

Index

The Accursed (Oates), 3–4
 Adams, Brooks, 200–2
 Adams, Herbert Baxter, 44, 67–68
 Adams, John, 231–32
 Adams, John Quincy, 207–8, 209, 211–12,
 216–18, 224–27
 Afghanistan, U.S. invasion of, 24–25,
 226–27, 251–52
 African Americans
 civil rights advocacy by, 246–47
 Cold War liberalism and discrimination
 of, 241–44
 criticism of Wilson by, 77–79
 protest of *Birth of a Nation* by, 79–80
 segregation in government bureaus of,
 76, 77–79
 white supremacist stereotypes of, 73–74
 Wilson's racism concerning, 65–67,
 111, 232–34
After Victory (Ikenberry), 147–48
 Aharonian, Avetis, 169–70, 174–77
 Aitken, Harry E., 79–84
 Allied and Associated Powers, 136, 140–42
Ambassador Morgenthau's Story
 (Morgenthau), 159–60
America and the World War
 (Roosevelt), 118–24
America Invulnerable (Chace & Carr), 207–8
 American Civil War
 preemption in, 217–18
 Wilson's policies and, 3
 American Commission to Negotiate Peace
 in Paris, 176, 187–88

American Committee for the Independence
 of Armenia, 158–60, 170–73, 178, 181
American Crucible (Gerstle), 90n60
 American exceptionalism
 Bush Doctrine *vs.* Wilsonianism
 concerning, 192, 197–205
 in global context, 8–9
 historiography of Wilsonianism and, 146–53
 League of Nations and, 136
 liberal internationalism and, 236–37
 nationalism as framework for, 33–34
 Ninkovich's critique of, 11–15
 Wilsonianism and, 47–49, 156
 Wilson's foreign policy and, 2
 Wilson's religious views and, 19–20
American Exceptionalism (Restad), 11
 American Expeditionary Force (AEF), 38–39,
 54, 55–56, 128–29
 American history, internationalization of, 7–20
 American internationalism. *See also*
 United States
 Americanism, Roosevelt's ideology of, 124–27
 American Revivalism
 Mead's theory of, 224–25
 Wilsonianism and, 226–27
 Anderson, Carol, 246–47
 Anglo-American liberalism
 immigration and, 102–7
 white supremacy and, 68–69, 73–74
 Wilsonian democracy and, 45–46
 Wilson's foreign policy and, 1–5, 11–15
 Anglo-French security treaty, 56–60,
 144–45, 154–57, 173

- Anglo-Saxon Christianity, Wilson's embrace of, 3–4, 11–20, 92–93
 anticolonial nationalism
 criticism of Versailles Treaty and, 41
 human rights and global color line
 and, 246–47
 Paris Peace Conference negotiations and,
 59–60, 109–10
 Wilson and, 21, 203
- Armenia
 American relations during Great War
 with, 158–67
 genocide in, 24, 152, 155
 as independent republic, 166–67
 indirect U.S. assistance for, 163–67
 League of Nations and mandate for,
 24, 178–84
 limits of Wilsonianism and, 166–67,
 190–91
 Paris Peace Conference and, 168–77
 politics of escape and, 184–90
 proposed Russian-Turkish merger
 of, 168–69
 Turkish encroachment in 1918
 in, 165–66
 Wilson's reservations on international politics and, 178–84
- Armenian National Union of America, 166–67
- Armenian Orthodox Church, 158–59
- Asians, Wilson's attitudes concerning, 30
 assimilation, Wilson on immigration
 and, 102–7
- Atlantic Charter, 222, 239
 Bush Doctrine and, 195–97
- Atlantic Crossings* (Rodgers), 9–10
- The Atlantic Monthly*, 231–32
- Austro-Hungarian Empire, 27
 postwar collapse of, 58–59
 U.S. declaration of war against, 160–61
- Axson, Stockton, 205
- Azerbaijan, as independent republic,
 166–67, 188–90
- Bagehot, Walter, 12–13
- Baker, Newton D., 128–29, 170–71
 banking reform, Wilson's advocacy for,
 46–47, 232–34
- Battle of Gettysburg anniversary, Wilson's address to, 76–77
- Beinart, Peter, 253–54
- Belgium, Roosevelt's support for, 114–19
- Bender, Thomas, 7–8
- Benedict XV (Pope), 168
- Berg, A. Scott, 17
- The Birth of a Nation* (film), xi,
 63, 75
- American international relations
 and, 85–87
- historiography of Wilson and omission
 of, 90n60, 91–92
- Wilson's support for, 79–84,
 92–93, 107–8
- Bismarck, Otto von, 27, 207, 215–16
- black codes, 65
- black voting rights, Wilson's opposition
 to, 65–67
- Blight, James G., 150–51, 154–55, 250
- Bliss, Tasker, H., 167, 177
- Bolshevism
 anticolonial nationalism and, 109–10
 Armenian crisis and, 163–67, 186–90
 emergence of, 54–55, 60–62,
 99–102, 108
 Roosevelt's view of, 129–30
 Wilson's perspective on, 162–63, 203
- Boot, Max, 218–19, 224–25
- Borgwardt, Elizabeth, 239–40
- boundary negotiations, in Fourteen Points, 40–41
- Bowman, Isaiah, 187–88
- Boyle, Frances Anthony, 140–41
- Bretton Woods Conference, 239–40
- Bright, John, 12–13
- British Empire
 American relations with, 31, 32
 Wilson's perspectives on, 19–20
- British exceptionalism, Ninkovich's discussion of, 11–15
- British Guyana, Venezuelan border dispute
 with, 31
- Bryan, William Jennings, 33, 159
 Armenian crisis and, 170–73
 resignation over *Lusitania* sinking
 of, 122
 Roosevelt's criticism of, 114–18
- Bryce, James, 121, 129–30, 131–32
- Bulgaria, U.S. relations with, 160–61
- Burleson, Albert Sydney, 90n60
- Burnidge, Cara Lea, 19–20
- Bush, George H. W., 204, 223–24,
 248–49, 253–54
- Bush, George W.
 foreign policy under, 192–97

