

Index

- Abend, Gabriel, xiii, xviii
 Abendroth, Wolfgang, 370
 Abernet, Viola, 221
 Academy of Dijon, 12
 Acéphale (group), 113
 Adams, John, 30–1
 Addams, Jane, 218
 Addison, Joseph, 33, 35–6
 Adler, Mortimer, 29, 31–2
 Adorno, Theodor
 generally, 77
 Elias and, 274
 in Frankfurt school, 76
 Habermas and, 370–1, 379
 phenomenology and, 292–3
 Weber and, 148–9
 Ainslie, George, 246
 Akagawa, Manabu, 221
 Akers, Ronald, 213
 Alexander, Bryant, 218
 Alexander, Jeffrey C.
 generally, xiii–xv, xvi, xvii
 Durkheim and, 85–6, 92, 99
 Weber and, 147
 Algerian War for Independence, 318
 Ali, Tariq, 80
 alienation, 47–8
 Altheide, David, 220
 Althusser, Louis, 46, 78–9, 264–5
 altruistic suicide, 93–4
 Ambrosino, Georges, 104, 120
 American Academy of Arts and Sciences, 370–1
 American Civil Liberties Union, 197
 American Psychiatric Association, 214
 American Sociological Association, 332
 Amsterdam School, 275
 Anderson, Kevin B., xix–xx
 Anderson, Perry, 78
 Annales school, 79
 anomic suicide, 94–5
 anti-Semitism, 343, 351
 Antonio, Robert J., xxi–xxii
 Apel, Karl-Otto, 292–3, 311
 Archer, Margaret, 414
 Arendt, Hannah, 2, 19, 149
 Ariosto, Ludovico, 35–6
 Aristotle, 30, 32, 51, 294, 412
 Arizona State University, 331
 Árnason, Jóhann P., 371
 Arnold, Matthew, 24, 36–7, 38
 Aron, Raymond, 149, 318, 319–20
 Arunta clan, 105, 111–12, 115
 Athens, Lonnie, 219, 220
 Atkinson, Max, 246
 Atkinson, Paul, 220
 Austin, J.L., 230–1, 371
 Australia, Marxism in, 72
 Ayukawa, Jun, 221
 Bach, Johann Sebastian, 24, 32, 41, 134
 Bachelard, Gaston, 323
 Bacon, Francis, 16
 Badiou, Alain, 77, 79–80
 Baehr, Peter, 41–2
 Bakunin, Mikhail, 59
 Bales, Robert F., 187
 Balibar, Étienne, 264
 Barash, Meyer, 123
 Barnes and Noble Company, 31
 Barthes, Roland, 218, 260–3
 Barzun, Jacques, 40–1
 Bastide, Roger, 250–1
 Bataille, Georges. *See also* Collège de sociologie
 generally, 103, 105
 centrality of sociology and, 116–18
 founding of Collège de sociologie and, 104–5
 myth and ritual and, 113–14
 “primitive” and, 122
 sacred and, 106–8, 111–12, 121
 sacrifice and, 121
 social action and, 109–11
 tragedy and, 121
 virility and, 116
 Bateson, Gregory, 236, 356–7
 Baudelaire, Charles, 258–9
 Bauman, Zygmunt, 78
 Baxter, Richard, 131
 Beattie, James, 34
 Beauvoir, Simone de, 331
 Bebel, Ferdinand August, 71
 Beck, Ulrich, xxii
 Becker, Howard, 212

- Beiderbecke, Bix, 25
 Beilharz, Peter, xix–xx
 Bell, Daniel, 191
 Bellah, Robert, 99, 132, 152–3
 Bendix, Reinhard, 152
 Benjamin, Walter, 76, 79, 103
 Bennett, Arnold, 24, 37–8
 Benoit-Smullyan, Émile, 85
 Bentham Jeremy, 90
 Benzecry, Claudio, xvii
 Berg, Lars-Erik, 221
 Berger, Peter, 146, 293, 295, 296
 Bergson, Henri, 146
 Bernstein, Eduard, 70–2
 Bershad, Harold, 195, 196–7
 Best, Joel, 214
 biosociology, xxii
 Bismarck, Otto von, 129, 152
 Bittner, Egon, 358, 362
 Blair, Tony, 408
 Blake, William, 40
 Blau, Peter M., 147, 219–20, 251–3
 Bloch, Ernst, 65, 162
 Bloom, Harold, 35
 Blumenberg, Hans, 154
 Blumer, Herbert
 generally, xv, 219–20
 symbolic interactionism and, 205, 208–10,
 213, 214
 B'nai Brith, 351
 Boccaccio, Giovanni, 35–6
 Bodin, Jean, 1
 Boethius, 35
 Boguslaw, Robert, 357
 Böhm-Bawerk, Eugen von, 127
 Boileau, 35–6
 Bolshevism, 72–4
 Boltanski, Luc, 319–20
 Bonald, Louis de, 6
 Bonapartism, 56, 57
 Borchardt, Knut, 127
 Borges, Jorge Luis, 65
 Boschetti, Anna, 330
 Boswell, James, 26–7
 Bott, Elizabeth, 230
 Boudon, Raymond, 250–1, 267, 319–20, 329
 Bouglé, Célestin, 88, 89
 Bourdieu, Pierre
 generally, xx, 80, 84–5
 Algeria and, 318
 appeal of, 327
 capitals and, 321–3
 classics and, 36
 conceptual arms for combat, 325
 conceptual framework of, 320
 contributions of, 331–4
 criticisms of, 334–6
 cultural capital and, 328–9, 334, 335
 culture, contributions to, 332
 education, contributions to, 332
 epistemological break, 323
 field and, 321–3, 329, 334–5
 habitus and, 327–8, 329, 335
 integration of subjective and objective forms
 of knowledge, 324
 legacy of, 325–7
 life of, 318–20
 Marxism versus, 321
 “omnivore” debate, 329
 overview, 317, 336–7
 Parsons compared, 320
 phenomenology and, 311
 power and, 320–3
 reflexivity and, 324
 relational thinking and, 323–4
 scholars influenced by, 330–1
 structuration theory and, 411
 symbolic power and, 321
 terminology of, 327–30
 Weber and, 147, 321, 322
 bourgeoisie, 55–6
 Bowring, Finn, 97
 Brahms, Johannes, 29, 32
 Braithwaite, R.B., 187
 Bratman, Michael, 302
 Breiger, Ronald L., xxi
 British Museum, 274
 Broch, Hermann, 149
 Brown, John, 58
 Browne Thomas, 33
 Brubaker, Rogers, 320, 331
 Bruner, Jerome, 351, 356, 368
 Bruni, Girodano, 285
 Budapest School, 77–8
 Buddhism, 125–6, 131, 150
 Budgeon, Shelly, xxi
 Buffon, Comte de, 6
 Bunyan, John, 131
 Burawoy, Michael, 331, 334
 Burgess, Ernest, 219–20
 Burke, Edmund, 6, 27, 39
 Burke, Kenneth, 230, 346, 356–7
 Byron, George Gordon, 35–6
 Cage, John, 134
 Caillois, Roger. *See also* Collège de sociologie
 generally, 103
 antipolitical stance, 116
 festival and, 122
 founding of Collège de Sociologie and, 104,
 105, 123
 myth and ritual and, 111–12
 “primitives” and, 122
 sacred and, 107, 108, 110, 113, 121
 shamans and, 114
 social action and, 109

