

Greek Index

- ἀγχιστεία, 176, 177
 ἄδηλον, 362
 ἀδιάντων, 310
 ἀείζων, 307
 ἀθάνατοι, 80
 αἰσθήσεις, 361, 362
 ἀνασκευή, 363
 ἀντιστρέφειν, 351
 ἀπάτη, 321
 ἀποξυόμενος, 344
 ἄρειον, 313
 ἀρχή, 355
 ἀφορμαί, 44
 εἴκασα, 356
 εἰκόνα, 366
 ἐνάργεια, 361
 εὔρεσις, 355
 θησαυρός, 324
 καιρός, 328, 355
 κόρη, 322
 κόσμος, 327
 κοῦρος, 322
 λεκτόν, 360
 λογισμός, 354
 μαντεύειν, 354
 μαρτύριον, 357
 μῦθος, 114, 115, 116n12
 ξένοι, 179
 ὁδός, 355
 οἶκος, 173, 176
 ὀλολυγή, 140
 ὁμοιότης, 363
 ὄνειρωκρίται, 390
 πάθη, 361
 πολυμήτις, 349
 προλήψεις, 361
 προσμένον, 362
 σαφές, 355
 σῆμα, 350
 σημείον, 353–5, 358, 360, 361–3, 365
 σπλάγχχνα, 145
 στρίγγι, 166
 συμμετρία, 329
 τάξις, 327
 τεκμήριον, 351, 354–60
 τέχνη, 319, 320, 323, 355
 τόποι, 324
 τρίζειν, 166
 ὑποτεταγμένον, 362
 φαντασία, 332
 φαρμακεία, *see* *veneficium*,
 Latin Index
 φρήνες, 167
 φυλλορροεῖν, 310
 φύω, φυτόν, 303
 χερνίπτεισθαι, 140

Latin Index

- adfinitas, 46, 175
 aenigmata, 375
 ager, 263, 264, 267, 268n77, 269, 269n82, 271, 272
 alter idem, 193
 amicitia, 191, 192, 192n2, 193n6, 194, 194n7,
 195n10, 195n9, 196, 197, 200, 201, 201n30,
 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208,
 210n55, 211, 212, 213, 214, 214n71, 215
 argumentum, 364, 366, 370–1
 armaria, 339
 assiduus, 143
 augmenta, 143
 auguratio, 126
 augurium, 262, 367
 aura, 342
 auspicia, 267n76, 268, 269
 avunculus, 175, 188
- beneficia, 194, 195, 195n8, 195n9, 196n11, 198,
 199n25, 200, 200n26, 202, 203, 205, 207,
 208, 212, 213, 214, 215
 bene facere, 195
 bene velle, 195
 beneficentia, 195
 benevolentia, 210, 212
 betae folium, 315
 bubo, 157
 -bula (suffix), 9
- circumambulatio, 334
 civis, 211
 civitas, 26, 30, 40, 45, 89, 91, 210
 clientes, 212, 339
 cognatio, 46, 174
 consilium domesticum, 189
 constantia, 206, 206n41
 consuetudo, 194
- dare, 146
 decor, 344
 decreta, 174, 174n5
- defluxum, 201, 201n30
 deus limitum, 272
 dignitas, 204
 dirus, 166
 domus, 178
- effari, *see* effatio
 effatio, 262
 exsorbere, 168
 exta, 138, 143, 145, 146, 158, 159
- fabulae, 9, 115, 120, 121, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127,
 128, 130, 131, 132, 158
 familia, 90, 92, 92n45, 98, 103, 104n90, 110, 173,
 174, 174n4, *see also* family
 familia rustica, 173
 familia urbana, 173
 famulus, 108
 fari, 115
 fibrae, 158, 159
 filius, 13
 fines, 262, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273
 firmissimum, 366
 fossa, 265, 266
 frater, 378, 379n12, 380
- genius, 15, *see also* spirit, Geist
 gens, 136, 174, 175, 335
 graphium, 381
 gratia, 201n30, 205
- haruspices, 368
 herbam dare, 314
 homo, 35
 hostes, 269
 hostia, 141
 humanus, 35
- imago, 58, 337, 338, 339, 340
 immolatio, 138, 139, 140, 144, 147
 imperia, 268

