

Index

- abjunction, 52, 55, 172, 179
- abortion, 229, 234
- absolute adjective, 257–60
 - maximum-standard, 257
 - minimum-standard, 257, 259
- abstraction
 - from non-transitive relations, 171
 - from use, 127
 - levels of, 127, 193, 194
- Academic Sceptics, 291–3
- acceptable assignments, 82, 84–6
 - and precisifications, 85
- addition (logical principle), 179
- additivity, 183
 - super-additivity, 183
- adjective
 - absolute, *see* absolute adjective
 - closed-scale, 258, 259
 - comparative form of, 246–52, 254–8, 261
 - gradable, 72, 73, 246–8, 251–3, 256–60, 262
 - open-scale, 258, 259
 - positive form of, 246–58, 260, 262
 - relative, 257–60, 262
- adjunction, 52, 55, 140, 179
 - metadjunction, 179, 180, 185
- admissible bivalent extension, *see* precisification
- Ajdukiewicz, K., 177
- Åkerman, J., 64, 66, 67, 69, 72
- ambiguity, 5
- analyticity, 87, 108, 109
 - epistemic, 87
- anti-luminosity argument, 103
- Apollonius Cronus, 291
- arbitrariness in the law, 233
- Arcesilaus, 291–3
- Aristotle, 190, 289, 291, 293, 296, 297
- Armour-Garb, B., 149, 201, 202, 206
- Arrow, K. J., 261
 - Arrowian constraints, 261, 262
- articulation (speech act), 191
- Asenjo, F., 18, 180
- Asgeirsson, H., 233
- Asher, N., 58
- attributive strategy (reply to the Sorites Paradox), 207, 222
- Aulus Gellius, 296
- backward spread, *see* hysteresis, positive
- Bald-Man Paradox, 289, 290, 294
- Barnes, E., 214, 226, 227
- Barnes, J., 296, 298
- basic revisionary argument, 102, 105, 107
- Beall, J. C., 60, 149, 166, 201, 202, 295
- Beall, JC, 3
- Běhounek, L., 153, 160, 166
- belief functions, 183
- Berry's Paradox, 189
- better-than* relation, 230, 235, 237, 238, 242
 - all-things-considered*, 238
- biconditional, 140
 - and tolerance, 135
 - detachable added to *LP*, 140
 - material, 138, 139
 - non-detachable in *LP*, 139
 - non-transitive in *LP*, 138
 - strong-Kleene, 121
- bivalence, 38, 52, 69, 74, 86, 95, 96, 98, 99, 102, 157, 199, 202, 292, 298
- Black, M., 18, 286
- Blackburn, S., 265
- Bobzien, S., 57, 296–8
- Bogusławski, A., 255
- Bonini, N., 283
- borderline case, 4, 38, 41, 43, 83, 96–9, 102, 105, 106, 109, 113, 114, 136, 198, 220, 229, 230, 284, 305
- borderline case of, *see* vagueness, higher-order
- contradictions about, 285
- definition in terms of $\mathbb{D}$, 54, 56, 57
- knowledge of, 35, 102–7, 185, 200
- liberalism about, 98, 106, 114, 116
- of moral predicates, 231

328 Index

- Borel, É., 268, 270, 271, 286
 Bossuet, J. B., 265, 266
 bounded non-monotonicity, 184
 Brouwer, L. E. J., 18, 109
 Brouwer-Heyting-Kolmogorov interpretation of intuitionist logic, BHK, 109–11
 Brunschwig, J., 297
 Burnett, H., 249, 258
- Caie, M., 36
 Calder, A. J., 275, 276
 Campbell, R., 86
 Carneades, 293, 298–300
 categorical perception, 264, 267, 274–7, 279
 categorisation, 17, 263, 264, 267, 270, 271, 273–7, 279, 281, 285, 286
 colour, 280
 constraints on, 270
 linguistic, 281–3
 performance, 275
 probabilistic accounts of, 277
 task, 275
 category boundary, 275–7, 279
 effect, 275
 certified knowledge, c-knowledge, 110
 Chandler's Puzzle, *see* Modal Paradox
 Chang, R., 230, 235, 240–5
 change
 blindness, 279, 286
 detection, 279
 seamless, 171
 Chihara, C. S., 192
 Chisholm's Puzzle, *see* Modal Paradox
