

Index Locorum

- Ammianus
 26.3.4–5, 158
 29.5.32, 190
- Appian
BCiv.
 1.25.112–26.114, 250
 5.130, 148
Han.
 12.50, 13.57, 171
 13.53, 179
 13.55–56, 189
- Augustus Octavianus
RG
 8.5, 154
- Caesar
BCiv. 3.53.3–5, 61
- Cicero
Att.
 2.19.2, 192
Brut.
 211–12, 201–3
 71, 154
 95, 192
Cael.
 32, 128
 33–34, 127
De Or.
 2.36, 21n. 39
Dom.
 53–55, 255
 60–61, 254
 63, 131, 137, 254
 101, 243, 245, 246, 247, 255
 101–2, 234
 102, 250, 260
 102–3, 256
 105, 125
 108–9, 258
 110–111, 257
 114, 260, 262
- Har.*
 37–38, 126
In Clod. et Cur. fr. 20
 Crawford, 126n. 83
- Mil.*
 17–18, 129
Off.
 1.61, 50, 74
 1.84, 191
Pis.
 11, 255
Sen.
 10, 178
 11, 173
 44, 159
Sest.
 126, 130
Tusc.
 5.110–15, 121
- De Viris Illustribus*
 13.1, 83
 13.3–4, 84
 14.6, 175
 14.6, 43.2, 179
 34.6–8, 113n. 45
- Digest of Justinian
 1.2.2.36, 132
- Dio Cassius
 45.30.2–31.1, 73
 45.32.3, 59
 46.19.8, 59
 49.38.1, 218
 49.43.8, 219
 (Zon.) 8.25, 171,
 175n. 35
 fr. 57.8, 171
 fr. 57.11, 181
 fr. 57.16, 182
- Diodorus Siculus
 20.36.2, 111

Dionysius of Halicarnassus

Rom.

- 5.24.1–25.3, 51
 5.25.3, 54
 5.33.1, 81, 83
 5.33.2, 85
 5.34.3, 78
 5.35.2, 89
 8.77–80, 243
 8.79.3, 244
 12.1.1–4.6, 242n. 14
 12.4.6, 242

Ennius

Ann.

- fr. 199–201 Sk., 123
 fr. 363–5 Sk., 164, 184

epigraphic texts

- CIL* 6.1300=31591=37040, 135n. 3, 138, 149
 ll. 5–7, 139
CIL 6.10043=6.31610, 221
CIL 6.40943 and 11.1827, 116
CIL 6.40952, 151
 ll. 4–5, 157
CIL 6. 40953 and 11.1828, 190
Fasti Consulares Capitolini
 s.a.312, 113n. 46

Eutropius

- 2.20, 139

Florus

Epit.

- 1.4(=1.10).7, 78
 1.14(=1.19).2, 244
 1.18(=2.2).10, 157, 158
 1.18(=2.2).5, 7, 139
 1.22(=2.6).27, 176
 1.22(=2.6).28, 179

Frontinus

Aq.

- 5.1–3, 111

Livy

- pr. 9–10, 155
 2.10.11, 46
 2.13.11, 78, 90
 2.13.4–11, 67
 2.13.6, 81, 82
 2.13.7, 71
 2.13.9, 84
 2.13.9–10, 84
 2.41, 243
 2.41.11, 245
 4.13–16, 239–42
 6.11–20, 247–9
 8.19.4, 246
 8.20.8–9, 246

- 9.11.6, 86
 9.29.5–7, 98
 9.29.8, 99
 9.29.9–11, 99, 120
 9.29.10, 120
 9.34.1, 102
 9.34.22–24, 99
 9.34.26, 99
 9.46.10, 131
 9.46.11–15, 99
 9.46.14–15, 104
 10.7.1–2, 103
 10.11.9, 104
 10.15.7–12, 103
 10.18, 105
 10.18–19, 105
 10.22.6–7, 108
 22.9.7–10.3, 174
 22.12.12, 176
 22.14.5–6, 10, 175
 22.23.1, 176
 22.25.15, 181
 22.27.4, 175
 22.31.11, 186
 22.33.1, 188
 22.39.5, 178
 22.39.9–20, 183
 27.11.11, 186
 27.33.6–11, 187
Per. 17, 158

Lucan

- 6.159–69, 61
 6.251–62, 61

Manilius

- 1.779–81, 72
 1.790, 179

Ovid

Fast.

