

Index

abandonment doctrine 127-29 behavioral advertising 6-7 abortion clinics 71 bionic prosthetics 81-82 accelerometers 55 bitcoin blockchain 165-67, 182-83, see also blockchains adverse possession 142-43 bitcoin mining 110, 121 advertising 69 adware 186-87 bitcoins 74 aftermarket control 38-42 Blackphone 234 algorithmic inferences 56-57 Blackstone, Sir William 10 Amazon 92–93, 125, 166, 207 Blizzard Entertainment 41, 86, 218-20 bloatware 226-27 Android 211, 215, see also Google Android Open Source Project (AOSP) blockchains 165-68 assets 180-81 224-25 authentication 173-74 animal husbandry 22 anticommons 75-76 costs 182-84 anti-gambling laws 106 counterfeiting 171-72 cryptoledgers 172-73 anti-poaching projects 121 encryption 173-74 antitrust laws 37-38, 42 AOSP (Android Open Source Project) falsification 174-80 mining 176, see also bitcoin mining 224-25 trust 182-84 app fingerprinting 61 Apple 39, 40, 42, 166, 191, 192, 193, 196, 215 books 34, 83-84, 85, 95, 206-07, see also Apple Music 77-78 audio books, e-books, textbooks application permissions 214-15 boundaries 136–37, 156 apps 90, 210-11 Boyd v. United States 105-06 arbitration 45 branding 86-87 Aspen Publishers 200 Brightest Flashlight Free 90, 210-11 Audible 199 browsers 196 bundle of sticks 15-16, 188 audio books 199, see also books augmented reality 69-70 "buy now" lie 205 Australian digital land registry 181 authentication 173-74 Cable One 92 auto loans 49-50 cameras 55, 63-64 autonomous property 129 Capitol Records v. ReDigi 170-71 Capuchin monkeys 94 baby monitors 63-64 cars 34, 41, 49-50, 80, 110-12, 189-91 backbone providers 121-22 Cartoon Network v. CSC Holdings 30



246

Index

cash 146 CDs 168-71 cell phones 50, see also smartphones Central African Republic 121 centralization 73-74, 76 chemical sniffers 109 chestnuts 196 choices 151 cities 65-67 cloud computing 74 Coca Cola 93 competitive markets 97-98 CompuServe 118-19 computer code 26-27 computer repairs 28-30 connectivity 57-59 consent 220-21, see also "I Agree" buttons consumer lock-in 38-41, 42 consumer surplus 90, 91, 96–97 container doctrine 128 contract law 42-45, 151 contracts 45-47, 220-21 contractual licenses 215-21 cookies 213, 231 copies 27, 29-30 copying 171-72 copyright 24, 26–27, 28–30 cost-benefit safety analysis 230-31 counterfeiting 171–72 covert surveillance 104-05 credit reporting agencies 92 criminal law 46 cryptoledgers 172-73 cybertrespass 118-19, see also trespass

data collection by apps 210-11 data control 160 data protection 130-31 data tagging 69-70 data, re-routing by manufacturers 212-13 deadweight loss 89, 94 decentralization 73-74, 184 deeds 141-42 default privacy protection 233-34 Dell 93 device modification 72-73 differential pricing 87-88, 89, 91-93 digital exclusion 209-14 Digital Millennium Copyright Act (DMCA) 30-33, 45, 222

digital property 16-17, 155-57, 188, 216-17, 238-40, see also property digital rights management (DRM) 30–31, 40, 164–65 Disneyland Paris 93 distribution rights 35 distributional unfairness 96-97 DMCA (Digital Millennium Copyright Act) 30-33, 45, 222 dogs 108-09 domain awareness systems 67 domain names 133-34 do-not-track flag 233 double spending 171–72 DRM (digital rights management) 30–31, 40, 164–65 droit du seigneur 1 drones 124-25 drug-sniffing dogs 108-09

eBay 201 e-books 155, 207, see also books economic realities of transactions 204 efficiency 89 electricity consumption 110 electronic garage doors 32 electronic ownership 184-85 emails 119, 127 encryption 173-74, 194-95, 209-10 enforcement of property rights 157-59 Epson 37 Equifax 92 erotic massage devices 1-2 Ex Parte Jackson 106 exclusion, rule of 124, 207-08 exhaustion 33-36, 42-43, 216-17 exploitation 89-94

facts 159–60 falsification 174–80 FBI 194–95 Federal Arbitration Act (FAA) 222–23 Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) 194–95 Federal Trade Commission (FTC) 50, 63–64, 73, 227, 230–31 Federal Trade Commission Act 230–31 feudalism 19–21, 240 filesharing 5

