

Index

- Aba Bakr, Timurid prince, 71
 Abaoji, founder of Kitan empire, 24, 26, 30
 Abbasid dynasty
 coup against Umayyads, 8, 460
 court scholars, 5
 defeat of Tang China, 4
 and jihad, 464
 notion of protected inviolability, 615
 'slave-military' structure of warfare, 5
 use of torture, 170
 Zanj revolt, 8, 617–18
 Abd al-Malik, caliph, 577
 Abd al-Qahir al-Jurjani, poem, 620
 Abd al-Razzaq al-Šan'ani, *Mussanaf*, 458–9, 461
 Abd Allah Ibn al-Mu'tazz, hunting poet, 613
 Abd Allah ibn 'Umar, 460
 'Abdallah bin Ṭahir, governor of Khurasan, 68
 'Abdallah, son of 'Umar bin al-Khaṭṭab, 318
 Abu Bakr, first caliph, 318, 466
 Abu Huraya, Companion, 461
 Abu Salama ibn Abd al-Rahman, 464
 Abu Shama al-Maqdisi, historian, 177
 Abu Zayd al-Širafi, *Accounts of India and China*, 609
 Abu'l-Qasim Babur, succession conflict, 75
 Adams, Henry, 426
 al-'Adil Tumambay, sultan, 179
 Adolphson, Mikael, 376–7, 384, 385
 Adrian IV, pope, 482
 Adrianople, captured by Ottomans (1362), 95
 adultery, punishments for, 176, 178, 336, 596
 Aghlabid dynasty, 5
 Agincourt, Battle of (1415), 14, 94
 Agnadello, Battle of (1509), 274
 Aguda, Jurchen Jin emperor, 29
 Akapama complex, Andes, 402
akusō, Buddhist warrior monks (Japan), 373–6
 contemporary criticism of, 375, 377, 385
 defeat of, 384
 kinds of violence, 375
 Al-Andalus, 486
 Alaric II, king of the Visigoths, 80
 Alberti, Leon Battista, *Della pittura*, 656
 Albigensian Crusade, 303, 414, 436, 477, 482, 485
 Alexios I Komnenos, Byzantine emperor, 288, 308
 as arbiter of Christian doctrine, 291, 292, 293, 301
 policy of heresy trials, 291, 304
 Alexios I Megas Komnenos, king, of Sinope, 171
 Alfred the Great, king of Wessex, 103, 186
 Alfred of Surrey, ealdorman, 111
 'Ali bin Abi Ṭalib, fourth caliph, 174, 463
 'Ali ibn Muhammad ibn Ahmad, 617
 'Alishah, prince of Khwarazm, 72
 Altichiero da Verona, 651
 Amadeo VI of Savoy, 95
 Amboise, Cardinal d', 279
 Americas
 human sacrifice, 390–409
 see also Aztec empire; Inca; Maya; Moche
 An Jincang, suicide, 570
 An Lushan Rebellion, Tang China, 32, 45, 55, 140, 233
 Andronikos I Komnenos, Byzantine emperor, 288, 309
 lynching of, 309, 310
 Andronikos II Komnenos, Byzantine emperor, 307
 Angevins, as kings of Naples, 92
 Anglo-French war (1545), 284
 see also Hundred Years War
 animal hunting
 Arabic poetry, 612–13

Index

- visual imagery of, 578, 579–81, 585
- animal sacrifice
- Inca empire, 394
 - Maya, 524–6
- animals
- Arabic literature on, 612–15
 - trials of, 193
- Anna Komnene, on heresy trials, 299
- Anselm of Lucca, 416
- De caritate*, 421
- Anselm, St, 336
- ʿAntata ibn Shaddad, *Muʿallaqa* poem, 603
- Antioch
- burning of heretical texts, 298
 - crusader state, 89, 300
- Apollonius of Tyre*, romance, 627
- apostasy, Islam, 166, 167
- Apros, Battle of (1305), 92
- Aquinas, St Thomas, 193, 335, 631
- Arab/Islamic world
- accounts of, 5
 - art, 576–99
 - expansion, 4
 - regicides, 7
 - and state formation, 4
 - trade, 8
 - see also* Egypt; Iran; Islam; Islamic law; Islamic period; jihad; Muslims; Syria
- Arabian Nights*, 169, 179
- Arabic writers *see* literature, Arabic (Islamic)
- Aragon, house of, 92
- Aragon, kingdom of, 486
- Arakawa, Japan, 217
- arbitration
- institutions of, 200
 - Japan, 146, 208
- archery
- Chinese societies, 237
 - crossbows, 96
 - horse (Mongol), 231, 241
 - longbows, 93–4
 - types of bows, 241
- Arian Christianity, 473
- ʿArib al-Maʿmuniyya, slave woman, 324
- Aribert, archbishop of Milan, 482
- aristocracy *see* elites; knights; seigneurial (aristocratic) violence
- armies
- corvée (forms of), 54
 - garrisons, 283
 - Ottoman, 95
 - Türkmen, 70, 71, 72, 89
 - see also* armies, Europe; armies, Iran; armour; artillery; Byzantine army; cavalry; Chinese army; Mongol armies; nomad armies; soldiers; warriors; weapons
- armies, Europe, 79–98
- Charlemagne’s, 81, 83
 - domination of great lords, 85
 - financing of, 272
 - France, 270
 - infantry, 86, 92, 268
 - permanent garrisons, 94
 - pillaging by, 278–9, 281
 - professionalisation, 94, 97
 - rise in permanent armies, 92–5
 - size of, 270–2
- armies, Iran (Middle East)
- billeting of troops, 67–71, 75
 - conscription, 60
 - corvée (forms of), 54, 60, 61–2
 - devastation caused by, 71–3
 - extraordinary levies, 67, 71, 76
 - garrisons for, 70
 - naʿl-baha* payment to, 66–7, 76
 - provisioning of, 62–4
 - recruitment (medieval Iran), 59–61
 - siege warfare (depictions), 585, 586, 590
 - use of *barat* tax cheques, 64–6, 76
 - see also* Mongol armies; nomadic armies
- armour
- leather, 79
 - plate, 96
 - Roman, 79
- Arnold of Brescia, 303, 482
- Arnorr, skald, 112
- Arnulfings, 80
- Arras, France, 283
- monastery of Saint-Vaast, 101, 117
- art
- battle and warfare, 649–57
 - China, 536
 - death and mourning, 593, 594
 - effect of violent imagery on mind of spectator, 647–9, 657, 662–3
 - European medieval, 645–73
 - hell and demons, 596–8
 - human sacrifice in Americas, 392
 - hunting scenes, 578, 579–81, 585
 - iconography of violence, 645–9
 - imagery of warfare, 648
 - Iranian designs on paper, 595
 - Islamic lands, 576–99

Index

- art (cont.)
 legendary heroes, 581, 585, 586, 587, 593
 magical creatures, 588, 593
 Maya ritual violence, 532
 middle period Iran, 583–8
 Orientalist, 164
 princely cycle (combat and hunting), 583–8
see also carvings; ceramics; literature;
 metalwares
- artillery
 bombards, 96
 cannons, 97
 effect in battle, 96, 274
 Europe, 267
 gunpowder and, 96
 handguns, 97, 268
 iron shot, 267
 naval, 267
 for siege warfare, 96, 268
- Artois, military campaigns in, 281
- Ashdown, Battle of (871), 103
- Ashikaga Takauji, 569
 and Kemmu Formulary (second
 shogunate), 148–54, 160
 and War of Northern and Southern
 Courts, 559
- Ashikaga Yoshimitsu, third shogun, 566
- assassinations
 Arabic, 7, 616
 China, 127, 128, 131
 Mongols, 22, 26, 29
- asylum, church sanctuary, 188, 334, 341, 495
- Ata ibn Ali Rabah, 460, 466
- Athanasius of Alexandria, 505
- Athens, 92
- Augustine of Hippo, St, 473
Against Faustus, 631
 concept of just war, 11, 334, 416
Sermon 302: On the Feast of St Laurence, 630
- Austin, López, 407
- Austregesil, feud with Sichar, 250
- Austria, *Privilegium Maius* (1358), 195
- auto-sacrifice *see* bloodletting
- Auton, Jean d', 270, 274
- Autun, Battle of (641/2), 79
- Auxy, attack on (1472), 280
- Avars, in Hungary, Charlemagne's campaign
 against, 82
- 'Ayn al-Qudat, mystic, 173
- 'Ayn Jalut, Battle of (1260), 175
- Ayyubid dynasty, 6, 91
- al-Azmeh, Aziz, 180
- Aztec empire (Mesoamerica), 390, 391
 and centres of force in human body, 398
 compared with Inca, 407–8
 cultural origins, 393
 domestic religion, 404
 Festival of the Flaying Man, 399
 human sacrifice, 394–6, 397–400, 407
 to accompany dead dignitaries, 403
 of children, 392, 399, 405
 New Fire Ceremony, 529
 population, 395
 and war captives, 404
 warriors, 405
 weakness of state, 407
see also Maya
- Badr, battle of (624), 451
- Baghdad
 billeting of soldiers, 68, 70
 Mongol sack of (1258), 33, 589, 590
 public violence against women, 314, 324–7
- Bahram Gur, Iranian hero, 585
- al-Bajuri, scholar, 175
- bakufu*, Japanese warrior government, 558
- Baldwin, count of Hainaut, 86
- Balkans
 Bogomilism in, 301, 303
 Norman expansion into, 300
- ball courts, Maya, 523
- ballgames, as ritual and sport (Aztec), 406
- Balsac, Robert de, 272
- Baltic Crusades, 94, 414
- bandits
 China, 236
 Japan, 207, 214, 215, 220
 'roving' and 'stationary' theory of, 35
 and trade routes, 9
- Bannockburn, Battle of (1214), 93
- Baptistère de Saint-Louis, visual imagery on,
 595–6
- barat* tax cheques, for army
 requisitioning, 64–6
- Baraz, Daniel, 422
- Barber, Malcolm, 485
- Barkyaruq, Seljuq sultan, 63, 72
- Bartolus of Sassoferrato, jurist, 194
- Baruch the German, 477, 489
- Basil I, emperor, *Imperial Laws*, 293
- Basil of Seleucia, 663
- Basil, St, 496
- Basil 'the Bogomil', trial for heresy, 299, 301
- Basra, sack of (871), 617–18
- The Battle of Maldon* (poem), 105, 110
- Battle of virtues and vices, carving, 662

Index

- battlefields
 casualties, 274, 275–8
 corpses left on, 115, 118
 descriptions and depictions of, 272–5,
 649–57
 Japanese descriptions, 563
 use of chariots, 231
 see also siege warfare; warfare
 Bavaria, *Land* law code (1346), 195
 Bayan, Mongol commander, 239
 Baybars, Mamluk general, 175
 Bayeux Tapestry, 650
 Bayezid, sultan, 95
 Beaumanoir, Philippe de, 194, 196
 Bekhter (half-brother of Chinggis Khan), 22
 Benedetti, Alessandro, 274
 Benedict, St, 336
 benefit of clergy, England, 341
 Benevento, Battle of (1266), 92
Beowulf, 112
 Berhtwulf, king of Mercia, 102
 Berke, khan of Golden Horde, 26
 Bernard of Clairvaux, St, 436, 474, 661, 662
 Berthar, Frankish warrior, 79
 Bible
 accounts of Herod's massacre of the
 innocents, 664
 accounts of Passion of Christ, 670–3
 Bird Jaguar IV, Maya king, 531
 birds, for Maya animal sacrifice, 525
 Bishr bin 'Abdallah, 319
 Biwarasp the Wise, king of the Jinn, 614–15
 Bizhan, Iranian hero, and Manizha, 586, 587
 Blacas ewer, 584
 Black Death, 10, 476
 Blanshei, Sarah, 192
 Bloch, Marc, 331, 646
 Blois, burning of Jews (1171), 475
 Blois, Theobald, count of, 475, 479
 'blood-eagle' Viking image of, 118
 bloodletting (auto-sacrifice), 390
 deposits of body parts, 523
 instruments for, 392, 517, 533
 Maya, 516–23, 533
 as rite of passage (Maya), 521
 Bobrinsky Bucket, 583, 584
 Boccaccio, Giovanni, 642
 Decameron, 640–1
 Boethius, 79
 Bogomilism
 in Balkans, 301, 303
 trials in Byzantium, 304
 Bohemia
 Hussite wars, 483
 Majestas Carolina (1355), 195
 Bohemond of Taranto, in Balkans, 300
 Bologna
 prosecution of crime, 192
 University of, 188
 Boroughbridge, Battle of (1322), 93
 Börte, wife of Chinggis Khan, 23
 Bouin, France, Viking raid, 101
 Boulogne, 277
 Bourghéroulde, Battle of (1124), 86
 Bouvines, Battle of (1214), 86, 87
 Bray, Julia, 314
 Brémule, Battle of (1119), 86
 Brésin, Louis, chronicler, 283
 Brethren of Purity
 debate between man and animals, 613–15
 On the Classes of Animals, 614
 Brittany, duchy of, 261, 444
 Brunhild, queen, 250
 Brunner, Otto, 258
 Bruno of Cologne, 84, 421
 Bryhtnoth, ealdorman, 105
 Buddhism
 loss of influence to Islam, 11
 Lotus Sutra, 370
 Mantra Kings, 376
 martial elements, 376
 see also Buddhism, in China; Buddhism, in
 Japan
 Buddhism, in China
 conflict with Daoists, 361
 and cults of dead warriors, 357
 deities, 359
 eschatology, 356, 361
 and 'Eternal Mother' sect, 363
 fighting monks, 354, 364
 literature, 16, 349, 351
 Maitreya (Buddha of the future), 361,
 362, 364
 monasteries, 240, 356
 narrative of kingship, 353
 non-violence, 350, 539
 notion of new age (*kalpa*), 352
 power of prediction, 351
 and rebellion (515–517), 352
 Red Turban uprising, 362
 relations with state, 352, 364
 state persecution of, 351, 355–6, 364
 supernatural violence, 359
 Tantric texts, 354, 359
 transfer of merit, 351
 uprising (1420), 362

