

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-15724-8 - *Morale and the Italian Army during the First World War*

Vanda Wilcox

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- accommodation shortages, physical conditions for troops and, 101–2
- Adamson, Walter, 147–8
- agricultural leave
desertion and, 177
introduction of, 60–1
- Albertini, Luigi, 53–4
- alcohol rations, provision of, 108
- Alessandri, Giacomo, 144
- Alfieri, Vittorio (Gen.), 107
- Alpini units, 24–5
Cervino Battalion of, 35–7
enthusiasm for war in, 157–60
hostility toward Austria of, 115
indiscipline and discontent within, 156, 157–60
lack of rotation for, 98–9
officer–men relationships in, 42–3
song collection of, 119–21
specialist training for, 92–3
- Ansaldo company, 53–4
- anti-fascism, patriotism and, 141–2
- anti-war sentiment
combat experience and expressions of, 113–21, 168–73
indiscipline as protest and, 187–90
military suppression of civil unrest and, 25–6
patriotism and, 146–7
- Arditi units
enthusiasm for war in, 159–60
formation of, 90–1
specialist training for, 92–3
- Ariosto, Ludovico, 55–7
- Arthur Rimbaud* (Soffici), 55–7
- artillery, quantity and quality of, 93–6
- Artillery and Engineering Academy (Turin), 30
- Ashworth, Tony, 182–4
- Associazione Nazionalista*, 154–5
- Audoin-Rouzeau Stéphane, 13, 147–8
- Australia, military training for
killing in, 88–9
- Austria
attacks in Italian songs on, 119–21
Italian hostility toward, 115
- Balkans, Italian ambitions in, 140–1
- Bartov, Omer, 6–7, 8–9
- Bassino, Mario (Capt.), 102
- Battisti, Cesare, 115
- Baynes, John, 5, 25
- Bencivenga, Roberto (Gen.), 102–4
- Bersaglieri* regiments
desertion and low morale in, 99–100, 177
enthusiasm for war in, 157–60
- Bertazzoni, Andrea
censorship of letters by, 85
on desertion, 176–7
on military training, 90–1
on officer–men relationships, 40–1, 169–71
self-mutilation by, 179–80
on summary action, 80–1, 191–2
- Bianchi, Bruna, 192–4
- Bianchi, Paolo, 40–1, 101
- Bianchi, Primo, 155–7
- Biondo, Carlo (Col.), 37
- blame, culture of, impact on Italian officers of, 37
- Boselli, Paolo, 49–51, 79–81, 187
- Bottini, Ezio (Capt.), 66–8
- Bourke, Joanna, 88–9, 181–2
- brigantaggio* conflict
class politics and, 133–5
Italian mistrust of military and, 24
- Brignoli, Marziano, 22–3, 35
- British military system
absence of patriotic education in, 52–3
class attitudes in, 32–3, 137–8, 161n83
colonial labour units in, 100–2

216 Index

- British military system (*cont.*)
 disciplinary policy and structure in, 32
 domestic obligations of men in, 139
 fatigue duties for troops in, 101n62
 leisure and recreation initiatives
 in, 53–4
 military pay and pension in, 63
 officer turnover in, 38
 promotion policies in, 33–4
 psychiatric breakdown of soldiers
 in, 192–4
 ration quantity and quality in, 105–6
 separation allowances and, 131n83
 summary executions in, 77, 79
 training programs in, 88–9, 90n12
 trench newspapers and, 57–8
 unit rotation in, 96–8
 voluntary enlistment in, 156
 weapons and munitions supplies in, 95
- British Shell Shock Commission, 192–4
- Brusati, Roberto (Gen.), 35, 102–4
- Cadorna, Carla, 53–4
- Cadorna, Luigi, 1–4, 22–3, 42–3
 civilian society criticised by, 44–5, 60–1, 187, 189–90
 class conflicts and exemption system
 under, 165–7
 coercion as policy under, 75–6
 decimation practices under, 82–4
 disciplinary policies under, 68, 70–2, 74–5
 dismissal and demotion policies
 of, 34–9
 disregard of winter conditions by, 102–4
 lack of morale measures under, 51–2
 leadership style of, 39
 military transport policies of, 182
 mutiny during tenure of, 185–6
 pacifism rejected by, 168–9
 promotion of officers under, 33–4
 propaganda and patriotic education
 and, 45–6
 on ration quantity and quality, 105–6
 reclassification of desertions by, 174
 recruitment drive instituted by, 30
 rest for troops opposed by, 101
 summary actions (executions) under,
 75–6, 79–81
 unit rotation resisted by, 99–100
 weapons and munitions shortages
 and, 94–5
- Cadorna, Raffaele, 22–3
- Caloro, Alfredo, 72–5, 79–81
- Campolieti, Nicola Maria (Lt. Col.), 65–6
 “Caorle” Rifle Battalion, 1
- Capello, Luigi (Gen.), 1–4, 35–7
 military discipline under, 72–5
 propaganda and patriotic education
 promoted by, 46–8
 on unit rotation, 96–8
- Caporetto, battle of (1917), 1–4, 29–30.
See also Commission of Inquiry into
 Caporetto
 anti-war ideology in inquiry
 concerning, 189–90
 debriefing of soldiers after, 138–9
 desertion during, 176–7
 disciplinary reform following, 85–7
 food deprivation and, 107–8
 military scholarship about, 196–9
 patriotism linked to soldiers’ surrender
 at, 146–7, 168–9
- carabinieri* (military police)
 control through discipline and
 censorship by, 84
 military discipline and, 70–1
 propaganda and patriotic education
 programs and, 45–6
 soldiers’ assaults on, 182
 troop relations with, 191
 undercover activities of, 184–6
- Carignani, Carlo (Gen.), 72–5
- Case del Soldato* (Soldiers’ Homes), 53–8
 literature offered in, 55–7
 military identity and role of, 123–4
- Catanzaro Brigade, 84
 mutiny within, 184–6
 officer turnover in, 38
 revolt of (1917), 35, 46
- Catholic Church
 anti-war sentiment and, 146–7, 187–9
 fraternisation and soldiers’ membership
 in, 182–4
 Italian officer training and role
 of, 32–3
 military identity and affiliation with, 125
 military leisure and recreation programs
 and, 53–5
 propaganda and patriotic education
 supported by, 49–51, 57–8
- Cavour, Camillo Benso di, 141–2
 censorship
 anti-war opposition and, 187–9
 discipline and, 84
 Italian military offices for, 45–6, 48–9
- Chittaro, Italo (Capt.), 68–9
- Cipriani, Lisa (Countess), 50
- citizenship, military service and, 197
- civilian society
 British social class divisions and, 163–4
 class structure and, 163