- inauguratio, 263, 264
 inimicitia, 202
 iniuria, 202
 intestina, 159
 inventio, 364
 ius, 337

 laudatio, 337
 locus, 262, 267
 lustratio, 35

 mactare, 136, 144
 magmenta, 143
 maiores, 176, 176n12, 178, 337, 339
 manumartis, 312, 314
 martialis, 313
 memoria, 178, 204, 205
 merita, 194, 195
 militaris, 314, 314n52
 -mo (suffix), 9
 moneo, 16, 8
 monstrum, 4, 8, 12, 155
 mores, 127, 174, 175
 murus, 265, 266, 267
 mythus, *see* myth

 necessitudo, 175, 214

 obsidionalis, 314
 odium, 201
 officium, III, IIIIn109, 195n9, 199,
 200n26, 203
 omen, 154, 166, 394
 orbis, 265, 272, 272n90
 osculum, 43, 45, 177

 parsimonia, 239–48
 particeps / expers, 143
 patronus, 212, 213
 pietas, 204, 204n33, 204n36, 205
 planus, 381
 plebs, 333
 pollucere, 146
 praefatio, 138
 praemium, 143
 praenomina, 174
 primary, 43
 princeps, 123, 143
 procuratio, 368
 prodere, 337
 profanum, 260, 260n50
 propensius, 366
 pudicitia, 340

 reddere, 141n21, 146
 redemptor, 341
 redimere, 147
 religio, 149, 149n55
 religiosus, 260
 res, 260, 265
 respicere, 147

 sacer, 135, 136
 sacer clivus, 91
 sacrificium, *see* sacrifice
 sacrum, 260, 260n50
 sagae, 154
 salutatio, 339
 sanctum, 260, 260n50
 sata, 304, 304n18
 somnia, 367
 stria, 168
 strigae, *see* strix, striges
 strix, striges, 152, 152n4, 154, 157, 157n18, 158,
 158n21, 159, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169
 studium, 194
 sulcus primigenius, 264, 264n66, 265n67, 266,
 267, 268
 summus, 381

 templum, 260, 261, 261n53, 261n55, 262, 263
 templum ab natura, 261
 templum ab similitudine, 261
 templum in terra, 261
 terminus, 270, 270n84, 272, 273, 273n92
 thermae, 344
 tituli, 58
 torquis, 189
 triclinia, 380

 urbs, 107, 263, 264, 268, 269, 271, 272n90

 vaticinationes, 367
 venatio, 293–5
 venefica, 154
 veneficium, 154
 venustas, 311
 verecundia, 204
 vertere, 5
 vesicaria, 316
 vicinitas, 210, 210n55
 victima, 141, 143
 vinculum, 214
 virtus, 346
 vitalia, 159, 160
 voluntas, 211
 vultur, 157

Subject Index

- Achaemenid, 301
 Admetus, 148
 Adolenda, 94, 101
 Adonis, 103
 aedile, 337
 Aeneas, 29, 33, 123, 124n30, 125, 126, 131, 132, 133
 Aeschylus, 82, 84, 179
 affection, 210, 211
 Africanus, 202
 Agamemnon, 114
 Agar, Michael 14
 agency, 320, 321
 agnatic, 174, 175, 188
 agonistic, 330
 Agrippina, 177
 Alba Longa, 123, 124, 125, 130, 131
 Alban Mount, 142
 Alcestis, 148
 Alchesimarchus, 96
 Alexandria, 259
 Alkmene, 80
 Alpheus, 86
 alter ego, 192
 Altertumswissenschaft, 31, 32
 altruism, 197
 ambiguity, 387–90
 Ambrose, 186
 Amulius, 187
 Anchises, 103
 androgyny, 330
 animals, 275–98, 368
 anthropology, processual, 196, 201
 anthropology of knowledge, 303, 305
 anthropomorphism, 309
 anthrozoology, 276–81
 Antigone, 182
 Antinoös, 148, 148n49
 Aphrodite, 83, 84, 85n26, 86, 87, 108
 Apollo, 80, 81, 82, 85n26, 86, 87, 179
 Apollonius, 379
 apologue, 371
 Apuleius, 154, 159
 archaeology 2, 10
 archaic literature, 377
 archetype, 37
 Ardennes, 306
 Ares, 108
 Ariadne, 80
 Aristotle, 173, 179, 180, 185, 191, 191n1, 193, 351,
 352, 358, 359, 360, 361, 365, 369, 373, 374,
 375, 376, 387, 395n43
 Arnobius, 92, 92n46, 105, 140
 Arruns, 140
 art, élite 322, 333, 341
 art nexus, 321, 322
 Artemidorus of Daldi, 390
 Artemis, 108
 Arval Brethren, 93, 100, 101, 103, 136, 141,
 147, 148
 Asbestos, 109
 Ascalaphus, 157
 Ascanius, 123, 124, 125
 Asclepius, 80
 Athena, 77, 80, 81, 82, 85n26, 86, 87, 108,
 108n100, 109
 Atreus, 183
 atrium, 336, 338, 339, 340
 Attis, 80
 attitudinal relations, 184
 Augé, Marc, 250n4, 250n9, 251, 251n16, 252n18,
 258n42, 260, 271n87, 399
 Augustine (Saint), 99, 101, 102, 106, 371, 372,
 373, 374
 Augustus, 91, 91n41, 123, 124, 131
 and Rome, 39
 Aulus Gellius, 267, 272
 aureus ramus (golden bough), 33, 34, 36
 autonomy, 253, 254, 255, 256
 Balbus, 106
 Ballio, 141
 Bellerophon, 113, 118

