

## Index

- accessing case files, 44, 50, 53–55
  - difficulties in for economic or white collar crimes, 61
  - interview data on, 51
- ACLA Criminal Law Committee, 35, 36, 86
- ACLA forum, 52, 59, 145, 167
  - decline of, 152
  - lawyer persecution cases on, 45
  - Lawyer SOS case, 45–46, 59
  - political liberalism on, 145–148
  - rule of law on, 146
- ACLA Regulation on Lawyers' Handling of Criminal Cases (1999), 67
- acquittal rates in criminal cases, 34
- activist lawyers, 70, 160, 171, *See also* legal
  - complex; motivations of activist lawyers; notable activists; *weiquan* lawyers
  - 2012 CPL and, 40
  - activist community in Beijing, 113
  - BLA election movement of 2008 and, 107–112
  - black mafia and, 95
  - Christian, 104–106, 114–115, 120
  - courage of, 120
  - defined, 90
  - domestic networking strategies of, 112–115
  - educational trajectories of, 95
  - international support institutions for, 115–119, 165
  - Internet and social media use by, 173
  - mobilization on behalf of each other, 98
  - nationwide crackdown on (2015), 159–170
  - online international networking of, 160–170
  - paths to activism, 95–99
  - professional sanctions against, 91–92
  - repression of by public and state security, 92–94
  - rule of law and, 119
  - types of costs paid by, 91
  - WeChat use by, 75, 158
  - women, 96
- actor mismatch, 5, 22, 39
- Ai Weiwei, 94, 160
- All China Lawyers Association (ACLA), 14, 21
  - Ma Kedong case and, 69
  - silence of during Li Zhuang case, 70
- American Bar Association (ABA), 38, 161
  - Rule of Law Initiative (ROLI), 163
- Amnesty International, 161, 163, 166
  - China Human Rights Lawyers Concern Group, 166
- Anglo-American adversarial trial system, 54
- Anglo-American law, 24
- Anhui Law Firm, 45, 46, 92, 110, 113
- anti-black campaign, 124, 140
- Article 306, 40, 44, 45, 132, *See also* Big Stick 306
- Article 306 of the 1997 Criminal Law, 29
- Article 307, 45
- Article 33 (2012 CPL), 39
- Article 34 (2012 CPL), 39
- Article 38 of the 1996 CPL, 29
- Article 73 (2012 CPL), 42
- assaults, 95
- backward movement of legal reform, 122
- bar associations, 4, 150, 164, *See also* All China Lawyers Association (ACLA); American Bar Association (ABA); Beijing Lawyers Association (BLA); Chongqing Lawyers Association; City Bar of New York; International Bar Association; Inner Mongolia Lawyers Association (IMLA); Lawyers for Lawyers
  - data from, 14