Index

259

- hegemonic legacy in foreign policy
 - of, 219–20
 - suppression of civil liberties by, 247–48
- Wilson comparisons to, 192–229
- Wilsonianism and policies of, 24–25, 92–93, 152–53, 156–57
- Bush Doctrine
 - American exceptionalism and, 192, 197–205
 - American Revivalism and, 226–27
 - Gaddis's analysis of, 205–16
 - historic rationale for, 192–97
 - idealism and realism and, 227–29
 - Judis's analysis of, 197–205
 - Mead's interpretation of, 221–27
 - realist critiques of, 216–18, 227–29
 - Wilsonian defense of, 218–21
 - Wilson's legacy and, 215–16, 253–54
- Calhoun, Frederick S., 218–19
- Calvin, John, 88–89, 139–40
- The Cambridge History of the First World War* (2014), 6–7
- Canada
 - border dispute with America, 32
 - U.S. dominance over, 31
- capitalism
 - New Freedom program and, 46–47, 232–34
 - Wilson's American liberalism and, 45–46
- Caribbean, U.S. intervention in, 35–36, 218–19
- Carr, Caleb, 207–8
- Carter, Jimmy, 221–22
- Central Europe, Wilson's misperceptions of, 108
- Chase, James, 207–8
- China
 - criticism of Versailles Treaty by, 41
 - Japanese expansion in, 28–30
 - Open Door policy and, 36–37, 59–60
 - Shandong province dispute and, 59–60, 109–10
- Churchill, Winston, 239–40
- civic nationalism, Wilson's embrace of, 104
- civil liberties, Wilson's suppression of, 15–16, 232–34, 247–48
- civil rights
 - Cold War liberalism and suppression of, 241–44
 - Wilson's opposition to, 13–14, 15–16, 65–67, 111
- Civil Rights Acts of 1964 and 1965, 241–44
- Civil War (U.S.)
 - American exceptionalism and, 12–13
 - culture of defeat following, 71–72
 - political stability following, 30–32
 - Wilson's perspective on, 44–45, 63–67
- The Clansman* (novel) (Dixon), 63–67, 69–70, 75
- "The Clansman" (film), 79–80
- "The Clansman" (play) (Dixon), 75
- Clayton Antitrust Act (1914), 46–47, 232–34
- Clemenceau, Georges, 57, 129, 144, 174
 - Armenian crisis and, 171–74, 179–81
 - Paris Peace Conference of 1919 and, 3
- Clements, Kendrick A., 91–92
- Cleveland, Grover, 31
- Clinton, Bill, 204, 223, 248
 - foreign policy under, 195–96, 209
- Colby, Bainbridge, 185–86, 187–90
- Cold War
 - historiography of Wilsonianism and, 4–5, 149–51
 - human rights and global color line during, 246–47
 - liberalism consensus and, 241–44
 - limits on U.S. power during, 211–12
 - multilateralism during, 212
 - Wilson's legacy and, 203, 230–31
 - collective security
 - Bush and Clinton foreign policy and, 197–205
 - FDR's vision of, 239–40
 - U.S. hegemony and, 210–13
 - Wilsonianism and ideology of, 47–49, 178–84, 235–37, 240
- Colonel House* (Neu), 18
- colonialism
 - in age of empire, 27
 - Commission on Mandates and, 18–19, 59, 110
 - U.S. expansion of, post-Spanish-American War, 33–34
 - Wilsonianism and, 108, 151–52, 200–2
- Commission on Mandates (League of Nations), 18
 - Armenian crisis and, 169, 171–74, 179
 - racial hierarchy in, 88–89
- The Confidence-Man* (Melville), 227–29
- Congressional Government* (Wilson), 44, 65–68, 70
- Congress of Vienna, 147–48

- Constitutional Government in the United States* (Wilson), 75–76
- containment
- Bush Doctrine rejection of, 212–13
 - Cold War foreign policy and, 212
- Cooper, John Milton Jr., 13–14, 15–16, 17, 91–92, 148–49, 231–32, 253–54
- Council of Four, Armenian crisis and, 174–77
- Covenant for the League of Nations
- Armenian crisis and, 170–71, 178–84
 - Article 10, 56–60, 144–45, 154–57, 182–84
 - historiography concerning, 133–34
 - racial equality excluded from, 28–30, 88–89, 110–11
 - religious overtones in, 88–89, 139–41
 - Republican view of, 142–46
 - U.S. rejection of, 23–24
 - Wilsonianism and, 41–42
 - Wilson's drafting of, 40–41, 138–39
- Crane, Charles R., 176–77, 181–82
- The Crisis* (NAACP journal), 79–80
- The Crucible of Race* (Williamson), 90n60
- culture of defeat
- in American South, 71–72
 - Lost Cause ideology and, 85–87
 - Wilson's blindness concerning, 3
- The Culture of Defeat* (Schivelbusch), 3
- Curley, James Michael, 81, 83–84
- Czechoslovakia
- ethnic nationalism in, 108
 - Wilson's recognition of, 58–59
- Daily Chronicle* newspaper, 69–70
- Daniels, Josephus, 90n60, 69–70, 81, 86–87, 117
- Dardanelles Straits, Armenia and, 164–65
- Davidson College, 70
- Dawley, Alan, 149n37, 236–37
- The Deluge* (Tooze), 6–7
- democracy
- in Bush Doctrine, 192–97
 - Bush *vs.* Wilson visions of, 192
 - frontier identity and, 70–75
 - international relations and, 21, 63, 94–99
 - League of Nations as tool for, 134–36
 - race and international relations and, 84–90, 92–93
 - Roosevelt's vision of, 127–30
- self-determination and, 235–37
- sovereignty and, 37–39
- white supremacy and, 68–69, 77–79
- Wilson's vision of, 21, 44, 52, 108, 232–34
- Dernburg, Bernhard, 117
- deterrence
- Bush Doctrine rejection of, 212–13
 - Cold War foreign policy and, 212
 - collective security ideology and, 235–37
 - Roosevelt's support for, 114–18
- Diplomatic History* (Leffler), 195–97
- Divine, Robert A., 220–21
- Division and Reunion* (Wilson), 44–45, 70–75
- Dixon, Thomas Jr., xi
- American entry into World War I supported by, 86–87
 - filming of *Birth of a Nation* and, 79–84
 - historiography of Wilson and omission of, 90n60, 91–92
 - political career of, 69–70
 - Spanish-American War and, 72
 - white supremacy of, 63, 67–70, 90
 - Wilson and, 75–76, 92–93, 107–8
- Dodge, Cleveland H., 158–59, 181
- dollar diplomacy
- Open Door policy and, 37
 - Wilson and, 201–3, 232–34
- Dominican Republic, U.S. involvement in, 35, 203
- domino theory, Wilson's influence on, 14–15, 211
- Du Bois, W. E. B., 79–80
- economic growth
- Bush and Clinton foreign policy and, 197–205
 - Cold War liberalism and, 241–44
 - global patterns in, 31
 - Open Door policy and, 36–37
 - in post-Civil War era, 30–32
 - Wilson's New Freedom program and, 232–34
- Egypt, Paris Peace Conference and, 109–10
- Eisenhower, Dwight D., 231–32
- Ekbladh, David, 241
- Ely, Richard T., 67–68
- Empire on the Pacific* (Graebner), 199–200
- entangling alliances
- American avoidance of, 137–42, 143–44
 - unilateralism doctrine and, 209