Subject Index

465

- Benda, Julien 17
 Benveniste Émile, 142, 142n26, 144n37, 146, 146n44, 149n52
 Berman, Antoine 8
 Berufung, 118
 Besserwissen, 16, 34
 Bettini, Maurizio, 138, 142n26, 146n45, 147, 147n47
 Bilderrätsel, 394
 Bloom, Harold, 37
 Boas, Franz, 7
 Boccaccio, Giovanni, 115
 Boreas, 112, 113, 118, 128
 Bororo, 250, 259
 Bourdieu, Pierre, 200, 200n27
 Bradley, George Granville 7
 Brutus, 190
 Bücher, Karl, 218
 Burke, Kenneth, 7
 Burkert, Walter, 117n16, 119, 121, 136
 Byzantium, 26
- Caelius, 203, 204n34, 205
 Caesar, 148, 190
 Caillé, Allain, 197
 Caligula, 148
 caloric requirements,
 ancient, 231–9
 modern, 230
 Calpurnius Siculus, 180
 Camillus, 259
 Canidia, 159
 Capitoline, 258, 261n55, 263n60, 272
 Cappadoce, 159
 Carmenta, 132
 Carna, 155, 159
 Cassirer, Ernst, 250, 254
 Castetter, Edward, 300
 catasterism, 69
 Catilinarian conspiracy, 184
 Catiline, 184
 Cato, 264
 Ceres, 100, 104, 104n92, 106
 chamaezelon, 314
 Charites, 86
 Chimera, 113, 113n1
 Chryses, 114
 Cicero, 42n42, 44, 97n68, 98n74, 106, 107n97, 126, 140, 154, 190, 191, 191n1, 192, 192n2, 193, 194, 194n7, 195, 195n10, 198, 201, 201n29, 202, 205, 207, 207n43, 208, 208n46, 210, 213, 352, 364, 365, 366, 367, 369, 370
 Cippus, 272
 Circe, 283–9, 295
 Claudius, 177, 188
- Cloacina, 101
 cognatic, 175, 188
 cognitive revolution, 47
 Colli, Giorgio, 377
 Columella, 27
 commemorative, 360, 371, 374
 Commolenda, 94, 101
 communication, 65, 66, 68, 68n83, 69, 70
 comparison, 18, 28, 31–2, 36, 39, 43
 Concord at Agrigento, 30
 concord, 88
 conduit metaphor, 62, 67, 67n79, 67n80
 configurations, 47, 49, 52n22, 59
 contraposition, 363
 convivium, 63, 69, 70
 Coromandi, 166
 corona graminea, 313
 cosmogony, 182
 Crane, 155, 159
 Creusa, 123
 cultural logic, 59
 cultural model, *see* mental model
 culturalism, economic, 217, 224–6
 culture, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 55n35, 56, 58, 59, 60, 70, 171, 172, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 180, 181, 181n23, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 187n37, 188
 culture-as-knowledge, 47
 Cunina, 101
 Curia, 130
 cursus honorum, 335, 341
- damnatio memoriae, 6, 338
 Danaids, 85
 Daremberg, 135
 Darwin, Charles, 316
 De Saussure, Ferdinand, 348
 De Toqueville, Alexis, 2
 Dea Dia, 93, 93n48, 93n49, 93n50, 93n51, 94, 95, 103
 Deferunda, 94, 101
 dei incerti, 105
 Delphi, 25, 42n42
 De Martino, Ernesto, 249
 Demeter, 77, 84, 84n22, 85n26, 86
 Democritus, 179
 designata, 361
 Detienne, Marcel 18, 134, 136
 Deverra, 102
 Devoto, Giacomo 13
 dialectics, 352
 dialogic, 51
 Diana at Nemi, 33
 Dido, 186
 differences, between cultures, 4, 11