 Chrysippus, 190, 289, 292, 293, 296–300, 306
 Cicero, 290, 292, 293, 296–8
 clarity, 292
 classical interpretation, I, 40
 classical logic, 8, 9, 11, 18, 21, 22, 34, 37, 40–3, 48, 49, 51, 54, 55, 58, 86, 95, 100–2, 136, 138, 142, 146, 152, 156–8, 160, 162, 163, 165, 172, 173, 179, 180, 186, 192, 199, 202, 203
 classical probability, 182–4
 Cleanthes, 292
 clear case, 64, 98, 110, 113, 115, 120, 151, 156, 198, 299, 300
 closeness, 158, 159, 164
 probabilistic, 270, 286
 coarse-grained differences, 170, 174
 Cobreros, P., 46, 47, 49, 53, 57, 58, 61, 62, 168, 180, 267, 270
 cognitive impression, 292, 293, 299, 300
 common sense, 152, 210, 211, 221, 222, 228, 295
 common solution, 191–4
 comparison
 class, 38, 64, 67, 72–4, 249–51, 254, 255, 260, 261
 explicit, 250, 254
 implicit, 250, 251, 253–6, 258
- competence, 64, 65, 67, 68, 70, 71, 73–7, 87, 88, 90, 106
 composition (logical operations), 180
 composition (metaphysical), 17, 207, 211–5, 219–28, 333
 borderline, 220, 221
 case of, 212
 composite objects, 207, 211, 214, 215, 218, 220, 222, 227
 dia-cosmic composition question, 224
 diachronic, 215
 nihilism about, 213
 restricted, 219
 special composition question, SCQ, 211, 212, 215, 219, 220, 226
 successive, 215, 216, 218–21, 224–6
 temporal composition question, TCQ, 216, 219, 220, 224, 225
 universal, *see* composition (metaphysical), unrestricted, UC
 unrestricted, UC, 17, 207, 211, 212, 215, 216, 218, 220–2, 225, 226, 228
 conditional, 66, 110, 111, 140, 153, 156, 157, 161, 163, 164
 BHK interpretation of, 110
 counterfactual, 34
 extensional, 161
 in tolerant logics, 178, 179
 intensional, 161, 166
 material, 139–41, 241, 242
 monotonicity, 108
 non-detachable in *LP*, 138
 Pavelka, $\rightarrow_r$, 163, 165
 proof, 45, 46, 170, 173, 179
 strong-Kleene, 121
 conjunction, 51, 52, 137, 153, 155, 156, 161, 162, 166, 173, 179, 180
 BHK interpretation of, 110
 elimination, 110
 extensional, 161, 162, 170
 in tolerant logics, 177
 intensional, 161, 162
 introduction, 100, 110
 strong-Kleene, 121, 124
 consciousness, 225, 227
 Constantinescu, C., 232, 233
 context dependence, *see* context sensitivity
 context sensitivity, 63, 64–67, 72–4, 121–5, 133
 and soriticality, 64
 contextual factors, 64, 67, 72, 74
 fine-grained, 64
 non-standard, 71, 73
 scoreboard, 68
 standard, 64
 contextualism, 9, 10, 18, 63–71, 73, 74, 77, 83, 133, 170, 174, 232, 249, 251, 271
 boundary-shifting, 66, 70

- extension-shifting, 66–8
- indexical, 66, 67
- interest-relative, 69–71
- non-indexical, 66, 67
- pragmatic, 66, 68, 71
- psychological, 66, 67, 71
- contextual parameters, *see* contextual factors
- contextual standards, 123, 125
- continuum argument, 237–9, 243
- contraction of logical consequence, 173
- contraposition
 - on implication, 170, 174
 - on logical consequence, 46, 174
- Corner, A., 266
- Cresswell, M. J., 252, 255
- Curry's Paradox, 148, 190, 204, 205
- $\mathbb{D}^\omega$ -set, 47
- d'Alembert, J. B., 264
- decision theory, 229, 230, 236, 237
- definite descriptions, 250, 258
- definiteness, *see* determinacy
- definiteness operator, $\mathbb{D}$, 43, 44
 - introduction, 59
- deflationist theories of truth, 200, 201, 205, 206
- degrees
 - of belief, 183
 - of confidence, 183
 - of likelihood, 183