- discipline and behaviour in, 66–8
 domestic unrest and, 1–4, 25–6
 elite enthusiasm for war in, 152–60
 financial benefits for soldiers in, 64
 home leave and tensions with, 59–61
 mass conscription and, 121–7
 military identity and, 125–6
 morale in military and, 15, 52–3, 197–8
 officers' perspectives on, 132–3
operai-imboscati dichotomy in, 165–7
 opposition to military in, 190–5
 peasant military identity and, 130–9
 personal connections and economic status in, 148–9
 propaganda and patriotic education initiatives of, 49–51
 socialism in, 189–90
 soldiers' perspectives on, 116–18, 127–30, 132–3
 support of military service in, 147–8
 wartime food supply for, 107–8
- class structure. *See also* peasant recruits
 anti-war opposition and, 189–90
 combat conditions and role of, 161–7
 conscription compliance and, 149–52
 enthusiasm for war and, 152–60
 inequality of home leave policies and, 60–1
 leisure and recreation programs and issues of, 55–7
 military newspapers and, 57–9
 officer–men relationships in Italian army and, 39–40
 officer recruitment and culture and, 27, 28–9
 patriotism and, 142, 145
 peasant military identity and, 130–9
 rest periods and conflict concerning, 162
 voluntary enlistment and, 155–7
- Clausewitz, Carl von, 4–5
- coercion
 emphasis in Italian officer corps training on, 31–3
 Italian military discipline and reliance on, 12–13, 75–6, 197–8
 motivation and morale and, 8–9
 nationalism in Italy and, 16
- cohesion, primary group theory and, 6–7
- collaboration, as military offence, 182
- collective indiscipline
 analysis of, 182
 as ideological protest, 187–90
 overview of, 182
- Comando Supremo*
 class conflicts and, 165–7
 military discipline and, 70–1
 propaganda and patriotic education and, 45–53
- combat experience
 class structure and, 161–7
 degradation of, 126–7
 endurance of Italian soldiers in, 168–73, 196–9
 equipment and supplies and, 93–6
 military identity and, 121–7
 morale and, 5–6, 88
 of peasant recruits, 130–9
 physical and psychological preparation for, 96–110
 political effects of, 198–9
 self-identity and, 123
 shell shock and, 192–4
 training and, 9–10, 13–14, 88–93
- command structure
 Italian military discipline and, 69–76
 Italian officer corps and command culture, 26–39
 limits of endurance and breakdown of discipline and, 171–3
 morale and discipline and, 11–12
 officer–men relationships and, 39–43
 turnover in officer corps and, 38
- Commission of Inquiry into Caporetto, 29–30, 44–5, 52–3
- Committee of Citizens of Padua, 49–51
- Corner, Paul, 130
- Corriere della Sera*, 53–4, 57–9
- corruption, quantity and quality of military supplies and, 104–10
- corso pratico* for Italian officer corps, 30
- Cottafavi, Vittorio, 63
- courts martial. *See also* military tribunals
 capital sentences and, 77
- Croserio, Carlo (Maj.), 35–7
- culture
 Italian national character and, 145–52
 military service and influence of, 197
 morale and role of, 4–5
 politics and, 147–8
 war experience as part of, 113–21
- D'Annunzio, Gabriele, 55–7, 152–4
- Da Verona, Guido, 55–7
- D'Azeglio, Massimo, 15, 147–8
- death penalty. *See also* summary action (execution)
 post-Caporetto disciplinary reforms and, 85–7
 retention in military code of, 71–5

