

Index

- Abarsam, 187–91
 Aegae (Cilicia), 316
 Aegae (Vergina), 77, 116, 169
 Aeneas, 9, 116, 186
 Agatharchides of Cnidus, 6, 281, 295–97,
 325, 334–41
 Agathocles (son of Lysimachus), 198–204, 211,
 241, 250, 267, 295, 331, 344
 Agathos Daimon, 115, 140, 146, 173, 322–23
 al Mina, 156
 Alcman, 254–55
 Alcmene, 29
 al-Dinawari, 187–91
 Alexander I of Epirus, 260
 Alexander I of Macedon, 61, 227–28, 241, 245
 Alexander III the Great, 1–2, 7–11, 23–24,
 28–40, 45–66, 69, 79–81, 84, 88–89,
 95–96, 106, 110–14, 138, 155, 159, 168,
 172–73, 184, 204, 240–44, 252–54,
 261–65, 268–71, 274, 287, 295, 304–05,
 308–21, 335, 346–50. *See also* Alexander
 Romance
 Alexander Balas, 302–03
 Alexander of Abonouteichos, 45
 Alexander (son of Lysimachus), 204, 264, 332–33
Alexander Romance, 4, 7–9, 23, 26–27, 31, 39,
 55–57, 60, 64–66, 79, 82–88, 94–100,
 113–17, 127, 134, 140, 159–60, 171–73,
 183, 252, 259–63, 268–69, 304, 310–12,
 315–25, 346, 350
 Alexandria (Egypt), 24–26, 37, 40, 47–48, 64,
 81, 89, 115–17, 135, 143, 146, 168–73, 183,
 252, 256, 263–64, 283, 297–301, 304, 313,
 316, 319, 322, 346, 350
 al-Tabari, 43–44, 187–92
 Amactyon, 82, 315, 324
 Ammianus Marcellinus, 48, 63–64, 87, 99, 105,
 108, 116, 138, 143, 158, 164, 260–61, 308,
 315–17
 Ammon, 26–28, 31, 51, 57, 61, 75, 80–82, 115, 183,
 252, 275, 312–13, 324
 Amphilocheus, 156
 Amphitrite, 41–42
 Amphitryon, 29
 Amyce, 51, 128–29, 133, 148, 154–57
 Amyclas, 148–49
 Amyntas (son of Antiochus), 319
 Anchises, 186
 anchors, 1–2, 23–26, 40, 44–50, 55, 67, 90, 97,
 140–41, 161, 172, 210, 216, 271–74, 287,
 309–11, 318
 Ancyra, 47
 Antigone, 44
 Antigonía, 18, 51, 102–03, 106–07, 111, 115,
 129, 137–38, 155–56, 159, 166–67,
 193, 250
 Antigonus I Monophthalmus, 2, 13–20, 46–51,
 65, 68–70, 74, 82–86, 89, 92–102,
 106–07, 111–15, 137, 159–62, 165–66,
 192, 199–200, 249, 262, 274, 284–93,
 306–07, 314–15, 318–19, 324, 332–33,
 343, 345, 350
 Antigonus II Gonatas, 168, 170
 Antigonus III Doson, 241
 Antioch (-on-the-Orontes, -near-Daphne), 6,
 10, 18–19, 24–28, 49–53, 61–63, 85–87,
 90–91, 100–18, 121–38, 141–45, 148,
 151–57, 166–73, 182, 193, 204,
 220–21, 250, 272–74, 277–79,
 284, 289–91, 296–99, 302–04,
 309–13, 319–20
 Antioch-under-Lebanon, 171
 Antiochus I of Commagene, 53
 Antiochus I Soter, 2–4, 8–14, 18–20, 45,
 50, 53, 58, 63–65, 103, 106–07, 111,
 114, 128, 132–33, 138, 141, 150, 153–54,
 159, 163, 166–70, 174, 178–83, 193,
 201–29, 233–41, 244–48, 251–52,
 260–61, 264, 268, 276–77, 286–94,
 297–301, 304–06, 309–21, 325,
 342–46
 Antiochus II Theos, 182–83, 292