- 6.203–4, 124n. 79

Paulus ex Festo

- 23L, 111

Pliny the Elder

Nat.

- 34.28, 72, 90, 91
 34.31, 213
 35.12, 114n. 49
 36.15, 22, 28–29, 35, 216
 36.100, 37

Plutarch

Cam.

- 36, 249n. 36

Fab.

- 5.3, 169
 10.4, 182

Index Locorum

315

- 24.1, 186
 27.4, 186
Gracch.
 8.6–10, 197, 212
 25.4 = *Gaius* 4.4, 211, 213
 25.5–6 = *Gaius* 4.5–6, 209
 35.3 = *Gaius* 14.3, 250
 35–36 = *Gaius* 14–15, 250
 40 = *Gaius* 19, 229
Mor.
 250E–F, 92
 250F, 89
 276C–D, 40
Popl.
 16.8, 46
 19.3, 85
 19.8, 78
Sert.
 3.1, 60
 Polyaeus
 8.14.1, 169
 8.31.1, 78
 Polybius
 1.20.8–9, 141
 3.89.3, 169, 184
 3.92.6, 171
 6.53–55, 4
 6.54, 11n. 15
 Propertius
 3.3.9, 179
 3.11.57–68, 37
 Quintilian
Inst.
 1.1.6, 203
 5.11.8, 12n. 17
 5.11.24, 16n. 27
 Sallust
Iug.
 85.29, 40
Schol. in Iuv.
 8.264, 83
Scriptores Historiae Augustae
Alex.
 38.6, 116
 Seneca
Ben.
 4.27.2, 177n. 47
 6.34.4, 255n. 51
Brev.
 13.4, 141
Ep.
 6.5, 286
 94.39–40, 285
 94.50, 267
 94.52, 268
 94.59, 268
 94.60, 269
 94.62–63, 270
 94.64–65, 271
 94.67, 272
 94.68, 272
 94.69–70, 274
 94.72, 275
 98.13, 284
 120.3–4, 276
 120.4–5, 277
 120.6–8, 278
 120.7, 46, 56
 120.8–9, 279
 120.9–11, 280
Helv.
 16.5–6, 207
 16.6, 227
Ira
 1.11.5, 177n. 45
Marc.
 1.7, 228
 2.3–5, 226
 16.1–2, 75
 16.2, 90, 91
 16.3, 206
 16.5–8, 23.3–24.4, 228
 Servius
in Aen.
 8.646, 38, 84, 89
 Silius
 6.638–40, 176
 6.663–69, 157
 7.151–52, 178
 7.743, 173, 184
 10.496–501, 85
 10.593–95, 177n. 47
 Suetonius
Aug.
 31.5, 116, 117, 149, 154
Cl.
 24.1, 130
Tib.
 21.5, 189
 Tacitus
Agr.
 4.1–4, 204
Ann.
 2.49, 151
Dial.
 25–26, 155
 28.4–6, 203
 Thucydides
 1.49.1–3, 143

316

Valerius Maximus

1.1.17, 120
 3.2.pr, 66
 3.2.1, 62
 3.2.1–3, 66
 3.2.2, 78
 3.2.22, 24, 63
 3.2.23, 61
 3.6.4, 157, 160
 3.8.2, 173
 4.4.pr, 205
 4.7.2, 57
 5.2.3, 186
 6.3.1b, 245

Index Locorum

6.3.1c, 243
 8.13.5, 121
 Varro
Lat.
 5.157, 242
Rust.
 1.2.1–2, 191
 1.2.2, 178
 Velleius Paterculus
 1.11.2–5, 2.1.2, 216
 2.3.4, 16n. 28
 2.6.2, 58n. 61
 2.113.2, 115.5, 189