- Calhoun, Craig, 330, 331, 334, 335–6
 Camic, Charles, 334
 Camus, Albert, 319–20
 Canguilhem, Georges, 323
 Carnegie Corporation, xiv–xv
 Carter, Prudence L., 334
 Casanova, Pascale, 41
 Castoriadis, Cornelius, 65, 66, 71–2, 80
 Catholicism
 science and, 285
 suicide and, 94
 Center for European Sociology, 318
 Cervantes, Miguel de, 35–6
Challenger (space shuttle), 217
 character of nations, 9–11
 charisma, 137–8, 151
 Charmaz, Kathy, 220
 Chevalier, Danielle, 221
 Chicago school, 146–7, 175–6, 346
 China
 civilizing processes, and theory of, 280
 Marx and, 60–1
 Weberian social theory and, 155
 Chomsky, Noam, 218, 371
 Chopin, Frederic, 29
 Chugerman, Samuel, 42
 Cicourel, Aaron, 362–3
 civilizing processes, theory of
 generally, xx
 civilization defined, 275–7, 290
 de-civilizing processes, 281–2
 established-outsider model and, 283–4
 fragility of habitus, 281
 gender and, 278–9
 Goffman and, 278
 habitus, changes in, 277–8, 280–1, 290–1
 Marxism and, 279
 overview, 272
 Parsons and, 277
 problems in translation, 290–1
 reversals of, 281–2
 Schütz and, 276
 sexuality and, 281–2
 sport and, 282–3
 state and, 279–80
 Weber and, 278, 279, 291
 civil society, xxii
 Clark, Brett, xxi–xxii
 Clark, Kenneth B., 197
 Clarke, Adele, 220
 classics
 generally, xix
 Arnold on, 36–7
 Bennett on, 37–8
 defining, 24–5, 39
 Eliot on, 38–40
 importance of, 26
 Lamb on, 33–4
 in literature, 26, 31–2
 in music, 25, 29, 32
 overview, 24
 recent analyses of, 40–2
 Sainte-Beuve on, 35–6
 Signet Classics, 31
 Club de l'Entresol, 10, 15
 Cocke, W. John, 362–3
 Coetzee, J. M., 24, 41
 Cole, G. D. H., 65
 Coleman, James, 147, 229, 240, 251
 Coleridge, Samuel Taylor, 33, 40
 Collaborative Research Center, 363
 collective conscious, 91
 collective intentionality, 302
 Collège de France, 84, 318–19
 Collège de sociologie
 generally, xix–xx
 activism of, 109
 ambiguity and, 108
 antipolitical stance of, 114–16
 centrality of sociology and, 116–18
 disconnect between personhood and social
 function and, 107–8
 festivals and, 112
 founding of, 104
 Frankfurt school and, 109
 Lévi-Strauss and, 118
 myth and ritual and, 105–6, 111–14
 overview, 103–4
 power and, 109–11
 “primitive” and, 115
 “sacred sociology” and, 104–5, 106–8
 sacrifice and, 121
 shamanism and, 114
 social action and, 109–11
 tragedy and, 120
 Collins, Patricia Hill, xxi
 Collins, Randall, 85, 87, 147, 327, 331
 colonialism,
 Marx and, 60–2
 Columbia University, xiv–xv
 communicative action, 385
 Communist International, 45, 72
 comprehensibility as validity claim, 384–5
 Comte, Auguste
 generally, 5, 8, 162
 classics and, 24, 37, 39
 Durkheim and, 87–8, 89
 Garfinkel and, 345
 science and, 285
 symbolic interactionism and, 206
 Condorcet, Marquis de, 5
 Confucianism, 125–6, 150, 156
 conjuncturally specific knowledge, 411–12
 Constant, Benjamin, 6
 constructionism, 214–15
 contextual field, 415–18

- Contre-Attaque (political collective), 113
 conversation analysis, 356
 Cook, Gary, 220
 Cook, Maeve, 382
 Cooley, Charles Horton, 207, 227, 235, 346
 Copernicus, Nicholas, 185
 Corneille, Pierre, 35
 Cornelius Nepos, 27
 correctness as validity claim, 384
 Coser, Lewis A., xv, 188, 192–4, 251
 Couch, Carl J., 210, 221
 Crawley, Sarah, 215
 crime, symbolic interactionism and, 211–13
 critical hermeneutics, 379–80
 critical realism, xxi
 critical theory
 Habermas and, 369, 374, 376, 377–8, 382–3, 392
 Marxism and, 76–8, 79
 criticism, 181, 182–3
 Croucher, Sheila, xxi
 Crozier, Michel, 319–20
 cultural theory, xxi
 Currie, Scott, 218
 Cuvillier, Armand, 118
- Dahrendorf, Ralf, 180, 188, 192, 194–5
 d'Alembert, Jean le Rond, 2
 Dante, 35–6, 37, 40, 68
 Daoism, 125–6, 131
 Darwin, Charles, 71–2
 Darwinism, 49
 Davies, Scott, 328–9
 Davis, Murray S., 42
 debate regarding theory, xiii–xiv
 Deegan, Mary Jo, 218
 defining social theory, xiii
 De Mann, Caroline, 221
 democracy
 Habermas and, 372, 373
 Weber and, 152
 Demosthenes, 35–6
 Denzin, Norman K., 217–18, 220, 221
 Derrida, Jacques, 78, 80, 84–5, 218
 Descartes, René, 273–4, 301
 Deutsch, Karl, 356–7
 deviance, symbolic interactionism and, 211–13
 Dewey, John, 190, 207
 dialectic, 45–7
 dictionaries, xix
 Diderot, Denis, 2
 Dilthey, Wilhelm, 147, 371
 DiMaggio, Paul, 327, 329, 330, 333
 disenchantment, 151
 Disney, Michael J., 362–3
 “disobedient generation,” xvii
 Ditton, Jason, 231
 Dorsey, Tommy, 25
- dramaturgical action, 385
 dramaturgical sociology
 generally, xx
 advantages of, 231
 “Agnes” study, 229, 240–5, 246
 anchor frames and, 237
 communication, as theory of, 227, 230, 235
 disadvantages of, 231
 discrepant roles and, 234–5
 Durkheim and, 244
 ethnomethodology and, 240–5, 246
 Freud and, 230
 Garfinkel and, 226, 229, 240–5, 246
 Habermas and, 227
 identity, as theory of, 227–9
 inhibitory norms, 232–3
 intellectual context of, 229–31
 keyings and, 236
 Mead compared, 226–7, 235, 236
 Merton and, 227, 234
 overview, 226–9, 245–7
 Parsons compared, 227, 228, 229–30, 244–6
 performance and, 233–4, 235
 pretense versus depiction, 231–2, 233
 primary frameworks and, 236
 rational choice theory and, 227, 228, 246
 re-emergence of, 235–6
 signaling theory and, 228, 230, 232, 237–40, 246
 Simmel and, 230, 232
 symbolic interactionism and, 211
 team and, 234–5
 trust versus deception, 232, 237
 “two selves thesis,” 234
 Weber and, 230, 244
- Draper, Hal, 65
 Dreyfus, Alfred, 96–7
 Dreyfus, Louise, 88
 Dreyfus affair, 96–8
 DuBois, W. E. B., 206–7, 343
 Dumais, Susan A., 334
 Dunayevskaya, Raya, 45, 54, 78
 Dunning, Eric, 275, 286
 Durkheim, André, 87
 Durkheim, Émile
 generally, xiv, xvi, xix–xx, 123, 319–20
 abandonment of binary nature of solidarity, 92–5
 Alexander and, 85–6, 92, 99
 altruistic suicide and, 93–4
 anomic suicide and, 94–5
 Arunta clan and, 105, 111–12, 115
 binary nature of solidarity and, 89–92
 classics and, 42
 collective conscious and, 91
 Collège de sociologie (*See* Collège de sociologie)
 Comte and, 87–8, 89

- Durkheim, Émile (cont.)
 division of labor and, 89–92
 dramaturgical sociology and, 244
 egoistic suicide and, 93–4
 fatalistic suicide and, 94–5
 formative years, 87–8
 Foucault and, 84–5
 French Revolution and, 114
 Garfinkel and, 343, 344, 345, 357, 364
Gemeinschaft versus *Gesellschaft*, 89–92
 Giddens and, 92
 Habermas and, 371
 individualism versus collectivism and, 95, 96–8, 294
 integration and suicide, 93–4
 Kant and, 87–8, 97
 legacy of, 84–6
 Lévi-Strauss and, 84–5
 life of, 86–9
 Marx compared, 84, 90–1
 Mauss and, 88, 89, 98, 105
 mechanical versus organic solidarity, 89–92
 Montesquieu and, 87–8
 Parsons and, 85, 86, 99, 180, 352
 regulation and suicide, 94–5
 religion and, 95, 98–9
 Rousseau and, 91, 97
 sacralization and, 114–15
 Simmel compared, 90–1, 163, 175
 social constructivism and, 296
 Spencer and, 87–8, 89, 97
 structuralism and, 251
 suicide and, 92–5
 symbolic interactionism and, 206, 207
 Weber compared, 84, 90–1, 145, 146
- Durosoy, Abbé, 6–7
 Dylan, Bob, 29
- Eagleton, Terry, 80
 Eco, Umberto, 260
 École des hautes études en sciences sociales, 318
 École normale supérieure, 318
 Ecology, xxi–xxii
 Edinburgh Society for the Encouragement of Arts,
 Sciences, Manufactures and Agriculture, 16
 egoistic suicide, 93–4
 Einstein, Albert, 185
 Eisenstadt, Shmuel N., 151, 152–3
 Elias, Hermann, 273
 Elias, Norbert
 Adorno and, 274
 civilizing processes, theory of (*See* Civilizing
 processes, theory of)
 collected works of, 272
 figurational sociology (*See* Figurational
 sociology)
 Horkheimer and, 274
 knowledge and, 284–5
 life of, 273–5
 Parsons and, 198
 science and, 284–5
 sociological theory and, 272
 Weber and, 274
- Elias, Sophie, 273
 Eliot, T. S., 24, 38–40, 41, 226
 Ellis, Carolyn, 220
 Elster, Jon, 246, 329
 embodiment, xxii
 Emirbayer, Mustafa, 333
 emotions theory, xxi
 empathy, phenomenology and, 297–8
 Enckendorff, Marie Luise, 161
 encyclopedias, xix
 Engels, Friedrich
 generally, 58, 67, 69, 71–2, 80, 237–8
 dialectic and, 45
 free association and, 48
 gender and, 59–60
 German Social Democracy and, 70
 historical materialism and, 49
 Marx compared, 67
 revolution and, 56
 Russia and, 62
 social class and, 55
 systemic collapse and, 54
- Enlightenment
 generally, 2, 4, 7
 criticism during, 181
 Rousseau and, 11–12
- Epictetus, 30
 Erasmus, 27, 277–8
 Erfurt Program, 72
 Erikson, Kai, 213
 ethics and law, 372, 373
 ethnomethodology
 generally, xx
 dramaturgical sociology and, 240–5, 246
 Garfinkel and, xx, 362
- Euripides, 27
 Eutropius, 27
 Everyman Library, 31
 evolutionary sociology, xxii
 “expression games,” 217
- Fabians, 72, 75, 408
 Falasca-Zamponi, Simonetta, xix–xx
 Fanon, Frantz, 331
 fashion, 172–4
 fatalistic suicide, 94–5
 Fehér, Ferenc, 77–8
 feminist social theory
 generally, xxi
 constructionism and, 215
- Ferguson, Adam, 17–18
 festivals, 112
 Feuerbach, Ludwig, 68