218 Index

- decimation, military practice of, 82–4, 85–7
- Della Noce, Giuseppe (Gen.), 81–4
- Delmé-Radcliffe, Charles (Brig. Gen.), 33–4, 93–4
- democracy, Italian military morale and transition to, 15
- ‘Déport’ model 75mm rapid-firing coilleless gun, 93–4
- desertion
- civilian reactions to, 128–9, 190–5
 - disciplinary actions for, 76–7, 85–7
 - increase in, 173–8
 - limits of endurance and, 168–9, 171–3
 - primary group theory and, 6–7
 - psychiatric breakdown seen as, 192–4
 - voluntary return from, 129–30
- desocialization, military identity and, 123–4
- dialects. *See also* language
- regional identity and, 15–16
- ‘Diario di un *imboscato*’ (Frescura), 165–7
- Diaz, Armando, 23, 30–1, 43
- concerns about socialism and pacifism, 189–90
 - home leave policy reforms under, 60–1
 - military discipline under, 70–1, 85–7
 - military transport policies of, 182
 - morale enhancement under, 51–2
 - propaganda and patriotic instruction under, 44–5, 48–9
 - ration increases under, 108–9
 - summary executions under, 77–9, 81–2
- Di Giorgio, Antonino, 157–60
- Disciplina e comando* (Chittaro), 68–9
- Disciplinary Councils, establishment of, 70–1
- disciplinary system of Italian military. *See also* dismissal and demotion
- censorship and, 84
 - civilian society and, 66–8
 - for collective indiscipline, 182
 - decimation practices and, 82–4
 - historical evolution of, 65–76
 - inconsistent application of, 72–5
 - for individual offences, 173–82
 - international comparisons with, 197
 - limits of endurance and breakdown of, 171–3
 - motivation and morale and, 8–9, 12–13
 - post-Caporetto reform of, 85–7
 - psychiatric breakdown and, 192–4
 - Ravenna Brigade episode and, 72–5
 - repression within, 190–5
 - in self-mutilation cases, 180–2
 - against socialist activism, 187–9
 - soldiers’ attitudes concerning, 190–5
 - summary action (execution) and, 76–84
- disease, problems for Italian army with, 109–10
- dismissal and demotion, threat in Italian officer corps of, 34–9
- Domenghini, Vitale, 156
- domestic unrest
- Italian military campaigns and, 1–4
 - suppression by Italian military of, 25–6
- Dominioni, Paolo Caccia, 120–1, 154–5, 156, 161
- Douhet, Giulio, 118–20
- draft evasion
- international comparisons of rates of, 151–2
 - psychiatric breakdown as, 192–4
 - rates in Italy of, 149–52
 - self-mutilation treated as, 178–82
 - by socialists, 189n91
 - statistics on, 173
- Du Picq, Ardant, 4–5, 7, 8–9, 66–8, 145–6
- economic conditions
- civilian society and influence of, 148–9
 - military pay and pension systems and, 62–4
 - morale linked to, 15
- Edmonds, James, 39
- emigrants from Italy
- draft evasion and, 173
 - mass conscription among, 149–52
- endurance
- as characteristic of Italian soldier, 196–9
 - disciplinary breakdown and limits of, 171–3
- Enduring Battle* (Hamner), 13–14
- entertainment, morale and importance of, 13
- enthusiasm for war. *See also* anti-war sentiment
- class structure and, 152–4
 - in elite military units, 157–60
 - interventionist ideology and, 157–60
- entitlement, soldiers’ expectations of, 127–30
- equipment
- combat readiness and shortages of, 93–6
 - quality and failure of, 95–6
 - winter conditions and inadequacy of, 102–4
- Eritrean Ascarri troops, 89–90
- espionage, Italian military concern about, 45–6