General Index

- a fortiori* argument, 77n. 24, 207
 Acilius (soldier of Caesar), 63
 Aemilius Paullus, Lucius (cos. 168), 188
 Aemilius Paullus, Lucius (cos. 216), 188
 Alföldy, Géza, 145
 analogizing, 276–81
 Annaeus Seneca, Lucius, 30, conclusion *passim*,
 see also index locorum
 and Alexander the Great, 270
 and Fabricius, 277–82
 and Helvia, as imitator of Cornelia, 207–9
 and Horatius Cocles, 277–82
 and Iulius Caesar, 272
 and Marcia, as imitator of Cornelia,
 206–7, 228
 and Marius, 272
 and Pompey the Great, 271
 Antonius, Marcus, 218–19, 222–4
 in Dio Cassius, 59–60, 73–4
 aqua Appia, *see* buildings
 area, as monumental form, 260n. 61
 of Marcus Fulvius Flaccus, 259–61
 of Marcus Vaccus, chapter 7.3.3
 of Spurius Cassius, 244–5
 of Spurius Maelius, 242
 armor, as monumental form, 46–8, 50–2, 62,
 250, 279
artes urbanae, 100–2, 104, 108, 113
 Assmann, Jan, 19n. 37, 22n. 40
 communicative vs. cultural memory, 229–32
 Atia (mother of Augustus)
 as imitator of Cornelia, 203
 Augustus/Octavian, 153–4
 and Forum Augustum exempla, 117–19, 151–2,
 154, 190
 as imitator of Appius Claudius
 Caecus, 118–19
 as imitator of Duilius, chapter 4.4
 as imitator of Fabius Cunctator, 189–90
 Aurelia (mother of Iulius Caesar)
 as imitator of Cornelia, 203
 Bellona, 107
 Bloomer, Martin, 205
bonum, 276–7
 booty, as monumental form, 46, 47, 62, 114, 194,
 215–17, 250, 261
 armor, *see* armor
 turma Alexandri, 215–16
 buildings, as monumental form
 aqua Appia, chapter 3.3.1
 pons sublicius, 32, 37
 porticos (in general), 220–1
 porticus Catuli, 260–3
 porticus Metelli, 215–17, 218–21
 porticus Octaviae, 216, 218–21, 226
 porticus of Clodius, 262
 shrine of Libertas, 233, 234, 236, 252–3, 256,
 257, 262
 temple of Bellona, 108, chapter 3.3.2
 temple of Honos, 174, 194
 temple of Ianus, 137, 151
 temples as tombs, 229, 230
 via Appia, chapter 3.3.1
 Burckhardt, L., and J. Von
 Ungern-Sternberg, 197
 Caecilius Metellus Macedonicus, Quintus, 215, 218
 Caecilius Metellus, Quintus (saver of
 Palladium), 125
 Caesar, *see* Iulius Caesar, Gaius
 Calpurnius Bibulus, Marcus, 192
 Cassius Scaeva (centurion of Caesar), 60–3
 Cassius, Spurius, chapter 7.3.2
 censorship, 95, 98–100, 118, 131, 154
 Cicero, *see* Tullius Cicero, Marcus
 Claudius (emperor), 130–2
 Claudius Caecus, Appius, 28, chapter 3 *passim*
 Claudius Caudex, Appius, 141
 Claudius Marcellus, Marcus (cos. I 222), 185,
 187, 194
 Claudius Marcellus, Marcus (son of Octavia),
 223, 224