Index

261

- Epoch Producing Corporation, 79–84
- Espionage Act of 1917, 247–48
- ethnic nationalism, Wilson’s misperceptions of, 108
- European intellectual tradition, influence on Wilson of, 2
- “Expansion and Peace” (Roosevelt), 200–2
- The Fall of a Nation* (Dixon), 86–87
- Fear God and Take Your Own Part* (Roosevelt), 124–27
- Federal Reserve Act (1913), 46–47, 232–34
- Federal Reserve Board, 46–47, 232–34
- Federal Trade Commission, 46–47, 232–34
- Ferguson, Niall, 6–7, 198–99
- Fifteenth Amendments, 65
- First Amendment rights, Wilson’s limitation of, 247–48
- The First World War* (Strachan), 6–7
- First World War. *See* World War I
 - Wilson’s reluctance concerning entry into, 37–39, 43, 49–56, 94–99, 127–30, 203
 - world history perspective of, 6–7
- The Folly of Empire* (Judis), 197–205
- Fordism, 224–25
- foreign policy
 - American exceptionalism and, 2
 - Anglo-American liberalism and, 11–15
 - Armenian crisis and, 161–67, 179–81
 - Bush Doctrine and, 192–97
 - House’s influence on, 18–19
 - Mead’s analysis of, 223–24
 - Republican Party and, 141–42
 - of Roosevelt, 23, 141–42
 - Wilsonianism and, 24–25
 - Wilson’s racism and, 88–89
- Forsythe, David P., 247
- Fourteen Points
 - Bolshevism and Imperial Germany in, 101–2
 - border negotiations in, 58–59
 - Bush Doctrine and, 195–97
 - German criticism of, 108–9
 - global agenda in, 236–37
 - human rights and, 245
 - Mead’s discussion of, 221–22
 - national self-determination and, 108
 - postwar policies and, 40–41
 - Roosevelt’s criticism of, 131
 - traditional alliances *vs.* vision of, 137–42
 - Transcaucasian region and, 164–65
 - Wilsonianism and, 38–39, 41–42, 55–56, 94–99
- Fourteenth Amendments, 65
- France
 - Armenian crisis and, 173, 185
 - League mandates and, 174–77, 179
 - League of Nations negotiations by, 144–45
 - Paris Peace Conference negotiations and, 56–60
 - Franco-American security treaty, 56–60, 144–45, 154–57, 173
 - Franco-Prussian War (1870–71), 3, 27, 71–72
 - Franz Ferdinand (Archduke), 215–16
 - Freedom Just Around the Corner* (McDougall), 227–29
 - French Revolution, sovereignty and, 37–39
 - frontier identity
 - American exceptionalism and, 34–36, 199–200
 - Bush Doctrine and, 207–8
 - civic nationalism and, 104
 - critiques of expansionism and, 216–18
 - Wilson’s national unity and mission and, 44–45, 70–75, 104–7
 - Fukuyama, Francis, 150, 155, 214
 - Mead and, 224–25
 - on Wilsonianism, 223–24, 248–49, 251–52
 - Gaddis, John Lewis, 153n51, 156–57, 205–16, 218–19, 220–21, 227–29
 - Gentleman’s Agreement of 1907, 28–30
 - George V (King of England), 129–30
 - Georgia
 - as independent republic, 166–67, 188–90
 - Turkish encroachment in 1918 in, 165–66
 - Gerard, James W., 158–60, 170–71, 178, 186–90
 - German historicism, white supremacy and, 68–69
 - German Information Service, 117
 - German Revolution of 1918, 108–9
 - Germany
 - Armenia and, 161–67
 - armistice negotiations by, 39
 - criticism of Versailles Treaty by, 41, 60
 - culture of defeat in, 71–72
 - establishment of, 27
 - opposition to Armenia in, 159–60
 - Paris Peace Conference negotiations concerning, 56–60
 - Roosevelt’s criticism of, 114–19, 128
 - U.S. declaration of war against, 52, 87–88
 - Weimar Republic in, 108–9
 - Wilson’s criticism of, 53, 99–102, 135–36