 - of truth, 13, 37, 144, 151, 154, 158, 160, 161, 170, 270
- degree theory, 8, 13, 14, 18, 37, 82, 86, 89, 152, 154, 155, 159, 160, 170, 224
 - classical consequence, $\models_K$, 157, 159, 163
 - disambiguation of a formula, 162
 - language $\mathcal{L}_1$, 153, 158, 161, 163
 - language $\mathcal{L}_2$, 156
 - language $\mathcal{L}_3$, 158
 - language $\mathcal{L}_4$, 163, 164
 - non-truth-functional, 156, 157
 - standard fuzzy account of, 153–6, 158–60, 162, 164
- delineation coordinate, 248–51, 253
- De Morgan laws, 8, 12, 179
- Dempster, A., 183
- Descartes, R., 306
- determinacy, 36, 44, 56–8, 95, 96, 101, 109, 121, 144, 147, 157, 181, 212–4, 216, 221, 223, 226–8, 231, 240, 244, 249, 255
- diachronic plenitude, DP, 207, 215–8, 220–2, 224, 225, 228
- dialectic, 290, 291, 296, 297, 299
- dialetheism, 4, 8, 12, 13, 18, 142, 150, 170, 295
- Diderot, D., 264
- differentiality, 182
 - sub-differentiality, 183
- Diodorus Cronus, 291, 296, 297
- Diogenes Laertius, 135, 190, 289, 290, 292, 297
- discrimination, 17, 69, 114, 263, 267–71, 274–7, 279, 285, 286
 - constraints on, 270
 - fine-grained, 69, 127
 - imperfect, 271
 - limited powers of, 171, 225
 - perfect, 271
 - performance, 275, 276
 - task, 267, 275
- disjunction, 51, 52, 137, 153, 155, 156, 160, 161, 166, 179, 180
 - BHK interpretation of, 110
 - elimination, 110
 - extensional, 161
 - failure of truth functionality of, 54, 157
 - in tolerant logics, 177
 - intensional, 161, 162
 - introduction, 110
 - strong-Kleene, 121
- Dorr, C., 32, 34
- Douven, I., 283
- doxastic
 - attitude, 36
 - behaviour, 184–6
 - choice, 185
- Dummett, M. A. E., 18, 79, 88, 93, 94, 102, 144, 201
- Dzhafarov, D. D., 263, 269, 270
- Dzhafarov, E. N., 263, 269, 270
- Edgington, D., 54, 155–8
- Égré, P., 3, 267, 270–2, 274, 277, 281–5
- Eklund, M., 83, 84, 88–90, 92
- eligibility, 31
- Elson, L., 239–42, 245
- Endicott, T., 233, 234
- enhanced contrast, *see* hysteresis, negative
- Epimenides, 190
 - Paradox, 190
- epistemicism, 9, 10, 18, 21–3, 28, 30, 35, 37, 57, 59, 69, 71, 74, 84, 86, 95–8, 101, 102, 108, 113, 115, 116, 147, 149, 170, 175, 192, 208, 210, 213, 214, 219–21, 224, 231, 232, 249, 251, 283, 289, 298, 299
- fuzzy, 157
- semantic, 202
- eristic arguments, 289
- essence
 - nominal, 294
 - precise, 223
 - real, 294
 - tolerant, 224
- essentially comparative desires, 239, 240
- Eubulides, 3, 16, 135, 190, 264, 289–91, 294–7
- evidential constraint, EC, 102–7, 117
- ex falso quodlibet* (conditional), 111
- excluded middle, *see* law of excluded middle, LEM

330 Index

- existence
 - exhibitability of, 11, 12
 - particularity of, 9
- existential quantifier
 - BHK interpretation of, 110
 - generalisation, 50, 100, 110
 - instantiation, 110
- explosion, 43, 136, 138
- extension, 11, 23, 27, 38, 40, 64, 66–9, 72, 73, 82, 96, 115, 116, 131, 132, 136, 141, 194, 195, 199, 200, 212–4, 219, 232, 244, 248–52, 261
 - anti-extension, 66, 121, 123, 126, 128, 131, 132, 136, 141, 249
 - consistency constraint on, 248, 249, 256
 - default, 121–3, 126, 128
 - relativity of, 75, 248, 249
- externalism
 - epistemic, 110
 - semantic, 22
 - social, 88
- factuality of language, 79
- family resemblance, 273, 274, 286
 - score, 274
- Fara, D. G., 3, 54, 57, 58, 64, 65, 67, 69, 70, 73, 83, 121, 191, 207, 255, 262, 277
