

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-16491-8 — Consentability Nancy S. Kim Index <u>More Information</u>

Index

#MeToo, 217, 218	defined, 74, 134
	definitions of, 54
abortion, 132, 134, 135, 140, 144, 193	hierarchy of autonomy interests, 74-81
adaptive preferences, 28, 55, 186	hierarchy of autonomy interests - figure, 75
advertisements, 147	threat level to autonomy - figure, 75
disclosure requirements, 148	availability heuristic, 12
egg donors, 148	
junk food, 170	Beauchamp, Tom, 9
marketing	behavioral economics, 12
role in shaping public perception, 119, 124,	Ben-Shahar, Omri, 128
146, 186	biases, 11, 13, 45, 58, 60, 86, 89, 98, 117, 121, 135, 169,
regulation of, 146–54	182, 196, 219
tobacco and cigarettes, 148–49, 153	present, 60
aesthetic procedures, 30	projection, 12, 60
affirmative right, 21	biohacking. See body:hacking
age and maturity, 137	Birchfield v. North Dakota, 80, 84
Akerlof, George, 60, 61, 62	Bix, Brian, 8, 97
Alcor Life Extension Foundation, 1, 211	black market, 35, 40, 192
Altman, Lawrence K., 205, 212	bodily integrity exchanges, 18, 38, 41, 42, 43, 108,
altruism	112, 113, 114, 116, 187, 188, 190, 192, 194, 199,
coercion and related problems, 38	201, 202, 203
donations, 38	kidney sales
Alzheimer's Disease, 173, 174, 218	in Bangladesh, 192, 197
American Academy of Facial Plastic and	regret of sellers, 192
Reconstructive Surgery, 24	types of
American Academy of Pediatrics, 156	egg donations, 108, 147
American Society of Plastic Surgeons, 24, 179	compensation caps, 191
Andrews, Lori, 119	kidney sales, 18
Aptowicz, Cristina O'Keefe, 29	surrogacy. See surrogacy
Arrow, Kenneth, 66, 67,	body
assisted suicide, 172-75	hacking, 23
POLST form, 172	compared to conventional cosmetic
asymmetric transactions, 35, 114, 115	procedures, 27
autonomy	modification
and collective action, 66	consent to, 19–32
and freedom, 74	distinguished from self-harm, 22
balancing competing interests, 21, 58, 92	societal effects, 30–32
role of, 55	unconventional, 27
,))	2/



Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-16491-8 — Consentability Nancy S. Kim Index More Information

242

Index

defined, 9 Botox, 24, 137, 155, 156, 181, 187 consentability, 3 bounded rationality, 10, 126, 192 defined, 2 Bourdieu, Pierre, 67, 68 bribery, 105, 146 two different meanings, 3 derivative questions, 49 California distinguished from consent, 3 affirmative consent law, 122 framework cases, 143, 144, 164 diagram, 50 Supreme Court of, 163 guidelines, 215-16 Californians Against Assisted Suicide, 172, 173 subderivative, 49, 51 subderivative questions, 49 circumcision female or genital mutiliation, 28 consenter, 8 classical economics, 12, 133 consent-seeker, 8 Cobbs v. Grant, 124, 163, 167 contract defenses, 71, 101, 188 code of ethics, 45, 146 duress, 94, 96, 97, 104 collective action, 66 unconscionability, 94, 115, 116 relationship with individual autonomy, 66 undue influence, 115 collective autonomy, 87, 93 contractability, 93, 106, 110 defined, 84 defined, 106 problem of time, 107 harm to by smoking, 169-70 versus individual autonomy contracts against public policy, 104 presuppositions, 84-85 commodification, 18, 33, 34, 43, 111, illegal, 104 112, 194 unenforceable, 102 void and voidable, 102-6 confirmation, 13, 31, 122 conversion therapy, 45 consent Cook, Phillip, 34 as sliding scale diagram, 81 conditions, 9 cooling period diagram, 72 rapidly changing condition, 134 intentional manifestation or manifestation of cooling periods, 133-35 cosmetic procedures consent, 7 knowledge, 9 banning, 28-30 voluntariness, 9, 190 breast augmentation or implants, 24, 25, 135, 213 defective teenagers, 179 defined, 163, 164 liposuction, 24, 25, 177 effect of, 132, 166 cosmetic surgeries. See cosmetic procedures minors. See minors:defective consent cryogenics, 1 relationship to inadequate disclosure, 166 cryopreservation, 1, 211 distinguished from consentability, 3 damages. See also remedies informed consent, 45, 83, 132, 208 FDA guidelines, 210 expectation, 115, 160 intentional manifestation or manifestation of mental distress, 214 restitution. See restitution for progressive activities, 123 decision-making, 11, 13, 58, 59, 62, 117, 121, 127, 128, mutual, 16, 99 134, 136, 173, 197, 201, 219 no- or non-, 10, 166, 187, 207 dementia, 22, 79, 173, 174 progressive, 122 different selves. See future selves sliding scale approach, 83 disclosure to proceed, 122, 207, 209, 211 advertisements two interpretations of, 5 cigarettes and smoking, 152 conflicts of interest, 143, 145 validity of, 7, 82 consent construction, 9-15 credit card, 128 inadequacy of, 124 defined, 9 consent destruction, 15-17 information



Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-16491-8 — Consentability Nancy S. Kim Index <u>More Information</u>

Index 243

importance of format, 125–28	Golden Rule, 205, 206
salience, 128–29	good faith and fair dealing, 71, 165
discontinuous selves, 63, See future selves double-bind, 43	Goodwin, Michele, 38, 88, 139
Downs, Julie, 126, 127, 152	Hall, Greg, 177
Dr. Teitelbaum. See Teitelbaum, Dr. Stephen J.	Halpern, David, 68
Dresser, Rebecca, 173	Harbisson, Neil, 23
dually desperate exchanges, 115	Harm Principle, 55, 56, 65, 69, 80, 87, 118, 182
Duke, Naomi, 38, 208	heuristic principles, 11–12
duty of candor, 143-46	adjustment/anchoring, 11
duty of good faith, 143	anchoring, 11–12
duty of reasonable care, 131	availability, 11
duty to read, 99	representativeness, 11
	high-level threat. See autonomy:threat level to
Eisenberg, Melvin, 96	autonomy
Elliot, Carl, 47	high-risk activities, 18, 46
empowerment, 61, 193	hot/cool framework, 62
distinguished from freedom, 61	hot state, 63
endowment, 116	human body
endowment effect, 168	degradation of, 33
exploitation, 69, 70, 95, 194, 201, 209	human experimentation, 204
and opportunism, 202	
and payment, 38, 39, 43	imaginability
as unfair advantage, 36, 194	bias of, 12,
corrosive effect on society, 66	in pari delicto, 105
in experiments, 45–47	individual autonomy. See autonomy
of poor. See poor:exploitation and subordina-	individual freedom. See autonomy
tion of	Institutional Review Board, 210
of racial minorities, 199	internalities, 13
African Americans, 38, 44, 205	IRB. See Institutional Review Board
Hispanics, 199	
two types of, 194–96	Jefferson-Jones, Jamila, 39
	junk food, 169
Fallon, Richard, 53	
Farnsworth	Kahneman, Daniel, 11, 12, 117, 148
E. Allan, 57, 61, 106	Kant, Immanuel, 53
Feinberg, Joel, 20, 53, 59, 61, 65, 69, 81, 91	Kantian imperative, 201
female genital mutilation, 28	kidney donor
fiduciary duty, 143, 144, 201	donation, 32
Fischhoff, Baruch, 126, 127	Kleinig, John, 7, 9
Food and Drug Administration (FDA), 46, 47, 147,	Krawiec, Kimberly, 34, 40, 191
209, 210	Kronman, Anthony, 107
free speech. See U.S. Constitution:First	
Amendment	labiaplasty, 27, 28
freedom, 92	Leonhard, Chunlin, 8, 98, 104
full consent or valid consent, 8	Levitin, Daniel, 100
future selves, 63–64	limits of human cognition, 10, 55, 60, 64, 66, 87, 96, 125, 207
Gan, Orit, 8, 166	Lin, Nan, 68
gender identity disorder, 31, 184	lobotomies, 45, 79, 86
gender reassignment surgeries, 31, 184	Loewenstein, George, 13, 14, 62, 133, 152, 168
genetics policy, 119	
gifts, 146	mandatory laws, 76, 84, 88
globalization, 36	marketing. See advertisements



Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-16491-8 — Consentability Nancy S. Kim Index More Information