- germ theory of history, 104
 Gerstle, Gary, 90n60
 Gilded Age, economic growth during, 30–32
 Gladstone, William, 12–13
 Glass-Steagall Act of 1933, 238–39
 global color line imperialism and, 28–30
 national self-determination and, 59, 107–11
 Paris Peace Conference negotiations and, 59
 Wilson's support for, 90, 244–48
Global Dawn (Ninkovich), 12–13
 globalization American exceptionalism in context of, 8–9
 American Revivalism and, 226–27
 internationalization of American history and, 7–8
 Open Door policy and, 36–37
 post-Cold War historiography and, 4–5
 United States and, 40–41
The Global Republic (Ninkovich), 11–15
Gone with the Wind (film), 82–83
 Graebner, Norman A., 199, 216–18, 251–52
 Grant, Ulysses S., 65–67
 Grayson, Cary (Dr.), 111
 Great Britain Armenian crisis and, 165–66, 169, 178–84
 League mandates and, 174–77, 179–81
 Paris Peace Conference negotiations and, 56–60
 Roosevelt's criticism of, 114–18, 121
 Great Society program, 241–44
 Greece, annexation of Smyrna by, 174–77
 Grey, Edward, 114–15, 117–18
 Griffith, David W., 21–22, 63, 79–84, 107–8
The Guardians (Pedersen), 18–19
Gulflight, sinking of, 122
- Habsburg Empire. *See* Austro-Hungarian Empire
 Hague Peace Conferences (1899 and 1907), 41–42, 114–18
 Haiti, U.S. military occupation of, 84–85, 203
 Hamilton, Alexander, 224–27
 Harding, Warren G., 186–90
 Hay, John, 36–37, 200–2
 hegemony Bush Doctrine and, 195–97, 207–8
- critiques of, 216–18
 Mead's discussion of, 221–27
 in U.S. foreign policy, 210–13
 Wilsonianism and, 219–20
 Hendrickson, David C., 227–29
 Herron, George D., 87–88, 139–40
 historiography on Wilsonianism, 90 future challenges for, 255–56
 League of Nations and, 146–53
 Paris Peace Conference and, 133–34
 in post-Cold War era, 4–5
 racism and white supremacy and, 90–93
A History of the American People (Wilson), 63–67, 82–83, 90, 104, 107–8
 Hoff, Joan, 253–54
 House, Edward M., 51 Armenian crisis and, 162–63, 164–65, 171–73, 177
 foreign policy and, 18–19
 on mandates, 179
 Houston, David F., 90n60
 Hovannissian, Richard G., 190–91
 Howard, Michael, 251–52
 Hughes, Charles Evans, 125–26, 141–42, 158–59, 170–71, 186–90
 Hull, Cordell, 238–39
 human rights, Wilsonianism and, 151–52, 155, 244–48
 Hymans, Paul, 188–90
 hyphenated Americans, Wilson's view of, 102–7
- Ikenberry, G. John, 4, 147–48, 154, 240, 243–44
 immigration Roosevelt's Americanism and, 125
 Wilson's policies concerning, 30, 102–7, 111–13
- imperialism American exceptionalism and, 33–34, 197–205
 Bush Doctrine and, 197–205, 220, 222 colonialism and, 26–28, 74–75
 global color line and, 28–30
 Mead's discussion of, 222–23
 Roosevelt's view of, 200–2
 Spanish-American War and rise of, 74–75
 United States debate over, 13
- income tax, Wilson's establishment of, 232–34
 India, Paris Peace Conference and, 109–10

Index

263

- individual freedom, Wilson's embrace of, 45–46, 232–34
- internationalism
 - Bush *vs.* Wilson comparisons of, 192
 - historiography of Wilsonianism and, 137–42, 146–53
 - Progressive era embrace of, 34–36
 - Wilson's reservations concerning, 178–84
- Internationalism in the Age of Nationalism* (Sluga), 15
- Internationalizing the Study of American History, 9–10
- international law, League of Nations and role of, 140–42, 143
- International Monetary Fund, 239–40
- international relations
 - American democracy and, 21, 63
 - Anglo-American rapprochement in, 32
 - capitalist interests and, 36–37
 - Cold War liberalism and, 243–44
 - First World War and, 43
 - Iraq war impact on, 206–7, 215–16
 - Jacksonian policies and, 224–25
 - liberal internationalism's legacy in, 235–37
 - new *vs.* old world order and, 94–99
 - overview of Wilson's influence on, 1–5
 - in post-9/11 era, 248–52
 - race and American democracy in, 92–93
 - traditional alliances *vs.* League of Nations and, 137–42
 - in U.S. history, 8–9
 - Wilsonianism and, 134–36, 179–81
 - Wilson's legacy and reputation in, 230–31
- Iraq War
 - American exceptionalism and, 197–205
 - American Revivalism and, 226–27
 - Bush Doctrine justification for, 24–25, 152–53, 192–97, 251–52
 - Gaddis's discussion of, 206–7, 215–16
 - Leffler's discussion of, 195–96
- Iriye, Akira, 149–50, 155, 249
- isolationism
 - during First World War, 49–56
 - Progressive era retreat from, 21, 34–36
 - Roosevelt's crusade against, 118–24
 - Wilsonianism and, 94–99, 137–42, 184
- Italy, imperial expansion by, 27
- Jackson, Andrew, 44, 207, 216, 231
 - Mead's discussion of, 224–27
- Jackson, Kenneth T., 91–92
- Japan
- global color line concerning, 28–30, 56–60
- Meiji Restoration in, 27
- Open Door policy and, 37, 59–60
- Paris Peace Conference and, 109–11
- Jefferson, Thomas, 199, 224–27, 231–32
- Jim Crow segregation
 - African American protest of, 77–79
 - in Haiti, 84–85
 - Progressivism and, 75–79
 - United Nations protection of, 92–93
 - Wilson's imposition of, 15–16, 21–22, 46–47, 65, 75–76, 107–8, 232–34
- Johns Hopkins University, Wilson at, 44, 67–68
- Johnson, Andrew, 65–67
- Johnson, Lyndon B., 203–4, 221–22, 231–32, 241–44
- Jones Act, 33–34
- Judis, John B., 153n51, 197–205, 218–20, 228, 251–52
- Kellogg, Frank, 141–42
- Kemal, Mustafa, 185, 187–88
- Kennedy, David M., 193–95, 220–21
- Kennedy, John F., 221–22, 231–32, 241–44
- Kennedy, Paul, 222–23
- Keynesian economics, 241–44
- Khalidi, Rashid, 213–14
- King, Henry C., 176–77, 181–82
- King, Marjorie Brown, 82n43
- King-Crane commission, 176–77, 181–82
- Kipling, Rudyard, 131–32
- Kissinger, Henry, 248–49
- Knock, Thomas J., 148–49, 253–54
- Knox, Philander C., 141–42, 144–45, 187–88
- Korea, Japanese expansion in, 28–30, 109–10
- Ku Klux Klan, 63–67, 91–92, 107–8
- Ku Klux Klan Act of 1871, 65–67
- Lansing, Robert, 111, 140, 160, 162, 163, 168
 - Armenian crisis and, 177, 178, 179, 184
- La Pietra Report*, 7–8
- Latin America, U.S. intervention in, 35–36, 218–19
- Lauren, Paul Gordon, 245

