

INDEX

- Absolutism, 167, 168, 169, 170, 183
 Abstraction, as a way to avoid hard questions, 18, 21, 22, 40, 43, 45
 Access, denials of, 126–27
Alexander v. Cahill, 90–91
 Alito, S., 18, 71, 72, 73, 75, 76, 104, 177, 178, 188, 189, 190
 Allen, A., 23
Alvarez, United States v., 74–75, 170, 171
American Booksellers Association v. Hudnut, 51–52
 Animal cruelty, 62–67
 Antipornography ordinance, 47–48, 51, 53
Attorney General v. British Broadcasting Corporation, 30
 Audience interest, and commercial advertisement, 89–90
 Austria
 fair trial and freedom of press, 31–32
 Austrian Media Act, 32
 Autonomy, right of, 41
 Avery, M., 177

 Baker, C.E., 193n1
 Balancing, 5, 65–68, 75, 78, 142, 178, 180, 181, 189–90
 and proportionality, 76–78
 Barendt, E., 131
Beauharnais v. Illinois, 165
 Bell, D., 80, 192
 Berger, R., 178
 Berlin, I., 7
 Bipartisan Campaign Reform Act, 103–04, 105
B.J.F. v. Florida Star, 19, 20–21
 Black, H., 5

 Blackmun, H., 138
 Blackstone, 164
 Bonner, R., 83
Brandenburg v. Ohio, 131
 Brennan, W., 26, 27, 28–29, 57, 166
 Brest, P., 48
 Breyer, S., 5, 75, 76, 125, 169, 170–71, 189, 190, 207n41, 219n39, 219n40
 Bribery, 109, 111
 British Video Recording Act, 78
Brown v. Board of Education, 172
Brown v. Entertainment Merchants Association, 71–73, 76, 170
Buckley v. Valeo, 97, 98–104
 Buckley, W.F., 172, 177
 Burger, W.E., 26, 196n4
 Burke, E., 95
Burwell v. Hobby Lobby Stores, Inc., 138–40

 Calabresi, G., 90
 Campaign finance, 97, 98, 100, 103, 106, 107, 110, 111, 171, 182, 184, 190, 191
 contributions limitation, 102
Campbell v. MGN LTD, 21–23
 Canada, 9
 election spending, restriction on, 112
 obscenity and pornography, prohibition of, 52, 58–61
 Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms, 161
 Capitalism, 160, 175
Case of Lautsi and Others v. Italy, 152, 154
Central Hudson Gas and Electric Company v. Public Service Commission, 88–91
Chaplinsky v. New Hampshire, 165, 218n20

Index

225

- Citizens United v. Federal Election Commission*, 98, 106–10, 128
 Civic Republicanism, 81, 96
 Civil Rights Act, 173
Clark v. Community for Creative Non-Violence, 116–19
 Coates, J., 187
Collin v. Smith, 38
 Colucci, F.J., 181
 Commercial advertising, 79–80, 81, 84, 85, 86, 93
 Commercial speech, 79
 and non-commercial speech, 92
 and political speech, distinguishing between, 86
 as political speech, 84, 85
 test, 88–89
 Conflict of values, 7
Connick v. Myers, 122–23
 Conscience, freedom of, 133, 140
 Conservatism, 4–6, 112, 171, 174, 176
 Conservative justices, 142
 Consumer culture, 80–81
 Corporations, 2, 9, 85, 91, 95, 97, 102–03, 107, 139–40
Cox Broadcasting Corporation v. Cohn, 19
 Culture and attitudes toward free speech, 3–4, 6–7, 163–66

 Dahl, R., 95, 96
Dahlab v. Switzerland, 155
 Defamation, 36, 57, 66, 72, 75, 76, 119–22
 group defamation, 36
 Deliberative Democracy, 96
 Democracy, 19, 20, 97, 171, *See also*
 Dissent; Political speech
 and defamation law, 119
 and corruption, 109–10
 Democratic legitimacy
 and autonomy, 3
 different theories of legitimacy, 95–97
 and racist speech or pornography, 2–3, 47
 Demonstrations/demonstrators, 118
Dennis v. United States, 166, 167
 Dewey, J., 80, 96
 Dickson, R.G.B., 44, 45–46
 Dissent, 1, 115, 116, *See also* Democracy
 defamation, 119–22
 and governmental structure, 128–31
 and national security, 125–26

 Press Clause, 126–27
 by students, 122–23
 time, place, and manner
 regulation, 116–19
 values of, 8
 by workers, 122–23
Dogru v. France, 155
 Donnerstein, E., 48
 Douglas, W.O., 167
 Dworkin, A., 47, 48, 49, 168, 200n3, 219n31
 Dworkin, R., 168

 Easterbrook, F.H., 51–52, 56, 185
 Eisenhower, D., 172, 173
 Eliya, M.C., 77
 Ely, J.H., 96
Employment Division v. Smith, 134–39, 143, 181, 188
 England
 free trial and freedom of press, 30–34
 privacy protection, 22
 Europe, 9
 demonstration regulations, 131
 election campaign finance, 111
 religious freedom in, 148, 152
 European Convention on Human Rights, 21, 152, 161
 European Court of Human Rights, 155, 156
 commercial advertising, 93–94
 dissent by workers, 132
 free election rights, 111
 on pretrial publicity, 31–32
 regulation on violent video games sold to children, 78
 Exceptionalism, 164–65