- Etna, Donato (Gen.), 42–3
 exhaustion, morale and, 96, 99–100
- families of military
 home leave impact on, 59–61
 letters of peasants, 136–7
 military pay and pension systems impact on, 62–4
 peasant military identity and, 130–9
- Fanti, Manfredo, 23–6
- Fascism
 class conflicts and rise of, 165–7
 patriotism and, 141–2
 political failure and rise of, 147–8
 soldiers' support of, 159–60, 198–9
- Favetti, Guido, 57, 62, 116–18, 132–3, 145
- Fennell, Jonathan, 5, 93
- FIAT company, 53–4, 95
- flexibility, as modern warfare asset, 8–9
- Fogliani, Tancredi, 27–8, 30, 66
- Forcella, Enzo, 76–7
- Foucault, Michel, 7–8
- fraternisation, punishment for, 182–4
- Frederick the Great, 8–9
- French army
 colonial labour units in, 100–2
 national patriotism in, 147–8
 proportionality and morale in, 7–8
 ration quantity and quality in, 105–6
 summary executions in, 77, 79
- Frescura, Attilio, 62–3, 82–4, 146–7, 165–7, 181–2, 191–2
- Frontali, Gino, 26, 42, 55–7, 90–1, 132–3, 142, 152–4
- Frugoni, Pietro (Gen.), 98–9
- Fuller, J. G., 13
- furbizia* (cunning), 136–7
- Futurism, 55–7, 152–4
- Gadda, Carlo Emilio, 143
- Garibaldi, Peppino, 154
- Garibaldi, Ricciotti, 154
- Garrone, Eugenio, 122–3, 125
- Garrone, Giuseppe, 128–9
- Garrone, Pinotto, 118
- Gasparotto, Luigi, 115–16, 158–9
- Gastaldello, Annibale (Gen.), 85
- Gatti, Angelo, 137
- Gemelli, Agostino, 41–3, 123–4, 132–5, 142–3, 145–6, 161–2
- Gentile, Emilio, 140–1, 143
- German military system. *See also* Wehrmacht
 class diversity in, 32–3
 mental breakdown of soldiers in, 192–4
 promotion policies in, 33–4
 summary executions in, 77
 voluntary enlistment in, 156
- Germany, Italian attitudes toward, 115–16, 140–1
- Giacone, Pietro, 89–90
- Giardino, Gaetano, 85–7
- Gibelli, Antonio, 131, 192–4
- Giolitti, movement, 140–1, 187–9
- Giornale del Soldato* (newspaper), 58–9
- Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von, 55–7
- Gooch, John, 1–4, 22–3, 43
- Gramsci, Antonio, 147–8
- Gregory, Adrian, 137–8, 139
- Guerrini, Domenico (Gen.), 72–5
- Guerrini, Irene, 77–9
- Haig, Douglas, 39
- Hamner, Christopher, 7, 13–14
- home leave. *See also* unit rotation
 as morale incentive, 59–61
 'humanitarian decimation,' 82–4
- I canti delle trincee* (song collection), 119–21
- identity
 mass mobilization and, 121–7
 national character and, 145–52
 war experience and negotiation of, 113
- Il Codice della Vita Italiana*, 136–7
- Il Lapis* (newspaper), 57–8
- Il Postino* (newspaper), 131–2
- Il ventinove luglio* (song), 120–1
- imagination, as modern warfare asset, 8–9
- imperialist discourse, patriotism and, 142
- incentives, promotion of morale with, 13, 44–5, 51–2, 59–61
- indoctrination, military discipline and, 12–13
- industrial workers
 class divisions and, 163–4
 soldiers' abuse of, 182
- influenza epidemic, threat to Italian army of, 109–10
- initiative, as modern warfare asset, 8–9
- interventionist ideology
 combat experience and, 161–2
 enthusiasm for war and, 152–4
 interpretation and evaluation of war experience and, 113–21
 military identity and, 125
- irredentism
 class structure and, 62
 enthusiasm for war and, 152–4
 linguistic unity as justification for, 15–16

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-15724-8 - Morale and the Italian Army during the First World War

Vanda Wilcox

Index

[More information](#)

220 Index

- irredentism (*cont.*)
 national identity and, 143
 voluntary enlistment and, 154–5
- Isonzo front, stalemate on, 1–4,
 79–81, 101–2
- Istituto Nazionale per le Biblioteche dei
 Soldati (INBS)* (National Institute for
 Soldiers' Libraries), 50–1
- Italian Disciplinary Regulations, 66.
See also Penal Code of Italy
- italianità* identity
 military service and, 145–52
 national military recruitment and
 fostering of, 23–6
- Italian military system. *See also* officer
 corps in Italian army; soldiers in
 Italian army
- civil unrest and peace-keeping duties
 of, 25–6
- command structure and politics in, 21–3
- debate over training in, 88–93
- disciplinary structure in, 65–76
- discipline and censorship as control
 mechanisms in, 84
- domestic unrest suppressed by, 1–4
- elite units in, 157–60
- home leave policy of, 59–61
- journals produced by, 58–9
- leadership in, 39–43
- leisure and education policies of, 53–9
- morale management and, 10–14
- national character and politics
 and, 145–52
- officer corps and command culture
 in, 26–39
- officer-men relations in, 39–43
- organisation of, 23–6
- pay and pensions in, 62–4
- performance in World War I of, 1, 29–30,
 169–71, 198
- political and social transition and, 14–17
- promotion policies in, 33–4
- regional and ethnic identity of soldiers
 in, 15–16
- repression in, 190–5
- reserve officers in, 30–1
- summary executions in, 76–84
- weapons and munitions shortages
 and, 93–6
- Italo-Turkish War (1911–1912), 88–9, 142
- Ius, Luigi, 57, 62, 132–3, 135–6, 154–5
- Ius, Mario, 148–9, 154–5
- Jahier, Piero, 51–2
- Janowitz, Morris, 6–7, 11–12, 24n16,
 109–10
- journalism. *See* newspapers
- Junger, Ernst, 154
- Keegan, John, 51–2
- killing
 military identity and acceptance of, 125
 training for, 88–9
- Knox, MacGregor, 26–7
- 'La disciplina militare e la disciplina del
 lavoro sociale' (Campolieti), 65–6
- La Tradotta* (newspaper), 57–8
- La Trincea* (newspaper), 58–9
- labour, military service as form of, 125–6
- language. *See also* dialects
 regional and local identities of Italian
 soldiers and, 15–16, 24–5, 115–16
- leadership
 morale and role of, 11–12
 officer-men relationships in Italian
 military and, 39–43
 presumption of, in Italian officer
 corps, 28–9
 primary group theory and, 6–7
- legitimate demand theory, 7
- leisure activities, Italian military initiatives
 for, 53–9
- L'episcopato italiano e la Guerra*, 49–51
- Lerner, Paul, 192–4
- Levi, Carlo, 168–9
- Levi, Margaret, 147–8, 163
- Libyan war
 censorship during, 84
 inadequate performance of Italian
 officers during, 30
 Italian military conduct during, 89–90
 military defeats during, 145–6
- Licomati, Carmine (Maj.), 55–7
- literacy rates
 of Italian soldiers, 15–16
 programme for improvement of, 123–4
- literature
 interpretation and evaluation of war
 experience in, 113–21
 Italian officer training and study
 of, 27–8
 leisure and recreation programs and
 promotion of, 55–7
 patriotism in, 143
- local identity
 language differences of soldiers
 and, 15–16
 patriotism and, 142–3
- Lussu, Emilio
 on Christmas truces, 182–4
 on combat experience, 115–16