- Fichte, Johann Gottlieb, 206
- Fielding, Henry, 34
- figurational sociology
generally, xx
concept avoidance and, 286
dichotomies, rejection of, 287
game models and, 287
overview, 272, 286
role of humans in, 286–7
time and, 286
- Fine, Gary Alan, 218–19, 221, 330, 332
- First International, 58–9, 68
- Flaubert, Gustave, 319
- Fligstein, Neil, 333
- Foote, Nelson, 219–20
- Forst, Rainer, 371
- Foucault, Michel
generally, 319–20
Durkheim and, 84–5
phenomenology and, 292–3
structuralism and, 78, 79, 263–4
symbolic interactionism and, 218
Weber and, 153
- Foulkes, S. H., 274–5
- Fournier, Marcel, 85, 96, 99
- Fourth International, 73–4
- fragmentation, xv–xvi
- France
Academy of Moral and Political Sciences, 5
Bonapartism in, 56, 57
civilizing processes, and theory of, 279–80
Declaration of the Rights of Man and of the Citizen (1789), 4–5
Dreyfus affair, 96–8
French Revolution, 4, 6, 19, 96, 98–9, 114, 306
historical background of social theory in, 5, 8–9
Marxism in, 72
Paris Commune (1871), 57, 86–7
Paris protests (1968), 77
symbolic interactionism and, 206, 221
- Franco-Prussian War, 57, 86
- Frankfurt School, 45, 76–8, 79, 109, 149, 372, 379
- Franklin, Benjamin, 37, 130–1
- Frazer, James George, 32
- Freides, Thelma, xviii–xix
- Freire, Paolo, 79
- Freud, Sigmund
generally, 124, 185
dramaturgical sociology and, 230
Frankfurt school and, 76, 77
structuralism and, 79, 266
Weber and, 149
- Friedländer, Julius, 161
- Friere, Paulo, 331
- Fromm, Erich, 49, 76
- Frye, Northrop, 182–3
- Fugger, Jakob, 132
- Furedi, Frank, 221
- Gadamer, Hans-Georg, 147, 370, 371
- Galileo, 285
- Gambetta, Diego, 228, 238–40, 245, 246–7
- Gane, Mike, 85
- Garfinkel, Harold
anti-Semitism and, 343, 351
archive, 363
chess and, 357
Comte and, 345
constitutive practices and, 345
conversation analysis and, 356
dramaturgical sociology and, 226, 229, 240–5, 246
Durkheim and, 343, 344, 345, 357, 364
ethnomethodology and, xx, 362
Goffman and, 354, 359
Gulfport Field Mississippi and, 349–50
hybrid studies, 349–50, 362–3
information, theory of, 356–7
Information Appreciation Test and, 353–4
interactional systems and, 357–8
inter- and intra-racial homicide and, 348–9
language games and, 360–1
Mead and, 346
overview, 343–5, 364
Parsons and, 343, 344–5, 350–1, 352–3, 355, 356–8, 359–60, 362, 364
phenomenology and, 311
race, studies of, 343, 344–5, 346–9
reflexivity and, 355
Schütz and, 356–8, 359, 360
science and, 362–3
sequential approach to communication and interaction, 354–6
social action theory and, 351–3, 357
social interactionism and, 343, 344–5, 359–60
social object and, 344, 345, 350–1, 354
structuration theory and, 399
suicide and, 361–2
symbolic interactionism and, 212
technicways and, 346
transsexuals and, 347, 358–9, 367–8
trust conditions and, 345, 351, 353, 357, 358, 359, 360
war research, 349–50
Weber and, 147
Wittgenstein and, 358
- Geertz, Clifford, 99, 147
- Gemeinschaft*, 89–92
- Gender
civilizing processes, and theory of, 278–9
Marx and, 59–60
- General Council of the International, 59
- Generational change in social theory, xvii–xviii
- Genovese, Eugene, 198

- Georgia Institute of Technology, 350
 Gerhardt, Uta, 182, 189
 German Historical School, 127
 German Research Foundation, 363
 German Society of Sociology, 161
 Germany
 civilizing processes, and theory of, 279
 “Great Depression” (1873–1896), 162–3
 Green Party, 136
 Habermas and, 369–70
 historical background of social theory in, 7–8
 Holocaust, 78, 280–1, 369–70
 hyperinflation in, 273
 social democracy in, 70–2
 Staatwissenschaften, 7–8
 symbolic interactionism and, 206–7
 Verein für Socialpolitik (Association for Social Policy), 8, 129
 Weberian social theory and, 152
 Weimar Republic, 137, 149, 152
 Gerth, Hans, 147
Gesellschaft, 89–92
 Gestalt psychology, 346
 Gibbon, Edward, 34
 Gibbs, Jack, 213
 Giddens, Anthony
 generally, xvi, xx, xxii
 Durkheim and, 92
 individualism and, 96
 “radicalised modernity” (*See* “Radicalised modernity”)
 signaling theory and, 238
 structuralism and, 252–3
 structuration theory (*See* Structuration theory)
 Weber and, 147
 work and, 395–7
 Giddings, Franklin Henry, 345
 Gilbert, Margaret, 302
 Gillan, Kevin, xxii
 Gilmore, Glenda, 368
 Ginsberg, Allen, 189
 globalization, xxi
 Glover, Jonathan, 227
 Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von, 35, 37, 40
 Goffman, Erving
 generally, xx, 99
 civilizing processes, and theory of, 278
 dramaturgical sociology (*See* Dramaturgical sociology)
 Garfinkel and, 354, 359
 intellectual context of, 229–31
 Kant and, 230
 symbolic interactionism and, 207, 211, 212, 217
 Weber and, 147
 Wittgenstein and, 230–1
 Goldberg, Chad Alan, 333
 Goldthorpe, John H., 329, 331
 Goodman, Benny, 25
 Górnicka, Barbara, xx
 Gorski, Phillip S., 333, 335–6
 Gotham, Kevin Fox, xxi
 Goudsblom, Johan, 275, 286
 Gouldner, Alvin W.
 generally, xv–xvi
 criticism of Parsons, 180, 192, 195–7
 Marxism and, 65, 66
 reflexivity and, 195–6
 Weber and, 149
 Gove, Walter, 213
 Gramsci, Antonio, 45, 77, 79, 331, 418
 Grice, Paul, 230–1, 356
 Grossman, Henryk, 71
 Grotius, Hugo, 12
 group analysis, 274–5
 Guevara, Che, 77
 Gulfport Field Mississippi, 349–50
 Gurwitsch, Aaron, 293, 298, 307, 346
 Gusfield, Joseph, 215
 Habermas, Ernst, 370
 Habermas, Jürgen
 generally, xx, 81
 Adorno and, 370–1, 379
 aporia and, 377–80
 communication and language and, 372, 373, 382–6
 communicative action and, 385
 comprehensibility as validity claim, 384–5
 correctness as validity claim, 384
 critical hermeneutics and, 379–80
 critical theory and, 369, 374, 376, 377–8, 382–3, 392
 criticisms of, 387–92
 critique, relationship to knowledge, 374–5
 democracy and, 372, 373
 dramaturgical action and, 385
 dramaturgical sociology and, 227
 epistemology of, 374–7
 ethics and law and, 372, 373
 in Frankfurt school, 76–7
 Germany and, 369–70
 Horkheimer and, 370–1, 379
 human action and, 385–6
 ideal speech situation and, 386–7
 instrumentalist reductionism and, 378
 instrumental rationality and, 379
 interest, relationship to knowledge, 375–6
 knowledge and, 372, 373
 language, relationship to knowledge, 376–7
 legitimacy and, 372, 373
 life of, 369–71
 “lifeworld” and, 381–2, 389–92
 “linguistic turn” of, 380–7
 Marxism versus, 377–8, 381, 388–9
 modernity and, 372, 374