- human rights sections of, 162
- lawyer persecution cases and, 66–71
- Li Zhuang case and, 70
- media and, 71
- national, 162
- perjury cases and, 68, 69, 70
- political liberalism and, 112
- regulatory power transferred to in 2000s, 35
- basic legal freedoms, 5
  - definition of, 3
  - fight for, xiv–xv, 173–178
  - lawyer representation and, 21
  - lawyers protection of, 3, 4, 5
  - lawyer's pursuit of, 173–178
- Beihai case, 153–158
- Beijing,
  - activist lawyers in, 113
  - Beijing Bureau of Justice (BBOJ), 91, 92, 113, 138
    - professional sanctions and, 91–92
  - Beijing Lawyers Association (BLA), 2008 election, 107–112
    - Li Zhuang case and, 70
    - professional sanctions and, 91–92
    - Stern Statement of, 109
  - Big Stick 306, 1, 44, 45, 57–60, 61, 68, 172, 179
    - criminal defense lawyers on, 57
    - evidence collection and, 57
    - Li Zhuang case and, 132
    - political embeddedness and professional difficulties and, 60–64
  - black lawyers, 132
  - black mafia, 95
  - black stone lawyer, 157
  - blogs, 152
  - Bo Xilai, 9, 123, 124, 140–141
  - bribery cases, 41, 42
- capacity building, 17
- cause lawyering, 3, 175
- Chang Boyang, 164
- Chen Guangcheng, 89, 98
- Chen Guangwu, 154, 155
- Chen Guangzhong, 25
- Chen Weidong, 38
- Chen Xingliang, 34
- Chen Youxi, 133
- Cheng Guangcheng, 118
- Cheng Kejie, 69
- Chi Susheng, 154
- China Human Rights Lawyers Concern Group, 160, 166
- China University of Political Science and Law (CUPL), 25
- China Youth Daily*, 131–133
- ChinaPol, 160
- Chongqing Daily*, 124
- Chongqing Evening Post*, 134
- Chongqing Lawyers Association,
  - Li Zhuang case and, 70
- Christian house churches, 97, 114–115, 120
- Christian lawyers, 97, 101, 103, 104–106, 120
  - domestic networking strategies of, 114–115
- City Bar of New York, 163
- civil society, 111, 120, 175
  - as element of political liberalism, 4–5
  - rights consciousness and, 101
- client protection, 57
- Cohen, Jerome A., 107
- collective action, 3, 144
  - call for lawyer's on online forums, 146
  - for basic legal freedoms, xiv–xv, 173–178
  - lawyer persecution cases and, 149–151, 173
  - of Chinese lawyers against populism, 122, 123
  - of Chinese lawyers in Li Zhuang case, 142–143
  - of lawyers against bar associations, 70
  - Three Difficulties and, 172
- collegial help among lawyers, 66–68
- colluding-style lawyers, 9
- confession by torture, 32, 34, 39
  - Article 73 of 2012 CPL and, 42
- Constitution of the People's Republic of China*, 164
- constitutionalism, xii, 100, 105, 119
- contradictions, *See* ideological contradictions; structural contradictions
- corruption cases in China, 9
- courage, of criminal defense lawyers, 120
- courts, 5, *See also* Police, Procuracy, and Court (PPC); trials
- criminal defense lawyers,
  - as solo practitioners, 145
  - Big Stick 306 and, 58, 179
  - courage of, 120
  - dangers of work for, 29, 57, 87
  - earlier careers with PPC and, 82–85
  - harsh conditions for, 1–2
  - interview data on motivations of, 79
  - motivations and political values of (in major cities), 85–87