FAA (Federal Arbitration Act) 222-23

Facebook 221



Index 247

first sale doctrine 35, 201–02 Fitbit 51	of thought 82–84 infeudation 20
fitness trackers 51	information
flashlight apps 90, 210–11	horizontal 138–39
Florida v. Jardines 108–10	not property 159–61
fog computing 73	of physicality 144–50
forced updates 192–95	of possession 139–40
Fourth Amendment to US Constitution	of property 150–55, 157–59
103–14, 126	property 135 33, 137 39
freedom 18–19, 48, 240	of thing-ness 146–48
FTC (Federal Trade Commission) 50,	vertical 140–44
63–64, 73, 227, 230–31	information costs 150–51, 163
fur trade 22	information fiduciaries 117
Tui trade 22	information flow 73
gambling 106	informed consent 229
garage doors 32	infrastructure 62–67
geofencing 71	insulin pumps 81–82
geolocation 231–32	intangibility 23–25, see also tangibility
geotagging 69–70 geotracking 110–12	intangibles 5
Google 82, 209, 211, see also Android	Intel 118–19 Intel Corp. v. Hamidi 119–20
Google Cardboard 69	intellectual property 23, 24, 26–28, 74,
Google Maps 70	
	75–76, 164, 240–43 Internet of Things (IoT) 51–55, 72–76, 101
government snooping 103–04 GPS 231–32	126
Great Pyramid 175, 178	interoperability 228
grids 66	intruders 209
gyroscopes 55–56	IoT (Internet of Things) 51–55, 72–76, 101
gy103copes 55-50	126
hacking 197–99	iPad 193
right to 8–9, 189–99	ius primae noctis 1
Hamburg 64, 66	tas primae nocus 1
Hashcat 210	Jackson, Ex Parte 106
hashing 176–78	jailbreaking of devices 193
Haslem v. Lockwood 145	jailbreaking ownership 187–88, 223–24
heating systems 75	John Deere 39, 189–90
Hobson's choice 48	John Deere 39, 109–90
homes 63–64, 129–30	Katz v. United States 106-07
privacy in 108, 110, 127	Kindle 4, 20, 166, 207
horizontal information 138–39	Kirtsaeng v. John Wiley & Sons 95
horseracing information 160	knowledge 95
Hotz, George 192	Kremen v. Cohen 133–34
hyperinflation 172	Kyllo v. United States 108
hyperimation 1/2	Kyllo V. Officed States 100
"I Agree" buttons 33, 43-44, 45, 47, 48, see	land 136–37, 141–42, 150
also consent	land registries 181
identity 18, 84-87	law, statutory 221–23
identity signaling 60–61	leasing 203–04
Illinois v. Caballes 109	Lenovo 186–87
independence 78–79, 80–84	letters 106, 126
of action 80–82	Level 3 121–22



248

Index

Lexmark 32, 38-39 Lexmark v. Static Control 38-39 liability rules 14 libertarianism 18 licensing 20, 27-28, 202-03, 215-21 livelihoods 97 lock-in 40-41, 42 Macintosh computers 196 MAI Systems Corporation v. Peak Computer Inc. 28-30 mail delivery 118 malware 211-12, 213 marijuana cultivation 108 markets 97-98 massage devices 1-2 MDY v. Blizzard Entertainment 218-20 mementos 85-86 meters 63 Microsoft 37-38, 95-96 Windows 5, 123-24, 193-94 miniaturization 59-60 mining 110, 121, 176 mobile devices 59, 60–62 modification of devices 72-73 modularity 153-55, 226-29 monetization of information 5-7 money 146 monkeys 94 Moore's Law 59-60 Motorola 212-13 MP3s 170-71 Museum of Modern Art, New York 69-70 music 24, 40–41, 42, 74, 77–78, 169–71, 180 nagware 193 net neutrality 122 Network Solutions 133–34 New York 67 New York Times' virtual reality project 70-71 Niantic 237 no stealing rule 46 Nomi Technologies 50, 73 nonprofit universities 88

New York 67
New York Times' virtual reality project
70–71
Niantic 237
no stealing rule 46
Nomi Technologies 50, 73
nonprofit universities 88
Numerus Clausus 151–53
obsolescence 193
obviousness 231–32
Olmstead v. United States 104–05, 106–07
online contracts 220–21

open-source code 224–25 open-source operating systems 212 operating systems 211–13 Oral Roberts University (ORU) 51 overreaching apps 210–11 pacemakers 81 papers and effects 105–06

pacemakers 81 papers and effects 105-06 parallel construction 115 password-cracking technology 210 passwords 196-97 patents 14-15, 34, 39 People v. Cook 99 perceptions 73 Perrier 91 personal property 105-06, 126-29 phones see cell phones; smartphones physicality 144-50 Pierson v. Post 139 PlayStation 192 Pokémon GO 70, 211, 237 possession 139-40, 142-43 precautions 229-31 price discrimination 87-88, 89, 91-93 price increases 95-96 Princeton Review 93 printers 32, 37, 38-39 privacy 7-8, 21 in the home 108 and property rights 99-103, 123-26 reasonable expectations of 106-07, 128 upgrading 131-32 privacy protection 233-34 privacy-by-design 229 private snooping 118-23 propertization 22 propertizing information 159-60 property autonomous 129 control over 15-16 digital 16-17, 155-57, 188, 216-17, 238-40 enforcement of rights 157-59 future of 163-65 as information 133–36 information of 150-55, 157-59 in the Internet of Things 72-76 and livelihoods 97 meaning of 13-14, 18 personal 105-06, 126-29 and privacy 99-103, 123-26 smart property 16, 110-14