Index

- Buddhism, in China (cont.)
 view of Chinggis Khan, 361
 violence in Chinese tradition, 350–2
 White Cloud, 361
 White Lotus movement, 361
- Buddhism, in Japan, 368–88
byōdō (teaching of equality), 383
 conflict with native religion (*kami* deities), 369–71
 doctrinal justifications for religious violence, 376–80, 385
 doctrinal schools, 371
 early introduction, 369
hongaku hōmon doctrine, 378, 381, 385
Kankō ruijū (Digest of the light of Han), 379
 and *mappō* (period of the final dharma), 375, 377–8
 monasteries, 371, 383
 aristocratic domination of, 372, 373, 374, 375
 conflicts between, 373
 suppression of Pure Land Buddhism, 380–1
 religious revolts, 381–4
Sanjūshi-ka no kotogaki (Notes on Thirty-Four Articles), 378
 as state religion, 370–1
 and warrior monks (*akusō*), 373–6, 377, 384
- Bukhara, 59
 al-Bukhari, *Ṣaḥīḥ*, 461
 Bu'l-Faḍl Bayhaqī, chronicler, 61
- Bulgaria
 campaign of Constantine V in, 508
 dualist heresy, 483
 surrender to Ottomans, 95
- Bulgars, Byzantium and, 503
- Bulghar, market town (on Volga), 106, 111, 610
- Bull, Marcus, 330
- bureaucracies
 China, 125, 141
 Europe, 256
- Burgundian army, 80, 280
- burial rites
 and grave goods, 402, 403
 and human sacrifice (Americas), 398, 402–4
 Rus, 610
 suicides, 343
 Viking, 111
- Burke, Peter, 272
- Bursa, fall to Ottomans, 95
- Buyid dynasty
 in Baghdad, 68
- use of torture, 170
- Byzantine army, 288
 cavalry, 79
 European mercenary companies, 92
 liturgies for, 503, 506
 popular view of, 507
 and symbols of the faith, 501–2
- Byzantium
 access to and enforcement of law, 494
 attitudes to violence, 493
 and Christian orthodoxy, 289–91
 and church view of just war, 498–505
 continuity of tradition in, 492–3, 508
 ethnic diversity, 288–9, 307
 and First Crusade, 300
 heresy trials, 288, 291, 308
 honour and shame, 507
 and legal status of incomers, 306
 military role of emperor, 502, 504
 persecution of heretics, 289, 302–6, 309
 rejection of concept of 'holy war' (jihad), 505–9
 relations with Normans, 287, 300–1, 306
 relations with papacy, 304
 relations with Saracens, 4
 religious character of warfare, 508
 role of church, 492
 role of emperors as arbiters of doctrine, 289–91, 309
 and Sasanid dynasty, 5, 8
 traditions of Roman law, 492
 and Venetians, 305–6
 warfare, 492–509
 wars with Persians, 499
see also Byzantine army; Constantinople
- Cadoc, French mercenary, 87
- Cahokia, St Louis, Mississippian centre, 402
- Calais
 English garrison, 94
 siege of, 444
- Callot, Jacques, *Les grandes misères de la guerre*, 654
- Cambrai, 282
- Camille, Michael, 660–1
- cannibalism, 391, 393
 and human sacrifice, 401–2, 407
- canon law, 193
 Byzantium, 305, 492
 and forced baptism of Jews, 477
- Cao Cao, ruler of north China, 544
- Capetian rulers of France, 83, 84

Index

- Carmen Miserabile* chronicle (Mongol invasion of Hungary), 19
- Carruthers, Mary, 648
- carvings
 Battle of virtues and vices, 662
 Metz ivory book cover, 664, 665
 Souillac trumeau, 657–61
- Castile (Léon-Castile), kingdom of, 195, 486
 prosecution of rape, 339
- castles, 86
 England, 263
 in Europe, 253–6
 motte and bailey, 86
- Catalonia, Remences rebellion, 7
- Catellanus, Andreas, on courtly love, 340
- Cathars ('Good Men and Women'), 303, 414, 436, 481, 482
- cavalry
 Byzantine army, 79
 Chinese steppe, 229
 in crusades, 90, 414
 European knights, 86, 92, 443
 Frankish, 79, 80, 81
 French army, 270
 high saddle, 84, 96
 Muslim heavy (*ghulams*), 90
 nomadic, 4, 32
 Ottoman heavy (*sipahis*), 95
 use of stirrup, 80, 84, 96
see also knights
- ceramics
 Maya, 526, 530
 visual imagery, 585–8
- Ceresole, Battle of (1544), 273, 275
- Cerro de Huistle, Chalchihuites site, 393
- Cerro Manati, Mexico, Aztec site, 392
- Chaghri, Seljuq prince, 71
- ch'ahb* (bloodletting, penance), 519
- Chang'an, Tang capital, 39
- Charlemagne, king of the Franks, 80, 81–3
 army, 81, 83
 as emperor of the West, 81
- Charles the Bald, Holy Roman Emperor, 111
- Charles the Bold, duke of Burgundy, 280
- Charles II, king of Naples, expulsion of Jews (1289), 479
- Charles Martel, king of the Franks, 80
- Charles V, emperor, 267, 281
 armies, 270, 282
- Charles VIII, king of France, 271
- Charny, Geoffroi de
Book of Chivalry, 429
 and French Order of the Star, 442
- on honour, 430, 432–3
 on knightly suffering, 438–9
 on shame, 435
- Charroux, Council of (989), 255
- Château Gaillard, siege of (1203–4), 87
- Chaudhry, Ayesha, 317
- Cheng Zhijie, general, 139
- chevauchée* (burning and pillaging of enemy territory), 14, 93, 261
- Chicago School of sociology, 630
- child sacrifice, 392, 394, 399, 405
 Maya, 526–9, 533
- children
 beating (to discipline), 336
 father's rights over, 337
- China
 accounts of Mongol invasions, 5
 bandits, 236
 Buddhist monasteries, 240, 356
 campaign against Türk empire, 31
 civil wars, 131, 133–4
 classes, 230
Classic of Filial Piety, 547
Complete Collection of Illustrations and Writings, 549
 coups d'état, 132
 dynastic changes, 124, 131–6
 early medieval dynasties, 124–5
 Eastern Zhou dynasty, 535
 education, 537
 ethical belief systems, 537–40
 ethnic and geographical divisions, 124
 Five Dynasties, 130, 233
 Former Shu Kingdom, 130
 Han dynasty, 134, 543
 as honour culture, 535
 Jin dynasty, 361
 law and order
 forced relocation of populations, 14
 imperial suppression of sanctioned vengeance, 536–7
 maintenance of, 540, 552
 legal recognition of supernatural, 365
 legal-bureaucratic system, 125, 141
 Liang dynasty, 352
 literati class, 235, 238, 241, 537
 Manchu conquest, 19, 30, 245, 357
 Mandate of Heaven ideology, 124, 234, 540–1, 544
 Manichaeism, 51, 355, 360
 messianic rebellions, 361
 military tradition, 13, 126, 536
 farmers trained as militia, 228, 231

Index

- China (cont.)
 and loyalty of military, 230–1
 and ownership of weapons, 231, 232, 238, 240
 trained violence, 228–46
 military violence, 31
 Northern Qi dynasty, 132
 Northern Wei dynasty, 28, 131
 Northern Zhou dynasty, 132
 patrimonialism, 125
 political ritual in foreign relations, 542–3, 553
 political violence, 123–41
 and power, 123–4
 proverbs, 46
 Qing dynasty, 30
 relations with Inner Asia, 3, 541–3, 553
 religion and violence, 349–66
 religious rebellions, 352–3, 360–2
 representations of violence, 531
 rise of high culture, 537, 553
Romance of the Three Kingdoms, 364, 543–545
 self-mutilation and suicide, 547–50, 553
 Shang dynasty, 552
 state violence, 136–40, 233
 succession struggles, 124, 126–31, 140
 Sui dynasty, 7, 132
 supernatural
 and concept of hell(s), 359, 365
 cults of dead warriors, 357
 legal recognition of, 365
 perception of enemies as demons, 358, 364–6
 trade networks, 8, 39
 Western Jin dynasty, 127, 240
 Yuan dynasty, 238–42, 246
 Zhou dynasty, 135
see also Buddhism; China, Ming dynasty; China, Song dynasty; China, Tang dynasty; Chinese army; Daoism; Jurchen; Kitan; Mongols
- China, Ming dynasty (1368–1644), 229, 242–5, 246
 collective violence, 243
 court violence, 243
 defeat by Manchus, 19, 30, 245, 357
 and 'Eternal Mother' sect, 363
 Great Wall, 244
 hereditary military households, 229, 243, 244
 and Mongols, 244
 and Red Turban uprising, 362
- Tumu Incident, 244
- China, Song dynasty (960–1270), 8, 43, 47, 56, 234–8
 Chanyuan Covenant (1005), 234
 culture, 235
 Fang La rebellion, 8, 51–5, 360
 Former Song dynasty, 127
 and Jin, 237
 martial arts performances, 235, 236, 237
 military, 46–51, 234, 236
baojia system, 235
 professional army, 229, 235
 Mongol invasions, 4, 5, 238, 357
 rebellions against Mongol rule, 242
 and rise of Mongols, 237, 357
 Southern Song, 236–8
 and Tang legal code, 137
- China, Tang dynasty (618–90; 705–907), 38–55, 231–4, 245
 An Lushan Rebellion, 32, 45, 55, 140, 233
 aristocracy, 44, 537
 cultural heritage, 38
 defeat by Abbasids, 4
 fall of (907), 129, 233
 female self-mutilation, 549
fubing system (farmer/soldier), 44–5, 229, 232–3, 245
 Huang Chao insurgency, 8, 38–41, 43
 Later Tang dynasty, 130
 legal code, 137–8, 364
 military violence, 31
 police force, 42
 political power of eunuchs, 129
 and reunification, 133–4
 succession conflicts, 128–9
 'Sweet Dew Incident', 129
- Chinese army, 47
 conscription, 46, 49
 decline under Ming, 244–5
 defections and desertions, 49
 effect of destruction of aristocracy on, 44, 45
fubing system (farmer/soldier), 44–5, 229, 232–3, 245
 hereditary military households, 229, 243
 horse archery, 231, 241
 and loyalty to dynasty, 230–1
 and military ethics, 538
 northern dynasties, 126
 penalties for failures, 139
 professionalisation of, 46, 229
 public view of, 49, 50, 537
 public works labour, 54

Index

- reliance on, 43
- Song *baojia* system, 235
- and steppe cavalry, 229, 231
- tattooing, 49–50
- training, 238, 240, 244
- violence of, 31, 46–51, 55
- Chinggis Khan (Temüjin), 20, 22
 - Buddhist view of, 361
 - campaigns, 32
 - Great Yasa law code, 24
 - rivalry with Jamuqa, 25
 - wars between descendants, 21
- chivalric violence, 412, 426–45
 - and chivalric codes, 429
 - and holy war, 435
 - and honour, 268, 269
 - in just cause, 433
 - and knightly suffering, 438–9
 - as prowess with honour, 430, 432
 - religious valorisation, 435–40
 - and warfare, 268, 441–5
- chivalry, 249
 - chivalric orders, 441, 442
 - ideology, 430–5
 - literature of, 429, 437
 - and piety of knights, 434, 436
 - as reformist code, 428
 - Romantic representation of, 426–7
 - treatises on, 428, 433
 - see also* crusades; knights
- Chrammesind, feud with Sichar, 250
- Christi Leiden in einer Vision geschaut* (German Passion tract, 1350), 670, 673
- Christian violence, 470–90
 - against Christian heretics, 481–5
 - against Jews, 472–81
 - against Muslims, 485–8
 - and construction of other, 470–2
 - as ethically neutral, 416
 - ideology of, 471–2
 - justification of, 334, 489, 496–8
 - see also* Albigensian Crusade; Baltic Crusades; crusading violence
- Christianity
 - Byzantine emperors as arbiters of doctrine, 289–91, 309
 - development of view of Jews as enemies of Christians, 476
 - and divine justice, 333, 436
 - and fear of Muslim states, 487–8
 - hegemony in western Europe, 478, 489
 - Japan, 384
 - and loving intention, 416, 421
 - pacifism of, 333, 435
 - and penitential warfare, 417
 - perceived influence of saints, 333
 - and pilgrimage, 418
 - problems of doctrine, 290
 - and suffering, 418
 - view of Islam, 470, 487
 - and violence in medieval Europe, 333–5, 416, 424
 - violent imagery of, 415, 645
 - and warfare, 3, 413
 - see also* church; crusades; papacy
- Christians, conversion to Judaism, 478
- Christine de Pisan, 428, 433
- Chunqi, consort of Abaoji, 30
- church
 - and aristocratic violence, 255–6
 - and Byzantine cult of saints, 501
 - Byzantine theologians, 499
 - Byzantine view of just war, 498–505
 - and defensive warfare, 505
 - denial of burial to suicides, 343
 - in France, 84
 - and heresy courts, 478, 483–4, 485
 - and killing of non-Christians, 88
 - and knightly piety, 436
 - and monarchy, 84, 255
 - and penance, 88
 - prayers of intercession, 333
 - reform movement (eleventh century), 417
 - rejection of view of soldiers as martyrs, 506
 - and sanctuary (asylum), 188, 334, 341, 495
 - and social order, 88
 - and violence in medieval Europe, 333–5
 - and warfare, 88
 - see also* heresy; papacy
- Ciampi Revolt, Florence, 7
- Circassian peoples, recruited as fighters, 6
- cities
 - fortified (Europe), 86
 - Italian, 85, 92, 256
 - Mongol treatment of, 20
 - Netherlands, 256
- civil wars, 7
 - and changes of dynasty in China, 131, 133–4
 - see also* Japan, Warring States period
- civilians
 - attacks on forbidden in Islam, 466
 - chivalric warfare and, 440, 441, 443, 444, 445
 - effect of European warfare on, 278–83, 284
 - forced relocation of, 14
 - nomadic violence against, 31–3, 63
 - violent response to soldiery, 279