- morality and, 372, 373
 mutual understanding and, 386
 normatively regulated action and, 385
 optimism, criticism of, 389–90
 overview, 392
 Parsons and, 199
 phenomenology and, 292–3, 311
 positivist reductionism and, 378
 productivist reductionism and, 378
 Protestantism and, 370
 public sphere and, 372
 religion and, 372, 373–4
 romanticism, criticism of, 391–2
 sincerity as validity claim, 384
 social evolution and, 372, 373
 species-constitutive capacity and, 375
 species-generative capacity and, 375
 structuration theory and, 414
 teleological action and, 385
 truth as validity claim, 384
 universal pragmatics and, 382–3
 utopianism, criticism of, 390–1
 validity claims and, 383–5, 386
 Weber and, 133, 147
 Wittgenstein and, 371
- habitus**
 Bourdieu and, 327–8, 329, 335
 changes in, 277–8, 280–1, 290–1
 fragility of, 281
 structuration theory and, 410–14
- Hall, Catherine, 79
 Hall, Peter, 413
 Hall, Stuart, 79
 Halle, Morris, 258
 Halsey, A. H., 332
 Hamilton, Peter, 180
 Hammersley, Martyn, 220
 Hani, Chris, 80
 Harms, Friedrich, 161
 Harrington, Austin, xix–xx
 Harvard Law School, 246
 Harvard University, xiv, 185–6, 199, 344, 351
 Harvey, David, 80
 Hauser, Philip, 219–20
 Hegel, G. W. F.
 generally, 24, 75, 80
 colonialism and, 60
 criticism and, 181
 dialectic and, 45–7, 56
 Habermas and, 371
 historical materialism and, 49
 Marx and, 69
 symbolic interactionism and, 206
 Weber and, 156
- Heidegger, Martin, 149, 273–4, 293, 302, 307, 311
 Heilbron, Johan, xix, 84, 88
 Heller, Agnes, 77–8
 Hemingway, Ernest, 28
- Henderson, Lawrence J., xiv, 190
 Hendrix, Jimi, 77
 Heritage, John, 243
 Hertz, Robert, 89, 108
 Hildebrand, Klaus, 371
 Hillgruber, Andreas, 371
 Hinduism, 125–6, 150
- historical background of social theory**
 generally, xix, 1–2, 18–19
 character of nations and, 9–11
 conservative reaction, 6
 in France, 5, 8–9
 in Germany, 7–8
 industrialization and, 7
 monarchists and, 6–7
 political economy and, 1
 predisciplinary stage, 1–2
 revolutions of 1848 and, 8
 social, use of term, 3–4
 social contract, 11–14
 socialism, use of term, 5
 social science, use of term, 5
 social theory, use of term, 4–5
 sociology, use of term, 5, 8
 “spirit of the laws” and, 9–11
 terminology of social theory, 2–8 (*See also*
 Terminology of social theory)
- historical materialism, 49, 162
 Hitchcock, Alfred, 80
 Hitler, Adolf, 105, 110, 138, 274
 Hobbes, Thomas
 generally, 16
 brutal state of nature and, 3, 12
 classics and, 33
 Marxism versus, 49
 Parsons and, 193
 Rousseau versus, 12
 state and, 1
- Hobsbawm, Eric, 79
 Hollier, Denis, 103, 113–14, 120
 Holocaust, 78, 280–1, 369–70
 Holton, Robert J., 182
 Homans, George, xv, 184, 186–8, 198, 250, 364
 Homer, 27, 35, 37
 Hommay, Victor, 92–3
 Hönigswald, Richard, 273–4, 284
 Honneth, Axel, 76, 77, 97, 371
 Hood, Jane, 218
 Horace, 27, 35–6
 Horkheimer, Max
 generally, 77
 Elias and, 274
 in Frankfurt school, 76
 Habermas and, 370–1, 379
 Weber and, 148–9
- Hubert, Henri, 87, 88, 89, 106, 121
 Hudis, Peter, 48
 Hughes, Everett C., 219–20, 230, 238

- Hughes, Jason, 286
 Huizinga, Johan, 32
 Human action, 385–6
 Humboldt University, 161
 Hume, David
 generally, 17–18
 classics and, 34
 law and, 10
 Scottish Enlightenment and, 15–16
 Smith and, 16, 17
 symbolic interactionism and, 207
 Hungarian Revolution, 74
 Husserl, Edmund. *See also* Phenomenology
 generally, 311
 collective intentionality and, 306–8
 empathy and, 297–8
 Habermas and, 371
 phenomenology generally, 292
 shared lifeworld and, 301
 social ontology and, 302
 social theory and, 293
 socio-communicative acts and, 300
 transcendental “We” and, 301
 Weber and, 146
 Hutcheson, Francis, 15, 16
 Hutchins, Robert, 29, 31–2
 Hutchinson, Anne, 213
 Hutton, E. F., 217
 Hyppolite, Jean, 78
- Ibarra, Peter, 214
 ideal speech situation, 386–7
 identity theory, 216
 Ikegami, Eiko, 280
 Illouz, Eva, 311
 immigration, xxii
 India
 Marx and, 60–1
 Weberian social theory and, 152
 individualism
 Durkheim and, 95, 96–8, 294
 Giddens and, 96
 metropolitanization of society and, 167–8,
 171–2
 phenomenology, individualism versus collec-
 tivism in, 294–5, 296
 Simmel and, 175
 structuration theory and, 399–400
 Information Appreciation Test, 353–4
 Ingarden, Roman, 307
 instrumentalist reductionism, 378
 instrumental rationality, 379
 intellectual space of theory, xiii
 International Sociological Association, 198
 International Working Men’s Association, 58–9,
 68
 Interpretive interactionism, 218
 intersectionality, xxi
- Iran-Contra Affair, 217
 Ireland,
 Marx and, 59
- Jacobson, Roman, 251, 258–9,
 266
 James, C. L. R., 45, 48
 James, Henry, 260
 James, William, 24, 190, 207
 Jameson, Frederic, 45, 79, 80
 Japan
 bushidō, 132
 civilizing processes, and theory of, 280
 Meiji Restoration, 132
 structuralism and, 260
 symbolic interactionism and, 221
 Weberian social theory and, 152–3
 Jaspers, Karl, 124, 151
 Jaurès, Jean, 87–8
 Jefferson, Gail, 356
 Jefferson, Thomas, 30–1
 Jenkins, Philip, 215
 Jenness, Valerie, 215
 Jephcott, Edmund, 290–1
 Jesus, 137
 Joas, Hans, 371
 Johann Wolfgang Goethe University, 370
 Johnson, Andrew, 58–9
 Johnson, Barclay D., 97
 Johnson, Guy, 343
 Johnson, John Myrton, 220
 Johnson, Samuel, 26–8
 Johnson, Victoria, 333
 Jones, Robert Alun, 86
 Joppke, Christian, xxii
 Joshua (Bible), 185
 Judaism, 125–6, 150
 Julius Caesar, 27
 Justin, 27
 Juvenal, 27
- Kant, Immanuel
 generally, 3, 273–4
 criticism and, 181
 Durkheim and, 87–8, 97
 Goffman and, 230
 Habermas and, 371
 symbolic interactionism and, 206
 Kantorowicz, Gertrud, 161
 Karabel, Jerome, 332
 Karady, Victor, 84
 Katovich, Michael, 210, 221
 Kaube, Jürgen, 125
 Kaufmann, Felix, 293
 Kauppi, Niilo, 327, 330, 333, 336
 Kautsky, Karl
 generally, 75
 Bolshevism and, 73, 74