- Dikē, 78, 87
 Dionysius of Halicarnassus, 142
 Dionysos, 80, 81, 85n26, 86
 Dioscorides, 301, 302, 307, 314, 315
 Dipsas, 154
 disobedience, 185
 divination, 351–3, 366–70

 divinatio naturalis, 367
 dreams, 390–4
 Dumézil, George, 18
 Dupont, Florence, 18, 38, 38n34, 178n14
 Durkheim, Émile, 256
- economic anthropology, 316
 economy, ancient, 216
 ecphrasis, 308
 ego, 56n42, 58, 176, 187
 Eileithyia, 108, 108n99
 Eirēnē, 78
 ecphrasis, 331
 elementary postulates, 59
 Eliade, Mircea, 254
 elogium, 340
 emic, 1, 11–18, 29, 31, 50, 134, 170, 192n3, 196,
 198, 199, 255, 255n30, 280, 306, 318, 319,
 321, 322, 325, 326, 333, 339, 342, 344, 346
 Ennius, 40, 100
 Epicurus, 179, 180
 Erictho, 154, 154n8, 159
 Erigone, 80
 estrangement (*dépaysement*), 26
 ethnobiology, 300
 ethnobotany, 299, 300, 301, 303, 306, 312n41, 315
 ethnocentrism, 225
 ethnography, 1, 26, 48
 ethnoscience, 47, 47n1, 300, 305
 etic, 11–17, 31, 50, 157, 170, 192n3, 198, 323
 Etrusca disciplina, 368
 Eunomia, 78
 Eurocentric view, 171
 Eutropius, 208
 Evander, 131, 132
 Evans, (Sir) Arthur, 32n18, 35, 43n47
 Evans-Pritchard, Edward, 275
 ex avibus, 261
 ex caelo, 261
 exempla, 201, 201n29, 201n30, 202, 204, 204n34,
 204n35, 206, 206n41, 207
 experience-distant, *see* etic
 experience-near, *see* emic
 expiatory sacrifices, *see* sacrifice
- family, 171, 173, 174, 176, 177, 178, 183, 184, 185,
 187, 189, 190
- Father Janus, 93
 Ferae Latinae, 142
 Festus, 135, 142n29, 147
 Fidenae, 130
 Finley, Moses 219–20, 226
 Flora, 94, 95, 103
 Fons, 94, 95, 103
 formulas of attention, 334
 Fortuna, 80
 Fowler, William Warde, 35, 36, 36n29, 43, 135
 fratricide, 187
 Frazer, James George, 32, 32n19, 33, 33n20, 34,
 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 39n37, 43
 Freud, Sigmund, 124, 124n31
 friend, 192, 193, 194, 203, 204, 204n34, 205n39,
 206, 207
 friendship, 191, 191n1, 192, 192n2, 192n4, 193,
 193n4, 193n5, 193n6, 194, 195, 195n10,
 196, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203n32, 204,
 205, 206, 207, 208, 210
 frieze, 324, 334
 Fronto, 141
 Frye, Northrop, 7
- Gabine, 264
 Gabinus, 202
 Gaia, 77, 82, 182
 Galli Senones, 259
 Gallus Aelius, 175, 175n8
 Gauls, 148
 Gaza, 27
 Geertz, Clifford, 2, 4, 9, 13, 42, 170, 224, 255, 255n30
 Geist, 15, 29, 30, 31
 Germani, 181
 Gernet, Louis 18
 gift, 193n5, 195n10, 195n8, 196, 196n11, 196n12,
 196n13, 197, 197n16, 198, 198n22, 199,
 200n26, 203, 204n34, 205, 206
 Gilgamesh, 36, 37
 Godbout, 196n12, 197, 197n17, 197n18, 198n22
 Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von, 30, 31
Golden Bough, 31, 32, 33, 38, 39, 39n37
 Gorgon, 113, 325, 328
 Göttingen, 28
 Gracchus, Tiberius, 202, 204n34, 205n39, 268
 grive gratteuse, 306
 Grottanelli, 137
 Gudeman, Stephen, 229
- habitus, 200
 Hades, 77, 83, 148, 167
 Hadrian, 148
 Halbwachs, Maurice, 119, 119n20, 256
 Harpies, 157
 Hephaistos, 85n26, 86, 87