- Fechner, G. T., 263, 267, 268, 286
- Field, H., 52, 53, 84, 191, 196, 200
- Fine, K., 18, 39, 42, 53, 55, 78, 85, 89, 108, 113, 136, 195, 212, 248
- fixed point, 206
- Forbes, G. A., 153, 154, 207, 223, 224
- Forced-March Paradox, 14–6, 18, 63–5, 67–71, 76, 77, 99, 122, 133, 143–5, 180, 181, 184–6, 264, 279, 280, 289, 293, 295
- four-dimensionalism, 215
- Frede, M., 300
- Frege, G., 18, 201
- fuzzy logics, 86, 143, 151–3, 156, 165, 286
 - T-norm based, 166
- fuzzy plurivaluationism, 158–60, 166, 167
 - acceptable fuzzy valuation, 159
 - S-consequence, $\models_S$, 158
- fuzzy set, 227
- fuzzy theory, *see* degree theory
- Galen, 290, 292, 293, 305
- gap principle, GP, 57
- Gauker, C., 204
- generated-submodel theorem, 47
- Glucksberg, S., 271–4
- Goguen, J. A., 18, 136, 153
- Goodman, N. D., 258–61
- gradability, 247, 256, 258
- Grinsell, T. W., 261, 262
- Grishin-Ono translation theorem, 162, 163
- grounding, 11, 36, 118, 205, 224–6, 292
- Hahn, U., 265–7
- Hájek, P., 153, 160, 162, 163, 165, 166
- Hampton, J. A., 271, 272, 277, 278, 286
- Harnad, S., 275
- Hawthorne, J., 32, 34, 224, 225
- Hegel, G. W. F., 289, 294, 295
- Hellenistic period, 291
- Heller, M., 79, 93, 207, 209–11, 220–2
- holistic incoherence, 80
- Horgan, T., 14, 63, 71, 79, 93, 143, 147, 279
- Horwich, P., 28, 95, 149, 191, 194, 196, 198–203, 205, 206
- Hume, D., 17
- Hyde, D., 18, 39, 43, 52, 54–6, 135, 136, 139, 140, 193, 196
- hysteresis
 - negative, 281, 283
 - positive, 281, 284
- implication in tolerant logics, *see* conditional, in tolerant logics
- implosion, 43
- inclosure
 - paradox, 149, 197
 - schema, 148, 149, 196, 197
- incoherentism, 9, 11, 18, 79, 81, 82, 84–8, 90–4
- inconsistent
 - languages, 80, 87, 90
 - rules, 79, 88
- indefiniteness, *see* indeterminacy
- indeterminacy, 5, 16, 63, 196, 218, 219, 226, 240, 249, 294, 305, 306
 - epistemic, 58, 203
 - of composition, 227, 228
 - of existence, 227, 228
 - of identity, 227, 228
- indexicals and vague predicates, 71–3
- intuitionism, 8, 11, 12, 18, 96–9, 101–3, 106, 107, 115–7, 170
- intuitions, 29, 30, 54, 63, 72, 76, 152, 155, 158, 170, 174, 180, 192, 193, 222, 235, 240, 254, 255, 260–2, 270
- Jaśkowski, S., 18, 39, 136
- Jaucourt, L., 264
- just noticeable difference, JND, 268, 269, 276
- Kalmus, H., 281, 283
- Kamp, H., 18, 54, 63, 65, 66, 69, 83, 155, 156, 248, 249
- Kant, I., 289, 294, 295
- Kearns, S., 25, 30, 32–4
- Keefe, R., 3, 28, 29, 33, 39, 42, 50, 54, 55, 61, 64, 71, 73, 78, 135, 143, 155, 156, 166, 189, 191, 234
- Kennedy, C., 250, 251, 253–7, 259
- Klein, E., 249, 252, 253

- Kneale, M., 291
 Korman, D. Z., 214, 219–21, 227
 Kripke, S. A., 190, 205
 models, 43, 44
 Kurtsal, İ., 215, 217, 219
- Lassiter, D., 258–61
 law of excluded middle, LEM, 52, 54, 96, 103, 107,
 108, 118–20, 124, 125, 132, 133, 155, 157, 179,
 184, 199, 202, 203, 302
 extensional, 161
 intensional, 161
 rejection of, 8, 12, 18, 103, 120, 125, 127, 133, 170,
 172, 191, 305
 law of non-contradiction, 13, 108, 124, 155, 157, 161,
 162, 172, 179, 180
 legal predicates, 233
 Leibniz, G. W., 289, 294, 301–6
 ideas, 303
 Leslie, S. J., 207, 217, 223, 224
 Levey, S., 294, 303
 Lewis, D. K., 22, 28, 31, 34, 68, 80, 86, 88, 160, 207,
 211, 212, 214, 215, 220, 221, 248, 249