Index 249

third-party exception 114-18	smart workplaces 64–65
traditional property 17	smartphone cameras 55
and wealth 94-97	smartphones
property law 14-16, 21-23, 151-52	forced updates 194
property reform 238–40	locked 128
property rights 3–4, 8–10, 15–16, 188,	passwords 127, 196
see also property	privacy 105–06, 112–13, 130–31
property rules 11, 14	repairs 191
prosthetics 81–82	rooted 196
public ledgers 181, see also blockchains	unlocking 198
public leagers for, see also brockeriams	workplace 65
RAM copy doctrine 28–30, 43, 206–07,	sniffers 109
217–18	snooping
ReDigi 36, 170–71, 180	government 103–04
removability 226–29	private 118–23
repair, right to 191–92	social media accounts 86
resource management 76	software monoculture 195–97
right to ban 10, 207–15	Sony 192
right to ball 10, 207–15 right to hack 8–9, 189–99	Sony Corp. of America v. Universal City
right to repair 191–92	Studios, Inc. 25
right to run 9–10, 206–07	souvenirs 85–86
right to run 9-10, 200-07 right to sell 9, 199-205	spam 118–19
Riley v. California 105–06, 112–13, 127,	
	Sprint 45
130 rivalrousness 148–50, 171–72	spyware 211–12, 213 Standard Innovation 1–2
robotics 67–68	starter interrupt devices 49–50
root access 225–26	statutory law 221–23
rooted phones 196	stealing 46
rule of exclusion 124	Stored Communications Act (SCA) 115–16
tule of excitision 124	streaming 77–78
Samsung 191, 196	subinfeudation 20
SCA (Stored Communications Act) 115–16	subprime auto loans 49–50
searcity 149–50	supercookies 213, 231
Secure Hash Algorithm 85–86, 176	Superfish 186–87, 211
	1
security cameras 63–64	surplus 90, 91, 96–97
sell, right to 9, 199–205	surveillance 5–7, 62, 65–67, 104–05, 116–17
sensor fusion 56–57	110–1/
sensors 55–57, 64–65, 72	tangihility as a saa alaa intangihility
servitudes 152–53	tangibility 134, see also intangibility
SHA-256 176	technological precautions 229–31
shenanigans 152–53	televisions 80, 97, 191
SilverPush 56	textbooks 95, 200, see also books
simplicity 232–33	thermal imaging 108
smart cities 65–67	thing-ness 146–48, 155–57
smart grids 66	third-party exception 114–18
smart heating systems 75	Tilt Brush 70
smart homes 63–64, 110, 129–30	TiVO 25
smart meters 63	tokenization 180–81
smart property 16–17, 110–14, see also	tort law 46
property	tracking 233
smart televisions 80	tracking methods 60–61



250

tractors 39, 97, 189-90 trademarks 34-35 traditional property 17 transactional surplus 79 transitory copies 29-30 TRENDnet 63-64 trespass 103-06, 114, 214, see also cybertrespass TubeMate 25

Uber 79, 97 Ubuntu 212 UCC (Uniform Commercial Code) 203-04 UCCWA (Unlocking Consumer Choice and Wireless Competition Act) 198 Ukraine 67 ultimatum game 93-94 unfairness 93-94, 96-97 Uniform Commercial Code (UCC) 203-04 United States Constitution, Fourth Amendment 103-14, 126 United States v. Carroll Towing 229-31 United States v. Jones 110-12, 127 universities 88

Index

Unlocking Consumer Choice and Wireless Competition Act (UCCWA) 198 updates, forced 192-95

VCRs 25, 32 vehicles 34 Verizon 60-61, 213, 231 Vernor v. Autodesk 202-04 vertical information 140-44 video games 95-96 virtuality 68-71 Volkswagen 34

wealth 87-88, 94-97 wedding rings 85-86 welfarism 18 West 200 WeVibe 1-2 Windows 5, 123-24, 193-94 wiretapping 104-05, 106 workplaces 64-65 World of Warcraft 41, 86, 218-20

Yik Yak 71 YouTube 25

Zimbabwe 172 Zuckerberg, Mark 102