Index

- Clavijo, battle of, 651, 653
 Clement IV, pope, *Turbato corde* (1267), 478
 Clement of Sasima, bishop, 304
 Clovis, king of Franks, 79, 80
 Cnut, king of England, 105, 113, 117
 Cohen, Esther, 203
 coins, Umayyad imagery on, 577
 collective (communal) violence
 against heretics, 482, 485
 against Jews, 476, 478–9
 Buddhism and, 353
 in Constantinople, 288
 lynching of Andronikos I, 309
 Ming China, 243
 Cologne, burning of heretics, 303
 community
 and domestic violence, 320
 and law enforcement, 192
 and legal authority, 191
 Commynes, Philippe de, 278
 Confucianism, 246, 538–9
 benevolence (*ren*), 538
 righteousness (*yi*), 538, 545
 ritual propriety (*li*), 538
 and *Romance of the Three Kingdoms*, 544
 Constance, Council of (1415), 483
 Constantine I, emperor, 290, 498
 adoption of Christianity, 289, 497
 Edict of Toleration (313), 497
 Constantine V, emperor, 500, 508
 Constantinople
 mass arrest of Venetians, 306
 massacre of the Latins (1182), 287–8
 sack of (1204), 10, 415, 436
 siege (1396), 95
 siege and fall (1453), 96, 97, 492
 see also Byzantium
 Cordoba, Umayyad caliphate of, 486
 Cordoba, Gonzalo de, 275
 corpses, left on battlefield (Viking), 115, 118
 Cossé-Brissac, Marshal Charles de, 276,
 277
 Courtrai, Battle of (1302), 92
 Crécy, Battle of (1346), 93, 444
 use of cannon, 97
 crime
 and law in Europe, 185–203
 origin of word, 185
 penance for, 495
 ‘public’, 189, 190
 in Roman law, as public misdemeanour,
 189
 see also executions; heresy; homicide;
 property crime; punishments; rape;
 suicide
 cross, Christian
 as crusading symbol, 413
 imperial Byzantine military, 501
 as symbol of Byzantine warfare, 498, 507
 cruelty, Christian view of, 415, 422, 439
 crusades, 7, 89–91, 411–24
 against heresy, 483
 against pagans in northern Europe, 94, 414
 Barons’ Crusade, 91
 and defence of Christendom, 420
 definition of, 412
 effect on European warfare, 89, 414
 Fifth Crusade, 91
 First Crusade, 89, 300, 411, 412
 and *Gesta Francorum*, 418
 rogue attack on Jews in Rhineland, 474
 Fourth Crusade, 10, 91, 423, 503
 last (1572–73), 412
 and military orders, 90, 412, 420
 multinational leagues, 414, 424
 penitential character of, 412, 413, 417
 and remission of sins, 412, 417
 Second Crusade, 421
 and symbolism of cross, 413
 Third Crusade, 91, 478
 crusading violence, 412
 against ‘enemies of Christ’, 422–3
 against non-Christians, 412, 413, 474
 brutality of, 414
 community function of, 420–2, 423
 conceptual justification for, 415
 as *imitatio Christi*, 414, 418–19
 as ‘not cruelty but piety’, 415, 439
 papal authorisation, 412, 414
 as spiritually beneficial, 413, 416, 424, 506
 and suffering, 418
 types of warfare, 414
 unauthorised, 415
 victory as military triumph, 418
 see also Christian violence
 Cundī, Tantric goddess, 362
 customary law, Europe, 186–90, 193, 194
 Cyprus, as crusader state, 412
 Daian-ji temple, Nara, 370
 dancing, in Aztec festival vigils, 400
 Dandolo, Enrico, Venetian doge, 10
 Daniel, Norman, 164
 Daoism
 avoidance of conflict, 539
 conflict with Buddhists, 361

Index

- and control of supernatural forces, 354
 deities, 358
 ghost soldiers, 350, 351
 and human sacrifice, 354
 and portrayal of violence, 16
 and self-inflicted violence, 353
 and state, 356, 364
 texts, 350
 Thunder Magic text, 358
 and violent apocalypse, 356
- Daowu, Northern Wei emperor, 128
- Dargazini, Seljuq vizier, 174
- David, assault on the Amelakites, 651, 652
- David, king of Scotland, 445
- Daylami, life of Ibn Khaffif, 74
- Dean, Trevor, 342
- Dehodenq, Alfred, 'Execution of a Moroccan Jewess', 164
- deities
- Chinese Buddhism, 359
 - Daoism, 358
 - native Japanese, 369–71
- deities, Aztec, 392, 396, 397
- human sacrifices to, 397–400
 - re-enactment of death of, 397
 - transfer of energy to, 398–9, 408
 - violence of, 396
- della Ciarda, Bernardino, 651
- demons
- China, 358, 364–6, 551
 - in European art, 596–8
- Deventer, Netherlands, Viking raid, 108
- Diaz del Castillo, Bernal, 523
- Diessenhofen, Heinrich von, chronicler, 476, 480
- disease
- after battles, 275
 - plague, 281
- disloyalty, as crime in Japan, 156, 157–8
- Dolcino of Novara, and Marguerite, heretics, 485
- domestic violence
- Byzantium, 494
 - China, 545
 - community involvement, 320
 - Europe, 190, 335–8
 - in Islam, in *adab* (ethical precepts), 319–24
 - legal limits on, 336
 - prosecution of, 190, 202
 - wife-beating, 313
 - see also marriage; women
- Donnan, Christopher, 398
- Dorestad, Frisia, Viking raid, 117
- Dou Jiande, rebel, 133
- Dreux, Battle of (1562), 269
- Dreyer, Edward L. 46
- du Bellay, Guillaume, 269
- du Bellay, Martin, 273, 281
- du Rœulx, comte de, 282
- duels, judicial, 197
- Duplin Moor, Battle of (1332), 93
- Durán, Diego, 391
- Duverger, Christian, 400
- Earley, John of, 432
- East Anglia, kingdom of, 103
- economies
- Japan, 222–4
 - and nomadic violence, 34–6
- Edessa, crusader state, 89
- Edward I, king of England, 195
- campaigns against Welsh and Scots, 93
 - expulsion of Jews (1290), 479
- Edward III, king of England
- campaigns in France, 444
 - military tactics, 93
- Egypt, 10
- Fatimid caliphate, 8, 89, 180
 - Saladin and, 91
- Egypt, Mamluk sultanate, 6, 10, 95, 175
- metalware, 595
 - torture and state violence, 168, 175–80
- El Palmar, Guatemala, Maya child sacrifice, 526
- El Zotz, Guatemala, Maya child sacrifice, 527, 529
- Eleanor, lady of Vendôme, 261
- Elias, Norbert, 249, 331
- The Civilizing Process*, 629
- elites
- Chinese aristocracy, 44, 45, 537
 - culture, 3
 - early medieval Europe, 249, 250, 257
 - Japanese, 144, 210, 372, 375
 - knights as, 87
 - local powerholders in Iran, 73–5, 76
 - and provision of armies, 251
 - relations with kings, 250
 - and social order, 88
 - see also seigneurial (aristocratic) violence
- Ella, king of Northumberland, 118
- Elukin, Jonathan, 472, 489
- Enghien, duc d', 273

Index

- England
 Anglo-Saxon conquest, 79
 anti-Jewish riots, 478
 aristocratic violence, 262–4
 baronial rebellions, 263
 centralised state administration, 6, 190, 262
 Chancery (court of equity), 193
 convictions for murder, 340, 341
 Danelaw, 103
 expulsion of Jews (1290), 479
 limits on aristocratic feud (Anglo-Saxon law codes), 252
 payment of Danegeld, 105, 110
 Peasants' Revolt (Great Rising) (1381), 7
 permanent garrisons, 94
 procedures for land disputes, 263
 royal government, 2, 256
 rules of inheritance, 263
 treatment of suicide, 343
 use of longbow, 93–4
 Viking raids, 9, 101, 102, 104–5
see also Hundred Years War
 English common law, 186, 187–8
 Enryaku-ji monastery, 373, 375, 384
 and Pure Land movement, 380, 382
 equity, concept of, 193
 Ermentarius, abbot, on Viking raids, 104, 117
 Erzhu Rong, Northern Wei general, 131
 Eschenbach, Wolfram von, *Parzival*, 627–8
 Eteriano, Hugh, *Against the Patarenes*, 303, 305
 Ethelred, king of England, 105, 110
 ethnicity
 Byzantium, 288–9, 307
 China, 124
 Eugenios Zigabenos, monk, *Dogmatic Panoply*, 291, 292
 Europe
 armies, 79–98
 crime and law, 185–203
 customary law, 193, 194
 and fear of violence, 344
 legal records, 332
 military power and violence (late medieval), 267–85
 personal political power, 264
 reputation for violence in Middle Ages, 330–2, 624–6, 645–7
 seigneurial (aristocratic) violence, 248–65
 state administration, 6, 256
 trade, 9
see also art; England; France; Germany; Italy; literature; Spain
 Eusebius of Caesarea, 498
 Euthymios of Sardis, 302
 executioners
 forgiveness of, 197
 Islamic *jallad*, 169
 executions and death penalties
 Byzantium, 494
 hanging, 6
 of rebel leaders, 140
 for theft, 187
 see also executions and death penalties, China; executions and death penalties, Islamic Middle Period
 executions and death penalties, China
 cutting in half at waist, 138
 decapitation, 137
 slicing, 138
 strangulation, 137
 wrapped in carpet and trampled by horses (Mongol), 241
 executions and death penalties, Islamic Middle Period, 164–82
 by bisection (*tawsit*), 178
 burning, 173, 174
 of corpses, 173, 174
 crucifixion and gibbeting (*salb*), 174, 176–7, 620
 decapitation, 175
 flaying alive, 179–80
 hanging, 176
 Mamluk Egypt, 175, 182
 and parading of body parts, 179
 public performance of, 178
 stoning
 heretics, 172–3
 sexual crimes, 171, 176
 thrown from heights, 175
 trampling by elephants, 174
 exile
 punishment in Byzantium, 494
 punishment in China, 137
fama (rumour), Roman law and, 199
 Fang La rebellion, Song China, 8, 51–5, 360
 Fatimid caliphate
 Egypt, 8, 89
 use of flaying alive, 180
 Fei, Western Wei emperor, 132
 Feng Changqing, general, 139
 Ferdinand, king of Spain, and Queen Isabella, 478
 conquest of Granada, 488
 expulsion of Jews (1492), 479
 Ferrer, Vincent, friar, 476

Index

- feudalism, 253
 English 'bastard', 263
 origins of, 81
- feuds
 in Germany, 200, 201, 258–60
 law and, 187
 legal regulation of, 200, 342
 and peace-making (early Middle Ages),
 250–2, 259
 and seigneurial (aristocratic) violence,
 Europe, 248, 249
 within nomadic society, 21, 22–7, 33
 women and, 23, 249, 250, 254, 261
see also vendetta
- fiefs (grants of land and castles), 253
- filial piety (China), 548–9
- Flanders
 comital power, 201
 invasion of Hainault, 86
 Viking raids, 101
- Fletcher, Joseph, 27
- Florence
 Ciompi Revolt, 7
 secondary vendetta, 342
 vendetta in, 200
- Flori, Jean, 445
- 'flying', poetic jousting competitions, 607
- Focillon, Henri, 657
- Foix–Armagnac feud, 200
- Fornovo, Battle of (1495), 274
- fortifications
 cities, 86
 as place of refuge, 14
see also castles
- Foucault, Michel, *Discipline and Punish*, 331
- Fournier, Jacques, bishop of Pamiers, 477
- Fourquevaux, Raimond, baron de, 270
- France, 6, 84, 253, 260
 army, 270, 271
 Carolingian, 81, 188, 251
 church in, 255
 Compagnies d'Ordonnance, 94
 customary law, 193, 194
 and dispute resolution (*conventum*), 253–5
 expulsion of Jews (1306), 479
 feuds in, 200, 250, 252
 Jacquerie rebellion, 7
 jurisdictions, 195
 local seigneurs (counts/comtes), 253
 and Low Countries, 92, 280–3
 low-level violence in war regions, 283
mauvais garçons, 279–80
 military hospitals, 276
 militias, 279
 population, 269
 prosecution of seigneurial war-makers, 261
 remission (of punishment), 192
 royal government, 256, 260
 royal pardons, 192, 262
 seigneurial violence, 260–2
 taxation, 270, 272
 Viking raids, 101, 103, 104
 violence by women, 338
 wars with Habsburg empire, 269–72, 281
see also Albigensian Crusade; Franks;
 Hundred Years War
- France, John, 416
- Francis of Assisi, St, 626
- Francis I, king of France, 271
 Battle of Pavia, 272, 275
 and *mauvais garçons*, 279
- Frankish army, 80
 cavalry, 79
 size of, 81
- Franks, 80, 81
 description by Usama ibn Munqidh, 611–12
 punishments, 188
 succession disputes, 79
see also France
- Fredegund, queen, 250
- Frederick II, Holy Roman Emperor, 91,
 486, 488
 Muslim bodyguards, 488
- freemen, military obligations, 79, 82
- Froissart, Jean, 443
- Fujiwara Ieyasu, estate resident, 220
- Fukano-myō estate, Japan, 214
- Fulda, German monastery, 108
- Fulk the Black of Anjou, 88
- Fulrad, abbot of Saint-Quentin, 82
- Fürstenberg, Wilhelm von, 276
- Galicia, Irmandiños rebellion, 7
- Gao Huan, and Eastern Wei state, 131
- Gao Kaidao, rebel, 134
- Gao Xianzhi, general, 139
- Gaozong, Tang emperor, 128, 135, 139
- Gaozu, Tang emperor, 128
- Garigliano, battles for (1503), 275
- Gautier, Léon, 427
- Gauvard, Claude, 203, 332, 344
- Genghis Khan *see* Chinggis Khan
- Genoa, 10
 attack on bastion (1507), 274
- Gensō, bandit, 220
- Geoffrey le Baker, chronicler, 444

Index

- Germany, 83, 194
 church and monarch, 84
 customary law, 193
 feuding, 200, 201, 258–60
 jurisdictional rights, 195
 local lordships, 253
 political fragmentation, 253, 256
 torture and killing of Jews (1348–49), 476
 and wars against pagans, 94
Gesta Francorum, on First Crusade, 418
 Ghazan, Mongol Il-khan, 63, 65
 Ghaznavid dynasty, Khurasan, 6, 60
 armies, 61, 71
 use of *barat* tax cheques, 64
ghazwa raiding technique, 14
 Ghent, feuding, 201
 ghosts
 in Chinese literature, 551–2
 in Daoism, 350
 propitiation of, 351
 Ghuzz rebellion, against Türkmén (1153), 73
 Gillingham, John, 442
 Given, James, 330
 Go-Daigo, Japanese emperor, 148, 149
 and War of Northern and Southern Courts,
 558, 565
 Go-Saga, Japanese emperor, 558
 Go-Shirakawa, Japanese emperor, 374
 Go-Toba, Japanese emperor, 146
 ‘Golden Book’ (*Codex aureus*) (Gospel Book),
 stolen by Vikings, 111
 Golden Horde, 10, 26
 ‘Good Men and Women’ *see* Cathars
 Gothic Wars (535–54), 79
 Gottschalk of Orbais, 481
 Goya, Francisco, *Los desastres de la guerra*, 654
 ‘grâce par mariage subsequent’, 198
 Graf, Urs, *Schlachtfeld*, 654
 Granada
 Muslim kingdom of, 164, 486
 Spanish conquest of (1492), 488
 Grand Catalan Company (mercenaries), 92
 Gratian, Christian theorist, 416
Decretum (c.1140), 477
 Gregory VII, pope, 416, 417
 Gregory IX, pope
 Decretals, 337
 and heretics, 483, 484
Grimnismál (Viking eddic poem), 115
 Gringore, Pierre, 272
 Grosseteste, Robert, bishop of Lincoln, 479
 Guan Yu (god of war), in Chinese art, 536
 Guangzhou, massacre (879), 8, 39
 Gui, Bernard, inquisitor, 484, 485
 Guibert of Nogent, 487
 Guiscard, Robert, Norman adventurer, 300
 Guise, Cardinal de, 276
 Guizhang, act of *luan*, 47
gunchūjō, report of loyal military service
 (Japan), 559–63, 564, 573
 gunpowder
 effect on Chinese warfare, 357
 first use in Europe, 96
 and handguns, 97
 problems of, 96
 Guthrum, Viking chieftain, 103
 Hadith (teachings of Prophet Muhammad), 2,
 458–64, 619
 martyrdom in, 461–2
 and violence, 11
 Hadrian IV, pope, 304
 Hainaut, invasion by Flanders, 86
 Hale, J. R. 272, 649, 653
 Halfdan, Viking chieftain, 103, 117
 Halidon Hill, Battle of (1333), 93
 Halmyros, Battle of (1311), 93
 Hammer, Carl, 338
 Han Shantong, White Lotus Buddhism, 11
 Han Yu, Chinese writer, 233
 Hanawalt, Barbara, 330, 338
 Hangzhou, Southern Song capital, 53
 Hanseatic merchants, 94
 Harald Hardrada, king of Norway, 105
 Harner, Michael, 407
 Harold Godwinson, king of England, 105, 650
 Harris, Marvin, 407
 Hasanwayh, Kurdish lord, 74
 Hastings, Battle of (1066), 86, 105
 Hattin, Battle of (1187), 90
 Hauberg stela (Maya), 521
 Hawkwood, Sir John, 92
 heart sacrifice
 of animals (Inca), 394
 Aztec, 392, 403
 hell(s) *see* underworld
 Helmholz, Richard, 336
 Henri II, king of France, 267, 276
 Henry I, king of England, 86
 Henry II, king of England, 86, 441
 Henry IV, Holy Roman Emperor, 84, 417
 Henry of Huntingdon, 117
 Henry of Lancaster, 438
 Henry of Lausanne, 482
 Henry, the Young King (son of Henry II),
 432, 437