- Antiochus III the Great, 25, 53, 241, 251, 278, 292, 300–05, 345
 Antiochus IV Epiphanes, 241, 280, 298, 302
 Antiochus VII Sides, 168, 280, 302–03
 Antiochus VIII Grypus, 108, 166, 280
 Antiochus IX Cyzicenus, 241
 Antiochus X Eusebes, 241
 Antiochus (father of Seleucus), 11–12, 24, 28, 138, 167–69
 Antipater, 13, 26, 70, 240–42, 259, 262–64, 314
 Anyte of Tegea, 31, 326–27
 Apama (wife of Seleucus), 12–14, 18–19, 53, 58, 104, 114, 169, 192–93, 211, 217, 224, 286
 Apama (daughter of Seleucus), 170
 Apama (daughter of Antiochus I), 224
 Apamea (Syrian), 11, 18–19, 49–51, 62, 85, 104, 110, 113–15, 118–19, 123, 127–30, 135, 154–57, 162, 168–74, 279, 289, 305, 313
 Apamea-on-the-Euphrates, 217
 aphrodisiacs, 5
 Aphrodite, 41, 141, 178, 181, 185–86, 229–31, 234, 239, 243, 266
 Apollo, 1–3, 6, 18, 23–28, 44–45, 48–51, 54–58, 66–67, 90, 99, 115, 125, 132, 136–42, 145–50, 154, 157, 172–73, 179–82, 249, 255, 271–72, 277–78, 287, 290, 312–13. *See also* Branchidae
 Apollonius, King of Tyre, 220–24, 304
 Appian, 5, 7, 10–20, 24–26, 31–36, 39–40, 46–48, 54–61, 70, 74–75, 88–99, 107–09, 114, 132–33, 141, 157–63, 166–72, 184, 203–04, 216, 238–41, 250, 259–65, 270–72, 277, 280–84, 287–99, 302–15, 318, 321–25, 331–34, 340–46
 Apuleius, 234
 Aradus, 49
 Archelaus, 51, 61, 73, 116, 227, 241–42, 245, 274
 Ardeshir I, 56, 75, 81–84, 87–88, 187–92, 320–24
 Ardevan, 75, 83, 94, 187–92, 320–24
 Argives, Argos, 3, 48–50, 53, 71–73, 81, 106, 116, 124, 151–56, 242, 259–61, 295, 337. *See also* Argives, Argos
 Argonauts, 81–82, 131, 260
 Ariadne, 42, 93
 Aristaenetus, 236–38
 Aristander of Telmessus, 28, 39
 Aristobulus, 33–36, 90, 160, 281, 287–88
 Arrian of Nicomedia, 11–14, 33–41, 46–48, 51–52, 64, 90, 112, 116, 127, 138, 144–48, 160, 252, 256–57, 260, 280–81, 285–88, 293–96, 309, 314
 arrows, 2, 46–48, 139–44, 149, 172–73, 231, 311–13, 318, 350
 Arsinoe II Philadelphus, 8, 180–83, 198–205, 211, 241, 250, 267, 288, 296, 311, 344, 347
 Arsinoe (supposed concubine of Philip II), 347
 Artabanus IV/V. *See* Ardevan
 Artaxerxes I, 226
 Artaxerxes II, 211
 Artemidorus, 31
 Artemis, 110, 117, 145, 148, 182, 211
 Arthur, 43
 Aryades, 126
 Asclepius, 31, 142, 186, 277, 326
 Assyrian Dream Book, 32
 Astrabacus, 30
 astrology. *See* Chaldaeans, Leptines
 Astyages, 77
 Atargatis, 18, 174, 178, 182
 Athena, 41, 65, 142, 156, 233, 348
 Athenaeus of Naucratis, 5, 16, 20, 29, 38, 73, 79, 117, 150, 159, 199, 227, 242–44, 275, 280, 299–303, 335–38
 Athenians, 151, 156
 Augustus, 9, 25, 55, 118, 135
 Axius (Macedonia), 11, 81, 104
 Axius (Orontes), 11, 130
 Baal, 36, 111, 119–23, 128, 133–34, 152, 163
 Babylon, 2–4, 12–15, 18–19, 23–25, 33–40, 46–51, 56, 61–70, 74, 82, 87–98, 102, 111, 133–34, 141, 157–65, 172, 179, 193, 211, 217, 246, 249–53, 258–63, 269–77, 280, 284–86, 291–94, 297, 303, 306, 309–15, 318, 321–24, 342, 345
 Bacchylides, 41
basileion, 14, 159, 163–65
 Bellerophon, 60, 184, 201, 334–35
 Berossus, 38, 81, 133–34, 162–63
 birds, 43, 48, 103, 115–16, 189, 191, 263, 268, 316, 331–32, 347. *See also* crows, eagles
 Boa, 199
 boars, 77, 104, 109, 115–17, 162, 262, 332
 Bottia, 103, 113–14, 135, 290
 Branchidae, 2–3, 55–58, 64, 138–39, 249, 265, 271–72, 277–78, 284, 290–92, 308–09, 324. *See also* Apollo
 Bucephalus, 46, 60–63, 140, 171–73, 312, 319
 bulls, 21, 30, 53, 58–63, 85–87, 97, 104–09, 115–16, 134, 156, 161, 262, 274, 309–13
 Cadmus, 116, 143
 Calasiris, 235
 Callisthenes of Olynthus, 7, 51–52, 57, 59, 89–90, 110, 300
 Cambyses, 182, 205, 260
 Campaspe, 243
 Candace, 27, 39, 82, 184, 319–20, 324

