## CONTENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>List of Figures</td>
<td>ix</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>List of Tables</td>
<td>xiii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>List of Contributors</td>
<td>xv</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreword</td>
<td>xvii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acknowledgments</td>
<td>xxix</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>List of Abbreviations</td>
<td>xxxi</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROLOGUE**

Yorke M. Rowan, Assaf Yasur-Landau, and Eric H. Cline

**PART ONE**

1 THE LOWER AND MIDDLE PALEOLITHIC OF THE SOUTHERN LEVANT

Gary O. Rollefson

2 AN ANTHROPOLOGICAL REVIEW OF THE UPPER PALEOLITHIC IN THE SOUTHERN LEVANT

Anna Belfer-Cohen and Nigel Goring-Morris

3 THE FORAGER–FARMER TRANSITION IN THE SOUTHERN LEVANT (CA. 20,000–8,500 CAL. BP)

Natalie D. Munro and Leore Grosman

4 GETTING IT TOGETHER: THE CREATION OF COMMUNITY IN THE NEOLITHIC

Bill Finlayson

5 FIRE AND SOCIETY IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN: A DIACHRONIC VIEW WITH A MICROARCHAEOLOGICAL FOCUS

Ruth Shahack-Gross
TABLE OF CONTENTS

6 IT'S A SMALL WORLD: WORK, FAMILY LIFE, AND COMMUNITY IN THE LATE NEOLITHIC 98
Edward B. Banning

7 THE SPIRITUAL AND SOCIAL LANDSCAPE DURING THE CHALCOLITHIC PERIOD 122
Yorke M. Rowan

8 USING ARCHAEOBOTANICAL REMAINS TO MODEL SOCIAL, POLITICAL, AND ECONOMIC CHANGES DURING THE CHALCOLITHIC PERIOD IN THE SOUTHERN LEVANT 146
Philip Graham

PART TWO 161

9 THE SOUTHERN LEVANT DURING THE EARLY BRONZE AGE I–III 163
Meredith S. Chesson

10 CONTINUITY, INNOVATION, AND CHANGE: THE INTERMEDIATE BRONZE AGE IN THE SOUTHERN LEVANT 183
Susan L. Cohen

11 MIX ‘n’ MATCH: THE BIOARCHAEOLOGY OF COMMINGLED REMAINS 199
Susan Guise Sheridan

12 THE MIDDLE BRONZE AGE CANAANITE CITY AS A DOMESTICATING APPARATUS 224
Assaf Yasur-Landau

13 CUNEIFORM WRITING IN BRONZE AGE CANAAN 245
Yoram Cohen

14 “CANAAN IS YOUR LAND AND ITS KINGS ARE YOUR SERVANTS”: CONCEPTUALIZING THE LATE BRONZE AGE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT IN THE SOUTHERN LEVANT 265
Shlomo Bunimovitz

PART THREE 281

15 THE “CONQUEST” OF THE HIGHLANDS IN THE IRON AGE I 283
David Ilan
# Table of Contents

16 **Iron Age I Philistines: Entangled Identities in a Transformative Period**
   Aren M. Maeir
   310

17 **Moving Beyond King Mesha: A Social Archaeology of Iron Age Jordan**
   Benjamin W. Porter
   324

18 **A Social Archaeology of the Kingdom of Judah: Tenth–Sixth Centuries BCE**
   Avraham Faust
   337

19 **Phases in the History of the Kingdom of Israel**
   Daniel M. Master
   354

20 **The Alphabet Comes of Age: The Social Context of Alphabetic Writing in the First Millennium BCE**
   Christopher A. Rollston
   371

**Part Four**

21 **People, Material Culture, and Ethno-Religious Regions in Achaemenid Palestine**
   Oren Tal
   393

22 **Land/Homeland, Story/History: The Social Landscapes of the Southern Levant From Alexander to Augustus**
   Andrea M. Berlin
   410

23 **The Effects of Empire on Daily Life in the Provincial East (37 BCE–313 CE)**
   Alexandra L. Ratzlaff
   438

24 **The Social Archaeology of the Southern Levant in the Byzantine Period: Rethinking the Material Evidence**
   Itamar Taxel
   458

25 **Rural Communities and Labor in the Middle Islamic-Period Southern Levant**
   Ian W. N. Jones
   478
# Table of Contents

26 SOCIETY IN THE FRANKISH PERIOD  
Rabei G. Khamisy  

PART FIVE  

27 THEMES AND PATTERNS IN HUMAN–ANIMAL INTERACTIONS: HUNTING, DOMESTICATION, AND LIVESTOCK HUSBANDRY  
Nimrod Marom  

28 FINDING A WORLD OF WOMEN: AN INTRODUCTION TO WOMEN’S STUDIES AND GENDER THEORY IN BIBLICAL ARCHAEOLOGY  
Stephanie L. Budin  

29 SOCIAL ARCHAEOLOGY IN THE LEVANT THROUGH THE LENS OF ARCHAEOMETALLURGY  
Erez Ben-Yosef and Sariel Shalev  

30 THE ARCHAEOLOGY OF MARITIME ADAPTATION  
Assaf Yasur-Landau  

PART SIX  

31 THE IMPACT OF RADIOCARBON DATING AND ABSOLUTE CHRONOLOGY IN THE HOLY LAND: A SOCIAL ARCHAEOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVE  
Felix Höflmayer and Katharina Streit  

32 ITINERANT OBJECTS: THE LEGAL LIVES OF LEVANTINE ARTIFACTS  
Morag M. Kersel  

33 ARCHAEOLOGY, MUSEUMS, AND THE PUBLIC IN JORDAN: 100 YEARS OF EDUCATION  
Arwa Badran  

EPILOGUE  
Assaf Yasur-Landau, Yorke M. Rowan, and Eric H. Cline

Index