

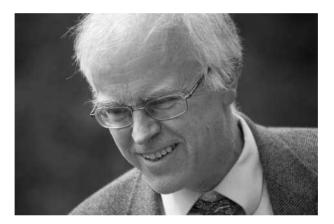
WRITING, KINGSHIP AND POWER IN ANGLO-SAXON ENGLAND

The workings of royal and ecclesiastical authority in Anglo-Saxon England can only be understood on the basis of direct engagement with original texts and material artefacts. This book, written by leading experts, brings together new research that represents the best of current scholarship on the nexus between authority and written sources from Anglo-Saxon England. Ranging from the seventh to the eleventh century, the chapters in this volume offer fresh approaches to a wide range of linguistic, historical, legal, diplomatic and palaeographical evidence. Central themes include the formation of power in early Anglo-Saxon kingdoms during the age of Bede (d. 735) and Offa of Mercia (757-96), authority and its articulation in the century from Edgar (959-75) to 1066 and the significance of books and texts in expressing power across the period. Writing, Kingship and Power represents a critical resource for students and scholars alike with an interest in early medieval history from political, institutional and cultural perspectives.

RORY NAISMITH is a lecturer in medieval history at King's College London. He is a Fellow of the Royal Historical Society and author of Money and Power in Anglo-Saxon England: The Southern English Kingdoms 757–865 (Cambridge University Press, 2012) and Medieval European Coinage, with a Catalogue of Coins in the Fitzwilliam Museum, Cambridge, Volume 8: Britain and Ireland c. 400–1066 (Cambridge University Press, 2017).

DAVID A. WOODMAN is Fellow of Robinson College, Cambridge, where he is Director of Studies in History and Anglo-Saxon, Norse and Celtic. He is a Fellow of the Royal Historical Society and author of *Charters of Northern Houses* (2012) and co-editor of *The Long Twelfth-Century View of the Anglo-Saxon Past* (2015).





Professor Simon Keynes



More Information

WRITING, KINGSHIP AND POWER IN ANGLO-SAXON ENGLAND

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Abbreviations

Anglo-Saxon charters are cited using the conventions laid down in S. Keynes, 'Church Councils, Royal Assemblies, and Anglo-Saxon Royal Diplomas', in *Kingship, Legislation and Power in Anglo-Saxon England*, ed. G. R. Owen-Crocker and B. W. Schneider (Woodbridge, 2013), pp. 17–182, at 180–2. References to the *Anglo-Saxon Chronicle* use the conventional lettering for individual manuscript witnesses, where appropriate. References to Domesday Book are by folio number, with column specifications where appropriate. Relevant abbreviations are as follows:

Abing	Charters of Abingdon Abbey, ed. S. E. Kelly, AS Charters
	vii–viii (Oxford, 2000–I)

ANS Anglo-Norman Studies
AntJ The Antiquaries' Journal
ASC Anglo-Saxon Chronicle
AS Charters Anglo-Saxon Charters
ASE Anglo-Saxon England

ASNC Anglo-Saxon, Norse and Celtic

ASWrits F. E. Harmer, Anglo-Saxon Writs (Manchester, 1952)

BAFacs Facsimiles of Anglo-Saxon Charters, ed. S. Keynes,

AS Charters, Supplementary Series 1 (Oxford, 1991)

BAR British Archaeological Reports

BCS W. de G. Birch, Cartularium Saxonicum, 3 vols.

(London, 1885–93)

BL British Library

BNJ British Numismatic Journal

Burt Charters of Burton Abbey, ed. P. H. Sawyer, AS Charters

ii (Oxford, 1979)

CantCC Charters of Christ Church, Canterbury, ed. N. P. Brooks

and S. E. Kelly, AS Charters 17-18, 2 parts (Oxford,

2013)