- Clodius Pulcher, Publius, chapter 7.1, 7.4,
 see also Tullius Cicero
 as external enemy, 259
 house of, chapter 7.5
 as “liberator”, 234, 251–4, 262
 as master/tyrant, 257–9
- Cloelia, 27, 172, 198, 199, chapter 2 *passim*
- columna bellica, 115
- columna rostrata, 137, 148–50
 of Duilius, 145, 152
 of Octavian, 152
- commemoration, 6–7, 136, 152–3, chapter 1.2,
 see also monuments
- consulship(s)
 lacking for Horatius, 41
 of Appius Claudius Caecus, 100–2, 105
 of Fabius Cunctator, 165
 of Gaius Duilius, 135
- Cornelia, mother of the Gracchi, 29, chapter
 6 *passim*
- cross-references, *see* monuments
- crowd (Stoic), *see* judging audience
- De Sanctis, Gaetano, 95, 97
- Decius Mus, Publius, 102–9
- delaying/*cunctatio*, 166, chapter 5.2–5.3,
 see also virtues, vices, *mora*
- dictatorship, 165, 166, 170, 175, 186
- Duilius, Gaius, 28, chapter 4 *passim*
- duumviri navales*, 142
- eloquence/*eloquentia*, 102, 106–9, chapter 3.3.5
 of women, 201–4, 213
- Equitius, Lucius, 231
- escort/procession, as monumental form, 138,
 chapter 4.6
- evaluation, 6, 166
 changing over time, 163, 177, 196,
 chapter 5.4
 conflicting, 85–7, 113, 121, 133, 160, 172, 182,
 chapter 3.3.4, 5.3.1
 positive changed to negative (Stoic), 268–73
- exemplarity
 and change over time, 22
 decline, 155–6
 improvement, 153–5
 and firstness, 140, 145–7
 available to broad audiences, 9, 63
 boundaries of, 14, 20, 289
 cyclical structure of, 8
 general model of, chapter 0.3–0.4
 negative, 120, 242, 253
 positive vs. negative, 87, 98, 113, 156n. 59, 159,
 183, 188, 192
 productive logic of, 20, 36, 38, 423, 49, 53,
 89, 93, 113n. 46, 157, 162, 218, 245,
 chapter 5.6
 prospective, 57–63, 140
 retrospective, 54–7, 140
 retrospective vs. prospective, 8, 153–4, 198,
 274, 284
 exemplum, *see also* imitation
 category vs. instance, 10–12, 61–3, 66–7,
 274, 287
 extension into new domains, 191–3
 and “fit”, 12–13, 16, 57, 63, 76, 132, 188, 191–3,
 234, 251, 256–7, 263
 illustrative vs. injunctive, 10–12, 203, 274
 injunctive, 283–6
 Latin word, usage, 1n. 1
 moral dimension, 13–17
 past vs. contemporary figure, 283
 praeceptor as, 285
 timelessness of, 17–19, 33, 94,
 chapter 2.2
 unique vs. typical, 10–12, 13–16, 50–2, 54, 93
 vs. biography, 25, 198–9, 213, chapter 5.6
- Fabius Maximus Cunctator, Quintus, 29,
 chapter 5 *passim*
- Fabius Maximus Rullianus,
 Quintus, 99, 102–9
- firstness, 134, 153, 155, chapter 4.3, *see also*
 exemplarity, historicism
 qualitative vs. quantitative, 142–7
- foils, 102, 169–70, 185, 226–9, *see also* syncrisis,
 virtue wheel
- fortune/*fortuna* (changing), 156n. 60,
 168, 209
- Forum Augustum, 151–2, 154, 190, 221,
 chapter 3.3.3
- frangere*, 179–80
- Fufius Calenus, in Dio Cassius, 59–60
- Fulvius Flaccus, Marcus, 256, chapter 7.3.5
 house of, 259–61
 as model for Cicero, 260
- funerals, 3–4, 7, 54, 63
- gaze, 6n. 7, 275
- Geffcken, Katherine, 128
- gloria*, 169, 172, chapter 5.3
 defined, 180
 as monumental form, 180
 opposite of *infamia*, 183
 revalued by Stoics, 269–73
- grappling devices, 136, 139, 148
- historicism, 19–20, 21–2, 287
 and change over time, 132, 160–2, 283
 and firstness, 140, 145, 147
- honestum*, 276–7
- Horatii, three, 54
- Horatius Cocles, 4, 21, 27, 66–9, 74, 277–82,
 chapter 1 *passim*

