

Index

- aberration function, 86
aberration-corrected (S)TEM, 117
aberration-corrected transmission electron microscope, xvii
ACSTEM, 117
A-FIM, 67
Albert Crewe, 31
Alfred Cerezo, 24
Ametek, xi
amorphous materials, 7, 172
amplitude discrimination, 190
analytical FIM, 67
analytical instrumentation space, 193
analytical sensitivity, 193, 194, 232
analytical tomography roadmap plot, 47
angstrom, xv
angular magnification, 175
Antonie van Leeuwenhoek, 11, 233
APFIM, xi
APT, xvi
APT Mass Spectral Analysis, 160
APT-centric atom location, 117
APT-centric atom positioning, 88, 160
APT-guided DFT, 210
ASAT, vii, 5, 41
ASAT achievement milestones, 224
ASAT and DFT, 209
ASAT applications milestones, 225
ASAT Phase I, 47
ASAT Phase II, 47
ASAT-DFT workflow, 211
AST, 40
AST specimen image, 86
Atom Probe, 20
atom probe background, 104
atom probe tomography, xvi, 42
ATOM Project, 45, 70, 108, 111
atomic complexity, 161
atomic theory, 12
atomic-resolution tomography, 40
Atomic-Scale Analytical Tomography, xvi, 41, 119
atomic-scale architectures, 204
atomic-scale tomography, xvi, 8, 11, 12, 40, 118, 234
Atomic-scale TOMography Project, 45
atomistic modeling, 202
atom-probe crystallography, 145
Atom-Probe Field Ion Microscope, xi, 20
atomscope, 108
Bas protocol, 77, 126
Big Data, 232
billion atoms, 175
billion-atom dataset, 231
billion-atom image, xvi
biological materials, 228
black plague, 4
Brian Gorman, 119
building block, 12
bulk metallic glasses, 172
Burgers vector, 230
CAMECA, xi, 46
CAMECA Instruments, Inc., xvii, 117
CAMECA LEAP 4000XSi, 106
CAMECA LEAP 5000XR, 104
CAMECA LEAP 5000XS, 104
CAMECA SAS, 24
camera length, 174
CASTEP, 208
CEOS GmbH, 34
circular runout, 128
CMOS, 186
Colorado School of Mines, 99, 117, 119
combining (S)TEM + APT, 84
combining FIM + APT, 84
combining TEM + APT, 101
compressed sensing, 137
Compressed-Sensing Electron Tomography, 61
Computed Axial Tomography, 40
computed electronic structure, 141
Computed Tomography scan, 40
contamination, 139
Continuous Electron Tomography, 59
contoured phase difference image, 133

- Convergent-Beam Electron Diffraction, 173
- Copernicus, 3
- correcting reconstruction aberrations, 43, 117
- correlation histogram, 170
- correlative (S)TEM + APT, 70
- correlative TEM, 99
- correlative TEM and APT, 101
- correlative TEM + APT, 98
- covalent materials, 161
- cryo FIB preparation, 105
- cryogenic cooling of specimen, 109
- cryogenic holders, 109
- cryogenic TEM, 103
- cryogenically cooled specimen, 104
- crystallography, 145
- cyclic mechanical fatigue, 231
- data collection rate, 181
- data mining, 232
- “dead” zone, 185, 187
- delay-line anode, 182
- Democritus, 11, 233
- Density Functional Theory, 202, 205
- detection error, 194
- detection rate, 230
- detector efficiency, 176
- DFT, 202, 205
- DFT simulations, 213
- Didier Blavette, 24
- Dierk Raabe, 45
- Differential Phase Contrast, 45, 103, 132
- digital materials science, 233
- dilute ferromagnetic semiconductors, 212
- discrete tomography, 40
- dissociation of molecular ions, 169
- DMol3, 208
- DPC, 103
- EBSD, 107
- EDS, 55, 136
- EDS mapping, 136
- EELS, 42, 55, 136
- electric field distribution, 103
- electric field enhancement, 176
- electrical properties, 224
- electric-field biprism, 103
- Electron Backscattered Diffraction, 107
- electron crystallography, 145
- electron diffraction, 132
- Electron Energy Loss Spectroscopy, 46, 55
- electron holography, 45
- electron ptychography, 66
- Electronic Numerical Integrator and Computer, 223
- element-specific radial distribution functions, 7
- energy detectors, 170
- Energy Dispersive X-ray Spectroscopy, 55
- energy-filtered electron diffraction, 172
- ENIAC, 223
- equally sloped tomography, 59
- Ernst August Friedrich Ruska, 14
- Ernst Ruska Center, xvii, 46, 117
- Erwin Wilhelm Müller, xi, xv, 8, 14
- EST, 59
- exchange-correlation functionals, 206
- extraneous atoms, 166
- extreme UV (EUV) photons, 116
- feed-forward model, 92
- FEI Company, 34
- FEEM, 15
- FEM, 146
- FIB, 98
- Field Electron Emission Microscope, 15
- field enhancement, 180
- field enhancement factor, 231
- field evaporation, 14
- field evaporation images, 146
- field evaporation microscopy, 146, 147
- field factor, 178
- field ion micrographs, 16
- Field Ion Microscope, xi, 4
- field ion microscopy, 14, 82
- FIFO, 44
- FIM, xi
- Flight Path Length, 188
- Forschungszentrum Jülich, xvii
- 4-D STEM, 129, 171
- 4-D STEM ptychography, 65
- 4-D STEM-EELS, 62
- Fourier-space approach, 87
- Francois Vurpillot, 119
- Frenkel pairs, 225
- functional materials, 204
- future of microscopy, 48
- GaN LED, 69
- generalized gradient approximation, 208
- George Smith, 24
- GGA, 208
- Gomer model, 79
- grain boundaries, 134
- grain boundary solute segregation, 154
- Guido Schmitz, 29
- HAADF, 55
- HAADF STEM, 57
- Hartree–Fock, 202
- heterogeneous nucleation, 227
- heterostructural interfaces, 101
- High-Angle Annular Dark Field, 55, 57
- holographic methods in TEM, 103
- homogeneous nucleation, 227
- Hohenberg–Kohn theorems, 206
- HRSTEM, 72