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List of Abbreviations xii CantStA Charters of St Augustine's Abbey, Canterbury, and Minster-in-Thanet, ed. S. E. Kelly, AS Charters iv (Oxford, 1995) CCCodex Carolinus **CCCC** Cambridge, Corpus Christi College Corpus Christianorum, Continuatio Mediaevalis **CCCM CCSL** Corpus Christianorum, Series Latina (Turnhout) cf. compare **CMCS** Cambridge Medieval Celtic Studies (1981–93)/Cambrian Medieval Celtic Studies (1993–) The Crawford Collection of Early Charters and CrawCh Documents Now in the Bodleian Library, A. S. Napier and W. H. Stevenson (Oxford, 1895) Cambridge Studies in Anglo-Saxon England **CSASE** DB Domesday Book: Domesday Book, ed. J. Morris et al., 35 vols. (Chichester, 1973-86); and Domesday Book: A Complete Translation, trans. A. Williams and G. H. Martin (London, 2002) Great Domesday Book: Great Domesday Book: Library **GDB** Edition, ed. R. W. H. Erskine, 6 vols. (London, 1986–92) LDB Little Domesday Book: Little Domesday Book: Library Edition, ed. A. Williams and G. H. Martin, 6 vols. (London, 2000) EconHREconomic History Review **EEMF** Early English Manuscripts in Facsimile **EETS** Early English Text Society EHDHistorical Documents c. 500-1042, D. Whitelock, English Historical Documents I, 2nd edn (London, 1979) EHREnglish Historical Review **EME** Early Medieval Europe Glast Charters of Glastonbury Abbey, ed. S. E. Kelly, AS Charters 15 (Oxford, 2012) Gn-L, ASMss H. Gneuss and M. Lapidge, Anglo-Saxon Manuscripts: a Bibliographical Handlist of Manuscripts and Manuscript Fragments Written or Owned in England up to 1100 (Toronto, 2014) **HBS** Henry Bradshaw Society

Bede, Historia ecclesiastica gentis Anglorum

HE



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HE Comm. J. M. Wallace-Hadrill, Bede's Ecclesiastical History of the

English People: A Historical Commentary (Oxford, 1988)

Iud. Dei Iudicia Dei

HSJ Haskins Society Journal JEH Journal of Ecclesiastical History

KCD J. M. Kemble, Codex Diplomaticus Aevi Saxonici, 6 vols.

(London, 1839–48)

MÆ Medium Ævum

Malm Charters of Malmesbury Abbey, ed. S. E. Kelly,

AS Charters xi (Oxford, 2005)

MGH Monumenta Germaniae Historica

D Diplomata

K Die Urkunden Konrads III und seines Sohnes Heinrich,

ed. F. Hausmann, MGH Diplomata regum et imper-

atorum Germaniae 9 (Vienna, 1969)

SSRG Scriptores rerum Germanicarum

NChron Numismatic Chronicle NCirc Numismatic Circular NH Northern History

North Charters of Northern Houses, ed. D. A. Woodman,

AS Charters 16 (Oxford, 2012)

N&Q Notes and Queries n. s. New Series

ODNB H. C. G. Mattews and B. Harrison (eds.), Oxford

Dictionary of National Biography, from the Earliest

Times to the Year 2000, 61 vols. (Oxford, 2004)

OEN Old English Newsletter

OSFacs W. B. Sanders, Facsimiles of Anglo-Saxon Manuscripts, 3

vols. (Southampton, 1878–84)

PBA Proceedings of the British Academy

Pet Charters of Peterborough Abbey, ed. S. E. Kelly,

AS Charters 14 (Oxford, 2009)

PL Patrologiae cursus completus. Series (latina) prima, ed.

J. P. Migne, 221 vols. (Paris, 1844–64)

RS Rolls Series

S P. H. Sawyer, Anglo-Saxon Charters: An Annotated List

and Bibliography, Royal Historical Society Guides and Handbooks viii (London, 1968) (and see also www

.esawyer.org.uk)



More Information

xiv	List of Abbreviations
StAlb	Charters of St Albans, ed. J. Crick, AS Charters xii
	(Oxford, 2007)
Shaft	Charters of Shaftesbury Abbey, ed. S. E. Kelly,
	AS Charters v (Oxford, 1996)
Sherb	Charters of Sherborne, ed. M. A. O'Donovan,
	AS Charters iii (Oxford, 1988)
TLS	The Times Literary Supplement
TRE	tempore regis Edwardi ('in the time of King Edward';
	used with reference to Domesday Book)
<i>TRHS</i>	Transactions of the Royal Historical Society
VCA	Vita sancti Cuthberti auctore anonymo
VCH	Victoria History of the Counties of England
VM	Sulpicius Severus, Vita sancti Martini
VW	Stephen of Ripon, Vita Wilfridi
<i>WBEASE</i>	M. Lapidge, J. Blair, S. Keynes and D. Scragg (eds.),
	The Wiley Blackwell Encyclopedia of Anglo-Saxon
	England, 2nd edn (Chichester, 2014)
Wells	Charters of Bath and Wells, ed. S. E. Kelly, AS Charters
	13 (Oxford, 2007)
WinchNM	Charters of the New Minster, Winchester, ed. S. Miller,
,, ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	AS Charters ix <i>Winchester</i> (Oxford, 2001)
	Tio Charters in Williams (Chiora, 2001)



Publications by Simon Keynes

The list presented here, prepared in consultation between Simon and the editors, covers publications to summer 2016. It does not include work in progress. Abbreviations for names of journals and series are as used in the list of abbreviations earlier in this book (see preceding section). It should also be noted that Simon has served as a member of the editorial board of *ASE* since 1979 and as an executive editor since 1982, contributed to the annual bibliographies between vols. 6 (1977) and 13 (1984), and was co-ordinating editor of the bibliographies in vols. 11 (1983) to 40 (2011) (with Paul Remley from vol. 31 (2002)).