- criminal defense lawyers (cont.)  
 motivations of (smaller cities), 79–85  
 nationwide crackdown on (2015), 159–170  
 participation in police interrogation, 37  
 political values of (smaller cities), 79–85  
 professional difficulties in everyday work for,  
 60–64  
 pursuit of basic legal freedoms by, 173–178  
 restraint of state power and, 4
- criminal justice law,  
 before 1979, 18–21  
 imbalance of power in justice system, 147
- Criminal Law (1997), 1, 44
- Criminal Procedure Law, 11, 17, 19  
 Article 36 of, 36  
 striking crimes versus protecting citizens’  
 legal rights, 83
- Criminal Procedure Law (1979), 21–24, 179  
 lawyer’s participation in, 35  
 police and, 23  
 procuracy and, 23, 24
- Criminal Procedure Law (1996), 37  
 client protection and, 57  
 evidence collection and, 56  
 human rights and, 34  
 ideological contradictions in, 28  
 ideological contradictions inherent in, 26, 27  
 implementation of, 29–34  
 lawmaking process of, 24–29  
 lawyer arrests after, 29  
 lawyers difficulty in meeting suspects, 30  
 lawyers difficulty in meeting suspects  
 and, 30  
 lawyer’s participation in, 35  
 police and, 27, 29, 30, 31  
 procedural rights of criminal suspects and  
 defendants in, 34  
 procuracy and, 27, 29, 31, 32  
 state secrets in, 28, 30  
 structural contradictions in, 27  
 trial system change in, 54
- Criminal Procedure Law (2012), 34–40  
 accessing case files, 53–55  
 Big Stick 306 and, 60  
 evidence collection and, 40, 56–57  
 human rights and, 40  
 lawyer’s meeting with suspects and, 44, 53  
 lawyer’s perjury and, 40  
 lawyer’s participation in, 35  
 legal proceduralism and, 40  
 police and, 39, 40  
 procuracy and, 39, 40, 41  
 recursivity and, 40–42
- Cullen, Richard, 90
- Cultural Revolution, 20
- data collection, 11, 14  
 ACLA forum and, 145
- death penalty cases, 23
- Deng Xiaoping, 21
- detentions, 58  
 Internet and media and, 160
- diagnostic struggles, 18
- die-hard lawyers, 9, 10, 70, 123, 144, 157, 160,  
 168, 175, 177  
 social media and, 153–158
- disappearances, 89, 93–94, 95, 113, 168  
 Internet and media and, 160  
 of political dissidents, 40  
 of Wang Yu, 158–160
- domestic networking strategies, 112–115
- economic crimes, 61
- educational trajectories of activist lawyers, 95
- elite mobilization, 7, 16, 144  
 of Chinese lawyers in Li Zhuang case,  
 142–143
- entry points  
 of notable activist lawyers, 99
- European Union, 161
- everyday political lawyering, 83
- everyday work, 44, 171, 172, 173  
 struggles in, 42, 60–64
- evidence collection, 44, 56–57, 62  
 1996 CPL and, 56  
 2012 CPL and, 40  
 Big Stick 306 and, 57  
 collegial help among lawyers and, 67  
 exclusion of illegal evidence, 32, 42, 156  
 falsification and, 57  
 interview data on, 50  
 Li Zhuang and, 124  
 recursivity and, 42
- exemption from prosecution, 24, 26
- Falun Gong, 101, 102, 103
- Fang Ligang, 154
- Fengrui law firm, 92, 113, 160, 163
- Four Comprehensives, 163
- freedom of religion, 102–104
- freedom of speech, 102–104
- Fu, Hualing, 90

- Gang of Four trial, 122, 143  
 Gao Zhisheng, 89, 98, 118  
 Gao Zicheng, 133  
 Global Law Firm, 92, 98, 113  
 global networks of lawyer, 158  
 Gong Gangmo, 124  
 Gong He Law Office, 151  
 grassroots activists, 8, 10, 145, 172  
   media use by, 74, 78  
   reform and, 83  
 Guangdong Provincial Lawyers Association, 69  
 Guangzhou Municipal Lawyers Association, 69  
 guerrilla policy style, 94
- heroic lawyering, 83, 148  
 house church, 97  
 Huang Yabin, 58  
 Huarui Law Office, 46  
 human rights, 175  
   1996 CPL and, 34  
   2012 CPL and, 40  
   bar associations and, 162  
   rights consciousness, 101  
   Wang Yu case and, 158–160  
   WeChat Human Rights Lawyers Group, 114, 158
- ideal types of lawyers, 6. *See also* grassroots activists; notable activists; pragmatic brokers; progressive elites; routine practitioners; types of lawyers  
   compared, 6–11
- ideological contradictions, 123  
   in CPL, 26, 27, 28, 42  
   in Li Zhuang case, 131, 142
- illegal evidence, 42  
   exclusion of, 32, 156
- illiberal political societies, x–xi, 178
- imprisonment, 89  
 indeterminacy, 41  
 indirect coercion, 17
- Inner Mongolia Lawyers Association (IMLA), 68
- International Bar Association, 162
- International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR), 34
- International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ICESCR), 34
- international human rights organizations, 116
- international legal complex, 162
- international mobilization,  
   social media and Internet and, 163
- International Olympic Committee, 164
- international practices and global standards, 38
- international religious organizations, 116
- international support institutions, 115–119, 165
- Internet, 5, 75, 173. *See also* media; online mobilization; social media  
   grassroots activist lawyers use of, 172, 173  
   international mobilization and, 163  
   lawyer disappearances and detentions and, 160  
   Li Zhuang on Tianya (online forum) and, 134
- interview data, 12, 45, 65  
   notable activists, 90, 95, 120  
   on criminal defense work as choice despite dangers, 79  
   on political embeddedness and lawyers' difficulties, 60  
   Three Difficulties and, 50
- iron triangle of Chinese criminal justice, 1
- Jasmine Revolution, 113, 114
- Jiang Tianyong, 95, 114, 160, 164
- Joint Regulation, 28, 41
- judges, 100  
   persuading in court, 50, 51, 61
- judiciary for the people slogan, 122
- Kangda Law Firm, 122, 124, 126, 140
- Law Blog, 152
- lawmaking, 5, 175  
   1996 CPL lawmaking process, 24–29  
   ideological contradictions in 1996 CPL, 27  
   lawyer's input in 1979 and 1996 CPL and, 35  
   lawyer's participation in post-1996 CPL and, 35  
   three major mechanisms of, 17
- lawyer persecution, 29, 58, 59, 145  
   1996 CPL and, 29  
   Amnesty International and, 161  
   bar associations and, 66–71  
   Big Stick 306 and, 57–60  
   black mafia and, 95  
   collective action and, 173  
   collective action and online mobilization and, 149–151  
   Lawyer SOS case, 45–46, 59