Subject Index

467

- Hera, 77, 80, 80n16, 81, 82, 85n26, 86, 87, 108
 Heraclitus, 384
 Herakles, 80, 81, 85n26, 86, 145
 herbam dare, 314
 hermeneutic practice, 319, 347
 Hermes, 80, 84, 85n26, 86, 87
 Herodotus, 24, 24n1, 35, 107, 166, 255, 356,
 361, 362
 Herskovits, Melville, 2, 24, 216, 217
 Hertz, Robert, 254, 254n24
 Hesiod, 76, 77, 78, 78n14, 79, 82, 83, 107, 109,
 114, 181, 182, 213
 Hestia, 77, 82, 82n19, 86
 Heyne, Christian Gottlob, 15, 28, 29, 29n11,
 29n9, 30, 30n12, 31, 32, 43, 116, 116n12
 Hippocentaur, 113
 Hippocratic corpus, 354
 Hippolytus, 183
 historiography, 356–7
 Homer, 28, 35, 82, 83, 87, 109, 114, 167, 375, 376,
 377, 380, 384
 Homonoia, *see* Zeus
 homonymy, 387, 394
 honorable rivalry, 207, 214
 Hopi, 250
 Horace, 141, 159
 Hōrai, 78
 Horus, 130, 131
 Hubert, Henri, 135, 136
 Humanism, 26
 Humboldt, Alexander von, 31
 hunting, in Hellenistic Greece, 292–3
 hypertext, 345
 hypotext, 345
- icon, 321
 Ides of March, 190
 Ilia, 123, 124n30
 Ilissos, 112
 image riddles, *see* Bilderrätsel
 image, 319, 319n3, 322, 324, 325, 326, 329,
 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 338, 344,
 345, 346
 images, monoscentic, 331
 images, organizing, 59, 60
 image schema, 52
 incest 182, 378–80
 incomparability, 31, 37
 indicative, 360
 instituta maiorum, 39
 Intercidona, 102
 intertext, 344
 invariance hypothesis, 52, 52n23
 Ios, 377
 Isocrates, 375
- Iulus, 123, 124
 ius osculi, 177, 177n13
- Jakobson, Roman, 7
 Janus, 132, 155, 156
 Jevons, Frank Byron, 35
 Jocasta, 182
 Johnson, Mark, 7
 Julius Caesar, 123
 Julius Proculus, 127
 Jungian, 37
 Juno, 93, 94n52, 95, 96, 100, 103, 104n90,
 106, 108
 Jupiter Optimus Maximus, 258, 263n60, 271
 Jupiter, 90, 91, 92, 93, 93n49, 95, 96, 97, 97n68,
 100, 104n90, 106, 127, 132, 139, 140, 142,
 148, 149, 258, 263n60, 269, 271
 Jupiter's beard (plant), 307
- Kalends of June, 155
 Kalypso, 83
 kin, 172, 175
 kinship, 50, 54, 58, 66, 171, 172, 174, 175, 176,
 177, 178, 181, 182, 183, 184, 188, 190,
 209, 210
 Kirke [Circe], 83
 Kluckhohn, Clyde, 4, 9, 42, 42n43
 Kniep, Ferdinand, 30
 Knight, W. F. Jackson, 36, 36n30, 37, 37n31
 Kopienkritik, 342, 344
 Koya, 128
 Kronos, 77, 82, 83, 86, 182
 kukwanebu, 128
 kula ritual, 320
- La Cecla, Franco, 251n15, 251n17, 253, 253n21,
 254n24, 255n31
 Lacus Curtius, 258
 Laelius Felix, 268
 Laelius, 191n1, 192n2, 193, 193n6, 204n34, 205n39
 Laios, 182
 Lakoff, George, 7
 Lang, Andrew, 35
 language, 348, 349, 349n2, 350, 353, 358, 359, 361,
 362, 371, 372, 374
 Lares, 94, 95, 98, 98n74, 147
 Latte, 136, 139
 Lavinia, 123
 Lavinium, 123, 125, 126n35, 131
 Lee Whorf, Benjamin, 250
 Lévi-Strauss, Claude, 7, 25, 259
 lexicon, importance of, 3–6
 Li Causi, Pietro, 200
 Libentina, 101
 Liber, 106

468

Subject Index

- Libera, 106
 libogwo, 128
 libri fulgurales, 368
 Lili' u, 129, 130
 Limentinus, 140
 linguistic drift, 40
 linguistic relativity, 9–10
 Linnée, Carl, 309
 Livy, 120, 121, 123, 124, 124n30, 127, 128, 131, 142, 259, 261n55, 271
 local model, *see* mental model
 Lucan, 27, 159
 Lucian, 80, 81
 Lucina, 108
 Lucius Petronius, 202
 Lucius, 174, 188, 190
 Lucretia, 188
 Lucretius, 179
 Luperci, 258

