

Contents

1	Introduction	<i>page</i> 1
1.1	The Motivating Example of Quantum Mechanics	3
1.2	A Preliminary Definition of Prefactorization Algebras	8
1.3	Prefactorization Algebras in Quantum Field Theory	8
1.4	Comparisons with Other Formalizations of Quantum Field Theory	11
1.5	Overview of This Volume	16
1.6	Acknowledgments	18
	PART I PREFACTORIZATION ALGEBRAS	21
2	From Gaussian Measures to Factorization Algebras	23
2.1	Gaussian Integrals in Finite Dimensions	25
2.2	Divergence in Infinite Dimensions	27
2.3	The Prefactorization Structure on Observables	31
2.4	From Quantum to Classical	34
2.5	Correlation Functions	36
2.6	Further Results on Free Field Theories	39
2.7	Interacting Theories	40
3	Prefactorization Algebras and Basic Examples	44
3.1	Prefactorization Algebras	44
3.2	Associative Algebras from Prefactorization Algebras on \mathbb{R}	51
3.3	Modules as Defects	52
3.4	A Construction of the Universal Enveloping Algebra	59
3.5	Some Functional Analysis	62

3.6	The Factorization Envelope of a Sheaf of Lie Algebras	73
3.7	Equivariant Prefactorization Algebras	79
PART II FIRST EXAMPLES OF FIELD THEORIES AND THEIR OBSERVABLES		87
4	Free Field Theories	89
4.1	The Divergence Complex of a Measure	89
4.2	The Prefactorization Algebra of a Free Field Theory	93
4.3	Quantum Mechanics and the Weyl Algebra	106
4.4	Pushforward and Canonical Quantization	112
4.5	Abelian Chern–Simons Theory	115
4.6	Another Take on Quantizing Classical Observables	124
4.7	Correlation Functions	129
4.8	Translation-Invariant Prefactorization Algebras	131
4.9	States and Vacua for Translation Invariant Theories	139
5	Holomorphic Field Theories and Vertex Algebras	145
5.1	Vertex Algebras and Holomorphic Prefactorization Algebras on \mathbb{C}	145
5.2	Holomorphically Translation-Invariant Prefactorization Algebras	149
5.3	A General Method for Constructing Vertex Algebras	157
5.4	The $\beta\gamma$ System and Vertex Algebras	171
5.5	Kac–Moody Algebras and Factorization Envelopes	188
PART III FACTORIZATION ALGEBRAS		205
6	Factorization Algebras: Definitions and Constructions	207
6.1	Factorization Algebras	207
6.2	Factorization Algebras in Quantum Field Theory	215
6.3	Variant Definitions of Factorization Algebras	216
6.4	Locally Constant Factorization Algebras	220
6.5	Factorization Algebras from Cosheaves	225
6.6	Factorization Algebras from Local Lie Algebras	230
7	Formal Aspects of Factorization Algebras	232
7.1	Pushing Forward Factorization Algebras	232
7.2	Extension from a Basis	232

	<i>Contents</i>	ix
7.3	Pulling Back Along an Open Immersion	240
7.4	Descent Along a Torsor	241
8	Factorization Algebras: Examples	243
8.1	Some Examples of Computations	243
8.2	Abelian Chern–Simons Theory and Quantum Groups	249
	<i>Appendix A Background</i>	273
	<i>Appendix B Functional Analysis</i>	310
	<i>Appendix C Homological Algebra in Differentiable Vector Spaces</i>	351
	<i>Appendix D The Atiyah–Bott Lemma</i>	374
	<i>References</i>	377
	<i>Index</i>	383