General Index

319

- Horatius Pulvillus, 54, 55
- houses/*domus*
 on citadel, 248
 demolition of, 234–6, 238, 244, 249, 251–2,
 259, chapter 7.3.3
 open lot remaining, 244–5, *see also* area, as
 monumental form
 practical effects of, 240
 private-to-public dynamic, 243, 245, 247,
 249, 251, 252
 symbolic effects of, 241, 249, 253–5
 various motives for, 254
 as locus of plotting, 240, 248
 as monumental form, 237, 259
 religious dimension of, 237, 258
 and social power, 250, chapter 7.2
 as venue for gathering followers, 240, 248,
 250, 254–6
- imitation, 8, 68, 110, 140, *see also* similarity
 of enemy, 188
 equalling model, 107, 156
 falling short of model, 73–4, 104, 124,
 125–30, 159
 familial, 54–5, 64, 101, 202, 231,
 chapter 3.4
 of oneself, 43, 55–7, 102
 surpassing model, 58, 59, 62, 69, 72, 76,
 106–7, 118–19, 190, chapter 4.4
- indifferents (Stoic), 268, 274
- Indo-Europeanism, 34, 70
- injuries, wounds, and scars, as monumental
 form, chapter 1.2.3–1.2.4, 3.3.4
- inscriptions, as monumental form, 138, 151,
 221–2, chapter 3.3.3
 of Cornelia, 221–2, 224, 226
- Iulia Procilla (mother of Agricola)
 as imitator of Cornelia, 204
- Iulius Caesar, Gaius, 60–3
- jewelry, 205
- judging audience, 5, 6, 39–42, 54, 81, 88,
 106, 112, 120, 168–71, 183–8, 199, 241,
 266, 279
 as “the crowd” in Stoicism, 267–75
 enemy as, 5, 69, 72, 81, 87, 136, 169,
 186, 279
 expanded moral perspective of, 187–8
 in legal setting, 244, 248, 256
 and observation over time, 281–3
 praeceptor (Stoic) as, 275
 primary, 6, 68, 77, 136, 180, 211
 primary vs. secondary, 44, 61, 64, 71–3, 94,
 124, 288
 secondary, 7, 17, 20, 49, 152, 160, 265, 284
 senate as, 250
 withdrawal from, 274
- kingship aspiration (etc.), 234–6, chapter 7.3
 of Marcus Manlius Capitolinus, 247–9
 of Marcus Tullius Cicero, 238, chapter 7.4
 of Spurius Cassius, chapter 7.3.2
 of Spurius Maenius, chapter 7.3.1
- Kondratieff, Eric, 140
- Koselleck, Reinhart, 21
- Laetorius (friend of Gaius Gracchus), 57–9
- Livia (wife of Augustus), 218–21
 as foil to Octavia, 226–9
- Luperci, 73
- Lutatius Catulus, Quintus, 260–4
- Maelius, Spurius, chapter 7.3.1
- Manlius Capitolinus, Marcus, chapter 7.3.4
- manly maiden, 89–90, 199, chapter 2.3
- markedness, 14
- medallion, as monumental form,
 chapter 1.2.5
- Minucius Rufus, Marcus, 166, 169–71, 173,
 175–6, 181–2
- Mommsen, Theodor, 140
- monuments, 6–7, 16, 136, chapter 1.2,
see also under individual monumental forms: area,
armor, booty, buildings, escort, gloria,
houses, injuries, inscriptions, medallion,
names, statues, texts, toponyms
 created by secondary judges, 265, chapter
 1.2.5, 4.4, *see also* Augustus and Forum
 Augustum exempla
 and cross-referencing, 17n. 30, 36, 43, 52, 138,
 149, 151–3, 158
 destruction of, 262–4, *see also* houses,
 demolition of
 as “time islands”, 19, 71, 77
- mora*, 179–80
- moral categories, 13, 14–16, 57, *see also* values,
 vices, virtues
- mos maiorum*, 5, 7, 18, 23
- Mucius Scaevola, 43, 63, 66–9
- multivocality, 35, 70
- Muth, Susanne, 153
- Mylae, battle of, 136
 as “land battle”, 142–4
- names, as monumental form, 200, 288
 Appia, 111
 Caecus, 95, 124, chapter 3.3.4
 Caudex, 142
 Centummanus(?), 132
 Claudius, 99, 100n. 14, 101, 103
 Cocles, 42, 56
 Cunctator, 167, chapter 5.3.1
 Gracchi, 201, 207, 208, 212
 Macedonicus, 215
 Magnus, 270–2