- hybrid DFT, 208
hydrostatic stress, 231
- IAP, xvi
image function, 87
image simulation, 91
image size limit, 179
image transfer function, 85
Imaging Atom Probe, xvi, 24
imaging with electric field applied, 110
Imago, xi
Imago Scientific Instruments Corporation, 28
information loop in microscopy, 93
instrumentation for ASAT, 98
integrated computational materials engineering, 7, 47
integrated computational materials science and engineering, 46
intergranular failure, 212
interstitials, 6
ion crossing, 161
ion crossings, 81
ion neutralization losses, 168
ion optics, 111
ion transfer function, 161
ionic materials, 161
isotopic ratios, 227
- Jean Perrin, 11
Joachim Mayer, 45
Johannes Kepler, 3
John Panitz, xv, 19
- Kane architecture, 226
Kindbrisk, 24
kinetic energy discrimination, 170, 190
kinetics, 227
knock-on damage, 139
knock-on threshold, 139
Kohn–Sham equation, 206
Kossel–Möllenstadt fringes, 173
Kröger–Vink notation, 225
Kurdjumow–Sachs, 152
- LAPPD, 175
Large Area Picosecond Photodetector, 175
laser pulse, 106
latching mode, 190
LDA, 206
LEAP, xi, xvii, 28, 177
lens aberrations, 87
Leucippus, 11, 233
level set theory, 127
LIFO, 44
limitations of APT, 68
limitations of TEM, 65
limits of analyzed volume, 175
- linear mode, 190
linear projection, 77
liquid He, 109
liquid nitrogen, 109
local density approximation, 206
local electrode, 111
local electrode atom probe, xi, 28, 177
- mapping the applied electric field, 132
mass spectrum, 162
mass-energy spectrum, 191
Max Haider, 33
MD, 202
mechanical properties, 228
meta-GGA, 208
meta-image, 42
metals, 160
Michael Miller, 24
microcapillary plate detector, 185
Micrographia, 3
missing-wedge, 89
Modified Bas Protocol, 88
Mo-Hf alloys, 213
molecular dynamics, 202
molecular dynamics simulations, 204
molecular ions, 161
Monte Carlo simulations, 204
Moore’s law, 214, 222, 226
multidimensional data format, 233
multihit detection, 182
multihit discrimination performance, 185
multihit performance, 182
multiple evaporation events, 164
multiple hits, 166
- needle-shaped specimens, 127
Newton, 3
Nion Company, 34
NIST-Boulder, 115
non-random migration, 164
- off-axis electron holography, 103
Ondrej Krivanek, 34
100% detection, 89, 117
100% detection efficiency, xvii, 43, 81
optical properties, 224
Orsay e-Clipse II, 106
Osamu Nishikawa, 25
Otto Scherzer, 30
Oxford NanoScience, 24
oxide glasses, 172
- parts-per-billion, 232
parts-per-billion sensitivity, 193
peak discrimination, 192
peak identification uncertainties, 167
phase boundary proxigram analysis, 130