Index

- Heraclius, emperor, 499
 Herat, Battle of (1270), 25
 heresy
 Byzantine trials for, 288, 291, 308
 as capital crime in Islam, 173
 Christian courts of inquisition, 478,
 483–4, 485
 conflation of sacrilege and high treason, 293
 definition of, 292–8, 481
 ecclesiastical justifications of, 482, 485
 opinion on punishment by burning, 305
 and reform movements, 482
 heretics
 brutality of violence against, 484
 burning at stake, 303, 482
 categories of, 295
 Christian violence against, 481–5
 death penalty for, 484
 identification of, 298–301
 persecution of, 289, 302–6
 punishment of, 334
 return to orthodoxy, 471
 torture of, 483
 Hermogenes of Tarsus, 662
 Herod, king, massacre of the innocents,
 663–70
 heroism
 Chinese literary heritage of, 8
 legendary heroes in art, 581, 585, 586,
 587, 593
 Hesdin
 attack on (1472), 281
 campaign (1522–53), 277, 282
 Hideyoshi, Toyotomi, 384
 Hiranodono estate, Japan, 215, 221
 Hiroshi, Kobayashi, 156
 historiography
 of Byzantium and Sasanids, 5
 Middle Ages, 185
 nomadic peoples, 5
History of the Song (Songshi), 47
 Hōjō, Japanese warrior clan, 558, 559
 mass suicide by *seppuku*, 567–8, 570
 Hōjō Masako, wife of first shogun, 558
 Holmbjörn, Swedish chieftain, 113
 Holy Roman Empire, Habsburg wars with
 France, 269–72, 281
 homicide
 as crime of passion, 192, 202
 and flight of murderers, 340
 of husband by wife, 338
 intentional, in Islamic law of *talio*, 166–7
 by jealous husband, 322
 monetary compensation for, 187, 341
 prosecution of (medieval Europe), 340–3
 as public crime, 190
 punishment (Byzantium), 495
 self-defence, 341
 serial killing, 342–3
 use of ‘murder’ for premeditation, 341
 and vendetta, 341–2
 homicide rates, 332
 Hönen, Buddhist thinker, 377
 and Pure Land Buddhism, 380–1
 Hongan-ji, Pure Land Buddhist centre,
 382, 384
 honour
 Byzantium, 507
 China, 535
 and chivalric warfare, 268, 269
 and Germanic feuds, 258
 Islamic, 322, 603, 615
 and prowess (of chivalric knight), 430, 432
 and rights of men over wives, 336
 and shame, 433, 434, 507
 honourable housemen, Japan, 146, 147
 Hoppenbrouwers, Peter, 330
 Horik, king of Denmark, 102
 hospitality, and king’s protection, 188
 Hou Jing, Northern Qi military governor, 134
 Huaca Rajada tombs, Sipan, Andes, 403
 Huai River, China, 238
 Huang Chao, 40
 death, 40
 insurgency (Tang China), 8, 38–41, 43, 233
 Hugh, castellan of Lusignan, dispute with
 William of Poitou, 253–5
 Hugh Eteriano, *Against the Patavines*, 303, 305
 Huizinga, Johan, 269, 330
 Huizong, Song emperor, 52
 Hülegü, founder of Ilkhanate, 26, 33
 human sacrifice
 Chinese tales of, 357
 Daoism, 354
 female, 28
 see also human sacrifice, in Americas
 human sacrifice, in Americas, 390–409
 to accompany dead rulers, 403, 527
 Aztec, 394–6, 397–400, 407
 and blood of victims, 398
 and burial rites, 398, 402–4
 and cannibalism, 401–2, 407
 capacocha child sacrifice, 394
 categories of victims, 395, 408
 depictions of, 392
 and dying like a god, 397–8

Index

- human sacrifice, in Americas (cont.)
 as entertainment, 406
 heart sacrifice, 392, 394, 403
 Inca, 394
 manufacture of relics, 401
 Maya, 398, 403, 527, 529–32
 meanings of, 396–400
 methods of killing, 396, 527, 529
 burning, 529
 decapitation, 398
 flaying, 399, 531
 throat-cutting, 395, 398
 objectives of, 408–9
 occasions for, 396
 and prestige of death, 394, 405
 scaffolds in Maya ritual, 530
 sensory experience, 530
 slaves, 395, 403, 405, 408, 529
 and social power relations, 404
 and transfer of energy to gods, 398–9, 408
 war captives, 395, 399, 404, 408, 529, 531
see also auto-sacrifice (bloodletting); Aztec empire; child sacrifice; Maya; ritual violence
- Hundred Years War, 93
 and conflicting jurisdictions, 195
 England and, 4, 14, 263
 and property crimes, 203
 raiding in France, 443
 warfare, 94
- Hungary, 95
 Mongol invasion, 19
 wars with Ottomans, 95–6
- Hunt, Margaret, 313
- Hus, Jan, 483
- al-Husayn ibn ‘Ali, 616
- Hyōdō, Hiromi, 566
- Ibbetson, David, 194
- Iberian peninsula
 military orders, 420
 Muslim conquest, 11, 83, 486
 violence against Muslims, 486, 487, 488
 Visigothic kingdom, 473
see also Castile; Portugal; Spain
- Ibn Abd Rabbih, *al-‘Iqd al-fārid*, 320
- Ibn Abi Shayba, *Musannaf*, 459, 460
- Ibn ‘Abidin, jurist, 167, 169
- Ibn al-Anbari, poem, 620
- Ibn Baqiyya, Muhammad ibn Muhammad, crucifixion of, 620
- Ibn Battuta, 9
- Ibn Fadlan, chronicler, 111, 178
- Account of mission to the Rus*, 610–11
- Ibn Farhun, jurist, 167
- Ibn Hajar, jurist, 174, 178
- Ibn Hanbal, Ahmad, flogging of, 619–20
- Ibn al-Humam, jurist, 167
- Ibn Iyas, 180
- Ibn al-Jawzi, chronicler, 173, 619
- Ibn Kathir, exegete, 455
- Ibn Khafif, military governor, 73
- Ibn Khaldun, 13
- Ibn al-Nafis, Mamluk courtier, 168, 175
- Ibn Qayyim al-Jawziyya, jurist, 167
- Ibn al-Rumi, funeral ode for Basra, 617–618
- Ibn Taymiyya, jurist, 167, 169
- Ibn al-Zayyat, Abbasid vizier, 170
- Ibrahim bin Mas‘ud, Ghaznavid sultan, 174
- iconoclasm, as heresy (second crucifixion of Christ), 295, 296, 297
- Ifriqiya (Tunisia), 5
- Ilkhanate, 26
- Ilkhanids, Mongol rulers, visual imagery, 589, 592
- ‘Inan, slave woman, 323
- Inca empire (Andes), 390
 animal sacrifice, 394
capacocha child sacrifice, 394
 compared with Aztec, 407–8
 human sacrifice, 394
see also Akapama; Moche; Nasca
- incense, Maya, 520
- Ine, king of Wessex, law code, 188
- Inner Asia
 charismatic leaders, 28
 and China, 3, 541–3, 553
 escalation of violence within, 22–7
 factional wars, 30
 political violence, 27–30
 attempts to curb, 30
 rise of empires, 19–22
see also China; nomadic empires
- Innocent III, pope, 337
 and Albigensian Crusade, 436, 482
 on forced conversion of Jews, 477
Maiores ecclesie (1201), 477
- Innocent IV, pope, 483
- L’Institut Religieux et Militaire des Frères Armés du Sahara, 412
- interpersonal violence
 law and, 198, 201

Index

- Middle Ages, 625
see also collective violence; feuds; homicide; vengeance
- Iran, 58–77
 art, 583–8, 595
 local powerholders, 73–5, 76
muqta', sultan's representative, 73
shihna military governors, 73
see also armies, Iran; Sistan
- Irmandiños rebellion, Galicia, 7
- Islam
 apostasy, 166, 167
 Christian view of, 470
 and depictions of violence, 15, 576–99
 and figural imagery, 576–7
 heresy as capital crime, 173
 Hijazi scholars, 460
 and inviolability of human body, 615–21
 pre-Islamic conception of time, 603
 Seljuqs and, 170
 in Spain, 11
 Sunni–Shi'a conflicts, 2, 8
 and war against non-Muslims, 454–5
 and wars with Roman Christians, 499
see also Islamic period; jihad; Qur'an
- Islamic law (Sharia), 2
 capital crimes, 166, 176
 discretionary punishments (*ta'zir*), 167, 180
 doctrine of governance in accordance with Sharia, 169
 Hanafi school, 317, 465
 Hanbali school, 317, 619
 illegitimate violence (*hiraba*), 467
 and international law, 462–3, 464, 467
 jihad in, 12, 464–7
 and just conduct in war, 466–7
 legal rights of women, 317
 Maliki school, 317, 461
 norms of criminal law, 165–6
 and *Realpolitik*, 464, 467
 Shafi'i school, 465
 statutory punishments (*hadd*), 166, 180
 talio, 166–7
 and torture, 167, 171, 181
- Islamic period
 authoritarianism, 169
 civil wars, 7
 level of violence, 2
 Mamluk period, 454
 Meccan period, 449–51
 Medinan period, 4, 449, 451–7
 military governments, 168
 political theory, 168–9
 pre-Islamic 'Age of Ignorance', 449
siyasa' (capital) punishment, 168, 180, 181
 source material, 313
 'Sunni internationalism', 165
 torture and public execution in Middle Period, 164–82
- Isma'ilis
 persecution for heresy, 173
 rebellion against Fatimid caliphate (Egypt), 8
- Italy
 Byzantium and, 287, 300–1
 city-states, 85, 92, 256
 Gothic Wars (535–54), 79, 80
 Muslim population in southern, 486
 police forces, 340
 vendetta, 192, 200, 342
 wars, 92
see also Bologna; Florence; Milan; Perugia; Pistoia; Sicily; Venice
- ius commune*, development of, 189
- Ivar, Viking chieftain, 118
- Ivo of Chartres, 416, 421
- 'Izz al-Dawla, amir, 620
- 'Izz al-Din Kay Kawus, Rum Seljuq sultan, 170
- Jacquerie rebellion, France, 7
- al-Jahiz, *On the Upstarts*, 616–17
- James, St, and Battle of Clavijo, 651, 653
- Jami' al-tavarikh* ('Compendium of Chronicles'), Persia, illustrations, 589, 590
- Jamil ibn Ma'mar, love poetry, 608
- Jamuga, rivalry with Chinggis Khan, 25
- Japan, 143–61, 207–26
 agriculture, 223
 attempted Mongol invasions, 147, 222, 239, 558
bakufu warrior government, 558
 Buddhism and violence, 368–88
 centralisation, 222, 557
 and weakening of central state, 207, 208–11
 concept of celestial rule, 558, 564–6
 concept of violence in, 143
 legitimate and illegitimate, 211, 215, 225
 offensive/defensive distinction, 152, 153, 158
 public and private acts, 144, 160
 wars as change (*hen*), 565
 wars as disorder (*ran*), 565, 570
Daishō ikki uprising, 382