- historical materialism and, 45
social democracy and, 70, 71–2
- Kerouac, Jack, 189
- Keynes, John Maynard, 67
- Kilminster, Richard, 273–4, 284
- Kinel, Gertrud, 161
- Kingston, Paul W., 329
- Kitagama, Evelyn, 219–20
- Kitsuse, John, 214
- Kivisto, Peter, xix–xx
- Klein, Naomi, 80
- Klossowski, Peter, 104, 120, 121
- Kluckhohn, Clyde, 199
- Knies, Karl, 127, 130
- Knorr-Cetina, Karen, 362–3
- Kögler, Hans-Herbert, 371
- Kohlberg, Lawrence, 371
- Kojeve, Alexandre, 78
- Korsch, Karl, 74–5, 76
- Kotarba, Joseph, 220
- Krause, Monika, xvii
- Kuhn, Manford, 210, 217, 221
- Kuhn, Thomas, 284
- Kusenbach, Margarethe, xxi
- labeling, 211–13
- Lacan, Jacques, 80, 265–6
- Laclau, Ernesto, 79
- La Fontaine, Jean de, 35–6
- Lamb, Charles, 24, 33–4
- Lambert, Madame, 10
- Lamont, Michèle, 330, 331, 332, 337, 413
- Lareau, Annette, 329, 331, 335
- Lasch, Christopher, 198
- Lavers, Annette, 260
- Lazarsfeld, Paul, xiv–xv
- Lazarus, Moritz, 161
- League of Nations, 152
- Le Bon, Gustave, 303
- Lefebvre, Henri, 45, 78
- Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm, 301
- Leiris, Michel, 104, 108, 116–17
- Lemert, Charles, xviii–xix, 84–5, 212
- Lenin, V.I., 45, 66, 67, 69, 70, 72–3, 75, 76
- Le Trosne, Guillaume Francois, 6–7
- Levine, Harry, 215
- Lévi-Strauss, Claude
generally, 32, 337
Collège de sociologie and, 118
Durkheim and, 84–5
structuralism and, 79, 251, 254–7, 258–9
- Lewitzky, Anatole, 114
- Leys, Simon, 77
- Libra, Pierre, 104
- Library of Congress, 32
- “lifeworld,” 381–2, 389–92
- Lih, Lars, 73
- Lincoln, Abraham, 58–9
- Linguet, Simon-Nicholas Henri, 6–7
- linguistics
communicative action and, 385
comprehensibility as validity claim, 384–5
correctness as validity claim, 384
dramaturgical action and, 385
Habermas, “linguistic turn” of, 380–7
human action and, 385–6
ideal speech situation and, 386–7
“lifeworld” and, 381–2
mutual understanding and, 386
normatively regulated action and, 385
sincerity as validity claim, 384
structuralism and, 257–63
teleological action and, 385
truth as validity claim, 384
universal pragmatics and, 382–3
validity claims and, 383–5, 386
- Lipset, Seymour Martin, 191, 251
- List, Christian, 302
- Litt, Theodor, 302
- Livingston, Eric, 362–3
- Lizardo, Omar, xiii, xviii, 331
- Locke, John, 15, 16, 24, 30
- Lockwood, David, 188, 191–2
- Lombardo, Guy, 25
- London School of Economics, 274–5, 331
- Lopata, Helen Znaniecka, 219–20, 221
- Loseke, Donileen R., xxi
- Louvre, 32
- Lowenthal, Leo, 76
- Löwith, Karl, 149, 370
- Lowney, Kathleen, 214
- Loyal, Steven, 272
- Lucian, 27
- Luckmann, Thomas, 146, 293, 295, 296
- Lucretius, 35–6
- Luhmann, Niklas, 147, 184, 311, 371
- Lukács, György, 45, 74–5, 76, 77–8, 149, 162
- Lukes, Steven, 84, 89, 93, 96
- Luther, Martin, 132
- Luxemburg, Rosa, 70–1, 73
- Lycée de Pau, 318
- Lycée Louis-Le-Grand, 318
- Lyman, Stanford, 213
- Lynch, Michael, 362–3
- Lyotard, Jean François, 80
- MacDonald, Dwight, 189
- Machiavelli, Niccolò, 33, 40–1, 49, 76, 138
- MacIntyre, Alasdair, 227, 412
- Macy Cybernetics Group, 356–7
- Maimonides, 33
- Maistre, Joseph de, 6
- Malinowski, Bronislaw, 85, 255
- Mandeville, Bernard, 15, 16
- Mannheim, Karl, 38–9, 40, 41, 154, 274

- Manning, Philip, xx
 Maoism, 77
 Mao Zedong, 66, 69, 77
 Marburg University, 370
 Marcus Antoninus, 30
 Marcuse, Herbert, 45, 76, 78, 371
 Marcus Tullius Cicero, 27, 30, 35
 Margalit, Avishai, 413
 Markus, Gyorgy, 77–8
 Markus, Maria, 77–8
 Marlowe, Christopher, 39
 Marshall, Alfred, xiv, 126–7, 244
 Marshall, Douglas A., xxii
 Marske, Charles, 97
 Martinet, André, 257
 Marx, Karl
 generally, xiv, xvi, xix–xx, 237–8, 331
 alienation and, 47–8
 American Civil War and, 57, 58–9
 automation and, 53
 China and, 60–1
 classics and, 42
 colonialism and, 60–2
 dialectic and, 45–7
 dual nature of, 66–70
 Durkheim compared, 84, 90–1
 early Marx versus later Marx, 66–70
 Engels compared, 67
 ethnicity and, 59
 free association and, 48–9
 gender and, 59–60
 Habermas and, 371
 Hegel and, 69
 historical materialism and, 49, 162
 humanism and, 48
 India and, 60–1
 individualism versus collectivism and, 294
 Ireland and, 59
 legacy of (*See* Marxism)
 modes of production and, 50–1
 Opium Wars and, 60–1
 overview, 62
 race and, 58–9
 revolution and, 56–7
 revolutions of 1848 and, 57
 Rousseau compared, 67
 Russia and, 60–2
 Simmel and, 175
 slavery and, 58–9
 social class and, 54–6
 state and, 56–7
 surplus value and, 52–4
 symbolic interactionism and, 206, 207
 systemic collapse and, 53–4
 theory of value, 51–4
 wages and, 52–3
 Weber versus, 45, 50–1, 76, 124, 127, 130, 145, 147–8
- Marxism
 Bolshevism, 72–4
 Budapest School, 77–8
 civilizing processes, and theory of, 279
 critical theory and, 76–8, 79
 Darwin and, 71–2
 Frankfurt school, 45, 76–8, 79
 German social democracy, 70–2
 Habermas versus, 377–8, 381, 388–9
 Hobbes versus, 49
 Marxist structuralism, 78–80, 264–5
 overview, 65–6, 80–1
 “radicalized modernity” and, 403
 reform versus revolution, 70–1
 social constructivism and, 296
 structuration theory versus, 398
 theory versus practice, 70–1
 Western Marxism, 74–6
- Maryanski, Alexandra, 98
 Mattick, Paul, 75
 Matza, David, 213
 Maurer, David, 232
 Mauss, Marcel
 Collège de sociologie and, 107, 115, 116–17, 121, 123
 Durkheim and, 88, 89, 98, 105
 Max Planck Institute for the Study of the Scientific-Technical World, 370–1
 Mbembe, Achille, 79
 McAdam, Doug, 333
 McCallister, Robert, 362–3
 McCarthyism, 189, 191
 McCartney, Paul, 29
 McCullough, David, 30
 McKinney, John C., 368
 McPartland, Thomas, 210
 Mead, George Herbert
 generally, xx
 classics and, 24
 dramaturgical sociology compared, 226–7, 235, 236
 Frankfurt school and, 77
 Garfinkel and, 346
 Habermas and, 371
 phenomenology and, 293
 symbolic interactionism and, 205, 207–8, 213, 214, 217, 218, 219
 Medvetz, Tom, 331
 Mele, Vincenzo, xx
 Mendelssohn, Felix, 32
 Menger, Carl, 127
 Menell, Stephen, xx, 281, 286
 Merleau-Ponty, Maurice, 78, 305, 311
 Merton, Robert K.
 generally, xiii, xiv–xv
 criticism of Parsons, 186, 196
 dramaturgical sociology and, 227, 234
 structuralism and, 251–2

- symbolic interactionism and, 212
 Weber and, 147
 metalanguage, 262
 metaphor, structuralism and, 266
 “metatheory,” xvi–xvii
 methodological bracketing, 415–16
 metonymy, 266
 metropolitanization of society
 a priori of social life, 165–8
 blasé individual and, 169
 erleben (experience) and, 168–9
 “intensification of nervous life,” 169
 intersection of social circles, 170–1
 monetary culture and, 169–70
 other as social type, 165–6
 overview, 163–5
 partial knowledge of other, 166–7
 pessimistic suffering and, 168
 reciprocal action and, 164–5
 Spencer and, 169
 two forms of individualism in, 171–2
 universality of individual, 167–8
 Weber and, 165, 168
 Metropolitan Museum of Art, 32
 Michels, Robert, 152, 153
 Millar, John, 18
 Miller, James, 87
 Mills, C. Wright, 147, 180, 184, 188–91, 320, 331
 Milton, John, 34, 35–6, 37, 40
 Mirabeau, Comte de, 2
 Mishler, Elliott, 368
 Misztral, Barbara A., xxii
 modernity
 generally, xxi
 Habermas and, 372, 374
 “radicalized modernity” (See “Radicalized modernity”)
 Modern Library (New York), 31, 33
 modes of production, 50–1
 Molière, 35
 Mommsen, Theodor, 161
 Monnerot, Jules, 104, 120
 Montaigne, Michel de, 33, 39
 Montesquieu, Baron de
 generally, 2, 3, 6, 17–18
 classics and, 30, 35
 Durkheim and, 87–8
 social theory and, 18–19
 “spirit of the laws” and, 9–11
 Moore, Wilbert, 356
 moral emotions, 411
 morality, 372, 373
 moral panics, 215
 Morawska, Ewa, xxii
 Morgan, Kimberly J., 333
 Morgenstern, Oskar, 356–7
 Morris, William, 72
 Mouffe, Chantal, 79
 Mouzelis, Nicos, 411, 415
 Mukherjee, Ankhi, 41
 Muller, Thaddeus, 221
 multiculturalism, xxii
 Murdock, George H., 253, 256
 Murray, Pauli, 347, 367–8
 Mussolini, Benito, 75–6, 105, 110
 mutual understanding, 386
 Nadel, S. F., 253
 Nagy, Imre, 74
 Nandy, Ashis, 79
 Napoleon (France), 5
 Napoleon III (France), 86
 narrative analysis, 216–17
 Nash, Jeffrey, 218
The Nation (magazine), 199
 Naumann, Friedrich, 90–1
 Negotiation Project, 246
 Negri, Antonio, 80
 neoliberalism, xvii
 networks theory, xxi
 Neumann, Franz, 76, 124
 Neustadt, Ilya, 274–5
 New American Library of World Literature, 31
 New Iowa School, 210
 New Left, 77
 New School for Social Research, xv, 293, 371
 Newton, Isaac, 15, 16, 17, 186
 Nichols, Lawrence T., xx
 Nietzsche, Friedrich, 79, 149, 168
 Nisbet, Robert, 92
 Nolte, Ernst, 371
 normatively regulated action, 385
 North, Douglass, 126
 Northwestern University, 371
 O’Brien, Mike, 41–2
 Occupy movement, 80
 Odum, Howard, 343, 344–5, 346
 Offe, Claus, 371
 Ollion, Etienne, 331
 Ollman, Bertell, 52
 Opium Wars, 60–1
 Opp, Karl-Dieter, xxi
 optimism, criticism of, 389–90
 Orloff, Ann Shola, 333
 Otto, Rudolph, 108
 Ovid, 27, 35
 Owen, Robert, 7, 179
 Oxford University, 41
 Pachucki, Mark C., xxi
 Paine, Thomas, 14–15
 Paley, William, 34
 Pannekoek, Anton, 75
 Pareto, Vilfredo, xiv, 42
 Paris Commune (1871), 57, 86–7