- lawyer persecution (cont.)  
 Letter of Protest against China's Arrest of Rights Lawyers and, 164  
 Ma Guangjun case, 48–50  
 Ma Kedong case, 68, 69  
 media and, 71  
 professional sanctions against activists, 91–92  
 Wen Zhicheng case and, 46–48  
 Zhang Jianzhong case, 69  
 lawyer representation, 21  
 Lawyer SOS case, 45–46, 59, 149  
 lawyer's perjury, 1, 29, 40, 69, 126, 128, 132, 136, 139  
 lawyer's rights, 36  
 lawyers, *See* grassroots activists; ideal types of lawyers; notable activists; pragmatic brokers; progressive elites; routine practitioners; types of lawyers  
 Lawyers for Lawyers (L4L), 162  
 Lawyers Law, 13, 39, 65, 108, 150  
 lawyers' mobilization, *See* elite mobilization; online mobilization; political mobilization; professional mobilization  
 legal complex,  
 comparative historical mobilization, xiv–xv, 173–174  
 defined, 10  
 mobilization in China, 176–178  
 mobilization of international, 161–162, 166–170, 171–178  
 political mobilization by, 11  
 legal proceduralism,  
 2012 CPL and, 40  
 legal professionalism, 122, 143  
 legal reform,  
 1979 CPL and, 21–24  
 activist lawyers on, 100–104  
 backward movement of, 122  
 competing ideologies in, 123  
 future of, xi–xiii  
 Gang of Four trial vs. Li Zhuang case, 143  
 grassroots activists and, 83  
 recursivity theory and, 18, 41  
 legal scholars, 22, 25, 31  
 Letter Calling for the Immediate Release of the Defendants of the Beihai Case, 156  
 Letter of Protest against China's Arrest of Rights Lawyers, 164  
 Li Chunfu, 93, 108  
 Li Fangping, 160  
 Li Heping, 93, 95, 98, 160, 166  
 Li Jinxing, 154  
 Li Jizhou, 69  
 Li Kuisheng, 58  
 Li Tiantian, 94  
 Li Zhuang case, 40, 57, 132, 172  
 allegations of prostitution use by, 133–135  
 controversial coverage of in *China Youth Daily*, 131–133  
 hidden poem episode of, 135  
 Law Blog and, 152  
 political mobilization of Chinese lawyers in, 142–143  
 political ramifications for Bo Xilai and, 140–141  
 professional mobilization in, 136–140  
 professionalism vs. populism in, 131–136  
 silence of ACLA in, 70  
 summary of, 124–131  
 Liu Shihui, 94  
 Liu Xiaoyuan, 160  
 Liu, Sida, 90, 153  
 Ma Guangjun case, 45, 48–50, 56, 68, 151  
 vs. Ma Kedong case, 69  
 Ma Kedong case, 68, 69  
 vs. Ma Guangjun case, 69  
 media, 5, 31, 165, *See also* Internet; online mobilization; social media  
 caution of reporting on defense lawyers by, 72  
 commercialization and legal coverage in, 71  
 controversial coverage of Li Zhuang case in *China Youth Daily*, 131–133  
 international, 116, 117, 171  
 lawyer characterizations in, 71  
 lawyer persecution cases and, 71  
 lawyer use in smaller cities, 73–75  
 Li Zhuang on Tianya (online forum) and, 134  
 Ma Guangjun case and, 45  
 media exposure in smaller cities, 71  
 political intervention and, 73  
 restoring the defendant's social reputation and, 72–73  
 Wang Yu case and, 159  
 Michelson, Ethan, 60, 62, 90  
 Ministry of Justice (MOJ), 21, 22, 25–26, 28, 29, 35, 39, 147  
 Ministry of Public Security (MPS), 22, 25, 27, 28, 39, 41, 147  
 Ministry of State Security (MSS), 22, 28