Index

- Japan (cont.)
 depiction of mutilation and
 dismemberment, 556–74
 estates, 212–16, 224
 border conflicts, 214–16, 225
 mobilisation schemes, 216–22
 famines, 223
 Genkō era, 565
 Genpei War (1183–5), 146, 374, 558
gunchūjō, report of loyal military service,
 559–63, 564, 573
hanzei (half-tax decrees), 152, 153
 Heian period, 209, 371–6
 Hōjen Disturbance (1156), 374
ikkō ikki uprisings, 382
 influence of landowners, 209, 210, 212, 224
 Insei period, 376–80
 intra-elite conflicts, 144, 372, 375
 Jōkyū Disturbance (1221), 146
 Kamakura period (first shogunate), 146,
 208, 209, 211, 222, 380–1
 legal formularies, 145
Jōei shikimoku, 145, 146–8, 155
Kenmu shikimoku, 145, 148–54
Mikawa ikki, 383
 militias and vigilantism, 224
 Muromachi period (second shogunate),
 149, 381–4
 Nara period, 370–1
 outcast groups, 213
 bandits, 207, 214, 215
 patronage networks, 144, 208
 population growth, 223
 powers of provincial governors, 151–2
 punishment of violent disputes, 159, 161
 punishments for waging war, 152
 religious peasant revolts, 381–4
 reward system for warriors, 218, 220,
 559
 self-redress, 145, 158
 and *seppuku*, 567–71, 574
 shogunates, 144, 160
see also Kamakura period; Muromachi per-
 iod (*above*)
 slave trade (Kyushu), 10
 social and economic changes, 222–4
 state-sanctioned violence, 143
 villages, 212, 221, 224
 War of Northern and Southern Courts
 (13308–13908), 556, 557–9
 warriors (professional licensed), 144, 208,
 209, 213, 225
see also *akusō*, Buddhist warrior monks;
 Buddhism, in Japan; Japan, Warring
 States period
 Japan, Warring States period (1467–1615)
 (Time of Civil Wars 1470–1580), 154–9
 Chōsogabe *daimyō* house, law code, 146,
 156, 157
 Christians in, 384
daimyō (warlords), 145, 155, 158–9
 Date *daimyō* house, law code, 146, 155, 156,
 157, 159
 Imagawa *daimyō* house, law code, 146, 155,
 159, 161
 Ishiyama War, 383, 384
 military governors, 154
 penal law, 155
 penalties, 156
 Shimabara religious revolt, 384
 Takeda *daimyō* house, law codes, 146, 159
 Tembun War, 382
 violent crimes, 155
 Yūki *daimyō* house, law code, 146, 156,
 157, 159
 Jaume I, king of Aragon and Valencia, 488
 Jean II le Bon, king of France, 260, 429
 Jean le Bel, chronicler, 442, 443
 Jerome, St, on crusading as ‘not cruelty but
 piety’, 415, 422
 Jerusalem
 crusader state, 89
 and Fourth Crusade, 10
 sack of (1099), 414
 and Third Crusade, 91
 Jews
 attack on Jews in Rhineland (1096), 474
 and ‘blood libel’, 475
 communal violence against, 476, 478–9
 crusading violence against, 412, 415
 forcible conversion of, 473, 476–8
 mass expulsions of, 479–80
 role of state in persecution, 478–9
 secular protections, 473, 475
 as *servi* of kings, 473
 tales of ritual murder by, 475
 and usury, 474
 Jiangnan region, China, 52
 Jiankang, city of
 razed (581), 7
 siege of (549), 134
 Jie, Chinese Xia emperor, 566
 Jien, Tendai monk, *Gukan-shō*, 374, 377
 jihad, 11, 448–68
 Byzantine rejection of concept of, 505–9
 complexity of term, 448

Index

- greater and lesser, 463
 in Hadith works, 458–64
 and international law, 462–3, 464
 in legal works, 12, 464–7
 military interpretations, 451, 453
 non-violent sense (Meccan period), 449–451
 Qu'ranic discourse, 11, 448, 450
 and *Realpolitik*, 464, 465
 as striving (Qur'an 22:76), 450
 theory of offensive, 454, 466
 violent reputation, 164
see also Islam; Islamic law (Sharia); Qu'ran
- Jingzong, Tang emperor, 129
 Jitsunyo, Pure Land movement, 382
 João II, king of Portugal, 480
 expulsion of Jews (1497), 479
 John of Damascus, 506
 John Grammatikos, iconoclast, 296, 297
 John I, Byzantine emperor, 302
 John III Vatatzes, emperor, 503
 John of Salisbury, 428, 433, 631
 John 'the Italian', trial for heresy, 298, 299, 301
Journey to the West, Chinese novel, 363
 jousts
 between 'champions' (France), 269
 tournament, 432
 judicial systems
 accusatorial, 189
 and burden of proof, 189
 Europe, 256
 inquisitorial, 189, 197
 Japan, 210
 source materials, 201
see also justice; law; law codes
 judicial violence, Japan, 211–12
 Jurchen Jin dynasty, 19, 29, 236, 240, 357, 361
 armies, 241, 358
 Jurchen Jin tribes, 229
 Jurfadhaqani, chronicler, 75
 justice
 abstract, 185, 187
 and concept of equity, 193
 divine, 333, 436
 enforcement of (by ruler), 191
 Justinian, emperor
Body of Civil Law (Digest of Roman law), 186, 188, 293
 laws on Christian orthodoxy, 290
 Kaffa, city of, purchase by Genoa, 10
 Kamakura regime, Japan, *Jōei shikimoku* legal formulary, 145, 146–8
kami, Japanese native deities, 369–71
 and Buddhist *honji-suijaku* formula, 371
 Kammu, Japanese emperor, 371
 Kang Daibin, rebel leader, 140
 Kanmu, Japanese emperor, 371, 557
 Karbala, massacre (680), 463
 Karluks, Turkish, 4
 Karras, Ruth Mazo, 339
 K'atun Ajaw, Maya queen, 532
 Kaufringer, Heinrich, *The Innocent Murderess*, 641–2
 Kaykhusraw II, Rum Seljuq sultan, 171
 Kenryo, Pure Land leader, 383
 K'ex (substitute), Maya concept of, 524
 Kharijism (Khawarij) pietist cult of annihilation, 324, 608–9
 atrocities by, 609
 Khirbat al-Mafjar site, near Jericho, 578, 579
 Khubilai Khan, 361
 Khurasan, 63
 caliphate, 6
 conquest by Seljuq Turks, 71
 Khusraw II Parviz, Sasanian king, 581
 Khwaja Ahrar, 66
 Khwarazm-Shah, 32, 63
 kinship groups, and feuds, 251
 Kirgiz, invasion of Uighur empire, 25
 Kirman, Iran, 66
 Kitan empire, 24, 34
 Kitan peoples, 229
 Kitan Liao dynasty
 China, 19, 52, 236
 war with Song, 234, 357
 knights, 87–8
 Frankish, 80
 piety of, 434
 Romantic representation of, 426–7
 social origins, 85, 87
see also chivalric violence; crusades
 Knights Hospitallers, 90, 420
 Knights Templar, 90, 420, 436
 Kōfuku-ji temple, landowners, 214
 Kōfuku-ji monastery, 373, 384
 burned down, 382
 and Pure Land groups, 380
 Komnenoi dynasty, Byzantium, 288, 310
 and canon law, 305
 persecution of heretics, 308
 Kōmyō, Tendai monk, 374

Index

- Korea, introduction of Buddhism to
 Japan, 369
 Kosmas II, patriarch, 304
 Kosovo, Battle of (1389), 95
 Kumagai Naotsune, *gunchūjō* of, 560, 561
 Kurds, and Türkmen nomads, 72
 Kuroda estate, Japan, 213, 214, 216
 Kyoto, 147, 154, 372, 382
 military occupation, 149

 La Noue, François de, 276
 Lambert, Tom, 188
 Lanchi Hu people, 140
 land stewards, Japan, 146, 156
Landfriede, Public Peace agreements, 200, 259
 landowners, medieval Japan, 209, 210, 224
 absentee, 212, 216
 landownership, and serfdom, 88
 Langmuir, Gavin, 475, 489
 Lanling, Grand Princess, 546
 Lateran Council, Fourth (1215), 334
 Lateran Council, Third (1179), 88
 law
 and abstract justice, 185, 187
 coercive function, 186, 187
 and control of violence, 199–200
 and creation of marginal groups, 191
 and crime in Europe, 185–203
 and definition of crime, 185
 early medieval customary, 186–90, 193
 negotiating function of, 186, 203
 public process of, 190
 state and, 185, 189, 201, 257
 study of, 188
 violent application of, 197
 see also English common law; Islamic law;
 Roman law
 law codes
 early Germanic, 187
 Europe, 195
 Great Yasa, 24
 Ine of Wessex, 188
 Japanese Warring States period, 154–9
 Jōei shikimoku legal formulary, 145, 146–8
 Kenmu shikimoku legal formulary, 145,
 148–54
 medieval Japan, 211
 and private seigneurial feuds, 251
 law enforcement, 191
 Japan, 211
 medieval Europe, 340
 law-making, 203
Lay of Kráka, 116

 Le Mans, 482
 Lea, Henry Charles, 330
 Leignitz, Battle of (1241), 91
 first use of gunpowder, 96
 Leo, castellan of Meung, 256
 Leo III, emperor, *Ecloga*, 500
 Leo IV, pope, 417
 Leo VI, emperor
 Imperial Laws, 293
 Tactica, 506, 508
 on warfare, 504
 Leo Africanus, 179
 Leonitios of Balbissa, bishop, 304
 Levant
 crusader states, 412
 crusading tactics, 414
 Li Cunxiu, Later Tang emperor, 130
 Li Keyong, Later Tang general, 130
 Li Quan, bandit, 241
 Li Shimin, Tang emperor, 133
 Li Siyuan, Later Tang emperor, 130
 Li Tan, Shandong governor, 241
 Li Yuan, Tang emperor, 133
Liaoshi history, 24
 Limor, Ora, 489
 Lisbon, conquest of (1147), 421
 literature, violence in, 15
 as constant in human life, 623–4
 Arabic (Islamic), 2, 5, 313, 601–21
 adab (ethical precepts), 314
 and apocalypse, 604–6
 Arabian Nights, 169
 ghazal love poetry, 608
 hunting poetry, 612–13
 illustrated manuscripts, 588
 Jami' al-tavarikh ('Compendium of
 Chronicles'), Persia, 589, 590
 Kharijite poetry, 608–9
 Mi'rajnama, 596, 597
 Mirrors for Princes, 168, 588
 Mun'is al-ahrah fi daqa'iq al-ash'ar
 ('The Free Men's Companion . . .')
 anthology of poetry, 592
 on non-human world, 612–15
 of remembrance, 606–8
 Shahnama, 586, 592–3, 594
 on spectacle of violence, 615–21
 Tabaqat (biographical dictionary), 316
 travellers' accounts of 'abominations',
 609–12
 vituperative poetry (*hija*), 606, 607
 warrior poetry, 15, 602
 as war against time, 602–4

Index

- Buddhist, 16, 349, 351, 356, 361
- Byzantine
 Christian martyr, 493
 hagiographies, 493
 military handbooks, 494, 502
Mirrors of princes, 503, 504
- Chinese, 349, 359, 363–4, 536
Annals of Lü Buwei, 570
 anomaly tales (of supernatural), 551–2
Classic of Filial Piety, 547
 depictions of violence, 551
Romance of the Three Kingdoms, novel, 364, 543–5
Shiji, 569
- European, 623–43
Beowulf, 112
 Boccaccio's *Decameron*, 640–1
 of chivalry, 429, 628
 justifiable violence, 628–9, 637–40, 641–2
 Kaufringer's *The Innocent Murderess*, 641–2
lais of Marie de France, 632–5
Mai und Beafloer (justified matricide), 637–40
Nibelungenlied (politically motivated violence), 635–7, 642
Parzival, 627–8
 violence in domestic context, 626–7, 632–5
- Japanese
 Chinese influence in, 566, 568, 569
gunki military tales, 563
Masakadoki, 565
setsuwa, 370
Taiheiki (Records of Grand Pacification), 560, 563–6, 574
Tale of Genji, 569
Tale of the Heike, war tale, 558, 572
- Norse skaldic poetry, 112
- Viking, 115
- Lithuania, 94
- Liu Huan, general, 139
- Liudprand of Cremona, 501
- Livre de justice et de plet*, 197
- Llull, Ramon, 428, 433
- Lombards, cavalry, 79
- London
 community and legal authority, 191
 St Martin Le Grand church, 334
- lordship
 as component of political life, 257–8
 in England, 263
 and political power, 264
 and responsibilities for law and order, 257, 264
 rights of, 248
- Lorenzo de' Medici, the Magnificent, 650
- Louis of Hungary and Croatia, king, 654
- Louis III, German king, 108
- Louis IX, St, king of France, 91, 191, 194, 197
 limits on private wars, 260
- Louis VI, king of France, 256
- Louis XI, king of France, 271, 278
- Louis XII, king of France, 270, 271, 274
- Louise, regent of Savoy, 276
- loyalty
 Chinese military and, 230–1
 as Confucian virtue, 545
 and crime of disloyalty (Japan), 156, 157–8
 in feudalism, 253
 and filial piety (China), 548
 oath of allegiance to Byzantium, 306
 and reward (Japan), 559–63, 564, 571
seppuku as act of, 570
- luan* (disorder), concept of, 41–6
 etymology, 41
 plebianisation of, 55–6
- Luo Guanzhong, *Romance of the Three Kingdoms*, 364, 543–5
- Luo Menghong, religious reformer, 363
- Luoyang, Tang city, 39
- Lur people, Iran, 72
- MacFarlane, K. B. 344
- Machiavelli, Niccolò, 270
- Maddern, Philippa, 332
- Magna Carta (1215), 263
- Maguire, Henry, 663
- Mahmud, Ghaznavid sultan, 67, 68
- Mahmud al-Ilaqi, 172
- Mai und Beafloer*, tale (c. 1290), 637–40, 642
- Maio, amir of Bari, 487
- Makhul al-Shami, 460, 464
- Malaterra, chronicler, 86
- Maldon, Battle of (991), 105
- Malik bin Anas, *Muwatta*, 461, 466
- Malikshah, Seljuq sultan, 62, 63, 69, 172
- Malta, as military order state, 420
- Mamalos, burned for heresy, 309
- Mamluk sultanate, Egypt, 6, 10, 175
 metalware, 595
 torture and state violence, 168, 175–80
 war with Persia, 95
- Mamluks (military slaves of Ayyubids), 91, 175
- al-Ma'mun, caliph, 6, 619

Index

- Manaulf, Frankish warrior, 79
 Manchus, conquest of China, 19, 30
 Mandate of Heaven ideology, China, 124, 234, 540–1
 Romance of the Three Kingdoms and, 544, 545
 Manichaeism
 Byzantium and, 303
 in China, 51, 355
 ‘Teaching of Light’, 361
 Mansur al-Hallaj, mystic, 173
 Manuel I, Byzantine emperor, 302, 303, 306, 308
 Marguerite, countess of Comminges, 261
 Marie de France, *lais*, 632–5, 642
 Bisclavret, 633
 Eliduc, 633–4
 Equitan, 632–3
 Laüstic, 635
 Yonec, 634–5
 Marignano, Battle of (1515), 268, 275
 marriage
 China, 546, 550
 judicial separation, 337
 means of avoiding execution, 198
 polygamous (Islam), 318
 see also domestic violence; women
 Marshal, William, *A History of William Marshal*, 428, 441
 on piety, 437–8
 on prowess and honour, 431–2
 on shame, 434–5
 Martel-Thoumian, Bernardette, 180
 martial arts, China, 245
 archery, 231, 237, 241
 archery societies, 237
 Ming dynasty, 243
 public performances, 235, 246
 training, 232
 wrestling, 242
 martyrdom
 Christian literature, 493
 Christian rejection of soldiers as martyrs, 506
 in Hadith, 461–2
 Kharijism and, 609
 Qur’an and, 457–8, 468
 in Shi’a Islam, 463
 Marwanid–Zubayrid conflict, 8
 masculinity
 China, 8, 535, 547
 and domestic role of men, 335, 336
 and violence (Japan), 557, 571
 see also warriors
 massacres
 Guangzhou (879), 8, 39
 Herod’s massacre of the innocents, 663–70
 Huang Chao insurrection, 39
 of Jews in York, 478
 Karbala (680), 463
 of the Latins in Constantinople, 287–8
 by Mongols, 32
 of Muslims in Sicily, 487
 Master of the Karlsruhe Passion, panel, 670, 671, 673
 Master of the Prayer Books (c. 1500), 15
 Master of St Lambrecht, votive panel, 653–4
 Mas’ud, Ghaznavid sultan, 64, 74
 Mas’ud, Seljuq sultan, 69
 Matilda, queen of England, 263
 matricide
 of imperial consorts (Northern Wei dynasty), 28
 Mai und Beaflo, tale (c. 1290), 637–40, 642
 al-Mawardi, Ali ibn Muhammad,
 The Ordinances of Government, 466
 Maya, 515–16
 altars, 402, 530
 bloodletting (auto-sacrifice), 516–23
 ceramic vessels, 526, 530
 child sacrifice, 526–9
 and divinity of kings, 405
 human sacrifice, 398, 403, 527, 529–32
 and human souls, 524
 incense, 520
 memorialisation of war, 531
 Motul Dictionary, 519
 obligation and repayment, 515, 519, 532
 priests, 522
 psychoducts, 402
 representations of violence, 15
 ritual violence, 515–33
 depiction of, 532
 staged combats, 523
 time periods, 522, 527
 tombs, 392
 use of torture, 400, 531
 way spirit beings, 524
 Meaux, France, Viking capture of, 103, 111
 Mecca
 attacked (680), 616
 pre-Islamic Ka’ba shrine, 449, 616
 medicine, and treatment of battle injuries, 275–8
 Mediterranean, trading rivalries, 10