244

Index

Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act, 139 Mars One, 203, 204 penis enlargement, 27 Matsumura, Kaiponanea, 107 medical tourism, 35, 36 Physician Orders for Life-Sustaining Treatment. Metcalfe, Janet, 62, See assisted suicide:POLST form МеТоо. Ѕее #МеТоо Pickering, George, 205 Michele Goodwin, 38 poor Milgram, Stanley, 14, 59 desperately, 198 Mill, John Stuart, 19, 21, 54, 58, 86, 91 exploitation and subordination of, 37 Miller, Franklin, 7 pornography, 34 minors Posner, Judge Richard, 65, 143 defective consent, 164 preferences Mischel, Walter, 62, adaptive, 70 mitigating circumstances self-inconsistent, 70 relation to defective consent, 163 defined, 60 monetary payment. See commodification premortem, 136 President's Council on Bioethics, 45 Moore v. Regents of the University of California, 144 property intangible, 42 morality-based objection, 33, 86 Musk, Elon, 44, 79, 206 prostitution, 35, 40, 194 mutual consent. See consent:mutual Putnam, Robert, 67, 68 narrow framing, 13 Radin, Margaret Jane, 7, 10, 41, 43, 110, 111, NASA. See National Aeronautics and Space 104, 100 Administration radio-frequency identification or RFID chip, 23, 27 National Aeronautics and Space Administration, reconstructive procedures, 24, 30, 180 143, 203 regret National Commission for the Protection of and contractability, 106 Human Subjects of Biomedical and meaning of, 57 Behavioral Research, 44 profound, 57 National Organ Transplant Act, 38, 39, 75 reasons for faulty decision-making, 59-63 National Poverty Center, 198 negative externalities, 43 heated emotional state, 13 negative right, 21 kidney sellers in Bangladesh, 192 Neisser, M.D. Albert, 44 Regret Principle, 70 defined, 57 noncommodification, 34, 111 nonideal justice, 43 relative theory of consent. See relative consent novel activities, 12, 44, 203 religious beliefs, 33, 37, 43, 86, 88, 135, 140, 144, 172 noxious markets, 35 remedies. See also damages Nuremberg trials, 44, 45 for mismatched transactions, 216 generally, 156-62 opportunism, 73, 118, 142 problems relating to commodification, 112, 114 opportunism cost defined, 169 problems relating to commodification, 107 state of mind, 70 reproductive markets, 38 Opportunism Corollary, 69, 71, 73, 87, 117, 118, 119, reproductive services. See surrogacy repugnant transactions, 32 160, 169, 190, 209 defined, 60 restitution, 103, 115, 159, 161, 190, 201, 214, 215, 216 role in preventing distrust, 71, 142 disgorgement of profits, 146, 161, 201, 215 revealed preference, 60 bias, 12, 13, 62, 135 Roper v. Simmons, 138 Ostrom, Elinor, 68, 120 rough sex defenses, 123 sado-masochistic activity, 123 Parfit, Derek, 63 paternalism, 58, 59, 119, 191, 197 sale of organs. See commodification



Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-16491-8 — Consentability Nancy S. Kim Index <u>More Information</u>

Index 245

Sandel, Michael, 33, 42, 49, 196	tattoo, 30, 156, 176, 177
satisfice, 10	removal, 181, 216
Satz, Debra, 35, 198	risk of infection, 182
Schnell v. Nell, 93	Teitelbaum, Dr. Stephen, 26, 27
self-directed activities, 18, 19, 168	terminally ill, 22, 211
self-harm, 5, 19, 20, 21, 22, 88	therapeutic surgeries, 28, 29, 30, 76, 128, 132, 179,
self-harming act, 20, 88	180, 182, 184
sex reassignment surgeries. See gender reassign-	threat level to autonomy. See autonomy
ment surgeries	Three Square Market, 130
sex work. See prostitution	transhumanists, 23
Sharot, Tali, 146	trust
Simon, Herbert, 10, 12	and opportunism, 71
Sims, J. Marion, 205	as social capital, 67–68
slavery and slavery contracts, 91-92	distrust and effect on collective action and
snack foods. See junk food	coordination, 69
social capital	duty of candor, 143
defined, 67	importance for collective action, 66
generally, 67–69	medical research, 208
social harm of the act relative to its social benefit.	role of trust in economic development, 67
See negative externality	Tuskeegee Study, 44, 45
social influence, 28, 117	Tversky, Amos, 11, 12, 117
social background, 56	
social psychology, 117	U.S. Constitution
social science, 100, 117	Eighth Amendment, 138
societal interests or values, 53	First Amendment, 148, 154
Society for Venturism, 1	Fourteenth Amendment, 138
SpaceX, 44, 206	Thirteenth Amendment, 41, 108, 158
Spar, Debora L., 25, 36, 40	U.S. Supreme Court, 79, 138
Spence, Rob, 23	Ulysses or song of the Sirens, 57
sports	Uniform Commercial Code, 111, 112, 113, 122, 224
violent, 34	United Kingdom Dept. of Health, 25, 135, 137, 178
Stanford informed consent study, 125	unproperty, 42
state	utilitarian, 32, 38, 116, 199
regulation or intervention, 65, 84, 99, 147, See	
also paternalism	VanEpps, Eric M., 152
role of, 84	visceral factors, 13, 63
Statute of Frauds, 103	
Statute of Limitations, 103, 105	waiting periods, 134, See cooling periods
suicide, 18, 19, 21, 168, 171	welfarist rationale, 116
assisted. See assisted suicide	Wertheimer, Alan, 7
criminalization of, 21	West, Robin, 65
aiding and abetting, 22	World Professional Association for Transgender
generally, 19–22	Health, 184
Sunstein, Cass,13, 55, 56, 114	WPATH. See World Professional Association for
Suozzi, Kim, 1, 211	Transgender Health
surrogacy, 2, 18, 32, 34, 36, 90, 110, 112, 144, 157, 188,	WPATH Standards of Care, 184, 185
189, 190, 192, 193, 195, 201, 202, 214	
System 1 and System 2, 11	Youn, Anthony, 155, 177, 181