

### Spirituality for the Godless

Many people describe themselves as secular rather than religious, but they often qualify this statement by claiming an interest in spirituality. But what kind of spirituality is possible in the absence of religion? In this book, Michael McGhee shows how religious traditions and secular humanism function as 'schools of wisdom' whose aim is to expose and overcome the forces that obstruct justice. He examines the ancient conception of philosophy as a form of ethical self-inquiry and spiritual practice conducted by a community, showing how it helps us to reconceive the philosophy of religion in terms of philosophy as a way of life. McGhee discusses the idea of a dialogue between religion and atheism in terms of Buddhist practice and demonstrates how a non-theistic Buddhism can address itself to theistic traditions as well as to secular humanism. His book also explores how to shift the centre of gravity from religious belief towards states of mind and conduct.

Michael McGhee is Honorary Senior Fellow in the Department of Philosophy at the University of Liverpool. A British philosopher who was educated at a Roman Catholic seminary, he later became a practising Buddhist. He is the author of *Transformations of Mind: Philosophy as Spiritual Practice* (Cambridge University Press, 2000), editor and co-editor of various collections on philosophy and spirituality, and a founding editor of *Contemporary Buddhism*.



#### CAMBRIDGE STUDIES IN RELIGION, PHILOSOPHY, AND SOCIETY

#### Series Editors

Paul K. Moser, Loyola University, Chicago Chad Meister, Bethel College, Indiana

This is a series of interdisciplinary texts devoted to major-level courses in religion, philosophy, and related fields. It includes original, current, and wide-spanning contributions by leading scholars from various disciplines that (a) focus on the central academic topics in religion and philosophy, (b) are seminal and up-to-date regarding recent developments in scholarship on the various key topics, and (c) incorporate, with needed precision and depth, the major differing perspectives and backgrounds – the central voices on the major religions and the religious, philosophical, and sociological viewpoints that cover the intellectual landscape today. Cambridge Studies in Religion, Philosophy, and Society is a direct response to this recent and widespread interest and need.

Recent Books in the Series

Roger Trigg

Religious Diversity: Philosophical and Political Dimensions

John Cottingham

Philosophy of Religion: Towards a More Humane Approach

William J. Wainwright

Reason, Revelation, and Devotion: Inference and Argument in Religion

Harry J. Gensler Ethics and Religion

Fraser Watts

Psychology, Religion, and Spirituality: Concepts and Applications

Gordon Graham

Philosophy, Art, and Religion: Understanding Faith and Creativity

Keith Ward

The Christian Idea of God: A Philosophical Foundation for Faith

Timothy Samuel Shah and Jack Friedman

Homo Religiosus? Exploring the Roots of Religion and Religious Freedom in Human Experience

Sylvia Walsh

Kierkegaard and Religion: Personality, Character, and Virtue

Roger S. Gottlieb

Morality and the Environmental Crisis

J. L. Schellenberg

Religion after Science: The Cultural Consequences of Religious Immaturity

Clifford Williams

Religion and the Meaning of Life: An Existential Approach

Allen W. Wood Kant and Religion

Charles Taliaferro and Jil Evans

Is God Visible?



## Spirituality for the Godless

Buddhism, Humanism, and Religion

MICHAEL MCGHEE

University of Liverpool





# **CAMBRIDGE**UNIVERSITY PRESS

University Printing House, Cambridge CB2 8BS, United Kingdom
One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA
477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia
314–321, 3rd Floor, Plot 3, Splendor Forum, Jasola District Centre,
New Delhi – 110025, India

79 Anson Road, #06-04/06, Singapore 079906

Cambridge University Press is part of the University of Cambridge.

It furthers the University's mission by disseminating knowledge in the pursuit of education, learning, and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org
Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781107162013
DOI: 10.1017/9781316678237

© Michael McGhee 2021

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2021

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library.

ISBN 978-1-107-16201-3 Hardback ISBN 978-1-316-61375-7 Paperback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.