 Liar Paradox, 37, 135, 148, 149, 189–91, 193, 194,
 196–8, 200–3, 205, 289, 292, 294, 295
 Liar sentence, 149, 190, 197
 Strengthened, 198
 Locke, J., 17, 294, 301
 logic of paradox, *LP*, 136–40
 false in, $\models^-$, 137
 logical consequence in, 137
 true in, $\models^+$, 137
 logical pluralism, 189
 Lowe, E. J., 228
 Luce, R. D., 268, 269, 286
 Łukasiewicz, J., 18
 conditional, 154, 161–3, 166
 semantics, 158, 162
 Łukasiewicz infinite-valued logic, L_N , 152–4, 156,
 161–3, 165
 $\models_{L_N}$ -sound argument, 154
 logical consequence in, $\models_{L_N}$, 154
- MacFarlane, J., 66, 78, 157
 Magidor, O., 21, 25, 30, 32–4, 36
 Malt, B. C., 285
 many-valued logics, 65, 71, 76, 82, 109, 189
 margin for error, 96, 103, 146
 Markosian, N., 215, 226
 master argument, 291
 mathematical platonism, 95, 102
 McCloskey, M. E., 271–4
 McConnell-Ginet, S., 248–50
 McGee, V., 9, 87, 191, 196, 203, 204
 meaning-constitutive rules, 79, 81, 83, 86–8,
 92, 94
 meaning-inconsistency view, *see* incoherentism
- Megarian school, 3, 289, 294, 295
 Mehlberg, H., 18, 39
 mereological essentialism, 218
 Merricks, T., 85, 225, 226
 Mervis, C. B., 274, 275, 287
 metainferences, 46, 58, 59, 61
 metasemantics, 90, 102
 methodology, 128, 193
 methods, 30, 33, 104–6, 185, 290
 statistical, 268
 micro-language, 127–34
 minimalism, *see* minimalist theory of truth
 minimalist theory of truth, 202–6
 minimally sufficient soritical language for *F*, 107
 Modal Paradox, 223, 224
 modal profile, 217, 218, 224
 modally full plenitude, MFP, 224
 modifier, 252, 259
modus ponendo tollens, 6, 7, 10, 13, 14, 170, 174
modus ponens, 7, 14, 48–50, 55, 66, 87, 88, 99, 110,
 112, 149, 152, 154, 156, 157, 164, 165, 168–70,
 172, 173, 176, 179, 190, 210, 236,
 242–4
modus tollens, 171, 174, 210, 211, 236, 304
 monotonicity of logical consequence, 175
 monotonicity of probability, 184
 monotonicity of vague predicates, 103, 108
 moral
 naturalism, 233
 predicates, 229, 231–4
 realism, 229, 231–3
 multi-dimensionality, 233, 247, 261, 262, 274
 multiple-range theory, 74–7
 permissible stopping place, 74–6
 permissible stopping places and boundaries, 75, 76
 range of application, 74–7
 ranges of application and contexts, 76, 77
- necessary truths, 26, 31, 118, 169
 negation, 52, 110, 111, 115, 137, 138, 142, 143, 145,
 153, 156, 161, 179, 180
 BHK interpretation of, 111
 double-negation elimination, 6, 7, 100, 101, 106
 elimination, 112
 in tolerant logics, 177, 178
 introduction, 100, 112
 strong-Kleene, 121, 124
 nihilism, 8, 79, 144, 170, 231, 232, 303, 304
 No-Sharp-Boundaries Paradox, *see* Sorites Paradox,
 lack-of-sharp-boundaries version of, LSB
 Nolan, D., 212, 222
 non-classical logic, 11, 171, 189
 non-contractivism, 173–6
 arbitrary truth, 173, 174
 combined truth, 173, 174
 non-deductive validity, 168
 non-deferential agents, 127, 129, 132

332 Index

- non-monotonicism, 175, 176
 - individual truth, 176
 - joint truth, 176
- non-transitive logics, 168, 169, 171, 176
- non-transitivism, 4, 14, 18, 168–73, 175, 180, 181, 183, 184, 243, 245, 267, 295
 - and non-transitive equivalence, 14
 - $\mathcal{T}$ -structures, 177
- Novák, V., 160, 165
- O'Regan, J. K., 279, 280
- Oaksford, M., 265–7
- observational
 - predicates, 68, 74, 122, 132
