, 118
see also free will
- Willowbrook, USA, 14
- Wolf, Maryanne, 148, 165
- Wollstonecraft, Mary, 10, 126, 127–28, 133–34, 143
 anxiety, 131, 135–36, 137, 138–41, 143
 passions, 134, 135
 self-preservation, 133
- women, 114–15, 130
- women's anxiety, 123, 124, 125, 127–28, 129–31, 137, 140–43
- Wong, Sophia Isako, 92, 93, 98
- Woodcock, Scott, 276
- World Report on Disability (WRD, 2011), 20, 27, 31, 33, 36, 38, 222, 223
- Young, Iris, 96, 255–56, 261
- Zaw, Susan Khin, 134