- League of Nations
 American exceptionalism and, 2
 anti-imperialism and, 200–2
 Armenian crisis and, 174–77, 178–84
 collective security ideology and, 235–37
 Commission on Mandates and, 18–19,
 59, 110
 critiques and alternatives to, 142–46
 Germany's exclusion of, 60
 historical legacy of, 133–34
 historiography of Wilsonianism
 and, 146–53
 human rights and, 245
 Japanese delegation at, 28–30, 56–60,
 88–89, 110–11
 legacy of, 154–57
 mandates agreements and, 174–77
 Ninkovich's discussion of, 13–14
 politics of escape and, 184–90
 post-9/11 view of, 248–52
 racial equality rejected by, 15–16, 88–89,
 92–93, 110–11
 Roosevelt's view of, 131–32
 traditional alliances *vs.*, 137–42
 U.S. Senate's rejection of, 60–62, 111–13
 veto powers in, 143–44
 Wilson's vision for, 23–24, 40–41, 47–49,
 94–99, 134–36
- League to Enforce Peace, Taft's proposal
 for, 124–25, 130–32
- Lee, Arthur Hamilton, 114–15, 122,
 123, 129–30
- Leffler, Melvyn P., 195–97, 212, 220
- Lenin, Vladimir I., 54–55, 245, 255–56
- The Leopard's Spots* (Dixon), 90n60,
 63–67, 69–70, 72
- liberal internationalism
 American racism and, 84–90
 Cold War and, 241–44
 human rights and global color line and,
 244–48
 legacy of, 235–37
 new *vs.* old world order and, 94–99
 Progressive era adoption of, 21
 Wilson's advocacy for, 21, 94, 108,
 230–31
- Liberal Leviathan: The Origins, Crisis,
 and Transformation of the American
 World Order* (Ikenberry), 4, 243–44
- Lincoln, Abraham, 30, 217, 231
 Wilson's view of, 44–45, 65
- Link, Arthur S., 91–92
- Lloyd George, David, 56, 122, 144
 Armenian crisis and, 169, 171–77, 185
- Lodge, Henry Cabot
 American exceptionalism and, 11
 Armenian crisis and, 170–71, 184,
 186–90
 Fourteen Points and, 131
 historiography of Wilsonianism
 and, 146–53
 peace negotiations and, 41–42
 on Philippine acquisition, 200–2
 Roosevelt and, 127
 Senate rejection of League of Nations
 and, 60–62, 111–13, 142–46
 support for Armenia from, 158–59
- The Long Shadow: The Legacies of the
 Great War in the Twentieth Century*
 (Reynolds), 4
- Lost Cause ideology
 Jim Crow segregation and, 26–28, 69–70,
 77–79
 modern liberalism and, 63–67
 religion and, 71–72
 Wilson's racism and, 21–22, 63, 76–77, 90
- Lusitania*, sinking of, 37, 50
 Roosevelt's response to, 121–22, 124–25
- Lvov, George Eugenievich, 129
- MacMillan, Margaret, 6–7
- MacVeagh, Isaac Wayne, 124
- Madison, James, 207–8, 231–32
- Mandelbaum, Michael, 150, 155, 214–15,
 223–24, 227–29
- Manela, Erez, 6–7, 246–47
- manifest destiny, American exceptionalism
 and, 33–34, 200–2
- Mann, James, 196–97
- Manning, Patrick, 5–6
- May Fourth Movement, 59–60
- McAdoo, William G., 76
- McDougall, Walter A., 146–47, 227–29,
 251–52, 253–54
- McKinley, William, 141, 200
 peace negotiations and, 41–42
 Philippine annexation and, 32
 presidential ranking of, 231–32
 Spanish-American War and, 33–34,
 208–9
- McNamara, Robert S., 150–51, 154–55,
 156, 250
- McPherson, James M., 217–18
- Mead, Walter Russell, 221–27

Index

265

- Mearsheimer, John J., 227–29, 251–52
 Meiji Restoration (Japan), 27
 Melville, Herman, 227–29
 Mexico
 U.S. dominance over, 31
 U.S. war with, 35–36, 203, 207–8
 Middle East
 Bush Doctrine in, 213–14
 League of Nations mandates
 involving, 174–77
 Wilsonianism and, 108, 151–52
 Millerand, Alexandre, 185
 Minority Treaties, 245
Modernity and Power (Ninkovich), 14–15
 modern liberalism
 liberal internationalism's legacy and, 235–37
 New Freedom program and, 232–34
 racism and, 63–67, 90
 Wilson's vision of, 43–47, 94
 Monroe, James, 207–8, 231–32
 Monroe Doctrine, 31, 32
 Mead's analysis of, 224–27
 Republican view of, 142–46
 Roosevelt Corollary to, 35, 117
 unilateralism and, 209, 216–18
 Wilson's invocation of, 35–36, 56–60,
 134–36
 Moore, Michaela Hoenicke, 240
 morality, League of Nations and role of,
 137–42, 143
 Morgenthau, Henry, 159–60, 188–90
Mortal Splendor (Mead), 222
 multilateralism
 Bush and Clinton foreign policy and,
 197–205
 Cold War foreign policy and, 212
 U.S. rejection of, 209
 Wilsonianism and, 150–51,
 154–55, 219
My Four Years in Germany (Gerard), 159–60
The Myth of the West (Schulte Nordholt),
 2, 200–2
 Napoleonic Wars, 147–48
 National Association for the Advancement
 of Colored People, 79–80, 81–82
 National Independent Political League, 77–79
 nationalism
 age of empire and rise of, 26–28
 American exceptionalism and, 33–34
 frontier identity and, 70–75
 historiography on Wilsonianism and,
 149n37,
 immigration and patriotism and, 102–7
 isolationism and, 34–36
 Roosevelt's Americanism and, 127
 in Russia's Transcaucasian
 region, 162–63
 self-determination and, 37–39,
 40–41
 in Wilson's foreign policy, 2
 National Labor Relations Act of 1935, 238–39
 national unity
 Roosevelt's Americanism and, 125
 Wilson's promotion of, 44–45,
 70–75, 104–7
A Nation Among Nations (Bender), 7–8
 Native Americans, U.S. violence
 against, 207–8
Navigating World History (Manning), 5–6
 neoconservatism
 American exceptionalism and, 197–205
 Wilsonianism and, 195–97, 218–21,
 224–25, 227–29, 248–52
 Neu, Charles E., 18
 neutrality
 internationalism and, 137–42
 Roosevelt's opposition to, 114–18, 121
 U.S. neutrality during First World
 War, 49–56
 Wilson's belief in, 37, 51, 94–99, 136
A New Deal for the World
 (Borgwardt), 239–40
 New Deal policies, Wilson's influence
 on, 237–41
 New Freedom program, 46, 94, 230, 232
 human rights and global color line
 and, 244–48
 New Deal policies and, 237–41
 New Frontier program, 241–44
A New World Order (Slaughter), 251–52
 new world order
 Armenian crisis and failure of, 178–84
 failure of, 111–13
 Mandelbaum's assessment of, 214–15
 in post-9/11 era, 251–52
 post-World War II peacemaking and
 revival of, 237–41
 Wilsonianism and, 94–99, 148–49
 Nicaragua, U.S. protectorate in, 35–36
 Ninkovich, Frank, 11, 149, 155, 191, 211
 on Wilson's legacy, 253–54
 Nixon, Richard M., 221–22, 247–48