 - properties, 171, 175
- Oms, S., 170, 191, 197, 206
- operational principles, 173, 176
- ordinary consciousness, *see* common sense
- ordinary objects, 207, 209, 210, 217–22, 227
- origin essentialism, 223–4
- overdetermination, 10, 39, 41, 196
- panpsychism, 225
- Paoli, F., 151, 159, 160, 162, 165, 166
- paracomplete logics, 39, 41, 43
 - strongly, 43
 - weakly, 43
- paraconsistent logics, 39, 41, 43, 94, 136–8, 141, 143, 191
 - strongly, 43
 - weakly, 43
- paradox
 - diagnosis of, 63, 192–4, 198, 203
 - reference-based approaches to, 78, 79, 82
 - treatment of, 192–4, 197, 198, 203
- paradoxes of material implication, 160
- paradoxes of self-reference, 16, 142, 148, 149, 196
- Parfit, D. A., 207, 209, 226, 227, 238
- parity relation, 235, 241, 242, 245
- Parmenides, 291
- partially defined
 - expression, 92
 - predicate, 118–22, 124–6, 129, 131, 133
 - property, 128, 130, 132
- Peacocke, C. A. B., 152, 153, 160, 164, 165
- penumbral connections, 30, 39, 40, 49, 52–4, 108, 109, 125, 165, 172, 173, 195
- persistence (logical principle), 185
- persistence (metaphysical), 207, 208, 211, 215, 216, 218, 220, 224, 225, 227, 228
 - persisting objects, 216, 218, 220–2, 225
- personal identity, 207, 209
- Philodemus, 289
- Pinkal, M., 258
- Plato, 289, 297
- polar verdicts, *see* clear case
- pragmatic interference, 125
- precisification, 38–40, 42, 44, 49–52, 76, 78, 85, 89, 92, 139, 195, 212–4, 219, 221, 222, 250, 251
 - admissible, 37, 49, 119, 195, 219–22
 - natural, 258
- Priest, G., 3, 4, 18, 136, 140–3, 148, 149, 166, 191, 193, 194, 196, 197, 295
- principle of uniform solution, PUS, 140, 149, 193, 194
- probability measure, *pro*, 182
- problem of the continuum, 302
- product logic, 152, 153
- proof by cases, 46, 103
- properties
 - disjunctive, 232, 233
 - moral, 231–3
 - natural, 232, 233
 - vague, 78, 89, 159, 170, 181, 232
- psychology of concepts, 263, 286
- psychophysics, 263, 267, 268, 270, 276, 286
- Putnam, H., 18, 22, 101
- puzzle of the self-torturer, 230, 236, 239, 240, 242, 243
- Quine, W. V. O., 201, 276
- Quinn, W., 230, 236, 237, 239, 241–4
- Raffman, D., 64, 67, 68, 70, 72, 74–7, 83, 133, 236, 237, 239–42, 263, 268, 270, 271, 274, 280, 281, 284
- rational Pavelka logic, $\mathbf{L}_N^P$, 163–5, 167
- rationality-preferable-to* relation, 237
- Read, S. L., 101, 167, 190
- reasoning by cases, *see* proof by cases
- recalcitrance, 82, 91
- reductio ad absurdum*, 8, 12, 100, 101, 112, 113, 190, 197, 204
- reference
 - determination, 80
 - magnetism, 86
 - referentialism, 88–90
- relevant validity, 168
- reliability, 33, 104–6, 146, 185
- Repp, B. H., 275, 276
- repugnant conclusion, 238
- response dependence, 104, 105
- Restall, G., 202
- Ripley, D., 18, 68, 136, 168, 267, 272, 282, 284, 285
- Rolf, B., 54
- Rosch, E., 273, 274, 286
- rule of law, 229, 233, 234
- Russell, B., 18, 136, 189
 - Paradox, 148, 149
- S5, 44, 56, 57
- safety, 25, 26, 33, 103, 104
 - extended, 27
 - meta-linguistic, 31, 33, 34
- Sanford, D. H., 54, 157
- Sassoon, G. W., 69, 253, 259

- second-order definition of identity, 140
 secondary qualities, 105, 304
 selective conceptual role view, SCR-view, 86–9
 semantic indeterminacy, 84, 85, 96–8, 159, 160, 166, 196
 first-level, 84, 85
 second-level, 84–6