Index

- Mehmed II, sultan, siege of Constantinople, 96, 97
- Melitene, burning of heretical texts, 298
- Mencius, Confucian philosopher, 548
- Mercadier, English mercenary, 87
- mercenaries, 87
 companies, 92
 French army, 270
 rise of, 85
- Mercia, kingdom of, 103
- Merovingians, 80
- metalware
 Mamluk, 595
 visual imagery on, 583–5
- Metz campaign (1552), 270, 278
- Mez, Adam, 181
- Mézières, joust, 269
- Michael II, emperor, 302
- Michael II, patriarch, 304
- Michael III, emperor, 290
- Milan
 burning of heretics (1028), 482
 conquest of (1499), 271
 convictions for murder, 340
- military hospitals, 276
- military orders, 90, 412, 420
 and order-states, 420
- Minamoto no Yoritomo, and first shogunate, 146, 557
- Mingyuan, Northern Wei emperor, 128
- Mionoya estate, Japan, 216
- Mir Haydar, *Mi'rajnama*, 596, 597
- Mirrors for Princes
 Byzantine, 503, 504
 Islamic literature, 168, 588
- Moche
 elite tombs, 403
 human sacrifice, 398
 and social power relations, 404
 use of torture, 400
- Mohi, battle of (1241), 91
- Molinet, Jean, 272
- monarchs
 and consolidation of power, 125
 and European church, 255
 and European permanent armies, 92–5
 Jews as *servi*, 473
 as mediators in feuds, 259
 and moral justification of rulership (China), 123
 Muslims as *servi*, 487
 obligations of subjects, 4
 personal guards, 94
 and punishment for homicide, 188
- monarchy
 and enforcement of justice, 191
 and monopoly of violence, 331
 use of fear, 344
- monasteries, 108, 110, 333
 Saint-Vaast, Arras, 101, 117
 treatment of war wounded in, 276
 see also Buddhism, in China; Buddhism, in Japan
- monastic orders, military, 90
- Möngke, great khan, 29
- Mongol armies
 and China, 229
 civilian resistance to, 63
 military mobilisation and recruitment, 60
 military organisation, 6, 239
 selective violence against civilians, 20, 32
 training, 241
 use of *barat* tax cheques, 65
 use of forced labour, 62
- Mongol empire (1206–1368), 19
 character of rule in China, 239–42, 246
 and Chinese culture, 239
 failed invasions of Japan, 147, 222, 239, 558
 navy, 238
 visual imagery, 589
 see also China
- Mongols
 expansion into Song China, 4, 5, 238, 357
 feuds and vendettas, 22–4
 intra-nomadic conflicts, 25–6
 leadership, 239
 and Ming dynasty, 244
 reputation for violence, 20, 32, 243
- monks, as soldiers, 333
- Monluc, Blaise de, 269, 273, 275, 276
- Mononobe clan, Japan, 369
- Mons-en-Pévèle, Battle of (1304), 92
- Monstrelet, Enguerrand de, *Chronique de France*, 15
- Montpellier, 261
- Montségur, defeat of Cathars at (1244), 483
- Moore, R. I. 344, 470
- morality
 Kenmu Formulary emphasis on, 150
 women and (Islam), 322–3
- Morgan Bible* (c. 1250), 651, 652
- Moritoki, Akahashi, *seppuku* by, 569
- Mörs, Dietrich von, archbishop of Cologne, 200
- Mosul, inlaid metalwork, 584

Index

- Mouyu, Uighur khagan, 29
 Muhammad bin Tekesh, 63, 73
 Muhammad ibn Sa'd, *Ṭabaqat* (biographical dictionary), 316, 318
 Muhammad, Prophet
 Companions of, 318–19
 on greater and lesser jihad, 463
 and Hadith, 2, 458–64
 on martyrs, 461
 Meccan period, 449
 Medinan state, 4, 449
 persecution by polytheists, 449, 450
 prohibition on killing of non-combatants, 466
 on treatment of women, 316, 318
 Muhammad Siyah Qalam, album of paintings, 596, 598
 Mujahid bin Jabr, 456
Mun'is al-ahrah fi daqa'iq al-ash'ar ('The Free Men's Companion . . .'), Persia, 592
 al-Muntaṣir, Samanid ruler, 63
 Muqanna', prophet, 59
 Muqatil ibn Sulayman, 451
 al-Muqtadir, Abbasid caliph, 610
 Murad I, sultan, 95
 murder *see* homicide
 Muromachi regime, *Kenmu shikimoku* legal formulary, 145, 148–54
 Muslim ibn al-Hajjaj, *Ṣahih*, 462
 Muslims
 in Christian military service, 488
 Christian violence against, 485–8
 conversion to Christianity, 487
 Granada, 164, 486
 protection of, 486
 Sicily, 83, 487, 488
 in Spain, 11, 83, 486
 in Transoxiana, 4
 see also crusading violence; Islam; Islamic period; jihad; Qur'an
 al-Mu'taḍid, Abbasid caliph, 170
 al-Mu'tasim, Abu Ishaq, caliph, 6, 619
 mutilation
 depiction of (Japan), 556–74
 Islamic law, 167
 self-mutilation (China), 547–50, 553
 self-mutilation (Maya), 392
 severing of extremities (China), 138
 see also punishments; torture
 Myōun, Tendai monk, 374
 Nade estate, Japan, 216
 Nakatomi clan, Japan, 369
na'l-baha (payment to foreign armies), 66–7, 76
nambardar, recruitment system, 60
 Nanjing *see* Jiankang
 Nantes, Viking attack on, 107
 Naples, French expeditions to, 271, 275
 Nasca, trophy heads and interments, 401
 Near East
 crusader states, 412
 depictions of violence, 576–99
 European crusades, 7
 warfare, 4
 see also Byzantium; crusades; Iran; Lebanon; Ottomans; Syria
 Negoro monastery (Daidenbō-in), 374, 384
 Neo-Confucianism, 246
 Nesle, sack of (1472), 280
 Netherlands
 city governments, 256
 Louis XI and, 271
 military campaigns in, 92, 280–3
 Viking raids, 100, 108, 109
 see also Flanders
Nibelungenlied (politically motivated violence), 635–7, 642
 Nicaea
 fall to Ottomans, 95
 and First Crusade, 89
 Nicene Christianity, 473
 Nichiren
 Risshō ankoku-ron (treatise), 380
 sect, 382
 Nicopolis, siege of (1396), 95
Nihon-gi, court annals, 369
 Nikephoros Blemmydes, *Mirror of Princes*, 503
 Nikephoros I, patriarch, iconodule, 297
 Nikephoros II Phokas, emperor, 501, 506
 Niketas of Byzantium, 506
 Niketas Choniates, chronicler, 310
 Nikolaos I, patriarch, 509
 Nishapur, siege and sack of (1221), 32, 72
 Nizām al-Mulk, 62
 Noirmoutier island, France, 102
 nomadic armies
 cavalry, 4, 32
 devastation caused by, 71, 72, 76
 pasture for horses, 64, 70, 71
 nomadic empires, 19–22, 27
 economic function of violence, 34–6
 succession conflicts, 21, 27–30, 75
 taxes and tribute, 35, 36
 violence against civilians, 31–3
 violence at collapse of, 25

Index

- weakness of emperors, 28
see also Mongol empire; Türk empire; Uighur empire
- nomadic peoples
 endemic violence, 21, 33
 historiography, 5, 20–1
 move to sedentary agriculture, 27
 raids for prestige goods from China, 542
 relations with China, 541–3
 and supratribal leaders, 26, 34, 35
 war between tribes, 21, 25–6
 warfare, 3–4, 19, 21, 31–3
see also Inner Asia; Mongols
- Normandy, English raid in, 443
- Normans
 conquest of Sicily, 86
 expansion into Balkans, 300
 expansion into Mediterranean, 287
 relations with Byzantium, 287, 300–1
 war with Byzantium, 300, 306
- Northumbria, kingdom of, 103
- Novgorod (Gorodishche), Vikings in, 106
- Nuremberg, 197, 339
- nushuz* (insubordination) of women, 315
- Ōbe estate, Japan, 207, 214
- obedience, of women, 316, 320
- Oda Nobunaga, Japanese military leader, 375, 383, 384
- Oghul Qaimish, widow of Güyük, 29
- Olav Tryggvason, 105
- Olson, Mancur, ‘roving’ and ‘stationary’ bandits, 35
- Order of the Star, French, 442
- Orkhon inscriptions, 24
- Orléans, burning of heretics (1022), 482
- Ōtsu, Yūichi, 565
- Otto I, emperor, 84
- Ottoman army, 95
 janissaries, 95
sipahis (heavy cavalry), 95
- Ottoman empire, crusade against (1572–3), 412
- Ottomans
 penal system, 164, 181
 and *siyasa* punishments, 169
 wars in Hungary, 95–6
- Ottoman rulers of Germany, 83
- Oxford, homicide by women, 338
- Oxford, Provisions of (1258), 263
- Ōyama-no-shō estate, Japan, 220
- Paekche, king of, 369
- Palenque, tombs, 402, 403
- Pandey, Gyanendra, 313
- Panjikent, Samarkand, murals, 581
- papacy
 and authorisation of crusades, 412, 414, 436
 and Byzantine church, 302, 309
 and Christian violence, 417
 and heresy, 303
 Inquisition, 309
 relations with Byzantine emperors, 304
 religious persecution, 304
 and warfare, 436
see also church
- pardons, 202
 royal, 192, 262, 341
- Paré, Ambroise, surgeon, 274, 277–8
Apologie, 277
- Paret, Peter, 653
- Paris, Châtelet records, 203
- Parma, campaign (1554), 276
- Parzival*, Wolfram von Eschenbach, 627–8
- Pas-de-Suse campaign (1537), 277
- Paschal II, pope, 300
- Pastoreaux movement (Shepherds’ Crusade), 477, 480
- Patarene heresy, 303
- patronage
 Chinese court and government, 126
 Japan, 144, 208
- Paulician heresy, 303
- Pauly, Ulrich, 383
- Pavia, Battle of (1525), 272, 274, 275
- Peace and Truce of God movements, 199, 255
- peasants
 feuding in Germany, 259
 religious revolts (Japan), 381–4
- Peasants’ Revolt (Great Rising) (1381), England, 7
- Peñafof, Raymond, *Summa de paenitentia et de matrimonio*, 470
- penance, 88
 for crimes, 495
 Maya bloodletting as, 519
- Pepin, king of the Franks, 80
- Pere III, king of Aragon, 488
- Perpignan, siege of (1542), 277
- Persia
 literature, 589, 590, 592
 and Mamluks, 95
 wars with Byzantium, 499
see also Iran
- Perugia, prosecution of crime, 191
- Peter of Bruys, 482
- Peter the Venerable, 487

Index

- petitions, legal, 202
 Philagathus of Cerami, 664, 669
 philanthropy, in Byzantium, 496
 Philip II Augustus, king of France, 86
 Château Gaillard, 87
 Philip IV, king of France, 195, 197, 261
 expulsion of Jews (1306), 479
 Philip VI, king of France, 262
 Philippopolis, fall of (1363), 95
 Picardy, Charles the Bold's campaigns in, 280
 Pickering, F. P. 672
 Piedras Negras, 532, 533
 Maya child sacrifice, 527, 533
 pilgrimage, to Holy Land, 418
 piracy, Indian Ocean, 9
 Pisano, Giovanni, 'Massacre of the innocents'
 (Pistoia), 665–70
 Pisano, Nicola, 666
 Pitarch, Pedro, 520
 Platel, Jakemon, 197
 plunder
 chivalric warfare, 435, 442, 443
 Germanic feuds, 259
 Vikings, 108
 Poitiers, Battle of (732), 80
 Poitiers, Battle of (1356), 93, 439
 Poland, Teutonic Order in, 94
 police forces
 Italy, 340
 Tang China, 42
 Pollaiuolo, Antonio, *Battle of the Ten Nude
 Men*, 656
 Polo, Marco, 9
 Pope-Hennessy, John, 650
 population
 Aztec empire (Mesoamerica), 395
 Europe, 332
 France, 269
 Japan, 223
 Portland, Dorset, Viking raids, 9, 101
 Portugal, expulsion of Jews (1497), 479
 Powell, Edward, 339
 pre-Islamic 'Age of Ignorance', 449
 Préaux, John de, 431
 Priscillian, bishop of Avila, 481
 prisoners of war *see* war captives
 proof, burden of, 189
 property
 confiscation of, 343, 494
 crimes, 203
 rape as property crime, 339
 Prudentius, chronicler, on Vikings, 102,
 107, 117
 Prussia, and Teutonic Knights, 420
 Puglia, 279
 punishments, 16
 for adultery, 176, 336, 596
 amputation, 6
 burning, for heresy, 288, 303, 305, 308, 482
 Byzantium, 288, 295, 305, 308, 494–5
 China
 beatings, 137, 355
 collective, 138
 of officials and military officers, 138–40
 Tang dynasty, 135, 137
 commuted to monetary payment, 198
 cutting off of nose (of adulterous wife), 336
 exile, 137
 as form of vengeance, 196
 for heresy, 334, 484
 burning, 288, 303, 305, 308, 482
 flogging, 484
 penal servitude, 137
 public, 190
 for rape, 339
 ritual humiliation, 198
 of sinners (by church), 334
 and social status
 China, 137
 Japan, 217
 Roman law, 494
 stoning, for adultery, 336
 of suicides (post-mortem), 343
 for violent women, 338
 see also mutilation; torture
 punishments, Islamic, 326
 amputation, 182
 concept of *siyasa* (capital) punishment, 168
 corporal, 327
 discretionary (*ta'zir*), 167
 flogging, 176, 619–20
 Mamluk, 168
 public staging of, 166, 173, 178, 180, 618
 sitting backwards on donkeys, 176
 Qur'anic, 605
 shaming, 176, 182
 statutory (*haad*), 166
 talionic capital, 166–7
 of wives by husbands, 316
 al-Qahir, Abbasid caliph, 170
 Qanṣuh al-Ghawri, Mamluk sultan, 176, 180
 Qarakhanid dynasty, Transoxiana, 60
 Qaramiṭa, religious group, 325
 Qatada bin Di'ama, successor, 456
 Qi Jiguang, general, 244