- phase contrast TEM, 92
phase fields, 127
phase retrieval microscopy, 65
pixel resolution, 232
pixelated array detectors, 186
pixelated detector, 132
pixelated-sensor detectors, 186
pnictide superconductors, 211
polarizability, 164
polyatomic ions, 161
PoSAP, xvi, 24
Poschenrieder, 22
position-energy sensitive detector, 192
Position-Sensitive Atom Probe, xvi, 24
position-sensitive ion detector, 106
Project Tomo, xvii, 117
Project ULTRA, 45
propagation time, 182
Ptolemaic system, 3
ptychography, 65, 171
pulse height discrimination, 189
pulse height distribution, 190
pulsed electric field, 106
pulsed field evaporation, 106
pulsing field evaporation, 113
py4DSTEM, 65
- QMC, 202
quantum Monte Carlo, 202
qubit device, 226
- radial distribution functions, 155
radiation-induced specimen alteration, 139
Rafal Dunin-Borkowski, 45
RDF, 155
real-space crystallography, 145
REAP, 176
remote-electrode atom probe, 176
residual gas, 167
reverse projection, 44
Robert Hooke, 3
- Saint Martin's Church, 13
SAP, 25
Scanned Probe Microscopy, 82
Scanning Atom Probe, 25
Scanning Confocal Electron Microscopy, 64
Scanning Transmission Electron Microscope, 31
(Scanning) Transmission Electron Microscopy, 82
Scanning Tunneling Microscope, 4
SCDL, xvii, 118, 187
SCEM, 64
Schottky defect, 225
Secondary Ion Mass Spectroscopy, 194
semiconductor-based spintronics, 212
side-entry holders, 109
signal-to-noise ratio, 232
- SIMS, 194
simulation-based reconstruction, 90
SNR, 232
solute migration, 164
spatial resolution, 193
specimen apex, 44
specimen apex shape, 88, 127, 172
specimen coating, 139
specimen cooling, 103
specimen degradation, 137
specimen evolution models, 127
specimen failure, 125
specimen function, 85, 87
specimen geometry, 127
specimen geometry for tomography, 128
specimen surface shape, 86
speed detectors, 170
SPM + APT, 82
sputtering, 139
Steam Instruments, Inc., xvii, 117
(S)TEM, 82
STEM calibration, 173
(S)TEM-Centric Atom Positioning, 90
STEM differential phase contrast methods, 86
STEM EDS tomography, 61
STEM EELS tomography, 62
STEM + APT, 72
STEM-centric atom location, 117
STEM-centric atom positioning, 171
STEM-EDS, 56
STEM-EELS, 56, 136, 174
STEM-EELS + APT, 137
STEM-HAADF, 130
structure-properties microscopy, 7, 47, 141, 223
superconducting delay-line, 118, 187
Superconducting Delay-Line Detectors, xvii
superconducting detector, 117
surface diffusion, 164
surface migration, 165
surface tangent algorithm, 89
- TAP, 24
TEAM, 30
Technical University of Berlin, 14
TEM holographic methods, 86
temporal evolution, 227
10 cm Atom Probe, xvi, 21
Terry Godfrey, 24
theoretical transfer function, 85, 88
thermal pulsing, 113
Thermo Fisher Scientific, xvii, 34,
46, 117
Thomas Kelly, 117
3-D FIM, 67
3-D FIM and APT, 67
3-D STEM-EDS, 62
3-D specimen apex shape, 89

- 3DAP, xvi
three-dimensional atom probes, xvi, 24
three-dimensional electric field distribution, 117, 132
Time-of-Flight Mass Spectrometry, 167
TKD, 134
TMS roadmap, 202
Tomographic Atom Probe, 24
tomography, 40
transfer function, 85
transgranular failure, 212
Transmission Electron Aberration-corrected Microscope, 30, 34
Transmission Electron Microscope, 4
Transmission Kikuchi Diffraction, 134, 150
trillion-atom ASAT images, 232
trillion-atom dataset, xvii, 231
trillion-atom images, 229, 230
trillion atoms, 231
2-D STEM-EELS, 62
Tycho Brahe, 3
UHV TEM, 108
Ultra-High Vacuum, 104
University of Rouen, 117, 119
vacancies, 6
vacancy – interstitial pair, 226
Vacuum Generators HB5 STEM, 34
van der Waals, 209
VASP, 208
vdW functionals, 209
verifiability, 229
visibility of atomic planes, 160
Waviks, LLC, 119
Waviks, LLC Vesta laser, 115
Williams Lefebvre-Ulrikson, 119
Xe-Plasma FIB/STEM, 104
X-ray crystallography, 145
Zach and Haider, 33
Zernike polynomial, 87
ZnO:Co system, 212