 semantic paradoxes, 11, 16, 37, 168, 172, 185, 189, 191, 295
 semantic plasticity, 24–7, 30–5
 rejection of, 32, 35
 semantic uncertainty, 86
 Sennet, A. M., 34, 35
 sequent calculus, 172, 180
 Sextus Empiricus, 289, 292, 296
 Shafer-Landau, R., 231, 232
 Shapiro, S., 68–70, 83, 121, 189
 sharp boundary
 acceptance of, 8–11, 13, 21, 22, 30, 34, 58, 69, 86, 100, 126, 145, 146, 174, 199, 203, 219, 289, 301, 304, 305
 and higher-order vagueness, 198
 and the Forced-March Paradox, 180, 181, 186
 counter-intuitive, 142–7, 149, 199
 determination of, 22, 23, 29, 30, 33
 for composition, 213, 214, 216, 220, 224, 225
 in a context, 10, 66
 inability to identify, 9, 10, 17, 24, 29, 70, 96, 199, 224
 lack of, 4–7, 16, 17, 56, 142, 173, 174, 198
 non-semantic, 26, 27
 rejection of, 6, 8, 11–3, 22, 24, 28, 50, 51, 66, 76, 84, 85, 125, 142, 170, 180, 199
 unknowable, 22–8, 34, 95, 96, 98, 113, 146, 199, 283, 298, 299
 sharp cut-off, *see* sharp boundary
 sharpening, *see* precisification
 Sider, T., 79, 93, 207, 211–6, 218–21, 224
 similarity constraint, 262, 277–80
 simplicity, 193
 simplification (logical principle), 179
 Slaney, J., 173, 189
 slippery-slope arguments, 17, 229, 234, 235, 263, 265–7, 285
 arbitrary result, 265, 266
 horrible result, 265, 266
 small unidimensional difference, 235, 241, 242
 Smith, N. J. J., 86, 155, 156, 158–61, 164, 193, 194, 243, 270
 Smith, R., 291
 Soames, S., 63, 67–71, 73, 83, 118, 120, 121, 123–6, 206
 Sorensen, R. A., 95, 135, 146, 210, 211
 Sorites Paradox, 6–7, 21, 48–51, 63, 81, 99–101, 121–5, 133, 135, 139, 141, 152, 168, 189, 190, 198, 199, 208, 211, 229, 246, 261, 264, 267, 269, 289
 critical situations, 171, 172
 dynamic, *see* Forced-March Paradox
 dynamic categorical, 280
 dynamic comparative, 279
 extended, 8, 9, 12, 13
 for identity, 140, 141
 Forced-March, *see* Forced-March Paradox
 lack-of-sharp-boundaries version of, LSB, 6, 100, 101, 107, 112
 nihilism, 220
 omning, 220, 224, 225
 specific and generic senses of, 264
 structural version of, 166, 167, 176
 susceptibility, 4, 83, 84, 207, 210, 226, 240, 263, 274
 tolerance version of, T, 7, 99–101, 107, 112, 117
 Stanley, J., 70–3
 Stoic
 logic, 292
 philosophy, 292
 school, 291–3, 298–300, 302
 Stöttinger, E., 281–5
 strategic readjustment (decision theory), 236
 stretching inferences, 164–6, 172, 175
 strong Kleene logic, 121, 122, 124, 180
 structural principles, 173
 substructural
 logics, 180
 solutions to the Sorites Paradox, 173, 175
 subtruth, 39–41, 44, 50
 of a formula, 40
 subvaluationism, 8, 10, 12, 13, 18, 39, 43, 52, 139, 170
 logical consequence for the $\mathbb{D}$ -augmented language, $\models_S$, 45, 46
 logical consequence for the propositional language $\mathcal{L}$, $\models_{\text{Spv}}$, 41, 45, 47
 supersubstantivalism, 219, 222
 supertruth, 41, 44, 50, 54, 57, 58, 75
 of a formula, 40
 supervaluationism, 8–12, 18, 39, 49, 51–3, 55, 63, 65, 68, 71, 74, 76, 78, 85, 89, 92, 101, 119, 170, 192, 195, 212, 219–22, 224, 232, 248, 249, 253, 283
 algebraic value-functional presentation of, 52
 consequence relation associated with system $\mathcal{G}$, $\vdash_G$, 59
 fuzzy, 157
 global consequence for the $\mathbb{D}$ -augmented language, $\models_G$, 44, 46, 57–9
 local consequence for the $\mathbb{D}$ -augmented language, $\models_L$, 44, 46, 57–9