 Machiavelli, Niccolò, 26
 Macrobius, 44, 135, 155, 159
 maga, 154
 magàra, 168
 Magdelain, André, 261n55, 263n61, 264, 264n65, 268n78, 268n79, 269n81, 269n82
 Maia, 80
 Malekula, 36, 36n30, 37
 Malinowski, Bronislaw, 128, 128n43, 129, 129n45, 129n46, 129n47
 Malkin, Irad, 256
 mana, *see* myth
 Manlii, 174, 188–90
 Manlius Imperiosus (Lucius), 188, 189
 Manlius Torquatus (Titus), 13, 189
 Mannhardt, Wilhelm, 313
 Marc Antony, 259
 Maret, Robert Ranulph, 35, 36, 38
 Mars, 93, 93n50, 95, 100, 106, 118, 121, 127, 187
 Mato Grosso, 259
 Mauss, Marcel, 135, 196, 196n11, 196n12, 197, 198, 198n22, 199
 Medea, 154
 medicine, 353–5
 Mellonia, 140
 memnotechnics, 324
 memory, metaphors of, 5–6, 8, 12, 13
 mental model, folk, 51, 56, 57, 57n44, 57n45, 57n47, 65, 67
 mental models, expert, 57, 57n44, 67
 Mercury, 100, 100n79, 106
 Merleau-Ponty, Maurice, 250, 250n7
 Meroe, 154, 159
 Messalla Rufus (Valerius), 272
 metacommunication, 200
 metaphor, 3, 6–8, 47, 51, 55, 55n36, 55n37, 56, 58, 59, 62, 62n63, 63n65, 64n69, 65n75, 66, 67, 67n79, 67n80, 68n83, 385–7, 390, 390n33
 metaphysics, hidden, 41
 Metis, 77, 182
 metope, 324, 325, 331
 Meyerson, Ignace, 18
 mind, collective, 37
 Minerva, 100, 106
 Mithras, 80
 models, mental, 8, 221, 227–8, 230–8, 247–8
 modernism, economic, 216–19
 modus ponens, 350
 modus tollens, 355, 357
 Moirai, 78
 mola salsa, 138, 139, 144
 Mōmos, 80
 monologic, 51
 Montaigne, Michel de, 24
 Morgan, Lewis Henry, 218n19
 Müller, Karl Otfried, 113, 113n2, 116n14, 117, 119
 Murray, Gilbert, 35
 Muses, 76
 Myres, John Linton, 35
 myth, 114, 116, 122, 325
 Mytilene, 108

 Nande, 250
 nature, 171, 173, 186, 187
 Needham, Rodney, 151
 neologism, 66
 Nepos, 24n1, 25, 39
 Neptune, 92, 92n46, 100, 100n79, 106
 Nereids, 79, 79n15, 85n26
 Nereus, 83, 85n26
 Nero, 177
 Nestor, 145
 neuroaesthetics, 327
 New Ethnography, 11, 47
 New Historicism, 1
 New Institutionalism, 217, 220–6
 Nietzsche, Friedrich, 7
 Nigidius Figulus, 92, 92n46
 Nilsson, Martin Persson, 255
 non planus, 381
 non repugnans, 366
 Norden, Eduard, 33, 34
 North, Douglass, 220–4
 nota propria, 365
 Numa Pompilius, 139, 149
 number line, 58
 Numitor, 123