- Candaules, 27, 39, 319–20, 324, 350
 capitals, Seleucid, 165–67
 Cassander, 14–19, 159, 166, 262, 264
 Castalia, 138, 143, 225, 231, 243–44
 Cerberus, 52
 Cercidas, 254, 257
 Chaldaeans, 2, 33–38, 69–70, 74, 83, 97–98,
 133, 157–63, 173, 221, 246, 249, 262, 294,
 311–12, 315, 324
 Chandragupta, 5, 15–16, 20, 59, 96, 115,
 249, 279
 Chares of Mytilene, 78, 88
 Chariclea, 235, 237
 Charicles, 236–37
 Chester Beatty Papyrus I, 238
 Chimaera, 60, 334–35
 Cilicia, 18, 63
 Circe, 186
 Claudian, 126, 228–30, 243
 Cleombrotus of Ceos, 214, 246
 Cleomenes I of Sparta, 261
 Cleonice, 266
 Cleopatra Selene, 241
 coinage, 6, 20, 47–53, 61–63, 87, 100, 107–11,
 117, 137–38, 141, 188–89, 200, 205, 211,
 270–77, 308, 323
 Combabus, 3, 10, 91, 174–86, 192–93, 196–97,
 200–05, 217–18, 239, 276, 288, 309–12,
 316, 322–23
 concubines. *See pallakides*
 Constantine, 185
 Corupedium, 12, 19, 47, 52, 203, 247, 264–65,
 277, 331, 345
 Craterus, 60, 335–36
 Cratinus, 254–57
 Cretans, 50, 106, 153–54
 crows, 116–17, 213, 219
 Ctesicles, 181–82, 205
 Ctesiphon, 84, 163, 321–24
 Cupid, 141, 229–31
 Cybele (Cybebe), 3, 179, 186, 199
 Cyparissus, 147–49, 289
 cypresses, 138, 147–50, 172–73, 289
 Cypriots, 154
 Cyrus, 73, 77, 80

 Daphne (nymph), 139–41, 144–49
 Daphne (oracle and suburb), 2, 18, 24, 46–48,
 52, 56–60, 67, 84, 99, 105–07, 126–28,
 134–52, 155, 171–73, 272–77, 280, 290,
 302, 309–13, 318, 322–23
 Darius III, 26, 75–76, 80–84, 112, 134, 162, 184,
 209, 264, 312–20
 Darius (son of Artaxerxes II), 211
 Demaratus, 30–31

 Demetrius I Poliorcetes, 3, 5, 12, 15–19, 45–47,
 49, 58–60, 65–66, 75, 92–96, 100, 131,
 137, 155, 167–70, 184, 192, 199, 209–12,
 215–16, 241–42, 249, 263, 275, 280–81,
 286–93, 308–09, 312–14, 332
 Demetrius II Aetolicus, 170, 241, 297–98
 Demetrius of Byzantium, 301
 Demetrius of Scepsis, 254–55, 300
 Demodamas of Miletus, 58, 286
 destiny, 4, 9, 118, 309, 315, 324
 diadem, 2, 12, 33–40, 55, 66–67, 87, 90, 161, 204,
 248, 262, 276, 287–88, 294–95, 305,
 309–11, 314, 319–20, 350
 Didyma. *See* Branchidae
 Didymeia (supposed sister of Seleucus), 58
 Diodorus, 5, 12–19, 29, 35–38, 52,
 56–57, 64, 68–70, 73–74, 80, 84–91,
 96–98, 101–02, 116, 126–31, 139, 144–45,
 148–50, 160, 166–68, 184, 233, 241–42,
 250, 256–57, 261–63, 272, 277, 280–88,
 291–96, 303, 308–09, 313–14, 321–24,
 338–40, 348–49
 Diogenes of Babylon, 303
 Diogenes of Tarsus, 303
 Dionysius of Messenia, 37
 Dionysus, 42, 55, 62, 118–19, 124–26, 257, 339
 Dioxippus, 80
 Dodona, 61, 114, 260
 dogs, 190–91, 204, 262–65, 292, 295, 306,
 315–16, 331–33
 Dracontius, 229, 231–32, 239, 243–44
 dragons, 2, 44, 99, 102, 115–19, 123–26, 133–34,
 139–46, 151, 173, 263, 309, 313, 321–23,
 334–35, 348–50. *See also* Drakon, serpents
 Drakon, 102, 115, 118–19, 124–25, 132, 140, 146,
 153, 279, 313, 335. *See also* dragons,
 serpents
 dreams, 3, 25–28, 31–32, 55, 58, 64–65, 73–75,
 77, 80–82, 92, 112, 115, 160, 175, 182–83,
 226–27, 231, 262, 267, 271, 297, 317, 326,
 348, 350
 Duris of Samos, 6, 68, 80, 204, 237, 261, 282–88,
 291–95, 310, 325, 331–33
 dyarchism, 19

