

Contents

<i>Preface to the Second Edition</i>	<i>page xi</i>
<i>Preface to the First Edition</i>	xvii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xxi
1 Do We All Have Feminised Bodies Now?	1
Bodies, Persons and Things	5
The Feminised Body	8
Property as a Bundle of Rights	14
Property Rights and the Gift Relationship	18
Organisation of the Book	21
2 Commodification, Contract and Labour	27
Objects and Commodities	28
Liberal Theory: Property in the Body, Property in the Person and Contract	32
Marxist Theory: Commodity Fetishism, Alienation and Reproductive Labour	41
3 The Lady Vanishes: Eggs for Reproduction and Research	46
The IVF Market for Eggs	48
Demand for Human Eggs in Research: Stem Cells and Mitochondrial DNA	53
Exploitation: Disparity, Dignity and Degradation	61
4 Surrogacy: Can Babies Be Property?	65
Is Contract Pregnancy and Childbirth a Service?	70
Needs, Gift and Surrogacy	75
Surrogacy, Exploitation and Empowerment	83
5 Umbilical Cord Blood Banks: Seizing Surplus Value	88
Cord Blood Banking: The Clinical Risks	90
If Cord Blood Is Property, Whose Is It?	94
Commodification, <i>Patrimoine</i> and Cord Blood: The Example of France	102
	 ix

x	Contents	
6	Biobanks and Databases: Our Bodies, but Not Ourselves	109
	Consent and Commercialisation	112
	Do Biobank Participants Deserve Property Rights? If So, Which Ones?	115
	The Charitable Trust	122
	Our Bodies, but Not Ourselves: The UK ‘care.data’ Scheme	125
7	The Gender Politics of Genetic Patenting	131
	Human DNA: Object or Person?	136
	Patents and Products of Nature	142
	The <i>Myriad Genetics</i> Case	145
8	Reclaiming the Biomedical Commons	148
	Indigenous Peoples and Resistance against Commodification of the Genome	148
	The Biomedical Commons	153
	Communal Property, the Traditional Commons and the Corporate Commons	158
	Reclaiming the Body	165
	<i>Bibliography</i>	169
	<i>Index</i>	197