- names, as monumental form (*cont.*)
 Maximus, 104
 Mother of the Gracchi, 230, chapter 6.2
 Venox, 113
 Naulochos, battle of, 147
 norms, 8, 43, 156, 187, 203, 288, chapter 1.3, *see also* values
- Octavia (sister of Augustus), 218–21
 as foil to Livia, 226–9
 as imitator/foil/pendant to Cornelia, 222–5, 226–9
 Octavian, *see* Augustus/Octavian
 Octavius, Marcus (tribune 133), 192, 211
ovatio, 148
- performance, vs. action, 6
 Plautius Venox, Gaius, 98, 113
 pons sublicius, *see* buildings
pontifices, 234, 252, 256
 Pontius, Gavius, 86
 Porsenna, 32, 66–9, 71, 84
praecepta/precepts, 267, 285
 praeceptor (Stoic), chapter 8.2
 as advisor, warner, reminder, 267–75
 as exemplum, 285
 as judging audience, 275, 287
 offers advice against “the crowd”, 267–75
 progressor (Stoic), 267, 284–7
 proper function (Stoic), 267, 273n. 19
 Pyrrhus of Epirus, 279, chapter 3.3.5
- Quinctius Cincinnatus, Lucius, 240–2
- Rebuffat, René, 189
- safety/*salus*, 164, 167, 172–4, 181, 187
 sage (Stoic), 267, 282, 285
 possesses all virtues, 267
 scars, *see* injuries, wounds, and scars
 Sempronia (sister of the Gracchi), 197n. 2, 231
 Sempronius Gracchus, Gaius, 57–9, 197–8, 209–11, 256
 Sempronius Gracchus, Tiberius (cos. I 177), 198, 222
 Sempronius Gracchus, Tiberius (tribune 133), 192, 197–8
 Seneca, *see* Annaeus Seneca, Lucius
 Sertorius, Quintus, 60
 similarity
 degrees of, 57–9, 68–9
 of virtues and vices, 176, 280
 source criticism, 33, 70, 98n. 4
 spectators, *see* judging audience
 statues, as monumental form
 of Cloelia, 76–7, 217, chapter 2.4
 of Cornelia, 211, 221, chapter 6.3
 of Fabius Cunctator, 194
 and gender, 90–3
 of goddesses, 217
 of Horatius, chapter 1.2.6
 of Livia, 219
 of Octavia, 219, 220
 of women, 214
 Stoicism, conclusion *passim*
 stratagem, 83, 107
 surrogacy, 5, 79, 241, 254–6
 swimming, 46–8, 81–2
 syncrisis, 102–9, 210–11, *see also* foils, virtue wheel
- Tarquinius Superbus, 32, 85
 temples, *see* buildings
 texts, as monumental form, 36, 110, 279, 288, chapter 2.2
 Theodosius (general), 190
 Tiberius (emperor), 189
 time islands, *see* monuments
 toponyms, as monumental form, 260
Aequimaelium, 242
inter duos lucos, 249
 path of Cocles, 37
prata Vacci, chapter 7.3.3
 triumph, 114–15
 naval, 137, 144, 158
 Tullius Cicero, Marcus, 30, chapter 7 *passim*, *see also* index locorum
 and Appius Claudius Pulcher, 129–30
 and Clodia Metelli, 126–9
 and development of eloquence, 154
 in Dio Cassius, 59–60, 73–4
 exile of, 233, 256
 and Fabius Cunctator, 191–3
 house of, 233, chapter 7.4–7.5
 as imitator of Lutatius Catulus, 263
 as kingship aspirant, *see* kingship aspiration as “liberator”, 257–9
 and Marcus Caelius Rufus, 127–9
 and Publius Clodius Pulcher, 125–7, 129
 portraying Appius Claudius Caecus, 127–9
- Vaccus, Marcus, chapter 7.3.3
 Valeria, 88, 89
 Valerius Publicola, 70
 values
 conflicting, 166, 193
 good of the commonwealth, 171–4, 187, 263
 honor, 170–1
 maternal/matronal
 education, 201–4, 224

General Index

321

- losing children, 206–9, 223, 226–9
 loyalty to husband, 223–5
 raising children, 206–9, 210, 222–5
 shunning wealth, 205–6
univira ideal, 210, 224
 normative, 8n. 10
 safety/*salus*, *see* safety/*salus*
ver sacrum, 173
 via Appia, *see* buildings
 vices
ambitio, 268
 arrogance, stubbornness, 98–9
 cowardice, 169–72, 181–2, 185
 cruelty, 270
 delaying, 166, 175
furor, 270
 inculcated by (Stoic) crowd, 268
 kingship aspiration, *see* kingship aspiration
 lack of self-control (Stoic), 271, 272
licentia, 159–60
mollitia, 211
 perfidy, 85–7, 247
 rashness, 173, 184, 187
 virtue wheel, 102, 110, 228, *see also* foils, syncrisis
 virtues
amicitia, 58
andreaia, 77–9, 80
animus, 208
aretè, 80, 84
 complete/perfect (Stoic), 277, 282
 consistency of character (Stoic), 272, 282, 288
 delaying, 166, 176–7
fides/pistis, 85–7
 foresight, 168, 184
fortitudo, 35, 61–2, 66–9
 of women, 206–9
 gratitude, 186
innocentia, 279
liberalitas, 146
magnitudo animi, 50–1, 74
pietas, 261, 263
 possessed by Stoic sage, 267
 poverty, 205–6, 279
ratio, 271
 sexual chastity, 79, 200, 211
virtus, 35, 46–7, 68, 77–9, 80, 136n. 6, 143,
 144, 165, 169, 170, 172, 174, 178, 180–2,
 247, 271, 279
 and stratagem, 83
 childish, 83, 84
 likeness of, 279–82
 manly, 78–82, 84, 91–2, 93
 womanly, 82–3, 84, 206–9
 Volumnius Flamma, Lucius, 102–9
 witnesses, *see* judging audience