- Park, Robert E., 175
 Parker, Charlie, 189
 Parkman, Francis, 31
 Parsons, Talcott
 generally, xiii, xiv–xv, xx
 Bourdieu compared, 320
 character, criticisms of, 197–9
 civilizing processes, and theory of, 277
 commission, criticisms of, 183–5
 Coser, criticism by, 188, 192–4
 crisis theory, criticism based on, 195–7
 criticism of generally, 180, 181–2, 183–5
 Dahrendorf, criticism by, 188, 192, 194–5
 defense of, 181–2
 dramaturgical sociology compared, 227, 228,
 229–30, 244–6
 Durkheim and, 85, 86, 99, 180, 352
 Elias and, 198
 fetishism of concept, criticism based on, 189
 Garfinkel and, 343, 344–5, 350–1, 352–3, 355,
 356–8, 359–60, 362, 364
 Gouldner, criticism by, 192, 195–7
 Habermas and, 199, 371
 Hobbes and, 193
 Homans, criticism by, 184, 186–8, 198
 ideology, criticism based on, 190–1
 Lockwood, criticism by, 188, 191–2
 Merton and, 186, 196
 Mills, criticism by, 188–91
 omission, criticisms of, 183–5, 191–2
 overview, 179–80, 199–200
 phenomenology and, 293
 Schütz and, xv
 social action, criticism based on, 192, 194–5,
 352–3
 static view of society, criticism based on,
 189–90
 structural-functionalism and, 85, 147, 152–3,
 180, 185–6, 192–4, 196
 structuralism and, 251
 theoretical framework, criticism based on, 190
 Vietnam War and, 197, 200
 Weber and, 130, 146, 147, 149, 180
 Passeron, Jean-Claude, 318
 Pearce, Frank, 85
 Peirce, Charles Sanders, 190, 207
 Pelton, Warren, 357
 Pericles, 138
 Peterson, Richard A., 329, 332
 Pettit, Michael, 232
 Pettit, Philip, 302
 Peukert, Detlef, 149
 phenomenology
 generally, xx
 Adorno and, 292–3
 Bourdieu and, 311
 collective intentionality and, 302, 306–8
 “communal persons” and, 304–5
 community and, 302–3
 Durkheim and, 296
 empathy and, 297–8
 Foucault and, 292–3
 future trends, 311–12
 Garfinkel and, 311
 “gatherings” and, 305–6
 “group consciousness” and, 306
 Habermas and, 292–3, 311
 “horde” and, 303
 individualism versus collectivism in, 294–5,
 296
 interaction and, 297–8
 interpersonal understanding and, 297–8
 “life-community” and, 303–4
 Marxism and, 296
 “mass” and, 303
 Mead and, 293
 overview, 292–3, 311–12
 Parsons and, 293
 Schütz and, 293, 298–300, 301
 shared emotions and, 302, 308–10
 shared lifeworld and, 301
 Simmel and, 293
 social constructivism and, 294, 295–6
 sociality and, 303–6
 social theory and, 293–4
 social typification and, 298–300
 “society” and, 304
 socio-communicative acts and, 300
 Toennies and, 293, 302, 303, 304
 transcendental “We” and, 301–2
 Weber and, 293, 304
 Piaget, Jean, 251, 371
 Pieterman, Roel, 221
 Piketty, Thomas, 80
 Pilger, John, 80
 Plato, 24, 30, 32, 33, 35–6
 Platt, Gerald M., 197
 Plekhanov, Georgi, 49
 Plotinus, 30
 Plutarch, 30, 39
 political economy, 1, 126–7
 Pollock, Friedrich, 76
 Pol Pot, 77
 Pomerantz, Anita, 356
 Pomeranz, Kenneth, 155
 Pope, Alexander, 35–6, 40
 Pope, Whitney, 97
 Popper, Karl, 273–4, 284
 positivist reductionism, 378
 Poso, Tarja, 221
 Postone, Moishe, 51
 Poulantzas, Nicos, 78
 Pound, Ezra, 28, 29
 Powell, Walter, 333
 Power
 Bourdieu and, 320–3

- Collège de sociologie and, 109–11
 in structuration theory, 398–9, 401–2
 Weber and, 137–8, 152
- pragmatism, 190, 207
- Princeton University, 356–7
- process sociology. *See* Figurational sociology
- productivist reductionism, 378
- proletariat, 55–6
- Propp, Vladimir, 259
- prostitutes' rights movement, 215
- Protestantism
 Habermas and, 370
 suicide and, 94
 Weber and, 130–2, 150–1, 155–6
- psychoanalytical approach to structuralism, 265–6
- Puddephatt, Anthony, 218
- Pushkin, Alexander, 40
- Quilley, Stephen, 272
- race
 discrimination in public transportation, 347–8
 Garfinkel's studies of, 344–5, 346–9
 inter- and intra-racial homicide, 348–9
 Marx and, 58–9
- Radcliffe-Brown, Alfred, 85, 251, 253, 255–6
- "Radicalized modernity"
 "death of socialism" and, 408
 disembedding and, 405–7
 family and, 404
 globalization and, 404, 408
 Marxism and, 403
 methodological standpoint of, 395
 overview, 395, 403
 reflexivity and, 405–7, 408
 social democracy, and threat to, 408
 social investment approach in, 408–9
 themes of, 395
 top-down approach to politics in, 396, 407–9
- Radkau, Joachim, 125
- Rasborg, Klaus, xxii
- rational choice theory, xxi, 227, 228, 246
- Rawls, Anne, xx
- Raynal, Guillaume Thomas, 15
- Reed, Isaac Ariail, xvii
- reflexivity
 Bourdieu and, 324
 Garfinkel and, 355
 Gouldner and, 195–6
 "radicalized modernity" and, 405–7, 408
- Reinach, Adolf, 300
- Reinarman, Craig, 215
- relational thinking, 323–4
- religion. *See also specific religion*
 Durkheim and, 86, 98–9
 Habermas and, 372, 373–4
 Weber and, 130–2, 150–1
- Renouvier, Charles, 87–8
- revolution
 American Revolution, 4, 14–15, 19
 Arendt and, 19
 Engels, 56
 French Revolution, 4, 6, 19, 96, 98–9, 114, 306
 Marx and, 56–7
 revolutions of 1848, 8, 57
 Russian Revolution, 70, 75, 80
- Ricardo, David, 126–7
- Richardson, Laurel, 220
- Rickert, Heinrich, 130
- Ricoeur, Paul, 232
- Riesman, David, 151, 219–20
- Riley, Alexander, 92
- Risk, xxii
- Ritzer, George, xvi–xvii
- Rizk, Jessica, 328–9
- Robertson, Roland, 182
- Robertson, William, 34
- Robespierre, Maximilien, 73
- Rolling Stones, The, 29
- Romanticism, criticism of, 391–2
- Rosen, Alexander, 241, 242
- Rosenberg, Rosalind, 368
- Ross, Edward A., 207
- Rothacker, Erick, 370
- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques
 generally, 2, 3, 4
 classics and, 30, 35
 Durkheim and, 91, 97
 Enlightenment and, 11–12
 Grotius versus, 12
 Hobbes versus, 12
 Marx compared, 67
 Smith versus, 16–17
 social contract and, 11–14
 social theory and, 18–19
- Royal Society of London, 285
- Rubin's vase, 184
- Russell, Bertrand, 360
- Russia
 Bolshevism in, 72–4
 Marx and, 60–2
 New Economic Policy in, 73
 Russian Revolution, 70, 75, 80
 Weberian social theory and, 152
- Rutgers University, 41
- Rutzou, Timothy, xxi
- Ryan, Alan, 231, 233
- Sacks, Harvey, 358, 361–2, 363, 368
- "sacred sociology," 104–5, 106–8
- Said, Edward, 79
- Sainte-Beuve, Charles Augustin, 24, 35–6, 41
- Saint-Simon, Henri de, 5, 24, 162
- Sallaz, Jeffrey J., 326–7, 329, 331, 336
- Sallust, 27
- Salomon, Albert, 124