- on home leave, 122–3
- on morale, 100–2
- on mutiny, 186
- novel by, 79–81
- as officer, experiences of, 55–7
- on poor equipment quality, 95–6
- on summary executions, 81–4
- Lynn, John, 5–6, 196, 197

- Malaparte, Curzio, 154
- male suffrage
 - Italian establishment of, 15, 197
 - national identity and establishment of, 147–8
- malingering, as military offence, 178–82
- Mambretti, Ettore, 42–3
- Mangiarotti, Onorato (Lt. Col.), 133–5
- ‘Marching hymn of the Italian volunteers’ (song), 154–5
- Marinetti, Filippo, 152–4
- Marshall, S. L. A., 5, 6–7, 10–11, 12–13, 88–9
- martial law, military imposition in Italy of, 25–6
- mass conscription. *See also* recruitment policies
 - of emigrants, 149–52, 173
 - by Italian Army, 23–6
 - Italian compliance with, 149–52
 - Italian national character and resistance to, 145–6
 - military identity and, 121–7
 - negotiation and resistance to, 198–9
 - peasant military identity and, 130–9
- material conditions, morale management and, 10–11
- Mazzetti, Massimo, 22–3
- Mazzini Giuseppe, 141–2, 145–6
- mental health issues
 - alienation from military service and, 192–4
 - desertion and, 173–8
 - dismissal in Italian army on grounds of, 35–7
 - emotions during war experience and, 113–21
 - military identity and, 122–3
 - morale and, 96–110
 - self-mutilation as, 178–82
- Meyer, Jessica, 139
- military academies, Italian officer training and, 27–8, 30
- ‘Military instruction or military education’ (Giacone), 89–90

- military law
 - anti-war opposition and, 187–9
 - categories of offences, 171–3
 - collective offences under, 182
 - evolution in Italy of, 71–2
 - individual offences under, 173–82
 - self-mutilation by soldiers and, 178–82
- military tactics, adaptations in World War I of, 92–3
- military tribunals. *See also* courts martial
 - anti-war opposition cases, 189–90
 - decimation as result of, 82–4
 - desertion cases before, 173–8
 - for Italian officers, 37
 - military discipline and, 70–1, 74–5
 - mutiny cases before, 184–6
 - self-mutilation cases before, 180–2
 - soldiers’ resentment of, 191–2
 - statistics on cases before, 172–3
- Milizia e Letteratura*, 27–8
- Mimi Bluette* (Da Verona), 55–7
- Minozzi, Don Giovanni, 53–5, 123–4
- Misefari, Bruno, 39–40, 125, 151
- Mogno, Daniele, 31–3, 68
- Monelli, Paolo, 94–5
- Monte Grappa, battle of, 1–4
- Monticone, Alberto, 76–7
- Montuori Luca (Gen.), 52–3
- morale
 - civilian social structure and, 14–17
 - combat readiness and, 5–6, 88
 - definitions of, 5, 68n8
 - discipline linked to, 65–9
 - home leave as incentive for, 59–61
 - ideological opposition and, 187–90
 - incentivization of, 44–5
 - leisure and recreation and, 53–9
 - limits of endurance and, 168–73
 - military identity and, 121–7
 - military models of, 4–14
 - military performance linked to, 1–4, 29–30, 169–71, 198
 - officer corps inadequacy concerning, 31–3
 - pay and pension impact on, 62–4
 - physical and psychological preparation for combat and, 96–110
 - propaganda and patriotic education linked to, 51–2
 - ration quality and quantity and, 104–10
 - songs of war experience and, 119–21
 - summary actions (executions) impact on, 81–4
 - support of military service and, 147–8
 - weapons and munitions shortages and, 93–6

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-15724-8 - *Morale and the Italian Army during the First World War*

Vanda Wilcox

Index

[More information](#)

