

Index

- AAVE. *See* African American vernacular English
 abolitionists, 12
 Accuracy Index, 111–112
 acoustic measurements, 114–115
 affirmative action, 61, 63, 64, 125–126
 African American vernacular English, 16, 29, 39, 73, 75, 99, 107
 Afrikaans. *See* apartheid
 Alexander, Neville, 54–56
 Ali, Muhammed, 11
 Anthony, Susan B., 191
 apartheid, 54, 195–198 *see also* South Africa
 Appalachia, 15
 audience design. *See* methods
 Austin, John L., 45, 136, 165, 166
- Baker, Colin, 70
Bantu Education Act, 54–56
 Baugh, John, 61, 75, 155, 181
 Black English, 160
 Black street speech, 107, 110, 168–169
 housing discrimination, 16, 18, 51 *see also*
 Purnell, Idsardi, and Baugh
 terms of self-reference, 59, 124
 Bell, Allan, 47–48, 144–145, 169
 Bernstein, Basil, 72, 172
 Biko, Stephen, 197
 bilingualism, 70, 72
 Black Codes, 194
 Black English Trial, 72–74, 172–173, 179
 Black Panthers, 2, 7–9
 Bloomfield, Leonard, 154–155
 Boas, Franz, 152–153
 Bortoni-Ricardo, Stella, 175
 Botha, P.W., 196–197
 Brazil, 15
Brown v. Board of Education, 63
 Brown, Michael, 4, 122
 bullying, 19, 46
 busing, 72
- CA. *See* methods, conversation analysis
 California, 74, 75–76
 Canada, 70
 Carter, Jimmy, 145
 Cassidy, Frederick, 68, 170
 CDA. *See* methods, critical discourse analysis
 Cedergren, Henrietta, 69, 160
 Census, US, 63, 126–127
 Chaski, Carole, 180
 Chicanx English, 16, 99, 108
 Chomsky, Noam, 69, 155, 157–158
 civil disobedience, 50
 civil rights, 9, 59
 Clark, William, 98, 107
Clifford v. Kentucky, 83, 181
 code switching, 155
 Comey, James, 4 *see also* FBI
 competence, linguistic v. communicative, 158–159
 Congress, US, 11, 98
 contextual styles, 167–168
 conversation analysis. *See* methods
 Creole, 52, 161
 critical discourse analysis. *See* methods
 Cullen Davis murder trial, 16, 21–26, 41, 164
- DA. *See* methods, discourse analysis
 Dayton, Elizabeth, 12, 107
 death penalty, 34
 dialect leveling, 166
 dialectology. *See* methods
 dialects, 12–13, 27, 63, 71
 diphthong, 30, 34
 discourse analysis. *See* methods
 discrimination
 disparate impact, 106–107
 education, 71–72, 73, 129, 163, 176, 193–195
 employment, 77–78, 130, 136
 housing, 67, 85, 87, 98–99, 118, 130
 women, 71, 120, 129