 eagles, 2, 49, 81, 85, 91, 100–10, 113–15,
 118–20, 132, 136–37, 150–51, 161,
 172–73, 273, 309, 311–13, 316,
 331, 347–48
 Egypt, Egyptians, 2, 13–14, 20, 26, 42, 64,
 69–70, 88–93, 120, 148, 150, 160, 171–74,
 182, 235, 238, 248–49, 259, 289, 302,
 317–20, 338–40, 346, 374. *See also*
 Nectanebo, Ptolemy I Soter
 elephants, 17, 59, 63, 106, 115–16, 127, 312, 324

- Ephesus, 117
 Ephialtes, 254–56, 258
 Ehippus, 275
 Ephorus, 27–28
 Epsepi, Bishop, 194–95, 328–30
 era, Seleucid, 15, 97, 276
 Erasistratus, 3, 45, 207, 210, 213–20, 224, 227–28,
 242–46, 252, 264, 293, 314–16
 Eratosthenes, 28
 Eshmun, 186
 Ethiopia, 339
 Eumenes I of Pergamum, 292
 Eumenes II of Pergamum, 292
 Eumenes of Cardia, 14, 65–66, 70
 eunuchs, 37, 175, 178–79, 185–205, 239, 243,
 265, 322–23, 330. *See also* Combabus,
 Philetaerus
 Euphron of Chalcis, 5–6, 25–26, 47, 52, 73,
 116, 142–44, 275, 278–79, 302, 309, 323
 Euphrates of Oreus, 227
 Euphrates, 1, 18, 25, 34–36, 40–42, 55, 67, 74,
 88–91, 97, 157, 161, 217, 252–53, 276, 311
 Eupolis, 254–56
 Euripides, 257
 Europa, 30
 Europus, 11, 318
 Eutychides of Sicyon, 103, 134–37, 173
- farr*, 71, 75, 83–84
 Fausta, 185
 Ferdowsi, 187–92
 folktale, 4, 197, 238
 Fraser, 53, 64, 115, 168, 171–72, 209, 214, 220,
 237–39, 248, 291, 303–05, 325
 Fulgentius, 145, 233, 243
- Galatians, 267, 301
 Galen, 213, 218–20, 225–26, 237, 245, 309
 Gaza, 15, 262, 291, 345
 ghosts, 2, 29, 64–66, 247, 266–68, 284, 287,
 308–13, 316, 324
 Giants, 99, 103, 117–18, 120, 125–26, 130–31
 Gilgamesh, 179, 185
 goats, 35, 71–75, 79, 85, 96, 104, 115–16, 185,
 314–16, 335
 Gyges, 29
- Hadrian, 108
 Haftvad, 321–24
 Haliacmon, 72–73, 77, 90
 Hannibal, 29, 260
 Harmatelia, 348
 hearths, 1, 54–55, 166, 309
 Hedammu, 119–22
 Hegesianax of Alexandria, 301–02
- Heliodorus, 235–37
 helmets, 2, 62, 74, 86–87, 103, 257,
 309, 311
 Hera, 3, 28, 114, 127, 175–78, 182
 Heraclea (cities), 52, 128, 147, 154–55, 200
 Heraclea (games), 52, 150
 Heracleis, 52, 147, 155
 Heracles, 9, 23, 29–30, 42, 48–53, 57, 80, 106,
 113, 118–19, 124, 127–29, 134, 138, 144–47,
 150, 153–54, 173, 272–74, 279, 339
 Heraclidae, 52, 147, 154
 Hermes, 27, 80–82, 186
 Herodotus, 28–30, 37, 42–43, 47, 50, 53–55, 61,
 71–72, 76, 88–89, 112, 116, 125, 152, 156,
 159–61, 174, 178, 227, 246, 260–61, 280,
 294, 333
 Herophilus, 214
 Hesiod, 30, 109, 123, 144, 148–49, 157, 220,
 254, 258
 Hierapolis-Bambyce, 3, 18, 61, 91, 175, 178, 186
 Hieronymus of Cardia, 6, 10, 14, 54, 92, 204,
 237, 243–44, 282–94, 310, 325, 336–38
- Hipparchus, 266
 Hippocephalus, 87
 Hippocrates, 213–15, 218–19, 225–32,
 240–46, 309
 Hippolytus, 176, 184, 201, 239
 Hittites, 47, 119–24, 133
 Homartes, 73, 78–79
 horns, 21, 58–63, 81, 87, 96, 107, 156, 274–75,
 294, 309, 314–16, 320
 horses, 1–2, 39, 46–48, 60–62, 66, 69–72, 75–76,
 79–80, 83–90, 97, 103, 106, 114, 129, 136,
 139–40, 143, 161, 177, 185, 248–49,
 272–74, 276, 309, 313–14, 320, 323.
See also Bucephalus
- Humbaba, 179
 Hurrians, 119–24, 133
 Hyacinthus, 148–49
 Hydaspes, 12
- Illuyanka, 119–22
 India, Indians, 15, 62, 125–27, 132, 151, 195,
 262–63, 279, 321–24, 340, 348. *See also*
 Chandragupta, Porus
- Ione. *See* Iopolis
 Iopolis (Ione), 52–53, 61, 101, 124, 147, 152, 154
 Ipsus, 2, 16–18, 24, 46–47, 56, 65, 86,
 92–95, 106, 159, 166, 249, 277,
 285–88, 291–92, 306–08, 311,
 332, 345
 Ishtar, 179–81, 185
- Jerusalem, 58, 290, 296–97, 302
 Jews, 155, 280, 296–97