222 Index

- Morrone, Paolo, 70–1
- mortality rates, class structure in military and, 165–7
- motivation model of morale, 5–6
- combat readiness and, 13–14
- discipline in combat and, 8–9
- endurance of Italian soldiers and, 196–9
- interpretation and evaluation of war experience and, 113–21
- regional and racial hatreds and, 116
- Mussolini, Benito, 141–2, 152–4
- Muth, Jörg, 26–7
- mutiny, incidences of, 184–6
- Napoleon, 10–11
- Italian states during reign of, 147–8
- nationalism
- class structure and attitudes about, 163
- in Italian culture, 140–1, 145–52
- leisure and recreational programs and promotion of, 55–7
- military structure and myths relating to, 21–3
- morale linked to, 51–2, 197
- patriotism and, 142
- politics and military service and, 145–52
- recruitment and promotion of, 23–6
- regional and local identities in Italy and resistance to, 15–16
- war experience and expressions of, 16, 113–21
- newspapers
- censorship of, 84
- home newsletters, 131–2
- official military journals, 58–9
- patriotic rhetoric in, 146–7
- popularity in Italian army of, 57–9
- trench publications, 57–8
- Nietzsche, Friedrich, 55–7
- Nitti, Francesco, 64, 172–3
- Nivelle, Robert, 7–8
- Nivelle Offensive (1917), soldiers' protest during, 170–1
- noblesse oblige*
- Italian military discipline and principle of, 66
- in Italian officer corps, 28–9
- normative compliance model, Italian military discipline and, 197
- obedience, discipline and, 12–13
- officer corps in Italian army. *See also* soldiers in Italian army
- analysis of, 26–39
- combat experience of, 161
- dismissal and demotion of, 34–9
- enthusiasm for war among, 152–60
- military tribunals and, 37, 191–2
- morale initiatives of, 52–3
- mutiny and attacks on, 184–6
- officer–men relationships and, 31–3, 39–43, 135–6
- opposition to disciplinary system in, 191
- patriotic education and propaganda activities of, 46–8, 49
- pay and pension system for, 62–4
- preferential home leave policies for, 60–1
- presumption of leadership in, 28–9
- promotion policies within, 30–1, 33–4
- ration quality and quantity for, 107–8
- training curriculum for, 27–8, 29–30
- turnover of personnel in, 38–9
- unit rotation resisted by, 96–8
- voluntary recruits disdained by, 156
- officer–men relationships
- class conflict and, 161–7
- in Italian military system, 39–43
- lack of training for Italian officer corps in, 31–3
- leisure and recreational programs and, 55–7
- morale and discipline and, 11–12
- propaganda and patriotic education programs and, 50–1
- Omodeo, Adolfo, 196–7
- operai-imboscati* dichotomy, 163–4, 165–7
- Opera Nazionale Combattenti* (National Combatants' Works), 64
- Opere Federate di Assistenza e Propaganda Nazionale* (Federation of Associations for National Assistance and Propaganda), 49, 50
- Orioli, Giuseppe, 144
- Orlando, Vittorio, 30–1, 70–1
- Orlando Furioso* (Ariosto), 55–7
- Ortigara offensive (1917), 37, 42–3, 91–2, 157–60
- Orwell, George, 140–1
- pacifism
- limits of endurance and growth of, 168–73
- military indiscipline as expression of, 187–95
- Palermo Cultural Circle, 49–51
- Passerini, Lino, 144
- paternalism, officer–men relationships and, 28–9, 32–3, 39–40

- patria*, Italian concept of, 141–5
 anti-war sentiment and, 146–7
- patriotism
 anti-war sentiment and, 146–7
 civilian education programs in, 49–51
 class structure and, 163
 cultural evolution of, 141–6
 in French military, 147–8
 incentivization of morale with, 13, 44–5, 51–2
 Italian national character and, 140–1, 145–52
 leisure and recreation programs and promotion of, 53–5
 military education and promotion of, 45–53, 144
 officer corps initiatives for, 46–8
 patronage system, Italian officer corps and, 28–9
- pay and pension system, Italian military policies for, 62–4
- Peace Note (August 1917), 168–9
- peasant recruits
 absence of patriotism in, 142–3
 casualty and mortality figures for, 165–7
 class divisions and, 163–4
 combat experience of, 130–9, 161–7
 command structure and, 21–3, 27
 desertion rates among, 177
 letters written by, 136–7, 144
 officer–men relationships and, 40–1
 overrepresentation in army of, 165–7
 political views of, 133–5
 propaganda and patriotic education for, 49
 reciprocity and entitlement expectations of, 129–30
 regional and ethnic identities of, 15–16
 self-mutilation by, 178–82
 transnational characteristics of, 132–3
 voluntary enlistment and, 155–7
- Pellizzo, Luigi (Bishop), 53–4
- Penal Code of Italy. *See also* Italian Disciplinary Regulations
 decimation policies under, 82–4
 desertion classification in, 174
 military discipline and, 69–76
 military law and, 71–2
- Pettiti di Roreto, Carlo (Gen.), 35–7
- physical conditioning
 military discipline and, 12–13
 morale and, 96–110
- Piacenza Brigade, 38–9
- Piave, battle of, 1–4
- Piedmontese code of 1840, 71–2
- Pistoni, Giuseppe (Gen.), 72–5
- Plotone d'Escuzione* ('Firing Squad') (Forcella and Monticone), 76–7
- Pluviano, Marco, 77–9
- politics
 anti-war ideology and, 187–90, 194–5
 combat experience impact on, 198–9
 enthusiasm for war and, 152–60
 military recruitment and, 23–6
 military suppression of civil unrest and, 25–6
 morale linked to, 15
 national character and, 145–52
 officer–men relationships in Italian army and, 39–40
 officer recruitment and, 27
 patriotism and, 142
 peasant attitudes toward, 133–5
 voluntary enlistment and, 155–7
- Pollio, Alberto, 22
- Pompili, Attilio, 144
- Porro, Carlo, 22–3
- power, officer–men relations and dynamics of, 135–6
- Pradamano tribunal, 189–90
- Prezzolini, Giuseppe, 136–7
- primary group theory
 military identity and, 123–4
 morale in combat and, 6–7
 peasant military experience and, 131–2
- promotion system, for Italian officer corps, 30–1, 33–4
- propaganda
 civilian initiatives for, 49–51
 collective anti-war opposition and, 187
 impact on patriotism of, 144
 Italian military education program of, 45–53
 morale enhancement and, 51–2
 officer corps initiatives for, 46–8
- proportionality
 desertion and anti-war dissent linked to, 169–71
 morale and role of, 7–8
- protest
 military indiscipline as, 187–90
 during Nivelle Offensive, 170–1
 psychiatric breakdown
 seen as, 192–4
- Provisions of this command for the diminution of the exhaustion of the troops* (Savoia), 98–9
- psychiatric breakdowns in military. *See also* mental health issues
 incidence of, 192–4