- mobilization, *See also* elite mobilization;  
   online mobilization; political mobiliza-  
   tion; professional mobilization  
 Model Criminal Procedure Code, 38  
 moderate state, xi, 2, 43, 145, 181  
   as element of political liberalism, 5  
 motivations of activist lawyers, 89–90  
   fostering rights consciousness, 101  
   freedom of speech, religion and property as,  
   102–104  
   no expectations of fundamental changes in  
   legal system and, 100  
   paths to activism, 95–99  
   religious beliefs as, 104–106  
   solidary relationships, 107  
   speaking for the public and, 101  
   victim empowerment and, 102  
 motivations of criminal defense lawyers,  
   in major cities, 85–87  
   in smaller cities, 79–85
- National People's Congress (NPC), 22  
 Ni Yulan, 89, 96  
 Ningcheng County, 48  
 notable activists, 8, 9, 42, 70, 166, 173, *See also*  
   activist lawyers  
   dangerous cases taken by, 89  
   entry points of, 99  
   liberal values and motivations of, 87  
   marginal status and mobilization powers  
   of, 112  
   on meeting suspects, 41  
   repression against, 173  
   use of media by, 71, 72, 75  
 NPC Legal Work Commission, 25, 28, 35, 39  
 NPC Symposium, 35
- online mobilization, 144  
   ACLA forum a, 145–148  
   Beihai case and, 153–158  
   international networking, 160–170  
   lawyer persecution cases and, 149–151  
   skeptics of, 148  
   Wang Yu case and, 158–160  
 organized crime, 124
- People's Daily*, 159  
 perjury cases, 1, 40, 49, 57  
   bar associations and, 68, 69, 70  
   in 1997 CPL, 29  
   in 2012 CPL, 40
- persecution, *See* lawyer persecution  
 police, 1, 11, 36, 41, *See also* Police, Procuracy,  
   and Court (PPC)  
   1979 CPL and, 23  
   1996 CPL and, 27, 29, 30, 31, 32  
   2012 CPL and, 39, 40  
   activist lawyers on power of, 99  
   arrest of Ma Kedong by, 68  
   defense lawyers participation in  
   interrogation by, 37  
   lawyers meeting with suspects and, 30,  
   44, 53  
   placement of outside homes of activists, 92  
   shelter for investigation and, 24, 26  
   witness coercion and, 56  
 Police, Procuracy, and Court (PPC), 9, 11, 63,  
   65, 67, 70, 147  
   data from, 14  
   earlier careers of lawyers in, 82–85  
   political embeddedness and, 75–79  
 political activists, 6  
 political embeddedness, 1, 66, 158  
   as spatial concept, 87  
   connections with state agencies and,  
   75–79  
   defined, 5, 6  
   of pragmatic brokers, 172  
   of progressive elites, 9  
   political liberalism and, 85–87  
   professional and everyday work difficulties  
   and, 60–64  
   spatial limits and, 6  
 political lawyering, 3, 5, 171, 175  
 political liberalism, 1, 7, 143, 147, 151, 172, 173,  
   174, *See also* basic legal freedoms; civil  
   society; moderate state; illiberal political  
   societies  
   activist lawyers and, 99  
   bar associations and, 112  
   basic legal freedoms and, 175  
   defined, 3, 5  
   future of in China, 173–178, 181–182  
   lawyer mobilization and, 5  
   lawyers' professional difficulties and, 62  
   on ACLA forum, 145–148  
   political embeddedness and, 85–87  
   structural restraints and, 5  
   three components of, 5  
 political mobilization, 2, 6, 7, 148, 171, *See also*  
   Li Zhuang case  
   activist lawyers on behalf of each other, 98