- John Malalas, 5, 11–12, 18, 51–53, 58, 74, 85–91, 100–05, 108–10, 113–21, 124, 130–38, 147–56, 162, 166–71, 192, 212, 220–21, 242, 280–81, 284, 289–90, 294, 304, 309, 313–17
- Julian, 45, 108, 136–37, 167, 220–21, 245, 253, 256, 261, 293, 296, 309, 314
- Justin, 5, 10–20, 23–29, 36, 39, 44, 47, 55, 59–60, 74, 90, 110–11, 116, 138, 160, 167–70, 202, 211, 241–42, 250, 260, 263–68, 272, 277–81, 286–87, 295–98, 303, 309, 312–14, 324, 346
- Kasios, Mt, 100–02, 108–09, 117–25, 129, 134, 147, 149–53, 157, 290
- Kasiotis, 149, 153–54
- Kasos, 121, 149, 152–54, 157
- Kucha, 193
- Ladon (river in Arcadia), 145
- Ladon (river at Daphne), 67, 134, 144–45, 311
- Ladon (serpent of the Hesperides), 145
- Lagus (father of Ptolemy I Soter), 46, 95, 297, 347
- Laodice (mother of Seleucus), I, II, 23–26, 31, 44, 50, 55, 169–70, 184, 278, 309, 312
- Laodice (daughter of Seleucus), 170
- Laodicea-by-the-Sea, 18, 51, 103–04, 109–11, 114–15, 118–20, 132, 135, 162, 169–72, 313
- Laodicea-in-Phoenicia, 171
- Laodicea-near-Libanus, 132
- Lebaea, 76, 294
- legend, 4–6, 310
- Leptines, 213, 238, 246, 311
- Leviathan, 120
- Libanius, 5, 10–14, 18, 48–52, 56–63, 70, 74, 93–95, 102, 105–09, 113–15, 118–19, 135–56, 167, 171, 182–83, 277, 280–81, 284, 289, 296, 302, 309, 313–18, 322–23
- lions, 27–28, 35, 59–60, 77, 185, 262, 335
- Litan, 119–20, 128
- Lucian, 5, 10, 18, 45, 60, 65–66, 92, 97–98, 149, 157–61, 174, 178–87, 192, 197–202, 205, 217–19, 228–29, 232, 235, 238–39, 243–44, 252–54, 258, 279–81, 285, 288, 292–94, 309, 312–16, 322–23, 337
- Lysandra (daughter of Ptolemy I, wife of Lysimachus), 201, 211, 248
- Lysias, 314–16
- Lysimacheum, 204, 264–65, 268, 295, 331–32, 345
- Lysimachia, 20, 159, 166–68, 204, 248–53, 259, 265, 295, 344–45
- Lysimachus, 3, 14–20, 39, 47–49, 59–60, 159, 166–68, 198–205, 211, 240, 247–51, 259–68, 275, 292–95, 306, 314–15, 321, 331–32, 342–45
- Macedon, 20, 76–77, 216, 226–27, 231, 247–52, 259–61, 265, 268, 277, 308
- Macedonians, 151, 155, 165
- magi. *See* Chaldaeans
- Marcellinus Rhetor, 236–38
- Marduk, 133–34, 163
- Matrona, 66
- Maximus of Tyre, 263, 322
- Melanippides of Melos, 227
- Meliboea, 127–29
- Memnon of Heraclea, 247–52, 261, 298
- Memphis, 13
- Meroe, 182–83, 205, 339–40
- messengers, 27, 80–82, 238, 324, 339
- Midas, 47, 76
- Mihrag, 190, 322–23
- Minos, 41, 93, 153
- Mistress of Animals, 185
- Mithridates I Cistes, 75, 87–88, 92–94
- Mnesiptolemus of Cyme, 299–302
- Mohammad-Shah, 195
- monomachy, 80, 94–96, 126–27, 264
- Moses, 88–90, 163, 252
- Mulik Scindal, 195–96
- Mullak Onker, 194–95, 202, 328
- Natalis Comes, 334
- Nectanebo, 26–27, 81, 115, 160, 171–73, 183, 264, 312, 315–17
- Nemrud Dağ, 53
- Nicanor/Nicator, 15, 58, 96, 102, 291, 294, 306–07, 343
- Nicatorium, 20, 166–68, 203–04, 260, 264–65, 268, 295, 345
- Nicatoria, 320
- Nicomedes I of Bithynia, 151
- Nicomedia, 151
- Nymphis of Heraclea, 247, 261, 283, 297–99
- Oannes, 134
- Ochloti, 316
- Odacon, 134
- Odatis, 73, 78–79
- Olympias, 26–31, 55, 96, 110–12, 142, 160, 173, 183, 242–44, 264, 312, 316, 347, 350
- omens, 1–4, 10, 23, 31–39, 46–48, 54–61, 64–67, 70–72, 77, 81–83, 90, 99, 103, 106, 110, 115, 118, 133, 140, 160, 247, 259–63, 269, 279, 285, 292–94, 306–07, 310, 315–18, 324, 343–44, 348