Index

- qiwama* (male supremacy), 316
 Quintilian, 663
 Qur'an, 2, 313, 327
 as apocalyptic text, 604–6
 on cessation of war (8:61), 454
 on dealing with peaceful states (60:8–9;
 4:90), 453
 description of heaven and hell, 596
 and Hadith works, 2, 11, 458–64, 619
 on initiation of hostilities (2:190), 453, 466
Jami' al-bayan 'an ta'wil al-qur'an
 (exegesis), 315
 jihad as striving (22:76), 11, 450
 and just cause for military combat, 451–7
 and martyrdom, 457–8, 468
 non-violent self-defence (42:40–2), 450, 452
 and offensive warfare (9:5), 454, 466
 on patience and forbearance (42:43;
 3:200), 450
 permission to fight (22:39–40), 451
 principle of abrogation (*naskh*), 454, 456, 465
 punishments, 605
 on status of military martyr (3:169;
 22:58), 457
 statutory punishments, 166
Surat al-Nisa' (4:34) (on right of men to
 correct wives), 314–19
 and time, 605
 unbelief as ingratitude, 605
 on violation of pacts (9:12–13), 452
 war against People of the Book (9:29), 456,
 465
 see also Islam
 Quraysh tribe, Mecca, 449
 al-Qurtubi, Muhammad, 451, 453, 455, 456, 458
 Qusayr 'Amra, near Amman, frescoes,
 579, 580
 Qusun, amir, 179

 Rais, Gilles de, serial killer, 342–3
 Ralph of Cravent, knight, 84
 Ramihrd, heretic, 482
 ransoms
 for captured noblemen, 269, 442
 for prisoners of war, 88
 rape
 as property crime, 339
 prosecution of (Europe), 190, 339
 use of term, 332
 Rashid al-Din, Persian vizier, 63, 65, 589
 on billeting of soldiers, 71
Raub und Brand (plunder and arson),
 Germanic feuds, 259

 Ravenna, Battle of (1512), 268, 275
 Raymond VII, count of Toulouse, 483
 al-Razi, Fakhr al-Din, 451, 458
 rebellions
 Chinese religious, 352–3, 360–2
 English baronial, 263
 popular, 7
 suppression of (China), 135, 140
 see also An Lushan; Fang La
 Reccared, king of Visigoths, 473
 Red Cliffs, Battle of (208), 544
 refugees (of warfare), to fortified locations, 14
 Regino of Prüm, chronicler, 108
 Regnault, Henri, 'Execution without Trial
 under the Moorish Kings of
 Granada', 164
 regulation of violence
 by centralised states, 16, 23
 and feuds, 200, 342
 law and, 199–200
 tournaments, 6, 441
 Reinle, Christine, 260
 religion
 asceticism, 334
 and violence, 3, 11–12, 368
 see also Buddhism; Christianity; Daoism;
 Islam
 religious ritual, 390
 festivals, 396
 see also human sacrifice; ritual violence
 Remences rebellion, Catalonia, 7
 Renaud of Boulogne, 87
 Rennyō, Pure Land Buddhist, 381
 representations of violence, 15
 in Arabic literature, 601–21
 China, 531
 depictions of battlefields, 272–5, 563, 649–57
 European medieval, 645–73
 Islamic art, 15, 576–99
 Japan, 556–74
 Maya, 15, 532
 see also art; literature
 revenge *see* vengeance
 rewards
 for Japanese warriors, 218, 220, 559
 and loyalty (Japan), 559–63, 564, 571
 shiki rights, 560
 see also *gunchūjō*, report of loyal military
 service
 Rhodes, as crusader state, 412, 420
 Richard I, king of England, 91, 478
 Richmond Tsang, Carol, 382, 383
 Rieux, Pierre de, 276

Index

- Riley-Smith, Jonathan, 412
 ritual death, as offering to gods, 394, 405
 ritual violence
 archaeological and iconographic evidence, 390, 398
 dedication and sanctification rituals, 402
 to enhance transfer of energy to gods, 399–400
 festival vigils, 400
 frequency of, 406
 and gender relations, 406
 objectives of, 408–9
 occasions for, 396
 political and social functions of, 404–406
 sources, 391
 women and, 406
 see also human sacrifice
 Robert Curthose, of Normandy, 87
 Robert II the Pious, king of France, 482
 Robert, Ulysse, 470
 Roger Bacon, and gunpowder, 96
 Roger, count of Sicily, 86
 Rogerius, *Carmen Miserabile*, 19
 Roman empire
 and Christianity, 289
 discourse on cruelty, 422
 disintegration in Europe, 79
 Roman law
 and *fama* (rumour), 199
 and intention, 193
 and *ius commune*, 189
 limited impact, 193–4
 punishment and social status, 494
 and reintroduction of torture, 197
 reinvigoration of, 186–90, 256
 and vengeance, 196
Romance of the Three Kingdoms, Chinese novel, 364, 543–5
 Rome, siege (1527), 268
A Roper's False Wife (homily), 335
 Ross, Lia, 342
 Ruff, Julius, 630
 Ruizong, emperor, 135
 Rukn al-Dawla, Buyid ruler, 75
 Rum Seljuqs, of Anatolia, 170
 Rus Vikings, 106
 Ibn Faḍlan's mission to, 610
 Russia, Viking fur traders, 105
Russian Primary Chronicle, 106
 Rustam of Sistan, Iranian hero, 582
 Ryōgen, abbot, 373
 Sabadar movement, Khurasan, 64
 sacrilege, and treason (Byzantium), 293
 Sa'd al-Din Kōpek, vizier, 171
 Sahagūn, Bernardino de, 391, 519
 Saint-Denis monastery, Paris, Viking raid, 110
 Saint-Pol, attack on (1553), 282
 Saint-Quentin, siege (1557), 268, 274, 277
 Saint-Riquier, abbey of, 280, 281
 saints
 cult of, 502
 relics, 502
 Saladin, use of cavalry, 90
 al-Ṣalih Ṣalah al-Din, sultan, 178
 Sallam the Interpreter, 609
 Samanid dynasty, Iran and Transoxiana, 59, 69
 San Bartolo, Guatemala, Maya murals, 518, 526
 San Romano, Battle of, 650, 651, 655
 sanctuary, church, 188, 334, 341, 495
 Sanjar, Ghaznavid sultan, 64, 66, 72, 73
 Saracens, relations with Byzantium, 4
 Sārbi family, Northern Wei dynasty, 128
 Sasanid dynasty, and Byzantium, 5, 8, 499
 Saul, and the Philistines, 651, 652
 Schapiro, Meyer, 657–60
 Scotland, English campaigns in, 93
 Scott, James C. 212
 Scrope, Sir Geoffrey le, 444
Secret History of the Mongols, 22
 seigneurial (aristocratic) violence, Europe, 248–65
 central Middle Ages, 253–6
 constraints on, 264
 and dispute resolution (*conventum*) (France), 253–5
 early Middle Ages, 250–2
 and feuds, 248, 249
 late Middle Ages, 256–8
 powers of taxation and justice, 249, 257
 and private war, 249, 252
 and redress of wrongs, 252
 role of church, 255–6
 and royal authority, 248
 and state violence, 249
 see also elites
 Seiwa, Japanese emperor, 557
 self-defence
 and homicide, 341
 legal view of, 202, 341
 self-inflicted violence
 in Buddhism, 351, 353
 self-immolation, 353

Index

- self-mutilation (China), 547–50, 553
 self-mutilation (Maya), 392
 and use of human flesh for medicinal purposes, 548, 549
see also suicide
- Selim the Grim, Ottoman sultan, 180
- Seljuq armies, 70
- Seljuq dynasty, 6, 60
 in Baghdad, 69, 89, 170
 and Sunni revival, 170
 torture and state violence, 170–5
- seppuku*, suicide by disembowelment, 567–71, 574
 and loyalty, 570
 mass suicide of Hōjō clan in *Taiheiki*, 567–8, 570
- serfdom, 88
- sex, medieval perception of, 339
- Shadyakh, garrison city, 68, 70
- al-Shafī'i, Muhammad ibn Idris, 464, 465
- Shahrukh, son of Timur, 65, 72
 succession conflict, 75
- Shakespeare, William, 14
- Shao Bo, chronicler, 40, 50
- Shaolin Buddhist monastery, Henan, China, 354
- Shenzong, Song emperor, 235
- Shield Jaguar III, Maya king, 532
- Shihab al-Din, Ghurid sultan, 63
- Shimabara castle, Japan, 385
- Shingon, Buddhist school (Japan), 372, 374
- Shinjitsu, warrior monk, 374
- Shinran, Pure Land Buddhist, 380, 381
- Shirakawa, Japanese emperor, 375
- Shitennō-ji temple, Osaka, 370
- Shizuo, Katsumata, 158
- Shōmu, Japanese emperor, 370
- Shōnyo, Pure Land leader, 382
- Shōyo, Japanese warrior, 219
- Sichar, feud with Austregesil and Chramnesind, 250
- Sicily
 control of, 92
 deportation of Muslims, 488
 massacres of Muslims, 487
 Muslim conquest of, 486
 Norman conquest of, 86
- siege warfare, 81, 86–7
 artillery, 96, 268
 casualties, 275
 Iranian depictions, 585, 586, 590
 machinery, 86–7
 Mongols and, 32
- Siena, prosecutions for murder, 341
- Siete Partidas*, Castile, 194
- Sigismund, bishop of Meaux, 103
- Sigismund, king of Hungary, 95
- Silk Road, robber-bandits, 9
- Sima family, Western Jin dynasty, 127
- Sima Qian, historian, 541
- Simon of Trent, death (1475), 476
- Sistan, Iran, 60, 72
 Samanid conquest, 69
- skull racks, wooden, 393, 395, 401
- Skylitzes, *Chronicle*, 302
- 'slave-military' state
 Abbasid, 5
 Mamluk sultanate, 6
 sources of manpower, 10
- slavery, decline in Europe, 88, 442
- slaves
 as human sacrifice, 395, 403, 405, 408, 529
 taken by Vikings, 108, 111–12
 trade for, 10
 violence against female (Islam), 323
- Smith, Katherine, 415
- social status
 and punishment, 137, 217, 494
 and right to use violence, 2
- Soest, feud with archbishop of Cologne, 200
- Soga clan, Japan, and adoption of Buddhism, 369–70
- Soissons, burning of heretics, 482
- soldiers
 billeting of, 68, 70, 278
 and Christian view of warfare, 497–8, 506
 clergy as, 334
 European, 85–6, 272
 mercenaries, 85, 87, 92, 270
 monks as, 333
 murders committed by, 283
 punishment of, 67
 social origins, 85
 violence of, 327
see also Chinese army; knights; warriors
- Song of Roland*, 438
- Sorde, monastery of, 333
- Sorqaqtani Beki, mother of Tolui, 28
- Souillac, Abbey of Sainte-Marie, Animal combat with allegorical figures trumeau, 657–61
- Spain
 army, 94, 270
 church in, 255
 expulsion of Jews (1492), 479
 military orders, 420

Index

- Spain (cont.)
 Muslim raids in, 83
Reconquista, 11, 420, 486
 royal government, 256
see also Iberian peninsula
- Spanish Inquisition, 478
- Sri Lanka, gamblers, 609
- Staraya Ladoga, Russia, Vikings in, 105
- state formation, by nomadic forces, 4
- state violence, 7
 China, 136–40, 233
 and European seigneurial violence, 249
 Japan, 143
 Mamluk Egypt, 168, 175–80
 Seljuq dynasty, 170–5
see also warfare
- states
 and law, 185, 189, 201, 257
 and moves to control violence, 16, 23
 multiple jurisdictions, 194–6
 and need for security, 2
 and warfare, 4, 270, 272, 443
- Stedinger Crusade, against German heretics, 483
- Stephen, king of England, 263
- Strayer, Joseph, 193
- Strickland, Matthew, 442
- suffering
 Christianity and, 418
 knightly, 438–9
- Sufyan al-Thawri, 464
- Suger, Abbot of Saint-Denis, 256
- suicide
 China, 547–50, 569
 confiscation of property, 343
 as crime in Europe, 343
 forced, 138
seppuku, 567–71, 574
see also martyrdom; self-inflicted violence
- Süleyman the Magnificent, Ottoman sultan, 169
- Süntel mountain, Battle of (782), 81
- supernatural, Chinese
 in Buddhism, 359
 in Daoism, 354
 legal recognition of, 365
 in literature, 551–2
- supernatural, Maya, way spirit beings, 524
- Suso, Henry, mystic, 334
- Suzhou, relocation of population, 14
- Suzong, emperor, 140
- Sveyn, king of Denmark, 105
- Swabia, Society of St George, 200
- Sweden, *Erikskata* (1355), 195
- Sword-Brothers of Livonia, 420
- Symeon, Bulgar tsar, 509
- Syria
 and crusades, 91
 Mongol invasion (1260), 91
 Umayyad dynasty, 8, 459
 visual imagery, 578–81
- al-Ṭabari, Abu Jaʿfar, 315, 325
- al-Tabari, Muhammad ibn Jarir, 451, 453, 456, 457
- Tabriz, killing of merchants, 26
- Tabuk, Battle of (630), 456
- Tackett, Nicolas, 44
- Tagliacozzo, Battle of (1268), 92
- Ṭahir bin Husayn, governor of Bukhara, 59
- Tahmasp, shah, Safavid ruler of Iran, 593
- Taiheiki* (Records of Grand Pacification), Japanese war tale, 560, 563–4, 574
 and mass suicide by *seppuku* of Hōjō clan, 567–8, 570
 as representation of condition of celestial moral order, 564–6
 use of *hara* (belly), 573
- Taira Kiyomori, Japanese commander, 374
- Taira warrior house, Japan, 557
- Taizong, Tang emperor, 128, 138
- Taj al-Din, amir, 171
- Takezaki Suenaga, Japanese warrior, 148
- Takht-i Sulayman, Iran, wall tiles, 588
- Talas, Battle of (751), 4
- Tale of the Heike*, Japanese war tale, 558, 572
- Tale of Ragnar's Sons*, 118
- Ṭalha bin Ṭahir, Khurasanian ruler, 69
- talio, Islamic law of, 166–7
- Tametoki, Japanese warrior, 217
- al-Tanukhi, Muhassin ibn ʿAli, 326
al-Faraj baʿda al-shidda (anthology), 319, 327
Nishwar al-muḥaḍara (anthology), 319, 325
- Taq-i Bustan, Iran, reliefs, 581
- Tarumi Shigemasa, bandit leader, 207, 220
- tattooing, Chinese conscripts, 49–50
- taxation
barat tax cheques (army requisitioning), 64–6
 France, 270, 272
 to fund crusades, 7
 to fund warfare, 270, 272, 443
hanzei (half-tax decrees) (Japan provincial governors), 152, 153
 in nomadic empires, 35, 36