- Sandstrom, Kent, 218–19, 221
 Santoro, Marco, 317, 326, 327, 331, 332, 336
 Sartre, Jean-Paul, 78, 230, 305–7, 319–20
 Saussure, Ferdinand de, 26, 79, 257–8, 266
 Savage, Stephen P., 182, 183–4
 Sayer, Andrew, 411
 Schabas, Margaret, 1
 Schegloff, Emanuel, 245, 356
 Scheler, Max
 collective intentionality and, 307
 community and, 302–3
 shared emotion and, 308–9, 310
 sociality and, 303–5, 306
 sociology of knowledge, 293, 295–6
 Schelling, Frederick von, 206, 371
 Schelling, Thomas, 228, 230, 238, 246
 Schmalenbach, Eugen, 307
 Schmitt, Carl, 149, 152
 Schmoller, Gustav, 127
 Schnädelbach, Herbert, 371
 Schulteis, Franz, 330
 Schumpeter, Joseph, 153
 Schütz, Alfred
 civilizing processes, and theory of, 276
 Garfinkel and, 356–8, 359, 360
 Parsons and, xv
 phenomenology and, 293, 298–300, 301
 Weber and, 146
 science
 Catholicism and, 285
 Comte and, 285
 Elias and, 284–5
 Garfinkel and, 362–3
 Weber and, 139–40
 Scotson, John L., 275, 283–4
 Scott, A.O., 179
 Scott, Marvin, 213
 Scott, Susie, 218
 Scottish Enlightenment
 generally, 2, 7, 15
 Hume and, 15–16
 Smith and, 16–17
 social theory and, 18–19
 Searle, John, 230–1, 295, 302, 307, 371
 Second International, 72, 75
 Segre, Sandro, xx
 Select Society, 16
 Selg, Peeter, xviii
 semantic therapy, xviii
 Sen, Amartya, 414
 Seneca, 30, 39
 Sepoy Uprising, 61
 Serpe, Richard, 216
 Sewell, William H., Jr., 336
 sexuality
 generally, xxii
 civilizing processes, and theory of, 281–2
 Shaftesbury, Earl of, 15, 16
 Shakespeare, William
 classics and, 32, 34, 35–6, 38, 39
 dramaturgical sociology and, 226
 Shalin, Dmitri, 211
 shamanism, 114
 Shared emotion, 302
 shared lifeworld, 301
 Sheard, Kenneth, 283
 Shilling, Chris, xxii
 Shils, Edward A., xiv–xv, 99, 147, 153, 191
 Shivaji (anti-Mughal resistance fighter), 61
 Shneidman, Edwin, 358, 361
 Sica, Alan, xvii, xix
 Sieyès, Emmanuel-Joseph, 5
 signaling theory, 228, 230, 232, 237–40, 246
 Signet Classics, 31
 Simand, François, 88
 Simmel, Angi, 161
 Simmel, Georg
 generally, xx, 86
 Chicago school and, 175–6
 classics and, 42
 in context of German sociology, 162–3
 dramaturgical sociology and, 230, 232
 Durkheim compared, 90–1, 163, 175
 fashion and, 172–4
 historical context of, 162–3
 individualism and, 175
 “inheritance” and, 175
 life of, 161–2
 Marx and, 175
 metropolitanization of society (*See*
 Metropolitanization of society)
 overview, 161–2
 phenomenology and, 293
 sociability and, 174
 social games and, 174
 Spencer and, 169
 style and, 172–4
 Toennies and, 161
 Weber and, 146–7, 161, 162–3, 165, 168, 175
 Simmel, Hans, 161
 Simon, Herbert, 356–7
 sincerity as validity claim, 384
 Skinner, Quentin, 1
 slavery
 Marx and, 58–9
 Smith, Adam
 generally, 17–18
 classics and, 27
 economics and, 17
 Hume and, 16, 17
 Rousseau versus, 16–17
 Scottish Enlightenment and, 16–17
 structuration theory and, 411
 symbolic interactionism and, 207
 theory of value and, 51
 Weber and, 126–7

- Smith, Bernard, 79
 Smith, David N., 85
 Smith, Dennis, 198
 Smith, Greg, 229, 235–6
 Smith, Philip, 89
 Smith, William Robertson, 98, 108, 121
 Smollett, Tobias George, 34
 Soame Jenyns, Roger, 34
 sociability, 174
 social class, 54–6
 social contract, 11–14
 social democracy, 70–2
 social games, 174
 sociality, 303–6
 social movements, xxii
 social ontology, 302
 social reaction, 211–13
 social typification, 298–300
 Society for the Study of Social Problems, 215
 Society for the Study of Symbolic Interaction (SSSI), 220, 221
 socio-communicative acts, 300
 Sociological canon, xiv
 Socrates, 30, 45
 Solzhenitsyn, Aleksandr, 77
 Sombart, Werner, 90–1, 130, 161, 162
 Sophocles, 35–6
 Sorbonne, 89, 318
 Southern Sociological Society, xv
 space and time, xxi
 Spector, Malcolm, 214
 Spencer, Herbert
 generally, xiv, 162
 classics and, 24
 Durkheim and, 87–8, 89, 97
 Simmel and, 169
 symbolic interactionism and, 206
 Spillman, Lyn, xxi
 Spinoza, Baruch, 33, 87–8
 “spirit of the laws,” 9–11
 Spivak, Gayatri, 79
 sport, theory of civilizing processes and, 282–3
 Stalin, Josef, 65, 66, 67, 69, 70, 73, 75, 80, 138
 Stalinism, 69, 73, 74, 77, 80, 81
 stalking, 214
 state
 civilizing processes, and theory of, 279–80
 defined, 291
 Hobbes and, 1
 Marx and, 56–7
 Weber and, 152–3
 Steele, Richard, 33
 Stein, Edith, 297, 300, 302–3, 307, 308–9, 310
 Stein, Gertrude, 28–9, 31–2
 Steiner, George, 35–6
 Steinmetz, George, 336
 Steinthal, Haymann, 161
 Sterne, Laurence, 34
 Stets, Jan, 216
 Stinchcombe, Arthur, 251
 Stoller, Richard, 241, 242–3, 244
 Stoller, Robert, 358
 Stonequist, Everett, 175
 Stones, Rob, xx
 Strand, Michael, xxi
 strategic conduct analysis, 402, 415–16
 Strauss, Anselm, 219–20
 Strauss, Leo, 33
 Strawson, Peter Frederick, 371
 strong structuration theory (SST)
 generally, 397
 Bourdieu and, 411
 conjuncturally specific knowledge in, 411–12
 contextual field in, 415–18
 external structures in, 414–18
 habitus and, 410–12
 instrumentalism, excesses of, 412–14
 internalized structures in, 410–12
 methodological bracketing in, 415–16
 moral emotions in, 411
 overview, 395, 410
 Smith and, 411
 strategic conduct analysis in, 415–16
 structuralism
 generally, xx
 binary opposition in, 254–5, 258
 Durkheim and, 251
 effective definitions of structures, 253–4
 Foucault and, 78, 79, 263–4
 Freud and, 79, 266
 Giddens and, 252–3
 intentional definitions of structure, 250–3
 Japan and, 260
 Lacan and, 265–6
 Lévi-Strauss and, 79, 251, 254–7, 258–9
 linguistics and, 257–63
 Marxist structuralism, 78–80, 264–5
 Merton and, 251–2
 metalanguage and, 262
 metaphor and, 266
 metonymy and, 266
 myth and, 255
 nature versus culture, 255
 overview, 250, 267
 Parsons and, 251
 psychoanalytical approach, 265–6
 social relations and, 255, 256
 symbolic interactionism and, 215–16
 structuration theory
 generally, xx
 Bourdieu and, 411
 components of structures, 398–9, 401–2
 conjuncturally specific knowledge in, 411–12
 contextual field in, 415–18
 determinism versus, 398
 duality of structure in, 400–1

- structuration theory (cont.)
 external structures in, 400, 414–18
 Garfinkel and, 399
 Habermas and, 414
 habitus and, 410–14
 individualism and, 399–400
 institutional analysis in, 402
 instrumentalism, excesses of, 396–7, 412–14
 internalised structures in, 410–12
 Marxism versus, 398
 meaning in, 398–9, 401–2
 methodological bracketing in, 415–16
 moral emotions in, 411
 norms in, 398–9, 401–2
 ontological aspects of, 398–401
 overview, 397–8
 power in, 398–9, 401–2
 rehabilitation of (*See* Strong structuration theory (SST))
 Smith and, 411
 strategic conduct analysis in, 402, 415–16
 strong structuration theory (SST) (*See* Strong structuration theory (SST))
 substantive aspects of, 398, 401–3
 voluntarism versus, 398
 Stryker, Sheldon, 215–16, 220, 221
 Stürmer, Michael, 371
 style, 172–4
 suicide
 altruistic suicide, 93–4
 anomic suicide, 94–5
 Durkheim and, 92–5
 egoistic suicide, 93–4
 fatalistic suicide, 94–5
 Garfinkel and, 361–2
 integration and, 93–4
 regulation and, 94–5
 Sumner, William Graham, 345
 surplus value, 52–4
 Susen, Simon, xx, xxii
 Suzuki, Takashi, 221
 Swaan, Abram de, 275, 281
 Swartz, David L., xx, 327, 330–1, 332–3, 334, 336
 Swedberg, Richard, 334
 Sweden, Marxism in, 72
 Sykes, Gresham, 213
 symbolic interactionism
 generally, xx
 antecedents of, 206–7
 Blumer and, 205, 208–10, 213, 214, 215–16
 Comte and, 206
 constructionism and, 214–15
 crime and, 211–13
 deviance and, 211–13
 dramaturgical sociology and, 211
 Durkheim and, 206, 207
 “expression games” and, 217
 Foucault and, 218
 Garfinkel and, 212
 Goffman and, 207, 211, 212, 217
 Hegel and, 206
 Hume and, 207
 identity theory and, 216
 Kant and, 206
 labeling and, 211–13
 Marx and, 206, 207
 Mead and, 205, 207–8, 213, 214, 215–16, 217, 218, 219
 Merton and, 212
 narrative analysis and, 216–17
 overview, 205, 220–1
 Smith and, 207
 social reaction and, 211–13
 Spencer and, 206
 structuralism and, 215–16
 Thomas Theorem and, 209
 Toennies and, 207
 Weber compared, 205, 206–7
 Szanto, Thomas, xx
 Szelenyi, Ivan, 77–8