Onopnictes, 102
 Ophion, 279
 Ophionion, 279
 Oppian of Apamea, 51, 279
 Oppian of Corycus, 122, 127
 Orontes, 2, 11, 18, 51–53, 67, 74, 90–91, 101–08,
 113–19, 123–36, 140, 146, 153–54, 166, 173,
 279, 311–13, 322
 Oropus, 171, 259
 Orosius, 265

 Pagras, 103, 120, 130–32
Pallakides, 219, 228, 236, 239, 242–43
 Pancaste, 243–44
 Paratonium, 140, 173, 313, 318
 Pausanias (assassin of Philip II), 184, 268
 Pausanias (Spartan regent), 267
 Pausanias of Antioch, 5, 18, 53–54, 85–87,
 103–05, 119–20, 124–25, 130, 133, 136, 148,
 152–53, 156, 167, 171, 280–81, 289–90,
 294, 309
 Pausanias Periegetes, 12–20, 30–31, 41–42, 47, 54,
 56–58, 60, 70, 86, 95, 106, 119, 125, 129,
 136, 143–45, 148–49, 152, 157–58, 163, 168,
 184, 186, 199–203, 211, 224, 233, 241,
 247–52, 263, 267–68, 295, 309–10,
 314, 324–27, 332, 347
 Pella (Apamea), 104, 113–14, 127, 130, 135,
 171, 290
 Pella (Macedonia), 11, 54, 60, 80, 104, 135, 246
 Peneus, 145
 Perdiccas I, 71, 82, 85, 88–89, 294
 Perdiccas II, 207, 211–15, 218–19, 224–33, 236–46
 Perdiccas III, 227
 Perdiccas (regent), 13–14, 29, 66, 71–73, 76, 84,
 95, 116, 230, 239–40, 243, 246, 318–21,
 335–36, 347
 Perdix, 233
 Pergamum, 20, 49, 62, 198–200, 203, 218, 224,
 227, 248, 260, 292
persea trees, 150
 Perseus (hero), 9, 23, 42, 50–52, 72, 102, 118–19,
 123–25, 133–36, 149–53, 173, 272, 309
 Perseus (king of Macedon), 242
 Persia, Persians, 7–8, 15–16, 24, 27, 33, 36–37,
 43–44, 53, 56–58, 61–64, 68–82, 85, 88–89,
 96, 99, 104, 113, 124–25, 134, 150–53, 163,
 171, 179, 182, 187, 190–93, 197, 216, 226,
 260–61, 264, 294, 314–17, 320–25, 335–36,
 339–41, 348
 Petesis, 317
 Phaedra, 176, 180, 184, 201, 235, 239
 Phalysius, 31, 326–27
 Pharnace (Apamea), 104, 113
 Phaselis, 89