> This book is dedicated to my wife, Rosemary, and to our daughters, Imelda, Eleanor, and Amy, in gratitude



Who would have thought my shrivel'd heart
Could have recover'd greennesse? It was gone
Quite under ground; as flowers depart
To see their mother-root, when they have blown;
Where they together
All the hard weather,
Dead to the world, keep house unknown

George Herbert, The Flower



## Contents

Acl	knowledgements	page ix
	A Shakespearean Prologue: The Voice of Cordelian Ethics	I
	Introduction	5
I	'A Spiritually Enlightened Individual'	11
2	'The Resources of a Much Earlier Phase of the Tradition'	21
3	The Distractions of Baruch Spinoza	28
4	Immanuel Kant: 'To Regard as Petty What We Are Otherwis	se
	Anxious About'	32
5	Wittgenstein's Cool Temple	37
6	Rilke, Shakespeare and a Little Freud	40
7	Concealment and Revelation	50
8	Mindfulness and the Form of a Philosophical Life	54
9	Epictetus: 'The Beginning of Philosophy'	63
10	Ted Hughes: Evaporation, Translation, Translocation	69
ΙI	Philosophy as an Inventive Convergence of Methods	74
12	Richard Norman: 'The Truths It Contains Are Human	
	Truths'	78
13	Perspectives: Marmalade Stains on the Breakfast Table	85
14	David Hume: Wanting the Natural Sentiments of	
	Humanity	90
15	'What is the Difference between Love and God's Love?'	98
16	'Peace, Wild Wooddove, Shy Wings Shut'	114



viii	Contents	
17	'Only a Little Snivelling Half-Wit Can Maintain That'	120
18	'The World Is Too Much with Us'	134
19	Of Self and SELF, of Atman and Anatman	137
20	'I Am Myself Alone'	148
21	The Five Heaps or Skandhas	161
22	'We Claim That There Is a Person but We Do Not Say That He Is an Entity'	169
23	Birds, Frogs, and Tintern Abbey	173
24	Human Resources and Hubris	184
References		193
Index		197



### Acknowledgements

Much of this book has developed out of material which originally appeared as follows: 'Making Spirits Attentive: Moral-and-Spiritual Development' in Spirituality, Philosophy and Education (eds. Carr & Haldane) London, Routledge 2003; 'Minding the (Explanatory) Gap' in Contemporary Buddhism 4, 2, 2003, pp. 107–10; '(Sailing to) Byzantium: the Kantian Sublime' in *Indian Philosophical Quarterly* 1, 1, 2004, pp. 177-98; 'Wittgenstein's Temple: or How Cool is Philosophy?' in Philosophical Investigations (January 07); 'Seeke True Religion. Oh, Where?' in The Meaning of Theism (ed. Cottingham) (December 06); "In the Beginning Was the Deed": Philosophers, World and Reality' in Practical Philosophy (January 08); 'Wisdom and Virtue: or What Do Philosophers Teach?' in *Teaching Philosophy* (ed. A. Kenkmann) Continuum 2009; 'Humanism and Spirituality: or How to Be a Good Atheist' in *Philosophers and God* (ed. Cornwell & McGhee) Continuum 2009; 'Spirituality for the Godless' in Royal Institute of Philosophy Series 2008–2009 (Cambridge 2010); 'The Philosopher as Stranger: the Idea of Comparative Philosophy' in After Appropriation: Explorations in Intercultural Philosophy and Religion (ed. Morny Joy) Calgary University Press 2011; 'Learning to Converse' in Philosophy as Samvada and Svaraj: Dialogical Meditations on Daya Krishna and Ramchandra Gandhi (ed. Shail Mayaram) Sage 2014; 'Philosophy as Poetry and Conversation' in Grounding Morality: Freedom, Knowledge and the Plurality of Cultures (eds. Raghurama & Sharma) Routledge 2010; 'This Tedious Fixation on Belief' Face to Faith column in Guardian 17 April 2010; 'A Critical Eye on Theology' CiF column in Guardian June 2010; 'Is Nothing Sacred? A Secular Philosophy of Incarnation' in



 $\mathbf{X}$ 

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-16201-3 — Spirituality for the Godless Michael McGhee Frontmatter More Information

Acknowledgements

Philosophical Investigations (Blackwell) 2011; 'Birds, Frogs and Tintern Abbey: Humanism and Hubris' in European Journal for Philosophy of Religion 2012; Guardian series on Buddhism, October, November 2013; 'Our Proud and Angry Dust: Religious and Secular Continuities' in Religion and Atheism: Beyond the Divide (eds. Carroll and Norman) Routledge 2016; 'The Voice of Cordelian Ethics: Imagination and the Loss of Religion' in Journal of Scottish Thought 2018; 'How to Not Think about God' in Atheisms: The Philosophy of Non-belief (eds. Harris and Harrison) Routledge 2021.