Monographs

1980

The Diplomas of King Æthelred 'the Unready' 978–1016: A Study in their Use as Historical Evidence, Cambridge Studies in Medieval Life and Thought, 3rd Series 13 (Cambridge, 1980)

1983

[with M. Lapidge] Alfred the Great: Asser's 'Life of King Alfred' and Other Contemporary Sources (Harmondsworth, 1983)

1991

Facsimiles of Anglo-Saxon Charters, AS Charters, Supplementary Series 1 (Oxford, 1991)

1996

The 'Liber Vitae' of the New Minster and Hyde Abbey, Winchester, EEMF 26 (Copenhagen, 1996)

ΧV



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List of Publications by Simon Keynes

Edited Books

1999

[with M. Lapidge, J. Blair and D. Scragg] *The Blackwell Encyclopaedia of Anglo-Saxon England* (Oxford, 1999), reprinted with corrections in paperback (Oxford, 2000); 2nd edn as *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Anglo-Saxon England* (Chichester, 2014)

2004

Quentin Keynes 1921–2003: Explorer, Film-Maker, Lecturer, and Book-Collector (Cambridge, 2004)

2006

[with A. P. Smyth] Anglo-Saxons: Studies Presented to Cyril Roy Hart (Dublin, 2006)

2007

Ethiopian Encounters: Sir William Cornwallis Harris and the British Mission to the Kingdom of Shewa (1841–3) (Cambridge, 2007)

Other Books

1981

[with J. Fellows] Domesday Book 18: Cambridgeshire (Chichester, 1981)

1987

Anglo-Saxon History: A Select Bibliography, OEN Subsidia 13 (Binghamton, NY, 1987); 2nd edn, OEN Subsidia 13 (Binghamton, NY, 1993); 3rd edn, OEN Subsidia 13 (Kalamazoo, MI, 1998)

1992

Anglo-Saxon Manuscripts and Other Items of Related Interest in the Library of Trinity College, Cambridge, OEN Subsidia 18 (Binghamton, NY, 1991 for 1992)



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Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-16097-2 — Writing, Kingship and Power in Anglo-Saxon England Edited by Rory Naismith , David A. Woodman Frontmatter

List of Publications by Simon Keynes

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2000

Anglo-Saxon England: A Bibliographical Handbook for Students of Anglo-Saxon History, ASNC Guides, Texts and Studies I (Cambridge, 2000), 2nd edn (2001), 3rd edn (2002); 4th edn (2003); 5th edn (2004), 6th edn (2005), 7th edn (2006)

2002

An Atlas of Attestations in Anglo-Saxon Charters, c. 670–1066, I: Tables, ASNC Guides, Texts and Studies 5 (Cambridge, 2002); published online in 2012

Articles and Contributions to Edited Volumes

1978

'The Declining Reputation of King Æthelred the Unready', in *Ethelred the Unready: Papers from the Millenary Conference*, ed. D. Hill, BAR British Series 59 (Oxford, 1978), pp. 227–53; reprinted (with revised and updated footnotes) in *Anglo-Saxon History: Basic Readings*, ed. D. A. E. Pelteret, Basic Readings in Anglo-Saxon England 6 (New York, 2000), pp. 157–90

'An Interpretation of the *Pacx, Pax* and *Paxs* Pennies', *ASE* 7 (1978), 165–73

1984

'Introduction', in *The Golden Age of Anglo-Saxon Art 966–1066*, ed. J. Backhouse, D. Turner and L. Webster (London, 1984), pp. 11–16

1985

- 'Anglo-Saxon Architecture and the Historian', ASE 14 (1985), 293-302
- 'Anglo-Saxon Kingship', History Today 35 (January 1985), 38-43
- 'The Crowland Psalter and the Sons of King Edmund Ironside', *Bodleian Library Record* 11 (1985), 359–70
- 'Introduction' and 'Anglo-Saxon Coinage and the Historian', in *Anglo-Saxon Coins*, ed. T. R. Volk (Cambridge, 1985), pp. 6–14
- 'King Athelstan's Books', in *Learning and Literature in Anglo-Saxon England:*Studies Presented to Peter Clemoes, ed. M. Lapidge and H. Gneuss (Cambridge, 1985), pp. 143–201