Index

- tribute tax (Song China), 52
 tribute tax (to Vikings), 104, 109
 Temüjin *see* Chinggis Khan
 Tendai, Buddhist school (Japan), 372
 destruction of, 384
 and *hongaku hōmon* doctrine, 378, 385
 Tenochtitlan
 frequency of sacrifice, 406
 Temple Mayor, 395, 397
 tzompantli platform, 395
 Teotihuacan state, 393
 Temple of the Feathered Serpent, 393, 403
 Temple of the Moon, 403
 Teutonic Order, 420
 crusade against Baltic pagans, 94
 Thanet, Isle of, 102
 theft, as capital crime, 187
 Theodora, empress, 290
 Theodore II Laskaris, 503
 Theodoric, Ostrogoth leader, 79
 Theodosius, emperor, and Christianity in
 Roman empire, 289, 498
 Theognostos, *Mirror of Princes*, 504
 Théroouanne, siege (1553), 268, 282
 Thessalonike, sack of (1185), 310
 Thieulaine, Jean, 282
 Thionville, siege of (1558), 276
 Thomas Aquinas, St, 193, 335, 631
 Thomas of Monmouth, 475
 Thorfinn, Earl, 112
 Tian Guang, suicide, 569
 Tiflis, city of, 61
 Tikal, Guatemala, Maya child sacrifice,
 527
 Tilly, Charles, 212
 time
 Maya periodisation, 522, 527
 Qur'anic, 605
 violence as war against (Arabic poetry),
 602–4
 Timur
 military recruitment, 61
 use of *barat* tax cheques, 65
 Tinchebrai, battle of (1106), 86
 Toba, emperor of Japan, 375
 Tōdaiji temple, landowners, 207, 213, 214, 216
 ʿŌghrīl Beg, Seljuq sultan, 69, 71
 Tōji temple, landowners, 215, 218
 Tokugawa Ieyasu
 persecution of Christians, 384
 shogunate of, 160
 Toledo, councils of, 477
 Tolentino, Niccolò Mauruzi da, 651
 Toltec state, 393
 tzompantli platforms, 393
 Tolui dynasty, 21
 Tomoe, female Japanese warrior, 572
 Töregene Qatun, Mongol regent, 28
 torture
 in Aztec festival vigils, 400
 China, 135
 in Egypt, 168, 175–80
 of heretics, 483
 instruments of (Seljuq), 170
 in Islamic Middle Period, 164–82
 of Jews (Germany), 476
 judicial, 167, 181
 public, 170–1
 rejected by Muslim jurists, 167, 171,
 181
 Roman law and, 197
 tearing out of fingernails (Maya), 400
 Viking 'blood-eagle', 119
 see also mutilation
 Toulouse, killing of Jews, 477
 tournaments, 440–1
 mêlée, 432, 440
 regulation of, 6, 441
 see also jousts
 trade
 Arab-Islamic, 8
 with Byzantium, 288
 China, 8, 39
 expansion of, 9
 Hanseatic, 94
 and slavery 32.190.10
 Vikings and, 9, 105
 and violence, 8–11
 within Europe, 9
 trade routes
 and robber-bandits, 9
 Viking, 106
 Transoxiana
 Khwarazmshah destruction of, 73
 Mongol invasions, 63
 Muslim control of, 4
 Qarakhanid dynasty, 59, 69
 Treadwell, Luke, 578
 treason, and sacrilege (Byzantium), 293
 trials
 of animals, 193
 and convictions (medieval Europe), 332,
 340, 341
 for heresy (Byzantium), 288, 291, 308
 Tripoli, crusader state, 89
 Trivulzio, Marshal, 279

Index

- trophies
 display of human (Americas), 393, 401, 531
 and magical powers, 401
 Troyes, Council of (1129), 420
 Tumađir bint 'Amr, death-song poetry, 602
 Tuman Bay II, last Mamluk sultan, 180
 Tumu Incident (1449), 244
 Tun Bagha, Uighur chief minister, 29
 Tuoba Xianbei peoples, Manchuria, 28
 and *fubing* system, 44
 Turanshah bin Qavurt, Seljuq ruler, 70
 Turcopoles, as light cavalry, 90
 Türk empire (551-744), 19, 24
 Chinese campaign against, 31
 Turkic peoples
 recruited as fighters, 6
 Türkmen migrations, 71-3, 76
 Türkmen armies, 89
 at Baghdad, 70
 devastation caused by, 71, 72
 Turks, ascendancy (thirteenth century), 91-2

 Uccello, Paolo, *Battle of San Romano*, 650-1,
 652-3, 655
 Uhud, Battle of (625), 457
 Uighur empire, 25, 27
 succession crises, 29
 use of military violence, 32, 140
 Umar I, caliph, successor to Muhammad, 4
 Umayyad dynasty, Syria, 8, 459
 imagery, 577
 poetic jousting competitions, 607
 underworld (hell)
 Aztec view of, 405
 Chinese concept of hell(s), 359, 365
 graphic descriptions of, 485
 Urban II, pope, 416
 and First Crusade, 89, 300, 411, 418
 Usama ibn Munqidh
 Book of Contemplation, 611-12
 on hunting, 612
 'Utbi, Ghaznavid historian, 67

 Valhöll (Valhalla), 115-16
 vegetarians, executed in China, 360
 vendetta, 341-2
 in Italy, 192, 200, 342
 revenge violence, 23
 secondary, 342
 see also feuds
 vengeance
 atonement of death, 603
 Chinese duty of, 535-6
 concept of, 196-8
 as duty, 23
 legal process and, 198-9
 see also interpersonal violence
 Venice, 10
 and Byzantine war with Normans, 306,
 307
 and Byzantium, 288, 305-6
 and mass arrest of Venetians in
 Constantinople, 306
 navy, 305, 307
 prosecution of rape, 339
 prosecutions for murder, 341
 Vézelay, burning of heretics, 303
 Vikings, 100-19
 and acquisition of wealth, 108, 109-10,
 112-14
 attacks on islands, 102
 'berserks' ('berserkers'), 118
 demand for tribute, 104, 109
 early small raids, 101-2
 in eastern Europe, 83, 105-6
 and end of Viking Age, 116
 gift-giving, 112-14
 ideal warrior (*drengr*), 114-16
 larger raids, 102-4
 longships, 102, 107
 and plunder, 108
 provisions, 108-9
 raids on England, 9, 101, 102, 104-5
 reputation for violence, 100, 117-18,
 119
 tactics, 107
 taking of slaves, 108, 111-12
 theft of cattle, 102, 108, 109
 trading, 9, 105
 and Valhöll (Valhalla), 115-16
 'Viking burials', 111
 weapons, 106
 Zutphen raid, 100, 109
 'viking', etymology and use of term, 100
 violence
 ambivalent nature of, 647
 criminalisation of, 2
 as culturally contingent, 12
 definitions, 123
 economic function of, 34-6
 and progress towards civilisation,
 629-630
 and religion, 3, 11-12
 theory of, 12-14
 and trade, 8-11
 ubiquity of, 1, 624-6, 643

Index

- Visigoths
 Christianity of, 473
 defeated by Clovis, 80
 in Spain, 80
 Vladimir, Grand Prince, 106
 Voltaire, 649
 Vouillé, Battle of (507), 80
- Waldenses ascetic movement, 481
 al-Walid II, caliph, 578
 Walter Milemete, 96
 Wang Jian, Former Shu general, 130
 Wang Shichong, rebel, 133
 Wang Xianzhi, insurgency (877–8), 39
 Wang Yansou, censor, 228, 236
 war captives
 as human sacrifice, 395, 399, 404, 408, 529, 531
 ransoms for nobles, 88, 269, 442
 War of the Eight Princes, China, 127
 warfare
 Abbasid ‘slave-military’ structure, 5, 6, 10
 battles, 81, 86, 443
 between nomadic and agro-urban peoples, 3–4, 19, 21, 31–3
 between nomadic tribes, 21
 Byzantium, 492–509
 view of just war, 498–505
 changing norms of, 442
 changing tactics, 93, 655
 and chivalric violence, 268, 441–5
 and Christianity, 3, 413, 417, 497–8, 506
 church and, 88, 505
 effect of gunpowder on Chinese, 357
 Hundred Years War, 94
 ideological, 89, 90
 increased casualties, 15
 and just cause, 444–5
 late medieval Europe, 267, 269, 443
 as legitimate, 625
 medieval views of, 630–2
 offensive/defensive distinction (Japan), 152, 153
 papacy and, 436
 professionalisation, 88
 ‘slave-military’ structure, 5
 by states, 4, 270, 272, 443
 strategies of, 14
 taxation to fund, 270, 272, 443
 technological changes, 96
 types of, 268
 Viking tactics, 107
 visual imagery of, 648, 649–57
 see also battlefields; crusades; plunder; siege warfare; warriors
- Wari culture, 401
 warriors
 aristocratic European, 248
 Aztec empire (Mesoamerica), 405
 Japanese, 144, 208, 209, 213, 225
 Viking ‘berserk’, 118
 Viking *drengr* ideal, 114–16
 see also *akusō*, Buddhist warrior monks (Japan); knights
- Water Margin*, Chinese novel, 8, 364
 al-Wathiq, Abbasid caliph, 609
 Watts, John, 189, 195, 202
 weapons
 bows (China), 241
 Chinese ownership of, 231
 crossbow, 96
 depictions in Islamic art, 576, 588, 589–92
 European, 96
 longbow, 93–4
 Roman, 79
 Viking, 106
 see also artillery
- Weber, Max, 125, 536
 Wen, Former Song emperor, 127
 Wen, Marshal, plague god, 359
 Wendi, Sui emperor, 353
 Wenming, dowager empress, 128
 Wenzong, Tang emperor, 129
wergild, compensation for murder, 187
 Wessex, kingdom of, and Vikings, 102
 Westphalia
 feuding, 200
 Vehmic courts, 195
 White Cloud Buddhism, 361
 White Lotus Buddhism, 11, 361
 William, archbishop of Tyre, 287
 William I (of Normandy), the Conqueror, 14, 86, 105
 use of mercenaries, 85
 William of Newburgh, chronicler, 479
 William of Norwich, death of, 475
 William of Poitiers, 86
 William of Poitou, duke of Aquitaine, dispute with Hugh of Lusignan, 253–5
 William of Tyre, 90
 women
 and aristocratic feuds, 249, 250, 254, 261
 China
 depiction as shrew in literature, 545–7, 553

Index

- women (cont.)
 jealous (in literature), 546–7
 martial arts, 235
 role in succession conflicts, 128, 134–6
 self-mutilation, 548–9, 553
 suicide, 549–50
 disembowelling of pregnant (by
 Kharijites), 325, 609
 domestic conflicts and tensions, 320
 exclusion from concept of warrior violence
 (Japan), 571–3
 expressions of virtue, 548, 549
 in Islam
 description of wicked, 321
 duties of obedience and service of wives,
 316, 320
 early Islamic violence against, 313–28
 legal rights of, 317
 and morality, 322–3
 nushuz (insubordination), 315
 public violence against, 324–7
 rights of husbands over (Qur'an), 314–24
 limited legal rights of, 337
 and matricide of imperial consorts, 28
 and medieval perception of sex, 339
 and nomad feuds, 23
 political role of in Mongol empire, 28
 rights of husbands over, 190, 335
 and ritual violence, 406
 and sack of Basra, 617
 sacrificed as impersonation of goddesses,
 397, 406
 Viking violence against, 111
 violence by, 338–40, 572
 in literature, 632–5, 641–2
 and violence of extremist religious
 groups, 324
 and violence as social control, 322–3, 326
see also domestic violence
 Wormald, Patrick, 186
 wrestling, China, 242
 Wright, Arthur F., 45
 Wright, David, 239
 Wu, empress, 139, 570
 and coup against Tang dynasty, 134–6
 reign of terror, 135
 Wu, Southern Qi emperor, 127
 Wudi, Northern Zhou emperor, 132
 Wuqimai, Jurchen Jin emperor, 29

 Xianzu, Northern Wei emperor, 128
 Xiaowen, Northern Wei emperor, 128
 Xiaowu, Former Song emperor, 127
 Xiongnu empire, 19
 Xuanzong, Tang emperor, 129, 139, 140
 Xunzi, philosopher, on military ethics, 538

 Yang Jian, Sui emperor, 132–3
 Yangdi, Sui emperor, 138
 Yaqt, geographer, 73
 Yaxchilan, Maya site, 531, 533
 Yazid ibn Mu'awiya, Umayyad caliph, 616
 Yesügei (father of Chinggis Khan), 22
 Yoritomo, General of the Right, 160
 York, massacre of Jews (1190), 478
 Yoshinaka, Japanese warrior, 572
 Yoshisada, Nitta, 568
 Yugeshima estate, Japan, 218–20, 221
 Yusuf Khaṣṣ Hajib, *Wisdom of Royal Glory*, 60
 Yuwen Tai, and Western Wei state, 131, 140

 al-Zamakhshari, exegete, 455
 Zanj revolt, against Abbasid state, 8, 617–18
 Zara, Christian city of, 10, 415
 Zhang Heng, 138
 Zhenwu, warrior god, 358
 Zhong Kui, deity, 360
 Zhongzong, emperor, 135
 Zhu Wen, Later Liang emperor, 40
 Zhu Yuanzhang, first Ming emperor, 14, 242,
 243, 362
 Zhuang Chuo, chronicler, 49
 on Fang La rebellion, 53
 Zmora, Hillay, 259
 Zong Ai, Northern Wei eunuch, 129
 Zongyan, Former Shu emperor, 130
 al-Zubayr, treatment of Asma', 318
 Zurich, treatment of suicide, 343
 Zutphen, Netherlands, Viking raid on,
 100, 109