224 Index

- psychological preparation for combat.
See also mental health issues
 alienation from military service
 and, 192–4
 class structure and, 161–7
 emotions during war experience
 and, 113–21
 military identity and, 122–3
 morale and, 96–110
- punishment
 for collective indiscipline, 182–4
 for desertion, 173–8
 emphasis in Italian officer corps training
 concerning, 31–3
 military discipline and, 12–13,
 66–8, 72–5
 for mutiny, 184–6
 in self-mutilation cases, 180–2
- Quel Mazzolin di Fiori* (song), 120–1
 Quirico, Domenico, 145–6
- railway workers, soldiers' assaults
 on, 182
- Raimondi, Raimondo, 31–3
- ration provisions, quantity and quality
 of, 104–10
- Ravaldini, Arturo, 155–6
 Ravaldini, Dario, 155–6
 Ravaldini, Mario, 155–6
 Ravaldini, Savio, 155–6
- Ravenna Brigade episode, 72–5, 77–81
 anti-war ideology and, 189–90
 decimation and, 82–4
- reciprocity, soldiers' expectations
 of, 127–30
- recreational activities, Italian military
 initiatives for, 53–9
 lack of facilities for, 101
 newspaper readership and, 57–9
- recruitment policies, 23–39. *See also* mass
 conscription; voluntary enlistment
- regimental loyalty, military cohesion
 and, 25
- regional identity
 civilian society and importance of,
 115–16, 148–9
 differences in war enthusiasm
 and, 157–60
 language differences of soldiers
 and, 15–16
 patriotism and, 142–3, 145
 recruitment policies and, 23–6
 religious festivals, fraternisation
 during, 182–4
- Reparto Disciplina, Avanzamenti, e Giustizia
 Militare* (RDAGM) (Section for
 Discipline, Promotion and Military
 Justice), 69–76
- repression in Italian military system, 190–5
- reserve units
 insufficient rest for, 100–2
 unit rotation and, 96–8
- resignation, of peasant soldiers, 135–7
- rest periods for soldiers
 class conflict during, 162
 insufficiency of, 100–2
- Revelli, Nuto, 131–2
- revolt, as military offence, 182
- Risorgimento, 15
 class structure and attitudes
 about, 161–2
 military defeats during, 145–6
 myth-making concerning, 21–3
 political violence following, 133–5
- Rivista Militare Italiana* (Italian Military
 Review), 27–8, 55–7, 133–5
- Robolotti, Giuseppe (Maj.), 138–9
- Rochat, Giorgio, 159–60
- Romagna Republican movement, 155–6
- Roselli, Carlo, 142n7
- Rossi, Amadeo, 144
- Rossi, Celso (Col.), 35–7
- Ruocco, Vincenzo (Capt.), 38–9
- Russian Revolution, Italian perspectives
 on, 49, 187–9
- sacro egoismo* (national self-interest), Italian
 attitudes concerning, 140–1
- Salandra, Antonio, 140–2
- Salerno Brigade, 173–8
- Salsa, Carlo, 113–21
- Salvemini, Gaetano, 152–4
- Sardinian Code of 1859, 71–2
- Sassari Brigade, 24–5
- Savoia, Emanuele Filiberto di (Duke of
 Aosta), 38, 57–8, 98–9, 185–6
- Savoy monarchy, 147–8
- Schiller, Friedrich, 55–7
- Second International Socialist
 Conference, 187–9
- self-awareness, military identity
 and, 121–7
- self-inflicted wounds, incidence of, 178–82
- self-mutilation by soldiers, 178–82, 192–4
- Semeria, Don Giovanni, 145
- sentencing. *See also* summary action
 (execution)
 capital sentencing, 77
 for desertion, 173–8