 Fair trial, 25–26, 27, 29, 31–32, 33, 192
 False ideas, insistence that there is no such thing, 3–4, 148
 False speech, 41
 False statements, 74, 75–76
 Farley, M.A., 56
FEC v. Wisconsin Right to Life, Inc., 104–06, 107
 Federal Election Campaign Act, 98, 103
 Federal Trade Commission, 86
 Federalism, 177
 Feingold, R., 104
Ferguson v. Skrupa, 81–82

- France
 privacy protections, 22
 Fraud, 75, 76
 Free flow of information, 84
 Free market capitalism, 160
 Free speech
 cultural influences, 4
 generally, 2–4
 idolatry, 10
 regulation, 148
 Frozen categories approach to First Amendment interpretation, 71, 74–76
- Galbraith, J.K., 80, 85
Garcetti v. Ceballos, 123
 Gardbaum, S., 159
Gentile standard, 197n9
 German Classroom Crucifix Case II, 150, 152
 Germany
 Press Code, 31
 privacy protection, 22
 proportionality in law, 77
 public denominational school, 150
 religious liberty violation and establishment prohibition issue, 151
 religious rights, 149
 violence regulation, 77
 Gerrymandering, 128
Gertz v. Robert Welch, Inc., 120
 Ginsburg, R.B., 169, 189, 207n41
 Goldwater, B., 172, 173
 Government speech, 10, 133, 148
 Group defamation, 36
- Habermas, J., 208n8
 Hamilton, A., 128
Hanseld v. Norway, 32–33
 Hate propaganda, 45
Hobbie v. Unemployment Appeals Commission, 136
Holder v. Humanitarian Law Project, 125–26, 171
 Hughes, C.E., 9, 188
 Human dignity, 14, 19, 55, 181
 and privacy, 14
 Human flourishing, 2, 13, 45
 Hume, B., 149
- Ideology and the development of attitudes toward free speech
 conservative ideology, 4, 174–83
 liberal ideology, 4, 166–71
 Idolatry, 8, 10, 71
 Independent expenditures provision, 102
 Individualism, 163
 Intentional infliction of emotional distress, 17, 18, 67, 185
 outrageousness standard, 17–18
 Issue ads, 103
 Italy
 religious liberty, 152
- Jackson Lears, T.J., 79
 Jackson, V., 167
 Johnson, L., 173
- Kagan, E., 5, 75, 76, 147, 169–70, 189, 207n41
 Kant, I., 63
 Kantianism, 55, 57
 Kennedy, A., 5, 74, 109, 110, 111, 142, 146, 147, 178, 181, 182, 187, 188, 189, 216n29, 222n77
 Kloos, K., 35
- Lawrence, D.H., 167
 Laycock, D., 215n19
 Legitimacy of government, and autonomy, 3
 Liberalism, 4–6, 115, 166–71
 Lindblom, C., 108
 Lippman, W., 95
 Lipset, S.M., 163–64
Lorillard Tobacco Company v. Reilly, 89–91
- MacKinnon, C., 47, 48, 49, 50, 57, 193n3, 200n1
 Madison, J., 95, 109, 145, 149, 206n13
 Maltz, W., 50
 Manipulative advertising, 91
 Marcuse, H., 80
 Market individualism, 163
 Marketplace of speech and truth, problems with, 6–7, 14, 41, 187
Marsh v. Chambers, 146
 Marshall, M.H., 26
 Marshall, T., 116
 Matsuda, M., 42
 McAdam, D., 35
 McCarthy, J., 5
McConnell v. Federal Election Commission, 104