- North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 152–53
- Nubar, Boghos, 169–70
- Oates, Joyce Carol, 3–4
- Obama, Barack, 231–32
- Offner, Arnold A., 197
- Oliver, Frederick Scott, 122–23
- Open Door policy
 - Bush Doctrine and, 195–97
 - globalization and, 36–37
 - liberal internationalism and, 235–37
 - Paris Peace Conference negotiations and, 59–60
 - Wilsonianism and, 47–49, 94–99
- Organization of American Historians, 7–8, 9–10
- Ottoman Empire
 - Armenian republics and, 159–60, 164–65, 169–70
 - British and French spheres of military occupation in, 174–77
 - Commission on Mandates and, 110
 - decline of, 27
 - postwar mandates for, 169, 185
 - Wilson's perspective on, 160–61, 171–73
- pacifism, Roosevelt's opposition to, 114–18
- Page, Thomas Nelson, 90n60
- Page, Walter Hines, 69–70, 165–66
- Painter, Nell Irvin, 91–92
- Panama Canal, 35–36
- Paris, 1919* (MacMillan), 6–7
- Paris Peace Conference of 1919, 3
 - Anglo-American partnership at, 19–20
 - Armenia and U.S. at, 168–77
 - Armenian delegation excluded from, 169–70
 - collective security ideology and, 235–37
 - global community ideology at, 40–41
 - historiography concerning, 133–34, 146–53
 - human rights at, 245
 - Open Door policy and, 59–60
 - racial equality rejected at, 28–30, 109–10
 - religious motivations at, 88–89
 - Wilson's leadership at, 21, 23–24, 47–49, 56–60, 134–36, 138–39
- patriotism, immigration and, 102–7
- A Peaceful Conquest* (Burnidge), 19–20
- peace note of 1916, 126–27
- Peace of Westphalia (1648), 37–39
- "peace without victory," Wilson's theory of, 34–36, 51, 52, 104–7, 126–27, 134–36
- Pedersen, Susan, 18–19
- People's Church, 72, 75
- Perkins, George W., 125–26
- Perlmutter, Amos, 149–50, 155, 191, 250–51
- Permanent Court of Arbitration, 41–42
- Permanent Court of International Justice, 41–42
- Pershing, John J., 35–36, 38–39, 54, 101–2
- Philippine-American War of 1899–1902, 32, 33–34, 200–2, 208–9
- Phillips, William, 181–82
- philosophy of history, Western civilization in, 5–6
- Poland
 - ethnic nationalism in, 108
 - Wilson's recognition of, 58–59
- politics of escape, Wilsonianism and, 184–90
- Polk, Frank L., 167, 179–81, 185–86
- Polk, James K., 199–200, 207–8, 231–32
- Power, Samantha, 251–52
- Power, Terror, Peace, and War* (Mead), 221–22, 224–25
- power politics
 - American exceptionalism and, 200–2
 - Wilson's criticism of, 15, 178–84
 - World War II and Cold War limits on U.S. hegemony, 211–12
- preemption
 - in Bush Doctrine, 195–97, 206–7
 - critiques of, 216–18
 - Gaddis's support for, 207–8
 - limits of, 211–12
 - Mead's analysis of, 224–25
- Presidential Decision Directive 95, 195–96
- presidential rankings, Wilson's place in, 231–32
- Princeton University, Wilson at, 44
- "Problems in American History" (Turner), 70–75
- progressive history, Wilsonianism and vision of, 47–49, 235–37
- Progressive ideology
 - American exceptionalism and, 197–205
 - economic growth during, 30–32
 - global influences in, 9–10
 - Jim Crow segregation and, 75–79
 - Mead's analysis of, 224–25
- preemptive interventions during, 208–9

Index

267

- U.S. as great power during, 21
- Wilson's foreign policy in context of, 1–5
- Project on Internationalizing the Study of American History, 7–8, 149n37
- Promised Land, Crusader State* (McDougall), 146–47
- Prussia, consolidation of, 27
- racism
 - American international relations and, 84–90
 - Cold War liberalism and, 241–44
 - frontier identity and, 70–75
 - global color line and, 28–30
 - historiography on Wilson's legacy in, 90–93
 - internationalism and influence of, 21–22
 - modern liberalism and, 63–67
 - in Paris Peace Conference negotiations, 56–60, 88–89
 - of Roosevelt, 125, 131–32
 - U.S. imperialism and, 33–34
 - of Wilson, 13–14, 15–16, 18–20, 46–47, 232–34
 - Wilsonianism's limitations linked to, 63, 75–76, 151–52, 155
- Reading (Lord), 165
- Reagan, Ronald, 8–9, 203–4, 222–23, 231–32, 234, 242
- realist theory
 - in Roosevelt's New Deal, 240
 - Wilsonianism and, 227–29, 251–52
- Reconsidering Woodrow Wilson* (Cooper), 231–32
- Reconstruction era (1865–1877), 26–28, 63–67
- Red Scare, 247–48
- Reforming the World* (Tyrrell), 10
- religion
 - American entry into World War I and role of, 87–88
 - Armenian-U.S. relations and role of, 168–69
 - influence on Wilson of, 3–4, 11–20
 - League of Nations and role of, 139–41
- Republican Party
 - foreign policy goals of, 141–42
 - isolationism of, 41–42
 - Reconstruction and, 44–45, 65
 - rejection of League by, 56–62, 142–46
- Restad, Hilde Eliassen, 11
- Resurrecting Empire* (Khalidi), 213–14
- Rethinking American History in a Global Age*, 7–8
- Revenue Acts of 1916 and 1918, 232–34
- Reynolds, David, 4
- The Rise and Fall of the Great Powers* (Kennedy), 222–23
- The Rising American Empire* (Van Alstyne), 199
- Robert College, 170–71
- Robins, Raymond, 128
- Rodgers, Daniel T., 9–10
- Roosevelt, Franklin D.
 - Cold War liberalism and, 243–44
 - Four Freedoms of, 203, 221–22, 239–40
 - Mead's analysis of, 224–25
 - national security concerns of, 211–12
 - new world order and policies of, 237–41
 - presidential ranking of, 231–32
 - suppression of civil liberties by, 247–48
 - Wilson's legacy and, 230–31, 237–41
- Roosevelt, Theodore
 - Americanism of, 124–27, 197–205
 - anti-Wilson crusade of, 16, 114–18, 127
 - British Empire and, 32
 - Dominican Republic intervention and, 35
 - foreign policy of, 23, 141–42
 - Germany's surrender and, 130–32
 - Great War and, 114, 127–30
 - Ninkovich's discussion of, 13
 - Open Door policy and, 37
 - peace negotiations and, 41–42
 - Philippine colonization and, 33–34
 - presidential ranking of, 231–32
 - racism of, 104
 - righteous peace concept of, 118–24
 - Russo-Japanese War and, 28–30
- Roosevelt Corollary, 35
- Root, Elihu, 41–42, 141–42, 144–45, 158–59, 186–90
- Rosenberg, Emily S., 6–7, 238
- Ruggie, John Gerard, 150–51, 154–55, 250
- Russia
 - Armenian boundary in, 164–65, 188–90
 - Bolshevik Revolution in, 37–39, 53, 54–55, 87–88, 99–102, 161–63
 - German advance into, 54–55
 - imperial expansion of, 27
 - League of Nations exclusion of, 40–41, 60–62
 - Provisional Government in post-revolutionary period, 161–63
 - Roosevelt's view of, 129
 - Transcaucasian region of, 161–63
 - Wilson's perspectives on, 108, 111–13, 135–36, 203
- Russo-Japanese War of 1904–05, 28–30