Phila (love-object of Perdiccas II), 219,
 225, 242–43
 Phila (daughter of Seleucus), 170, 192, 212, 240
 Philetaerus, 8, 20, 49, 180–82, 187, 198–205, 248,
 260, 264–65, 288, 306, 311, 315
 Philinna (wife of Philip II), 242
 Philinnion, 30
 Philip (doctor), 264, 314, 320–21
 Philip II of Macedon, 11–13, 23–28, 39, 49–51,
 60, 80, 86, 110, 115, 160, 184, 227,
 240–43, 246, 263–64, 268, 274,
 312–15, 320, 335, 347, 349
 Philip III Arrhidaeus, 111, 242
 Philip V of Macedon, 242
 Philochorus, 287
 Phlegon of Tralles, 30, 295, 331–32, 336
 Phoenix, 184, 239
 Phylarchus, 5–6, 20, 139, 145, 148, 199, 237, 244,
 261, 283–84, 287–88, 291–92, 325, 335
 Pithon, 13, 69
 Plato, 29, 73, 185, 227, 241–42, 255–56, 314–16
 Pliny the Elder, 214–15, 266, 276, 331, 333
 Plutarch, 5, 12–20, 28–29, 35–39, 45–48,
 55–61, 64–66, 75, 80, 92–96, 106, 110,
 116, 125–27, 130, 143, 148, 156–60,
 168–70, 184, 199, 209–12, 215–16,
 226, 239, 241–42, 255–57, 260–62,
 266–67, 276, 280–81, 287–88, 292–95,
 308–14, 331–32, 350
 Polycaste, 225, 229–30, 233, 237, 243–44
 Polycles, 236–37
 Polycrates of Samos, 43–44
 Pompeius Trogus. *See* Justin
 Pomponia, 29
 Porus, 12, 59–60, 82, 96, 110, 127, 171,
 263–64, 314–15
 Poseidon, 41, 142
 Posideion, 156
 Posidonius, 279–80, 289, 293, 303
pathos, 252, 268
 Potiphar, 184–85
 Proclus, 142, 266–67, 310, 313
 Protagorides of Cyzicus, 302
 Ptolemy I Soter, 2, 11–20, 33, 39–40, 46–49, 64,
 69–70, 88–95, 214–15, 249–50, 259–62,
 264, 275, 286–88, 291, 297, 301, 318–21,
 331, 346–50
 Ptolemy II Philadelphus, 182–83, 215, 241, 249,
 259, 301, 339
 Ptolemy (son of Seleucus), 11
 Ptolemy Ceraunus, 3, 20, 198, 203, 241, 247–50,
 253, 259–60, 263–68, 295, 306, 310–13
 Ptolemy Chennus, 76, 253–55, 315, 331
 Ptolemy of Alorus, 241
 pulse, 213–14, 218–21, 225, 231, 235–38