Index

213

- drive-by shootings, 35–41
 Du Bois, W.E.B., 11
 Dumas, Bethany, 181
- earwitness, 18–19
 reliability, 85–87, 95
 Ebonics, 74, 75–76, 173
 EEOC. *See* Equal Employment Opportunity Commission
 elderly, 18
 England, 15
 Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, 149
 ethnography of communication. *See* methods
 ethnography of speaking. *See* methods, ethnography of communication
 Evans, Orin, 3
- FBI, 4, 8, 21, 22
 Ferguson, Charles, 177
 Ferguson, Missouri, 4
 Fishman, Joshua, 78, 161–163, 177
 forensic linguistics, 16, 22, 26
 France, 15
- Gandhi, Mahatma, 48–51, 183
 gangs, 1, 35, 39
 Garner, Eric, 4
 Gee, James Paul, 165
 Germany, 51
 Giles and Powesland, 166–167
 global justice, 178
 Godinez, Manuel, 108
 Goffman, Erving, 139, 144, 146–147, 163, 168
 Goodwin, Charles, 144
 Goodwin, Marjorie Harness, 144
 Grice, Herbert Paul, 136, 165, 166
 Gumperz, John, 164
 Guy, Gregory, 160
- Haiti, 52
 hardship index. *See* Historical Hardship Index
 Haugen, Einar, 155, 177
 Haynes, Racehorse, 21, 25–26
 Henderson, A., 77–78, 85
 HHI. *See* Historical Hardship Index
 historical context
 1960s, 9–11
 slave trade, 17
 slavery, 123–124
 World War II, 46–47
 historical evaluation, 48
 Historical Hardship Index, 19
 Hitler, Adolph, 46–47, 48,
 Hoover, J. Edgar, 8 *see also* FBI
- Hurricane Katrina, 121–122
 Hymes, Dell, 11, 142, 157, 158–159, 177
- IAFL. *See* International Association of Forensic Linguistics
 identity, 2
 immigration, 11–12, 61, 79–80,
 123, 124–125
 International Association of Forensic Linguistics, 179–180
 intonation, 38, 108
 Italians, 12
- Jamaica, 15, 52
 Jefferson, Gail, 144
 Jensen, Arthur, 13, 72
 Jews, 12
 JFK. *See* Kennedy, John F.
 Johnson, Lyndon B., 10, 11, 198
 justice, definition, 44, 183
- Kennedy, John F., 10, 11
 King, Martin Luther, 4, 8, 11
 Klatt, D.H. and L., 110, 114
 Kontra, Miklós, 53, 177
 Kurath, Hans, 68, 170
- Labov, William, 9, 12, 30, 58, 68–69, 75, 77,
 99, 107, 161, 177
 Black English trial, 73, 172
 contextual styles, 167–168
 Ebonics, 76
 nonstandard English, 14–15, 172
 social stratification, 11, 78, 161
 sociolinguistics, 159–160
 Lakoff, Robin, 70, 164
 Lambert, Wallace, 69–70, 102
 language policy, 20, 48–49
 Latinxs, 15, 46, 59, 65, 67, 109
Lau v. Nichols, 72
 law and linguistics, 42–43, 46, 68, 87,
 148–149, 166
 auditory lineups, 95–96
 cases, 100–101, 164
 role of linguist, 27, 40–41, 180–181
 LBJ. *See* Johnson, Lyndon B.
 LeMoine, N., 76–77
 LGBT, 15, 18, 46, 130 *see also* sexual orientation
 linguistic disenfranchisement, 15, 20
 linguistic harassment, 19, 56
 linguistic justice, 178–179
 linguistic profiling, 16, 51
 global, 51–52
 linguistic relativity, 154

214 Index

- macro-linguistic, 107
 Malcolm X, 8, 11
 Mandela, Nelson, 54, 56, 62, 190, 196, 198
 Marshall, Thurgood, 11, 193–195
 Massey and Lundy, 18, 84, 100, 118
 Massey, Douglass, 106, 107
 McCormick, Kay, 174
 McDavid, Raven, 68, 170
 McGorery and McMahon, 95
 media, 4, 5, 9, 22, 36, 47–48, 169
 methods, 22
 audience design, 47, 48, 144–146
 conversation analysis, 41, 50, 139
 critical discourse analysis, 165
 dialectology, 14, 68–69
 discourse analysis, 22, 139, 190, 197–198
 ethnography of communication, 50,
 141–142, 150, 157
 phonetic analysis, 27, 28, 99, 109–111
 phonological evaluation, 41, 99
 spectrographic analysis, 29, 33–34, 41
 speech act theory, 48, 50, 136, 143
 topic initiation, 22, 24
 Mexico, 15
 MLK. *See* King, Martin Luther
 morpheme, 107–108
 murder trials, 27

 N . . . word, 39, 46, 59, 147
 NAACP. *See* National Association for the
 Advancement of Colored People
 Nation of Islam, 2, 6–7
 National Association for the Advancement of
 Colored People, 193
 Native Americans, 62, 81, 129, 153–154
 Negro, 59, 60, 61

 O'Barr, William, 151, 180
 Obama, Barack, 61, 62, 123, 124
 Ogbu, John, 61, 64, 124–125
 Ogletree, Charles, 61–62, 63, 125