- Schivelbusch, Wolfgang, 3, 71–72
 Schulte Nordholt, Jan Willem, 2, 139–40,
 200–2, 213–14
 Sedition Act of 1918, 247–48
 self-determination
 global color line and, 59, 107–11
 liberal internationalism and, 235–37
 nationalism, 37–39
 Paris Peace Conference negotiations
 concerning, 56–60
 post-Cold War foreign policy and, 203–4
 Roosevelt's view of, 131–32
 Transcaucasian nationalism and, 162–63
 Wilsonian racism and, 47–49,
 94–99, 151–52
 separation of church and state, Wilson's
 support for, 13–14, 19–20
 September 11, 2001 attacks
 Bush Doctrine evolution following,
 192–97, 206–7, 212–13
 Wilsonianism after, 24–25, 152–53,
 156–57, 248–52
 Sevastly, Miran, 166–67
 Shandong province dispute, 59–60, 109–10
 "The Significance of the Frontier in
 American History" (Turner), 34–36
 Sino-Japanese War (1894–95), 28–30
 Sixteenth Amendment, 232–34
 Slaughter, Anne-Marie, 251–52, 253–54
 Slide, Anthony, 91–92
 Sluga, Glenda, 15
 Smith, Felix Willoughby, 161–67, 190–91
 Smith, Tony, 149–50, 155, 191, 249,
 251–52, 253–54
 Smuts, Jan, 18–19
 Social Gospel movement, 15–16, 139–40
 Social Security Act of 1935, 238–39
The Southerner: A Romance of the Real
 Lincoln (Dixon), 75–76
 sovereignty
 Armenian policy and role of, 164–65
 self-determination and, 235–37
 Wilsonian democracy and, 37–39, 94–99
 Soviet Union, emergence of, 60–62
 Spanish-American War, 28, 32
 American imperialism and, 33–34,
 74–75, 102–7
 North-South reconciliation during, 72
 preemption doctrine and, 208–9
Special Providence (Mead), 223–24
 Spring Rice, Cecil Arthur, 116
 statecraft, Wilson's analysis of, 44
 states' rights, expansion of, 241–44
The State (Wilson), 44, 68–69
 Steel, Ronald, 251–52
 Stevens, Thaddeus, 65–67
 Stimson, Henry, 141–42
 Stone, Geoffrey R., 247–48
 Storey, Moorfield, 79–80
 Strachan, Hew, 6–7
 Strachey, John St. Loe, 120–21
 Striner, Richard, 17, 18
Surprise, Security, and the American
 Experience (Gaddis), 205–18
 Syria, French presence in, 176–77
 Taft, William Howard, 13
 dollar diplomacy of, 37
 international relations and, 28–30
 intervention in Latin America
 under, 35–36
 peace negotiations and, 41–42
 Roosevelt and, 124–25, 130–32
 Taft Hartley Act of 1947, 241–44
 Tardieu, Andre, 174–77
 tariff reforms, Wilson's advocacy for,
 46–47, 232–34
 Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA), 241
 terrorism
 Bush Doctrine and war on, 192–97, 207
 preemptive strategy concerning, 207–8
 Wilsonianism and war on, 251–52
 Thirteenth Amendment (emancipation), 65
 Tooze, Adam, 6–7
 Toynbee, Arnold J., 190–91
 Transcaucasian region
 external threats to, 166–67
 U.S. foreign policy concerning, 161–67,
 179–81
 transnational history
 American exceptionalism and, 10, 12–13
 First World War in, 6–7
 Treaty of Brest-Litovsk, 54–55, 101–2, 165
 Treaty of Portsmouth, 28–30
 Trotter, William Monroe, 77–79, 83–84
 Truman, Harry S., 231–32, 237–44,
 246–47
 Truman Doctrine, Bush Doctrine and, 195–97
 Tumulty, Joseph P., 83–84
 Turkey
 American missionary interests in, 168–69
 Anatolia in, 174–77, 184
 Armenian state and, 159–60, 166–67
 German alliance with, 161–63