- Pyrrhus, 66, 262
 Pythagoras, 45, 141, 258
 Python, 142
- Ramitha, 132
 rams, 75, 80–84, 262, 275. *See also* sheep
 Rhampsinitus, 42
 riddles, 221–24
 rings, I, 16, 23–31, 40–44, 87, 90, 180, 326
 Roxane, 184, 242, 314, 321
 Rufus of Ephesus, 216, 228, 237, 309
- Sakaia*, 38
 Sakhr, 43
 Samson, 96
 Sandracottus. *See* Chandragupta
 Sarapeum, 64, 262, 317
 Sarapis, 13, 27, 37, 64, 113–14, 262, 313
 Sasan, 56, 83, 188–91, 324
 Sasanids, 83–84, 187, 322, 325. *See also* Ardeshir I
 Scipio Africanus, 29
 Seleucia-in-Pieria, 2, 18–20, 49–51, 91, 100–01, 104, 107–08, 111, 114, 117–18, 133, 157, 161, 166–72, 193, 203–04, 260, 264–65, 277, 295–97, 306, 309, 313, 345
 Seleucia-on-the-Tigris, 2, 10, 17, 20, 49–51, 61–63, 97, 100, 107, 111, 133, 157–66, 171–73, 211, 249–53, 273, 276–77, 290, 294, 303, 306–12, 315, 321, 324, 345
 Seleucia-Zeugma, 252
 Seleucus (grandfather [?] of Seleucus I Nicator), 12
 Seleucus excursus. *See* Appian
 Seleucus II Callinicus, 298
 Seleucus IV Philopator, 108, 241
 Seleucus Romance, 7, 172, 224, 304–07, 310, 325
 Semiramis, 182–83
 Seneca, 233, 238
 serpents, 25, 29, 59–60, 115–26, 129–31, 134, 142, 150–51, 160, 172–73, 263, 311–12, 318, 322. *See also* dragons
 Sesonchosis, 262
 Shapur, 187–92
 sheep, 71–72, 79, 85, 96, 116, 314, 322, 340. *See also* goats, rams
 shepherds, 70, 73–75, 81–85, 97, 120, 132, 185, 324. *See also* goats, sheep
 Silpius, Mt, 102, 108–09, 113–14, 124, 134, 149, 152
 Simonides of Magnesia, 301–02
 Sinai, 88
 Siwah, 57, 61, 263. *See also* Ammon
 Socrates, 45
 Solomon, 43–44
 Soranus, 215, 226–28, 231–32, 237–46
sphragis, 31, 42–43, 326–27. *See also* rings
 Steneboea, 176, 184, 201
 stoas, 105
 Strabo, 11–18, 35, 48, 51–52, 90–92, 101–02, 106, 113, 116, 119–33, 140, 143, 146, 151–59, 163–71, 198–200, 203–05, 240, 249, 255, 279, 286–88, 296, 309, 315, 322–23, 349
 Stranga, 75, 80–82, 90
 Stratonice I, 3–4, 8–10, 18–19, 45, 91, 114, 167–70, 174–85, 192–93, 197, 200–21, 224–29, 233–42, 245–46, 252–53, 276, 287–88, 291–94, 306, 309–16, 322–23, 342–46
 Stratonice (wife of Demetrius II Aetolicus), 297
 sunlight, 76
- Tarhunna, 119, 121
 Tellis, 254–55
 Temenus, 50–51, 61, 71, 106, 153
 Teshub, 119–21
Testamentum Alexandri, 64
 Tetrapolis, Syrian, 2, 9–10, 18, 47, 51–53, 67, 91, 97–101, 114, 117–18, 121, 132–37, 140, 144–46, 150–51, 154–55, 159–61, 169–73, 211, 273–75, 279, 289–90, 309–11, 322–23. *See also* Antioch-by-the-Orontes, Apamea (Syria), Laodicea-by-the-Sea, Seleucia-in-Pieria
 Theophrastus, 243
 Theseus, 41–42, 93, 125
 Thetis, 42
 Thorax, 204, 331–33
 Thrace, 14, 20, 47, 66, 112, 247, 250–52, 268, 308
 thunderbolts, 2, 29, 41, 55, 101–03, 107–12, 117–20, 123–24, 130–34, 153, 157, 172, 222, 248, 259, 268, 272, 279, 295, 309, 347–48
 Tiamat, 133–34
 Timaeus of Tauromenium, 299–300
 Timagenes of Alexandria, 283, 286–87, 297–300
 Timochares, 302
 Tripardisus, 13, 69
 Triptolemus, 151–52, 156
 Tyche, Tychai, 103–04, 113, 134–38, 167, 173, 289
 Typhon, 117–19, 122–26, 131–33, 173, 258, 279, 309
 typology, 9, 47, 99, 112, 118, 130–33, 136–37, 149–53, 172–73, 207, 245, 258, 274, 279, 322

386

Tyre, 27, 66, 82, 89, 220–22, 262–63, 279,
 309, 320
 Tyronichus of Chalcis, 254–55
 Ugarit, 120
 Valerius Maximus, 212–13, 238, 294
 Virgil, 9
 vultures, 3, 266
 wolves, 3, 116, 185–86, 262, 266–67
 Xerxes, 37, 58, 81, 226, 249, 333

Index

Xuan Zang, 193–94
 Yam, 119–20
 Year of the Kings, 17, 159, 291
 Zariadres, 68, 73, 78–79, 88
 Zephyr, 149
 Zeus, 2, 9, 29, 41, 47–49, 51, 54–56, 59–61, 65,
 100–24, 127–34, 138, 142–43,
 150–51, 157, 162, 173, 210, 258–60,
 272–73, 279, 290, 309,
 347–48
 Zuleikha, 185