1986

'The Additions in Old English', in *The York Gospels*, ed. N. Barker (London, 1986), pp. 81–99



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'Episcopal Succession in Anglo-Saxon England' and 'Anglo-Saxon Church Councils', in *Handbook of British Chronology*, ed. E. B. Fryde, D. E. Greenway, S. Porter and I. Roy, Royal Historical Society Guides and Handbooks 2, 3rd edn (London, 1986), pp. 209–24 and 583–9

'A Tale of Two Kings: Alfred the Great and Æthelred the Unready', TRHS, 5th series, 36 (1986), 195–217

1988

'Regenbald the Chancellor (sic)', ANS 10 (1988), 185-222

1989

'The Lost Cartulary of Abbotsbury', ASE 18 (1989), 207-43

1990

'Royal Government and the Written Word in Late Anglo-Saxon England', in *The Uses of Literacy in Early Mediaeval Europe*, ed. R. McKitterick (Cambridge, 1990), pp. 226–57

1991

'The Æthelings in Normandy', ANS 13 (1991), 172–204

'Crime and Punishment in the Reign of Æthelred the Unready', in *People and Places in Northern Europe 500–1600*, ed. I. Wood and N. Lund (Woodbridge, 1991), pp. 67–81

'The Developing State', 'The Mercian Supremacy' and 'The Age of Alfred', in *The Making of England: Anglo-Saxon Art and Culture AD 600–900*, ed. L. Webster and J. Backhouse (London, 1991), pp. 38–9, 193–4 and 254–6

'The Historical Context of the Battle of Maldon', in *The Battle of Maldon A.D. 991*, ed. D. G. Scragg (Oxford, 1991), pp. 81–113

1992

'The Comet in the Eadwine Psalter', in *The Eadwine Psalter: Text, Image, and Monastic Culture in Twelfth-Century Canterbury*, ed. M. Gibson, T. A. Heslop and R. Pfaff (London and University Park, PA, 1992), pp. 157–64

'The Fonthill Letter', in Words, Texts and Manuscripts: Anglo-Saxon Studies

Presented to Helmut Gneuss, ed. M. Korhammer (Cambridge, 1992), pp. 53–97

'Produced the Bratuelde' in Voyage to the Other World: The Lagger of Sutton Hea

'Rædwald the Bretwalda', in *Voyage to the Other World: The Legacy of Sutton Hoo*, ed. C. B. Kendall and P. S. Wells, Medieval Studies at Minnesota 4 (Minneapolis, 1992), pp. 103–23



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1993

- 'Andover 994', Lookback at Andover: Journal of the Andover History and Archaeology Society 1(4) (1993), 58–61
- 'A Charter of King Edward the Elder for Islington', *Historical Research* 66 (1993), 303–16
- 'The Control of Kent in the Ninth Century', EME 2 (1993), 111–31
- 'The Discovery and First Publication of the Alfred Jewel', Somerset Archaeology and Natural History 136 (1993 for 1992), 1–8
- 'George Harbin's Transcript of the Lost Cartulary of Athelney Abbey', Somerset Archaeology and Natural History 136 (1993 for 1992), 149–59
- 'A Lost Cartulary of St Albans Abbey', ASE 22 (1993), 253-79
- 'The Will of Wulf, OEN 26(3) (1993), 16-21

1994

- 'Anglo-Saxon History after Anglo-Saxon England', in Stenton's 'Anglo-Saxon England' Fifty Years On, ed. D. Matthew, Reading Historical Studies 1 (Reading, 1994), pp. 83–110
- 'Cnut's Earls', in *The Reign of Cnut, King of England, Denmark and Norway*, ed. A. R. Rumble (London, 1994), pp. 43–88
- *The Councils of Clofesho*, University of Leicester Vaughan Paper 38 (Leicester, 1994) 'The "Dunstan B" Charters', *ASE* 23 (1994), 165–93
- 'The West Saxon Charters of King Æthelwulf and His Sons', EHR 109 (1994), 1109–49

1995

'England, 700–900', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History II:* c. 700– c. 900, ed. R. McKitterick (Cambridge, 1995), pp. 18–42