Index

269

- League of Nations mandates concerning, 174–77
- nationalism's resurgence in, 185
- U.S. relations with, 160–61, 164–65
- Turkish Armenia, 169–70
- Turner, Frederick Jackson, 2, 34, 44, 199
 - Bush Doctrine and theories of, 207–8
 - Wilson and, 70–75, 104
- Twenty-One Demands (Japan), 37
- Tyrrell, Ian, 8–9, 10
- UN Charter, 246–47
- Underwood-Simmons Tariff, 46–47, 232–34
- unilateralism
 - Bush Doctrine and, 195–97, 207–8, 209
 - critiques of, 216–18
 - limits of, 211–12
 - Mead's analysis of, 224–25
 - Wilsonianism and, 150–51, 154–55, 219
- United Nations
 - American racism and, 92–93
 - human rights agenda of, 246–47
 - Wilsonianism and, 152–53, 237–38, 239–40
- United States
 - Armenian crisis and, 158–67, 168–77, 185–90
 - emergence as great power, 21, 26–28, 30–32
 - global community and, 40–41
 - internationalization of history of, 7–11
 - racism in, 28–30
 - westward expansion of, 33–36
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 246–47
- unrestricted submarine warfare, German authorization of, 37, 50, 126–27
- USA Patriot Act, 247–48
- U.S.S. Maine*, sinking of, 208–9
- Van Alstyne, Richard W., 199
- Venezuela, British Guyana border dispute with, 31
- Venezuelan crisis of 1902, 32
- Versailles Treaty, 2
 - Armenian crisis and, 178, 182–90
 - German criticism of, 41, 60, 108–9
 - human rights in, 245
 - racial equality excluded from, 109–10
 - religious motivations in, 88–89
 - U.S. Senate's rejection of, 23–24, 41–42, 60–62, 111–13, 133–34, 142–46, 154–57
- Viereck, George Sylvester, 120–21
- Vietnam War, Wilsonianism and, 203–4, 222–23
- Villard, Oswald Garrison, 79–80
- von Stumm, Friedrich, 116
- Wake Forest University, 69–70
- Walker, Martin, 243
- Walsh, David I., 83–84
- War of 1812, 207–8
- The War of the World* (Ferguson), 6–7
- War on Poverty, 241–44
- Washington, George, 137–38, 199, 209, 231–32
- Westerman, William, 187–88
- Western civilization, in philosophy of history, 5–6
- White, Edward D. (Chief Justice), 81, 83–84
- White, Henry, 176, 177
- White, William Allen, 126–27, 128
- white supremacy
 - Dixon's vision of, 73–74
 - frontier identity and, 70–75
 - global color line and, 28–30
 - historiography on Wilsonianism and, 90–93, 151–52
 - national unity and, 104–7
 - Wilson's embrace of, 18–19, 44–45, 63–67, 68–69, 90, 107–8, 232–34
 - in Wilson's foreign policy, 88–89
- Weimar Republic, Paris Peace Conference of 1919 and, 3
- Wilhelm II (Kaiser), 53, 99, 108, 126, 215
 - Roosevelt's view of, 118–19
- Williams, John Sharp, 178, 179–82
- Williamson, Joel, 9on60
 - Wilson* (Berg), 17
 - Wilson* (film), 237
- Wilson, Charles Reagan, 71–72
- Wilson, Henry (Sir), 174–77
- Wilson, Margaret, 80
- Wilson, Woodrow
 - on American colonialism, 34–36
 - Armenian crisis and, 24, 178–84
 - Birth of a Nation* supported by, 79–84
 - Bush compared with, 24–25, 192–229
 - contested legacy and disputed reputation of, 253–54
 - declaration of war by, 37–39, 43, 52, 94–99, 127–30
 - Dixon and, 67–70, 79–84
 - entry into politics of, 75–76

- Wilson, Woodrow (*Cont.*)
 Gaddis's comparison with Bush, 205–16
 historiography on legacy of, 90–93, 133–34
 on immigration and patriotism, 102–7
 intervention in Latin America under, 35–36
 legacy and reputation of, 230–31
 Manning's discussion of, 5–6
 Mead's discussion of, 224–27
 modern liberalism of, 43–47
 Ninkovich's discussion of, 11–15
 Open Door policy and, 37
 overview of research on, 1–5
 peace note of 1916, 126–27
 on Philippine independence, 33–34
 presidential ranking of, 231–32
 racism of, 13–14, 15–16, 18–20, 46–47,
 88–89
 recent scholarship on, 11–20
 reelection as president, 51
 religious and racial prejudices of, 3–4
 Roosevelt's criticism of, 16, 114–18
 Transcaucasian policies under, 163–67
- Wilsonianism
 American exceptionalism and, 47–49,
 197–205
 American Revivalism and, 226–27
 Armenian crisis and, 179–81
 basic principles of, 94
 Bush Doctrine and, 193–95, 197–205,
 218–21
 Cold War liberalism and legacy of, 241–44
 contested legacy and disputed reputation
 of, 253–54
 future scholarship on, 255–56
 historical legacy of, 133–34
 idealism and realism in, 227–29
 Imperial Germany and Bolshevik Russia
 and, 99–102
 legacy of, 41–42, 156–57
 liberal internationalism's legacy and,
 235–37
 limits of, 60–62, 190–91
 Mead's discussion of, 224–27
 paradox of universality and exclusivity
 in, 94
 politics of escape and, 184–90
 post-9/11 foreign policy and, 24–25,
 152–53, 156–57, 248–52
 racism and, 63–67, 244–48
- Wilsonianism*, 146
- The Wilsonian Century* (Ninkovich), 14–15
The Wilsonian Moment (Manela), 6–7
Wilson's Ghost (McNamara), 156
 Winter, Jay, 6–7
 Winthrop, John, 8–9, 11–15
 women
 Cold War liberalism and discrimination
 against, 241–44
 voting rights for, 232–34
Woodrow Wilson (Cooper), 15–16
Woodrow Wilson and the American Diplomatic Tradition (Ambrosius), 146
Woodrow Wilson and the World's Peace
 (Herron), 88
Woodrow Wilson and World War I
 (Striner), 17
 Woodward, C. Vann, 207–8
A World Connecting (Rosenberg), 6–7
 World Bank, 239–40
 World Court, 141–42
 world history
 conceptualization of, 5–7
 First World War in, 6–7
 Fukuyama's perspective on, 214
World's Work, 159–60
 World War I
 Armenian-American relations during,
 158–67
 emergence of Wilsonianism during, 94
 international impact of, 43
 militant interventionism in American
 South concerning, 85–87
 Ninkovich's discussion of Wilsonianism
 during, 13–14
 religious factors in American entry
 into, 87–88
 Roosevelt's view of, 23, 114, 118–24,
 127–30
 U.S. involvement in, 21
 World War II, U.S. hegemony and, 211–12,
 221–22
- “yellow peril,” global color line
 and, 28–30
- Young Turks movement, 159–60
 Yugoslavia
 ethnic nationalism in, 108
 Wilson's recognition of, 58–59
- Zanuck, Darryl F., 237