- obligation, *see* officium, Latin Index
 Oceanids, 79
 oddities, 42, *see also* differences between cultures
 Odysseus, 349, 350, 351
 Oedipus, 182, 376, 376n6, 377, 378, 379
 Omodamos, 109
 oracles, 384–90
 Orestes, 204n37, 206
 Orithyia, 112, 113, 118, 128
 Otherness, 253, 254, 318
 Otto, Rudolph, 118, 118n18, 119
 Ouranos, 77, 182
 Ovid, 38, 39, 81, 90, 91, 91n43, 92, 94n52, 95,
 97, 98, 98n74, 99n77, 103, 104n90,
 105n93, 141, 146, 154, 155, 157, 158, 159,
 165, 166, 168
- Pallanteum, 131, 132
 Pamphyle of Apuleius, 154
 Pan, 80
 paradox, 328
 Parentalia, 178
 Parilia, 27
 participant observation, 1
 patricide, 182, 183, 183n29, 187
 Paul the Deacon, 103, 139, 143
 Pausanias, 79, 255
 pax deorum, 138, 149
 Pegasus, 113
 Penates, 92, 92n45, 92n46, 98, 103, 125, 126
 period eye, 333
 Persephone, 157
 perspective, 31
 Peter Martyr, 28
 Petronius, 158, 213
 Phaedra, 183
 Phaedrus, 112, 113, 127
 Philo of Alexandria, 44, 45n50, 72
 philopagan, 27
 Phineus, 156, 157
 phonemes, 49
 physiognomy, 348, 354, 354n12, 366
 Picenes, 255
 Pierce, Charles Sanders, 348
 Pike, Kenneth Lee, 11
 Pilumnus, 102
 Pitrè, Giuseppe, 168
 place, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 257, 260, 261, 265
 places, sacred 253, 253n23, 255, 256, 258
 Plato, 84, 84n24, 113, 115, 118
 Plautus, 96, 96n65, 97, 97n68, 141, 154, 159, 183,
 186n34, 206
 plebeian art, 333, 341
 Pliny the Elder, 28, 158, 166
 Plutarch, 24, 25, 25n2, 39, 43, 45, 264, 270n85
- Pluto, 92
 Polanyi, Karl, 218, 219, 224, 226
 Polybius, 178
 Polynices, 182
 polythetic, 316, 316n55
 pomerium, 263, 264, 264n66, 267, 268, 269n81,
 271, 272, 272n89
 Pomona, 99n77, 102, 105n93
 pompa funebris, 58
 Pomponius Laetus, 27, 28
 Poros, 351
 Porphyrio, 150
 Poseidon, 77, 83, 85n26, 86, 87, 114
 practices, cultural, 3, 6
 primitivism, economic, 216–19, 220
 Proca, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 167, 168
 prognosis, 354, 356, 366
 Prognosticon, The, 354
 Prometheus, 182
 Propertius, 130, 130n48, 131, 133
 propriospect, 60
 Proserpina and Kore, 34
 prototype theory, 317
 Psylli, 181
 Pylades, 204n37, 206
- Quinctii, 174
 Quirinus, *see* Romulus
 Quirites, 127, 127n41
- Radcliffe-Brown, Albert, 38
 Radin, Paul, 7
 Rappaport, Roy A., 266
 relativism, cultural, 219, 222, 225–6
 relativism, linguistic, *see* linguistic relativity
 Remotti, Francesco, 171, 249n1, 250n9, 251n14,
 255n33, 256, 257n38, 266, 266n71,
 267n75, 274n95, 274n96
 Remus, 29, 130, 255, 265, 266, 266n70, 267
 Renaissance, 26, 27, 28
 res iuris divini, 260, 260n50
 resemblance, 178, 181, 181n24
 Rhea Silvia, 77, 86, 123, 187
 rhetoric, 364–6
 rhythm, 328
 riddle of origins 375
 riddle, definition of, in Aristotle 376
 riddle, Sphinx's, 375, 376–8
 riddles, 375
 Roman Academy, 27
 Romulus, 29, 120, 123, 124n30, 125, 126, 127,
 127n40, 127n41, 132, 255, 266, 267, 269
 Rosch, Eleanor, 316
 Rose, Herbert Jennings, 36
 Rostovtzeff, Mikhail, 217

- Rousseau, J.-J., 266
 Rudhardt, Jean, 77n11, 136, 137n7, 140, 140n16,
 145n40
- Sabaktes, 109
 Sabazius, 80
 Sabellians, 255
 sacerdotal college, 368
 sacrality, 253
 sacralization, 254, 266, 273, 274
 sacrifice, 134, 135, 135n4, 136, 137, 137n10,
 137n7, 137n8, 138, 140, 140n15, 141,
 141n25, 143, 144, 144n32, 145, 146, 148,
 149n52, 150
 Sahlins, Marshall, 228–9, 238
 Samnites, 254
 Samo of Burkina Faso, 172
 Sanskrit, 5
 Santini, 137n7, 140n15, 144, 144n33
 Sapis, Edward, 250, 250n8
 sarcophagi, 345, 346
 sasopa, 129, 130
 Saturn, 132
 Satyrs, 80
 savage, 28, 29, 32, 34n24, 35, 178, 179, 180
 scarcity postulate, 217–18, 222, 224, 225–6,
 228–9, 230, 239–48
 Scheid, John, 136, 137, 139n13, 141n20, 143,
 144n32, 145n42, 147n46, 148n48,
 149n54
 schemas, 49, 52, 52n24, 53n29, 56n43, 58
 Schultes, Richard Evans, 300
 Scipio, 192n2, 193, 193n6
 Scythia, 28
 secular space, 323
 Selenium, 96
 self-sacrifice, 207
 semantic primitives, 49, 50
 semantics, 54, 62, 67, 319
 Semele, 80
 semiotics, 1, 18, 295, 348, 349, 349n2, 351, 352,
 356, 364, 372, 374
 Seneca, 100, 186, 191, 191n1, 192, 195, 195n10,
 195n8, 198, 198n22, 199n25, 200n26,
 201, 207
 Serrani, 174
 Servius, 33, 37, 92n46, 103, 104, 105n94, 141, 143,
 144, 145, 146, 147
 shame culture, 337
 signa, 365, 366, 367, 369, 371, 373
 signata, 365
 signs, 348, 359, 361, 362, 363, 365, 369, 370, 373
 concept of, 348–9, 359, 360–1
 necessary, 351, 365
 theory of,
- Aristotelian, 358, 360, 361
 Augustinian, 371–3
 Epicurean, 361–4
 Homeric, 349–51
 Stoic, 359, 361
- Silenus, 80
 similarity, 363
 Skotos, 351
 Smaragos, 109
 Smith, 135, 135n6, 136
 Socrates, 112, 113, 127, 159
 space, 183, 249, 250, 251, 251n14, 253, 254, 256,
 258, 258n45, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264,
 267, 268, 271, 273
 spectacles, animal, in Greece, 289–90
 spectacles, animal, in Rome, 290–2
 Sphinx, 375, 376, 377, 378
 spirit, 28, 29, 30, 31, 37n32, 38n36
 Statius, 27
 stemma (imaginum), 58
 Stridor, 166, 166n45
 sub specie deorum, 77, 111
 substantivism, economic, 218–19, 220, 224, 227
 Suetonius, 144, 148
 Sulla, 154
 sumptuary norms, 239–47
 superstition, 367
 surbile, 168, 168n56
 Svenbro, Jasper, 109
 sycophillon, 315
 syllogism, theory of, 358
 symbols, 358
 Symphosius, 381, 383, 384
 synesthesia, 323
 Syntrips, 109
- taboo, *see* myth
 Tacitus, 264, 272n89
 Tarpeian Rock, 130, 132
 Tarquin the Proud, 142, 188, 392, 394
 Tekmor, 351
 Tellus, 93n49, 104, 104n92, 106
 Terence, 186
 Terminalia, 270
 Terminus, 270, 270n84, 271, 271n87, 272
 Testa, 139
 textual criticism, 342
 textual, nature of Roman culture, 2–3
 Thales, 84
 thematicity (of culture), 59
 Themis, 78
 theonym, 108
 Theophrastus, 150, 302, 304, 307, 310, 312, 315
 Theseus, 375, 386
 Thetis, 351