- for military crimes, 71–2
- in self-mutilation cases, 180–2
- for socialist activism, 187–9
- separation allowances, 131n83
- Servizio Attivo Permanente* (SAP), 27
- settimana rossa*, 152–4
- “shell shock,” emergence in World War I of
 - concept of, 192–4
- Shils, Edward, 6–7, 11–12, 24n16, 109–10
- Slapater, Scipio, 154–5
- Smith, Len, 7–8, 177
- socialism, anti-war ideology and, 187–90
- social structure in Italy
 - discipline and behaviour and, 66–8
 - military morale and, 4–5, 14–17
 - officer-men relationships and, 39–40
 - officer recruitment and, 27
- Società Italiana degli Albergatori* (Italian Hoteliers’ Association), 49–51
- Società Nazionale Dante Alighieri* (National Dante Alighieri Society), 49–51
- Soffici, Ardegno, 55–7
- soldati-contadini* dichotomy, 163–4, 165–7
- soldiers in Italian army. *See also*
 - officer-men relationships
 - anti-war sentiments among, 187–90
 - ensorship of letters by, 84
 - class structure and experience of, 161–7
 - degradation of life for, 126–7
 - discipline system, perspectives on, 190–5
 - endurance as characteristic of, 196–9
 - home leave policies for, 60–1
 - indiscipline among, 190–5
 - mass conscription of, 121–7
 - morale and discipline and, 11–12
 - officer-men relationships and, 39–43
 - pay and pension system for, 62–4
 - propaganda and patriotic education programs and, 50–1
 - psychiatric breakdowns among, 192–4
 - reciprocity and entitlement expectations of, 127–30
 - rest periods for, 100–2
 - training experience of, 88–93
 - voluntary return from desertion by, 129–30
 - war experience of, 113–21
- songs, experience of war in, 119–21
- South America, draft evasion by Italians in, 173
- specialist troops, training of, 92–3
- Spinucci, Emidio (Lt.-Col.), 102
- Squadrisimo* (gangs), postwar emergence of, 126–7
- state
 - class structure and attitudes about, 163
 - Italian culture and disconnection from, 148–9
 - military system as embodiment of, 10–11, 21–3
 - postwar changes in, 198–9
- Stouffer, Samuel, 10–12
- Strachan, Hew, 88–9
- Strafexpedition* offensive (May, 1916), 35, 79–81, 82–4
- Stuparich, Carlo, 154–5
- Stuparich, Gianni, 154–5
- Suckert, Kurt. *See* Malaparte, Curzio
- summary action (execution). *See also*
 - decimation; disciplinary system
 - Cadorna’s belief in, 75–6
 - for desertion, 173–8
 - introduction of, 76–84
 - mutiny and, 184–6
 - post-Caporetto disciplinary reforms and, 85–7
 - soldiers’ resentment of, 191–2
 - statistics on, 172–3
- supplies
 - combat readiness and shortages of, 93–6
 - quantity and quality of, 95–6
- Supreme Commission for the Defence of the State (Italy), 21
- surrender
 - as desertion or treason, 173–8
 - patriotism as justification for, 146–7, 168–9
- survival, desertion and anti-war dissent linked to, 169–71
- Ta-Pum* (song), 119–21
- Tassoni, Giulio Cesare (Gen.), 99–100, 177
- technological innovation
 - military morale and, 4–5
 - morale and, 93
- temporary truces, as collective
 - indiscipline, 182–4
- Tettoni, Adolfo (Lt.-Gen.), 46
- The Times*, 145–6
- Tiscornia, Luigi (Major-Gen.), 46–8
- Tolstoy, Leo, 4–5
- Touring Club Italiano, 50n24
- training
 - for combat readiness, 9–10, 13–14, 88–93
 - curriculum for Italian officers, 29–30
 - integration of officers and men in, 41
 - Italian military debate over, 88–9
 - of Italian officer corps, 27–8

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-15724-8 - *Morale and the Italian Army during the First World War*

Vanda Wilcox

Index

[More information](#)

226 Index

- training (*cont.*)
 morale and role of, 9–10, 88–93
 propaganda and patriotic education
 in, 46–8
 for specialist troops, 92–3
 in weapons handling and firing practice,
 deficits in, 91–2
- transnational war culture
 fraternisation and, 182–4
 military morale and, 16
- transport systems
 quantity and quality of, 95–6
 soldiers' assaults on, 182
- treason, desertion classified as, 173–8
- trench conditions
 troop morale and, 101–2
 in winter, 102–4
- Trentino front, 101–2
- Treves, Claudio, 168–9
- Triple Alliance, 24–5
- turnover in Italian officer corps, 38–9
- Ufficio di Propaganda italiana all'estero,
 50n24
- Ufficio Disciplina*, 77–9
- Ufficio Giustizia Militare*, 69–76
- Ufficio informazioni e Stampa* (UIS),
 45–6, 48–9
- Ufficio Stampa e Propaganda* (“Ufficio P”),
 48–9, 51–2, 53–4, 57–8
- Ugliari, Piero, 1
- unauthorised absence from line,
 classification as desertion, 174
- uniforms and clothing, winter conditions
 and inadequacy of, 102–4
- Unione Generale degli Insegnanti* (General
 Union of Teachers), 50–1
- United States
 draft evasion by Italians in, 173
 Italian emigrants in, 173
 military training for killing in, 88–9
- unit rotation
 failure in Italian army of, 98–9
 morale and, 96–8
- US Army Research Branch, 10–11
- Ventennio* movement, 141–2
- Vickers gun manufacturer, 95
- Vittorio Emanuele III (King of Italy), 21–3
- voluntary enlistment
 military identity and, 125
 wartime trends in, 154–7
- Von Seeckt, Hans (Gen.), 12–13
- War and Peace* (Tolstoy), 4–5
- war experience, interpretation and
 evaluation of, 113–21
- water supply, cleanliness and shortage
 problems with, 109–10
- Watson, Alex, 11–12
- weapons and munitions
 inadequate training with, 91–2
 quantity and quality of, 93–6
- weather, morale and impact of, 102–4
- Weber, Max, 151–2
- Wehrmacht
 discipline and coercion in, 8–9
 linguistic and ethnic diversity in, 24n16
 primary group theory and analysis of, 6–7
- winter conditions, morale and impact
 of, 102–4
- The Wipers Times*, 57–8
- Zupelli, Vittorio, 70–1