1996

'On the Authenticity of Asser's Life of King Alfred', JEH 47 (1996), 529-51

1997

- 'Anglo-Saxon Entries in the "Liber Vitae" of Brescia', in *Alfred the Wise: Studies in Honour of Janet Bately*, ed. J. Roberts and J. L. Nelson (Woodbridge, 1997), pp. 99–119
- 'Giso, bishop of Wells (1061–88)', ANS 19 (1997), 203–71
- 'Introduction', in P. Hunter Blair, *Anglo-Saxon England*, new edn (London, 1997), pp. xv–xxix



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'The Reconstruction of a Burnt Cottonian Manuscript: The Case of Cotton MS. Otho A. I', *British Library Journal* 22 (1997 for 1996), 113–60

'The Vikings in England, c. 780–1016', in *The Oxford Illustrated History of the Vikings*, ed. P. H. Sawyer (Oxford, 1997), pp. 48–82

Entries on King Athelstan and King Edgar and minor corrections passim, in *The Oxford Dictionary of the Christian Church*, ed. E. A. Livingstone, 3rd edn (Oxford, 1997), pp. 122 and 533

1998

[with M. Blackburn] 'A Corpus of the *Cross-and-Lozenge* and Related Coinages of Alfred, Ceolwulf II and Archbishop Æthelred', in *Kings, Currency, and Alliances: The History and Coinage of Southern England in the Ninth Century*, ed. M. A. S. Blackburn and D. N. Dumville, Studies in Anglo-Saxon History 9 (Woodbridge, 1998), pp. 125–50

'King Alfred and the Mercians', in *Kings, Currency, and Alliances: The History and Coinage of Southern England in the Ninth Century*, ed. M. A. S. Blackburn and D. N. Dumville, Studies in Anglo-Saxon History 9 (Woodbridge, 1998), pp. 1–45

'Queen Emma and the *Encomium Emmae Reginae*', in *Encomium Emmae Reginae*, ed. A. Campbell, Camden third series 72 (London, 1949), Camden Classic Reprints 4 (Cambridge, 1998), pp. xiii–lxxx

1999

'Appendix I: Rulers of the English, c. 450–1066', in *The Blackwell Encyclopaedia of Anglo-Saxon England*, ed. M. Lapidge with J. Blair, S. Keynes and D. Scragg (Oxford, 1999), pp. 500–516 + Maps 9–12; 2nd edn as *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Anglo-Saxon England* (Chichester, 2014), pp. 521–38 + Maps 9–12 'The Cult of King Alfred the Great', *ASE* 28 (1999), 225–356

'England, 900-1016', in *The New Cambridge Medieval History III:* c. 900–c. 1024, ed. T. Reuter (Cambridge, 1999), pp. 456–84

Entries in *The Blackwell Encyclopaedia of Anglo-Saxon England*, ed. M. Lapidge with J. Blair, S. Keynes and D. Scragg (Oxford, 1999), reprinted with corrections in paperback (Oxford, 2000); 2nd edn as *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Anglo-Saxon England* (Chichester, 2014). Longer entries: Æthelbald, king of the Mercians; *Anglo-Saxon Chronicle*; Anglo-Saxonism; Asser; chancery, royal; charters and writs; Cnut; Coenwulf, king of the Mercians; episcopal lists; Koenwald, bishop of Worcester; Mercia; Offa, king of the Mercians; papacy; thegn; Wulfstan I of York. Shorter entries: *Adventus Saxonum*; Ælfheah II; Æthelred, Lord of the Mercians, and Æthelflæd; Æthelstan ætheling; alms; Anglo-Saxons, kingdom of; *bretwalda*; Burghal Hidage; Ceolnoth; County Hidage; Cynethryth; Eadric Streona; Edmund Ironside; Ely; *Encomium Emmae*; Florence of Worcester; Giso; Harold Harefoot; Harthacnut;



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Hemming; heptarchy; heregeld; Hickes, George; Jænberht; Jews; Kemble, J. M.; Kingston-upon-Thames; Lindsey; liturgical commemoration; Middle Angles; Nothhelm; Penda; Plegmund; shire; Swein Forkbeard; Vikings; Wanley, H.; Wulfhere.

'King Alfred the Great and Shaftesbury Abbey', in Studies in the Early History of Shaftesbury, ed. L. Keen (Dorchester, 1999), pp. 17–72

2000

'Apocalypse Then (AD 1000)', in Not Angels, but Anglicans: A History of Christianity in the British Isles, ed. H. Chadwick and A. Ward (Norwich, 2000), pp. 41-7

'Diocese and Cathedral before 1056', in Hereford Cathedral: A History, ed. G. Aylmer and J. Tiller (London, 2000), pp. 3–20

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