

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-16173-3 — Reason and Religion Herman Philipse Table of Contents More Information

Contents

Acknowledgements		page ix
	Introduction	I
	PART I THE REASONABLENESS OF RELIGIOUS BELIE	EFS
Ι	Religious Epistemology	ΙI
	1.1 An Argument from Cultural Contingency	Ι2
	1.2 Epistemic Sources of Religious Beliefs	17
	1.3 St Paul and the Pythia	23
	1.4 Calibration of Epistemic Sources	32
2	Science and Religion	41
	2.1 The Place of the Earth in the Universe	44
	2.2 The Time of Man and the Universe	50
	2.3 From Laplace to Darwin and Beyond	5 5
	2.4 Empirical Evidence against Theism	61
	PART II THE EVOLUTION OF RELIGION AND ETHIC	CS
3	Religions: Origins and Evolution	69
	3.1 Religious (Pre)history	71
	3.2 Origins of Polytheisms	76
	3.3 Transitions to Monotheisms	86
4	Religion and Ethics	97
	4.1 Religious Justifications of Moral Rules	100
	4.2 Moralizing Religions Explained	103
	4.3 The Earliest Expansions of Christianity	109
	4.4 Global Warming, Population Growth, and Religion	117



Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-16173-3 — Reason and Religion Herman Philipse Table of Contents More Information

viii

Table of Contents

PART III APOLOGETIC STRATEGIES EVALUATED

5	The Decision Tree for Religious Believers	123
	5.1 Challenges for Religious Apologetics	125
	5.2 Apologetic Strategies Classified	129
	5.3 Religious Language Games	133
	5.4 Religious Confidentialism	136
	5.5 Involvement Evidentialism	145
	5.6 Personifying Evidence of God	151
6	Natural Theology	165
	6.1 Natural Theology: Descent and Revival	167
	6.2 Bare Theism and Bayesian Natural Theology	171
	6.3 The Semantic Challenge for Bare Theism	177
	6.4 The Predictive or Explanatory Power of Theism	180
	6.5 The Final, Epistemological Challenge	186
	Conclusion: The Two Interrelated Core Questions	189
Bibliography		203
In	Index	