- political mobilization (cont.)  
 blogs and, 152  
 by legal complex, 11  
 domestic networking strategies, 112–115  
 international legal complex and, 162  
 lawyer advantage in, 3  
 of Chinese lawyers against populism, 122  
 of Chinese lawyers in Li Zhuang case,  
 142–143  
 of notable activists, 112  
 of politically liberal lawyers, 5  
 of professionals, 2  
 two major strategies for, 173  
 Wang Yu case and, 158–160  
 Weibo and, 152–158
- political values of criminal defense lawyers,  
 in major cities, 85–87  
 in smaller cities, 79–85
- Political-Legal Committee (PLC), 99, 100
- politically conservative lawyers, 7
- politically embedded lawyers, 6, 7, 9
- politically liberal lawyers, 7
- politically sensitive cases,  
 2012 CPL and, 41
- populism, 122, 142  
 criminal prosecution during socialist era  
 and, 134  
 mobilization of Chinese lawyers against,  
 122  
 vs. professionalism, 123  
 vs. professionalism in Li Zhuang case,  
 131–136
- power in Chinese law, 99–100
- pragmatic brokers, 6, 9, 172  
 media use and, 74  
 political mobilization and, 7
- proactive judiciary slogans, 122
- procedural justice, 85
- procedural rights, 44  
 2012 CPL, 40  
 of criminal suspects and defendants in 1996  
 CPL, 34  
 protection of lawyers, 39
- proceduralism, 8, 10
- procuracy, 1, 44. *See also* Police, Procuracy,  
 and Court (PPC)  
 exemption from prosecution and, 24  
 in 1979 CPL, 23, 24  
 in 1996 CPL, 27, 29, 31, 32  
 in 2012 CPL, 39, 40  
 power of exemption from prosecution, 26  
 supervisory power of, 37–38  
 witness coercion and, 56
- professional mobilization, 3  
 comparative examples, xiv–xv  
 in the Li Zhuang case, 136–140  
 inverse relationship between political  
 liberalism and political embeddedness  
 and, 7  
 lawyer participation in lawmaking  
 process, 35
- professional sanctions, against activist lawyers,  
 91–92
- professionalism, 123, 142, 172  
 vs. populism in Li Zhuang case, 131–136
- progressive elites, 6, 9, 35, 67, 136, 173  
 as activist lawyers, 70  
 difficulties in workplace of, 40  
 liberal values and motivations of, 85–87  
 political mobilization and, 7  
 use of media by, 71, 72
- Project 211 universities, 61
- property rights, 102–104
- recursivity, 174  
 2012 CPL and, 40–42  
 four mechanisms of, 18  
 illegal evidence and, 42  
 of legal change, 41, 178–180  
 theory of, 18
- religious beliefs, 90, 101  
 freedom of religion, 102–104
- Renmin University of China, 38
- repression, 29  
 disappearing of political dissidents, 40  
 grassroots activists and, 172  
 Internet and social media and, 173  
 motivation of lawyers to persist despite,  
 89  
 nationwide crackdown on lawyers and  
 activists (2015), 159–170  
 of activist lawyers, 92–94, 112, 173
- residential surveillance, 93, 94, 156  
 designated, 40, 42
- rights consciousness, 101, 110
- Rosenzweig, Joshua, 93
- routine practitioners, 3, 7, 8, 40, 149, 172  
 media use and, 74  
 political mobilization and, 7
- rule of law, 119, 145, 146, 149  
 collective action and, 147
- Rule of Law Initiative (ROLI, ABA), 163