 Parkhurst, Emmeline, 191–192
People v. Sanchez, 83, 181
 Philadelphia, 1, 11
 Quakers, 11
 settlers, 12
 social context, 2–4, 5–7, 12, 14
 Philbrick, Frederick A., 179
 Phillipson, Robert, 175–177
 phone calls
 as evidence, 27–28, 37–40
 housing discrimination, 51, 66–67, 102–103
 linguistic profiling, 65–66
 phoneme, 30, 34, 41, 153

 phonetic analysis. *See* methods
 phonological evaluation. *See* methods
 phonological reduction, 30
 Piller, Ingrid, 53, 177–179
 police, 2, 8, 36, 37, 39
 brutality, 13
 mistrust of, 3–4, 5, 9
 racial profiling, 65
 raids, 8–9
 position of authority, 45, 48
 Powell, Colin, 62
 Preston, Dennis, 69, 170
 public speech, 48, 59, 191
 Puerto Ricans, 11, 12
 Puerto Rico, 15
 Purnell, Idsardi, and Baugh, 16, 18, 71

 Quakers, 11, 12

 racial profiling, 65
 Rice, Condoleezza, 62
 Rickford and Rickford, 75, 107
 Rickford, John R., 75
 Rizzo, Frank, 3, 8 *see also* police

 Sacks, Harvey, 144
 Sacks, Schegloff, and Jefferson, 163–164
 SAE. *See* Standard American English
 San Francisco, 71
 Sankoff, David, 69, 160
 Santa Ana, Otto, 53, 108
 Sapir, Edward, 153–154
 sarcasm, 40, 41, 42
 Schegloff, Emanuel, 144
 Schegloff, Jefferson, and Sacks, 41, 144
 Searle, John, 45, 136, 165, 166
 sex of a speaker, 18, 88
 sexual harassment, 19, 134, 135–136
 sexual orientation, 18, 46 *see also* LGBT
 Shuy, Roger, 16, 21–26, 72, 164
 Skutnabb-Kangas, Tove, 53, 175–177
 slave descendants, 15, 58–62, 63, 122, 129,
 130, 192–193
 Smalls, Dawn, 18, 82–84, 155, 181–182
 Smitherman, Geneva, 73, 75, 107, 172, 179
 SNCC. *See* Student Nonviolent Coordinating
 Committee
 social justice, 178
 social media, 80, 138, 139, 141, 169, 186
 social stratification, 11, 12, 17, 52, 78, 161
 sociolinguistics, 14, 58, 159, 161–163
 South Africa, 15, 20, 54–56, 171, 174 *see also*
 apartheid
 Soweto uprising of 1976, 55
 Specter, Arlen, 76

Index

215

- spectrographic analysis. *See* methods
- speech act theory. *See* methods
- speech patterns, 11, 12, 13, 15
 - Southern, 12
- Squires, Gregory, 98, 118
- Standard American English, 16, 71, 76–78, 99, 129
- Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (SNCC), 11
- Supreme Court, US, 11, 64, 72, 194–195
- talking White, 13, 74, 78
- Taney, Roger B., 60–61, 62–63, 64, 122
- Tannen, Deborah, 70, 164
- Texas, 52–53
- textbook adoption, 52–53
- Till, Emmett, 11
- topic initiation. *See* methods
- transcripts, 163–164
 - as evidence, 22–25, 27, 38–40
- Tucker, G. Richard, 70, 102
- Turkish, 51
- variable rules, 69
- verbal abuse, 46
- Verwoerd, Hendrik Frensch, 196, 197
- Vietnam War, 10–11
- Walton, J. and R. Orlikoff, 110, 111, 114
- War on Poverty, 10, 11
- Weinreich, Uriel, 68–69, 155–156, 159, 170
- Whorf, Benjamin Lee, 153–154
- Wiehl, Lis, 181
- Wodak, Ruth, 165
- Wolfram, Walt, 70, 75, 78, 107
- women's rights, 190–192
- World War II. *See* historical context
- Yiddish, 12, 155, 160, 163
- Zentella, Ana Celia, 45, 53, 77