 logical consequence for the propositional language $\mathcal{L}$, $\models_{\text{Spv}}$, 40, 41, 45
 supervenience
 function, 24, 25, 29, 30
 of composition facts on properties, 213
 of meaning on use, 24, 25, 29, 30, 36
 of the mental on the physical, 25, 30

334 Index

- s'valuationism, 38–40, 44, 50, 52, 53
 failure of truth functionality, 51–4
 s'valuationist interpretation, $\mathbb{S}$, 40
- T-schema, 201–6
 Tappenden, J., 54, 121, 191, 194–6
 Tarski, A., 18, 190, 192, 206
 Temkin, L., 230, 237–9, 241–4
 Tenenbaum, S., 236, 237, 239–42
 three-dimensionalism, 215, 217, 218, 224
 three-valued logics, 68, 71, 227
 threshold models, 271
 tolerance, 7, 48–51, 81, 91, 92, 99, 100, 135, 145, 152, 159, 164, 197, 208, 229, 239, 241, 242, 247, 251, 256, 261, 263, 268, 277, 286, 290
 modal, 223
 Tolerance Paradox, *see* Sorites Paradox, tolerance
 version of, T
 tolerant logics, 176, 179, 180
 consequence relation, $\vdash_X$, 177
 designated values, 177, 178
 tolerated values, 177, 178
 Tranchini, L., 53, 62
 transitivity of identity, 140, 174
 failure of, 141
 transitivity of logical consequence, 168, 172, 179
 cumulative, 176
 transitivity of rational preferability, 236, 237
 transitivity of value, 229, 230, 234
 trichotomy thesis, 235
 trivialism, 8, 170
 truth-value gaps, 23, 37, 98, 117, 139, 143, 149, 197, 198, 298
 truth-value gluts, 52, 55, 143, 149, 196
 Tye, M., 18, 155, 189
- uncertainty, 247, 249, 260, 261
 underdetermination, 10, 29, 39
 underspecificity, 5
 Unger, P., 79, 93, 94, 207–11, 219–22, 231, 257
 ungrounded sentences, 118–20, 122, 124
 disjunction, 119
 uniform solution, *see* common solution
 universal modality, $\mathbb{D}^u$, 46
 universal quantifier, 65, 66, 110, 174
 BHK interpretation of, 110
 generalisation, 50, 65, 110, 170, 171, 177
 instantiation, 7, 99, 110, 168, 176
 unpalatable existential, 100, 101, 103, 113, 115, 117
- vague project, 236, 237
 vagueness, 3–5, 23, 35, 83, 84, 97, 100, 102, 166
 as a cognitive phenomenon, 96
 as a source of inconsistency, 81
 bearers, 5, 17, 92, 246
 deflationary conception of, 97, 102, 106, 113, 114, 117
 higher-order, 22, 30, 37, 44, 56–8, 82, 173, 198, 220, 306
 in causation, 207
 in the law, 233
 metaphysical, *see* vagueness, ontic
 moral, 231–3
 naive theory of, 6
 ontic, 89, 90, 92, 207, 220, 221, 227, 228, 232
 second-order, 56, 57
 semantic, 84, 96, 212, 232, 253, 289, 294
 senses of, 4–6
 third-order, 56
 Valla, L., 293
 van Inwagen, P., 207, 211, 220, 227
 van Rooij, R., 249–51, 267, 269, 286
 Varzi, A., 44, 58, 61, 217
 verdict exclusion, VE, 106, 107, 111
 Verheyen, S., 271, 272, 274, 276
 verity, 156, 157
 verity-constraining property, VCP, 157
- Wallace, M., 207, 224
 Weatherston, B., 92, 158
 Wheeler, S., 79, 93, 249, 291
 Williamson, T., 3, 17, 22–35, 37, 38, 41, 43, 44, 56–8, 61, 64, 71, 79, 87, 88, 95–7, 101, 103–6, 111, 125, 143, 146–8, 154–6, 171, 181, 189, 200, 208, 210, 212–4, 222, 224, 231, 259, 270, 283, 296, 298–300
 Wilson, J., 228
 Wittgenstein, L., 273
 Wright, C., 88, 147, 162, 247, 268, 290
- Zadeh, L. A., 152
 Zardini, E., 4–6, 8, 14, 15, 17, 18, 49, 50, 58, 70, 80, 91, 113, 164–70, 172–4, 176, 177, 179–81, 183, 185, 186, 189, 197, 243, 244, 295
 Zeno of Citium, 291, 292