Contents

List of Figures .............................. ix
Acknowledgments .......................... x
Introduction ............................... 1

PART I. THE CONTOURS OF CONSENT .................. 5
1. What Does it Mean to Consent? ........... 7
   A. Consent Construction .................. 9
   B. Consent Destruction .................. 15
2. The Hard Cases ........................... 18
   A. Self-Directed Activities ............... 19
   B. Bodily Integrity Exchanges .......... 32
   C. Novel/Experimental Activities ...... 44

PART II. CONSENTABILITY AND CONTRACTABILITY ........ 49
3. A Consentability Framework .............. 53
   A. Relative Consent ..................... 71
   B. A Hierarchy of Autonomy Interests .. 74
   C. (Valid) Consent as a Sliding Scale .. 81
   D. The Limits of Consent ................. 86
4. Consent and Contracts ................... 91
   A. The Consent Conditions in Contract Doctrine 96
   B. Contractability and the Problem of Time 106
Contents

PART III. THE REGRET PRINCIPLE AND THE OPPORTUNISM COROLLARY: APPLICATION 117

5. Improving the Conditions of Consent 121
   A. A More Definite Manifestation of Consent 121
   B. Strengthening the Knowledge Condition 123
   C. The Voluntariness Condition and External Factors 129
   D. Discourage Impulsivity and Encourage Deliberation 133
   E. Age and Maturity 137

6. Reducing Opportunism 142
   A. Duty of Candor 143
   B. No Solicitations: Limiting the Influence of Solicitors, Advertisements and Marketers 146
   C. Regulating Providers and Procedures 155
   D. Remedies and Enforcement 156
   E. Presumption of Defective Consent 162
   F. Disclosure, Defective Consent and Liability 166

7. Revisiting the Hard Cases – Some Final Thoughts 168
   A. Self-Directed Activities 168
   B. Bodily Integrity Exchanges 187
   C. Novel/Experimental Activities 203
   D. Summary and General Guidelines 212

Conclusion 217

List of Cases 221
List of Statutes 223
Bibliography 225
Index 241