 Tannenbaum, Frank, 212
 Tarde, Gabriel, 84, 207
 Tasso, 35–6
 Tatum, Art, 25
 Taylor, Donald J., 362–3
 technicways, 346
 teleological action, 385
 Temperance movement, 215
 Terasaki, Alene, 356
 Terence, 27
 terminology of social theory, 2–8
 social, 3–4
 socialism, 5
 social science, 5
 social theory, 4–5
 sociology, 5, 8
 Theocritus, 27
 Theophrastus, 30
 theoretical framework, xiv–xv
 theory of value, 51–4
 Thielmann, Tristan, 368
 Thijssen, Peter, 97
 Third International, 45, 72
 “Third way.” *See* “Radicalized modernity”
 Third Worldism, 77
 Thomas, Dorothy Swaine, 209
 Thomas, Paul, 56
 Thomas, W. I., 209, 346
 Thomas theorem, 209
 Thompson, E. P., 79
 Thucydides, 138
 Tiryakian, Edward, 90
 Tocqueville, Alexis de, 6, 96
 Todorov, Tzvetan, 259–60

- Toennies, Ferdinand
generally, 89–91, 187
in context of German sociology, 162–3
historical context of, 162–3
phenomenology and, 293, 302, 303, 304
Simmel and, 161
symbolic interactionism and, 207
- Toklas, Alice, 29
- Tole, Lise Ann, 98
- Toulmin, Stephen, 371
- Touraine, Alain, 319–20
- transcendental “we,” 301–2
- transsexuals, 347, 358–9, 367–8
- Treaty of Versailles, 152, 273
- Treniño, A. Javier, xx
- Trilling, Lionel, 36, 37
- Troeltsch, Ernst, 154
- Trotsky, Leon, 66, 70, 72, 73–4
- Trotskyism, 77
- trust, xxii
- truth as validity claim, 384
- Tsutomu, Kajiyama, 130
- Tuomela, Raimo, 302
- Turner, Bryan S., 179, 182, 183–4
- Turner, Jonathan, xvi–xvii, 219
- Turner, Stephen, xv, xvi–xvii, 200
- Twain, Mark, 39
- “two selves thesis,” 234
- United Kingdom
British Museum, 274
Labour Party, 407–8
Marxism in, 72
National Association for the Promotion of
Social Science, 8
Reform Bill of 1867, 36
Royal Society of London, 285
symbolic interactionism and, 206
- United States
“American Celebration,” 191
American Revolution, 4, 14–15, 19
American Social Science Association, 8
Challenger (space shuttle), 217
civil rights movement in, 197
Civil War, 57, 58–9
Declaration of Independence (1776), 14
Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), 196–7
Gulfport Field Mississippi, 349–50
House Un-American Activities Committee,
197
Iran-Contra Affair, 217
Marxism in, 72
McCarthyism in, 189, 191
Salem witchcraft hysteria, 213
student radicals in, 197
symbolic interactionism and, 207
universal pragmatics, 382–3
University of Berlin, 161
University of Bonn, 370
University of Breslau, 273
University of California, Los Angeles, 241, 357–8,
361
University of Cambridge, 238
University of Chicago, xiv, xv, 207–8, 209–10
University of Frankfurt, 274, 370–1
University of Freiburg, 127, 129
University of Ghana, 275
University of Göttingen, 370
University of Heidelberg, 127, 273–4
University of Iowa, 210
University of Leicester, 274–5
University of Michigan, xiv, 207
University of Munich, 138
University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, 343,
346
University of Texas, Austin, 350
University of Zürich, 370
utopianism, criticism of, 390–1
- Vajda, Mihaly, 77–8
validity claims, 383–5, 386
- Valocchi, Stephen, xxii
- Van Krieken, Robert, 286
- Van Nuemann, John, 356–7
- Vaughan, Diane, 217, 333
- Vico, Giambattista, 24
- Vierkandt, Alfred, 302
- Vietnam War, 77, 197, 200
- Vincent, Veronique Champion, 221
- Virgil, 25, 27, 35–6, 39
- Vivaldi, Antonio, 32
- Voegelin, Eric, 149
- Voltaire, 10, 30, 35
- Von Holdt, Karl, 331
- Wacquant, Loïc, 330, 334, 336
- Wagner, Peter, xxi
- Walras, Léon, 126–7
- Walther, Gerda, 302–3, 307, 308–9,
310
- Ward, Lester F., 42
- Waring, Fred, 25
- Watson, John, 236
- Weber, Alfred, 274
- Weber, Marianne, 125
- Weber, Max
generally, xiv, xvi, xix–xx, 330
action and, 145–7
Adorno and, 148–9
Alexander and, 147
authority and, 137–8, 152
Bourdieu and, 147, 321, 322
bureaucracy and, 135–6
charisma and, 137–8, 151
civilizing processes, and theory of, 278, 279,
291

- Weber, Max (cont.)
 classics and, 26, 37
 collected works, publication of, 125–7
 culture and, 150–1
 democracy and, 152
 disenchantment and, 151
 dramaturgical sociology and, 230, 244
 Durkheim compared, 84, 90–1, 145, 146
 economy and, 147–9
 Elias and, 274
 Foucault and, 153
 Freud and, 149
 Garfinkel and, 147
Gesinnungsethik (ethic of conviction), 138–9
 Giddens and, 147
 Goffman and, 147
 Gouldner and, 149
 Habermas and, 133, 147, 371
 Hegel and, 156
 Horkheimer and, 148–9
 intellectual preoccupations of, 125–6
 interaction and, 145–7
 interpretation and, 145–7
 leadership and, 138, 152
 legacy of, 140–2
 Marxism versus, 45, 50–1, 76, 124, 127, 130, 145, 147–8, 150, 321
 Merton and, 147
 modern capitalism and, 127–30
 modernity and, 153–7
 nation and, 152–3
 overview, 124, 145
 Parsons and, 130, 146, 147, 149, 180
 phenomenology and, 293, 304
 political economy, influence of, 126–7
 politics and, 136–9, 152–3
 power and, 137–8, 152
 Protestantism and, 130–2, 150–1, 155–6
 rationality and, 132–4
 rationalization and, 134–5, 147–9
 as realist, 138, 152
 religion and, 130–2, 150–1
 Schütz and, 146
 science and, 139–40
 Simmel and, 146–7, 161, 162–3, 165, 168, 175
 Smith and, 126–7
 social action and, 132–4
 social change and, 150–1
 social class and, 147–9
 state and, 152–3
 symbolic interactionism compared, 205, 206–7
Verantwortungsethik (ethic of responsibility), 138–9
 “West” and, 153–7
 Weiner, Norbert, 356–7
 Weininger, Elliot, 335
 Wellmer, Albrecht, 370–1
 Western Marxism, 74–6
 Whitehead, Alfred North, 187, 194
 Whyte, William Foote, 175
 Wigforss, Ernst, 72
 Wilder, Thornton, 29
 Wiley, Norbert, 218
 Wilhelm II (Germany), 137, 138
 Williams, Raymond, 79
 Wilshire, Bruce, 227
 Wilson, Bryan, 274
 Wilson, Woodrow, 152
 Winch, Peter, 147
 Winnicott, Donald, 77
 Wirth, Louis, 175, 219–20
 Wittgenstein, Ludwig
 Garfinkel and, 358, 361
 Goffman and, 230–1
 Habermas and, 371
 interpretation and, 147
 language games and, 359, 360–1
 Woodward, Kerry, 334
 Wordsworth, William, 33
 World War I, 87
 Worms, René, 88–9
 Wouters, Cas, 281–2
 Wrong, Dennis H., 184
 Wundt, Wilhelm, 87–8
 Xenophon, 27, 35–6
 Yale University, 86
 Zavisca, Jane, 326–7, 329, 331, 336
 Zeller, Eduard, 161
 Žižek, Slavoj, 45, 73, 80
 Znaniecki, Florian, 219, 346
 Zola, Émile, 97
 Zolberg, Vera, 332