Subject Index

471

- Thucydides, 254, 356, 357
 Thyestes, 183
 time, horizontal metaphor of, 56
 time, vertical metaphor of, 56
 Titanomachy, 77
 Titans, 81n17, 82, 83
 Titus, 188, 189
 totem, *see* myth
 Trajan, 208
 translation, 8–9, 13
 translation, metaphors of, 5
 tria verba, 115
 triglyph, 324
 Trimalchio, 158, 159
 triumviri monetales, 335
 Trobrianders, 128, 129
 Troglodytes, 166, 167
 Troy, 123, 124n30, 125
 Turner, Victor, 32
 twelve gods, 86, 108
 Twelve Tables, Law of the, 230, 239, 246
 Tylor, Edward Burnett, 19
 Tyto alba alba, 157
 Tzeltal, 303
- unconscious (the), 37, 37n31
 Usener, Hermann, 101
- Valerius Maximus, 201, 204, 207, 213
 Valla, Lorenzo, 27
 Van der Leeuw, Gerard, 149, 149n51, 254
 Varro, 27, 29n11, 92, 96n61, 100, 101, 101n81,
 105, 105n94, 106, 125, 144, 261, 261n55,
 263n60, 264, 265, 267, 269
 Vaticanus, 101
 Vatinius, 202
 Veii, 259
 Velian Hill, 125
 Venus, 118
- Venus' hair (plant), 307, 310
 Vergil, 27, 29, 33, 34n26, 36, 37, 37n32, 131,
 132, 186
 Verginia, 188
 verism, 339
 Vernant, Jean-Pierre, 18, 136
 Vesta, 94, 95n59, 98, 98n73, 100, 106
 Vestal Virgins, 138
 vestigia facti, 365
 Vettori, Francesco, 26
 Veyne, Paul, 16–17, 18, 121, 122n28
 Vico, Giambattista, 7, 116, 116n12
 Vidal, Denis, 198, 198n22
 Vidal-Naquet, Pierre, 18
 Volaticae, 154
 Volupia, 101
 von Gennep, Arnold, 273, 274n94
 Vulcan, 100, 100n79, 106
- Waquet, Françoise, 41, 41n40
 Warburg, Aby, 9
 Whorf, Benjamin Lee, 41
 Whorfianism, *see* linguistic relativity
 witch, 151, 152, 154, 160, 167
 witchcraft, 151
 wordplay, 382–4
 writing, 381–2
- Xanthus, 87, 113
- Zeus, 76, 77, 77n12, 78, 80, 80n16, 81, 82, 83, 84,
 84n22, 85, 85n26, 86, 87, 108, 108n100,
 109, 114, 182
 Aphrodisios, 108
 Basilēs, *see* Zeus
 Heraios, *see* Zeus
 Homonoios, *see* Zeus
 zooanthropology, 276–81
 zootropia, 276