- September 2 Decision, 23  
 Shandong Province, 62  
 shelter for investigation, 24, 26  
 Shen Zhigeng, 151  
 Shouwang church, 115  
*shuangui*, 40  
 Sichuan Province, 61  
   media in, 74  
 Sinking of the Rule of Law, A Critique on the  
   Extraordinary Article of the *China Youth  
 Daily* (Chen Youxi), 133  
 social media, 5, 75, 144, 160. *See also* Internet;  
   media; online mobilization  
   die-hard lawyers and, 153–158  
   international mobilization and, 163  
   Law Blog and, 152  
   microblogs and, 152  
   online international networking, 160–170  
   Wang Yu case and, 160  
   WeChat and, 158  
   Weibo and, 152–158  
 solidarity, 173  
 solidary relationships, 107  
*South China Morning Post*, 160  
*Southern Metropolitan News*, 48  
 spokespersons for publics, lawyers as,  
   4–5, 102  
 state compensation, 32, 33  
 state moderation, 21, 81  
 state secrets,  
   1996 CPL and, 28, 30  
 statutory recommendations, 37  
 strike hard campaigns, 23, 140  
 structural contradictions, 2, 5, 8  
   in 1996 CPL, 27  
   in 2012 CPL, 42  
   political embeddedness and, 6  
 substantive justice, 85  
 Sun Zhigang case, 97  
 Supreme People's Court (SPC), 9, 22, 25, 27,  
   28, 147  
 Supreme People's Procuracy (SPP), 22, 25, 27,  
   28, 39, 41, 147  
 survival strategies, 87  
 suspects, difficulty in meeting for lawyers, 27,  
   30, 31, 39, 41, 44, 50–53  
 symbiotic exchange, 78  
  
 Tang Jitian, 114, 160, 164  
 Teng Biao, 93  
  
 Three Difficulties, 44, 45, 50, 76, 86. *See also*  
   accessing case files; evidence collection;  
   suspects, difficulty in meeting for lawyers  
   collective action and, 172  
   interview data and, 50  
 Tianya (online forum), 134  
 torture, 42, 95, 124. *See also* confession by  
   torture  
 trials, 9, 23, 26, 31, 44. *See also* Beihai case; Li  
   Zhuang case; Ma Guangjun case  
   1996 CPL and, 54  
   Gang of Four trial, 122, 143  
   lawyer solidarity and, 113  
   moral trials, 134  
   Sun Zhigang case, 97  
 types of lawyers, 171–172. *See also* ideal types of  
   lawyers  
  
 US Embassy in Beijing, 160  
 US-China Rights Dialogue, 164  
 United Nations, 34  
  
 victim empowerment, 102  
  
 Wang Cheng, 114  
 Wang Yibing, 58  
 Wang Yu case, 92, 93, 96, 158–160, 164, 167  
 Wang, Cheng-Tong Lir, 15  
*Washington Post*, 166  
 WeChat, 74, 114, 158  
   Human Rights Lawyers Group, 158  
   WeChat Human Rights Lawyers Support  
   Group, 114  
 Weibo, 152–158  
*weiquan* lawyers, 90, 95, 99. *See also* activist  
   lawyers; notable activists  
 Wen Zhicheng, 150  
 Wen Zhicheng case, 46–48, 56  
 white-collar crimes, 61, 67, 74  
 witness coercion, 56  
 workplace interactions, 44  
 Wu, Hongqi, 15  
  
 Xi Jinping, 162, 163  
   Four Comprehensives of, 163  
 Xu Wensheng, 56  
  
 Yang Xuelin, 157  
 Yang Zaixin, 156  
 Yitong law firm, 92, 98, 110, 113



200

Zeng Hailin, 47  
Zhang Jianzhong case, 58,  
69, 151  
Zhang Kai, 95, 108  
Zhang Lei, 157  
Zhao Wei, 167

## *Index*

Zhejiang Provincial Public Security  
Bureau, 76  
Zhou Shifeng, 92, 160, 166  
Zhou Yongkang, 9  
Zhou Ze, 156  
Zhu Dexin, 46