Index

227

- McCutcheon v. Federal Election Commission*, 98, 110–11
 McLaughlin, D., 177
 Mechanical privileging, of free speech over, 185, 186
 Media corporations, free speech rights, 108
 Meese, E., 179
 Mill, J.S., 41, 208n9
 Miller, H., 167
 Morrison, A., 82
Morse v. Frederick, 124
- National Labor Relations Act, 212n18
National Review, 172
 National Socialist Party of America, 36–42
Nebraska Press Association v. Stuart, 26–28
 Neibuhr, R., 80, 116
 Neuborne, B., 166
New York Times Co. v. Sullivan, 119–20, 131
 Nixon, R., 173
 Nonprofit corporations, free speech rights, 107
 Non-US approaches to free speech
 Canada, 43–46, 58–61, 76–78, 112, 131
 Council of Europe, 31
 England, 22, 30–34, 78, 131
 European Court of Human Rights, 31–34, 78, 93, 111, 131–32
 European Court of Justice, 94
 European Parliament and Council, 93–94
 France, 22
 Germany, 22, 31, 76–78
 Ireland, 78
 Israel, 76–78
 Italy, 78
 Norway, 32–34
 South Africa, 76–78
 Turkey, 131
 Non-US approaches to religious freedom
 European Court of Human Rights, 152–56
 France, 152, 155–56
 Germany, 149–52
 Italy, 152–54
 Poland, 152
 Switzerland, 152, 155
 Norway
 free trial and freedom of press, 32–33
- O'Connor, S.D., 147
 Obscenity, 53, 72, *See also* Pornography
 morality, 55–56
 O'Connor, J.P., 104
Ohralik v. State Bar Association, 87, 88, 92
 Originalism, 180
- Parents, right of, 154
 Participatory democracy, 3
Pickering v. Board of Education, 123
Planned Parenthood v. Casey, 181
 Pluralism, 95, 96
 Point-of-view discrimination, 52, 56
 Political campaigns, fundings for, 130
 Political speech, 3, 9, 45, 83, 85, 86, 148, 171
 commercial speech as, 84, 85
 Porat, I., 77
 Pornography, harm of, 47, 48–50
 defined, 47–48
 Internet, 49
 Positivism, 168
 Powell, L., 175, 176
 Pragmatism, 182
 Prescription drug advertising, 82
 Press Clause, 126–27
 Press, freedom of, 22, 99, 106, 128
 and fair trial, impact on, 25–26
 and privacy, 23
 Pretrial publicity, 25–26, 27, 33, 34, *See also* Fair trial
 Primus, E.S., 87
 Privacy
 concept of, 13–14
 dignity, relationship to, 14
 rape victims, 19–21
 Privileging of free speech, problems with, 2–3, 7, 63–65
 Proportionality analysis, 76–78, 204n34
 Protecting the powerful, and free speech's contribution, 95–97, 187
 Public figures, 121
 criticism of, 19
 kinds of, 120–21
 Public opinion, 3, 20, 84
 Puffery doctrine, 91
- Questioning of prospective jurors, 28
- Racist speech, nature of the harm, 35–36
 defined, 42
 prevalence of racism, 35–36
 Rana, A., 130
 Raskin, J., 124

- Rawls, J., 168
Regina v. Butler, 58–61
Regina v. Keegstra, 44
Regina v. Video Appeals Committee, 78
 Religion protections
 Establishment Clause values, 133–34
 Free Exercise values, 133
 Religious Freedom Restoration Act, 134, 138, 189
 Religious minorities, 1, 10, 138, 143, 148, 149, 184, 187, 190
 Religious symbols, display of, 153
 in state schools, 152
 Republicanism, 177, 205n12
 Roberts, J., 5, 17, 18, 65–66, 67, 69, 71, 104, 105, 107, 124, 169, 177, 182, 188, 189, 190
Roe v. Wade, 174
Roth v. United States, 54–55, 165, 167

 Scalia, A., 5, 71, 73, 75, 76, 136, 137, 138, 143, 170, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 188, 189, 219n35, 221n66, 222n74
 Schauer, F., 161–62, 163
 Schumpeter, J., 95
 Science, 168
 Sexual speech. *See* Obscenity;
 Pornography
 Shareholders, limited liability of, 140
Sherbert v. Verner, 136
Snyder v. Phelps, 14–19, 67, 171
 Social Democracy, 96
 Socialization, 161
 Sopinka, J., 59, 60, 61
Sorrell v. IMS Health Inc., 92–93
 Sotomayor, S., 169
 Spending
 equality concern, 100
Sporting Dog Journal, 65
 Stevens, S.D., 104, 169
Stevens, United States v., 63–66, 76, 164, 165, 169, 171
 Stewart, J.H., 26
 Stolen Valor Act, 74, 76
 Story, J., 164
 Stout, J., 96, 97
 Strict scrutiny test, 69, 71, 73

 Strossen, N., 200n8
 Switzerland
 religious freedom, 155

 Taft Hartley Law, 103
Tavoulareas v. Piro, 121
 Taxpayers with religious objections, 140
 Taylor, C., 6
Thomas v. Review Board, 136
 Thomas, C., 5, 75, 76, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 189, 208n8, 221n69, 221n71, 222n74
 Tillman Act, 102
Tinker v. Des Moines School District, 123–24
 Tobacco advertising, prohibition of, 94
 Toleration, 35–36, 40, 59
Town of Greece v. Galloway, 143–48
 Tushnet, M., 162

 Undue exploitation of sex, 59
 Unprotected speech, 65, 66–67

 Vagueness, in First Amendment law, 57, 61, 72, 104
 Value of free speech, refusal to judge, 3–4, 148
 Value of speech, 3, 8
 Van Alstyne, W., 84
 Vandenberg, A., 48
 Violence, 62
 animal cruelty, 62–67
 video games, 69–76, 78, 125
 Violent video games sold to children, 69–76, 125
Virginia State Board of Pharmacy v. Virginia Citizens Council, 81–87, 90, 91
 Vladeck, D., 88
 Voting Rights Act, 173

 Warren, E., 120
 Wealthy people, free speech rights, 108, 130
 Weinstein, J., 199n22
 White, B., 118
Wisconsin v. Yoder, 137–38
 Wolin, S., 121
Worm v. Austria, 31–32