

Index

- access, 8, 15, 47, 132, 177
 accessibility, 134
 accommodation, 3, 17, 20, 48, 50, 54, 56, 58, 63, 74, 131, 134, 161, 215
 advantage, 15, 75, 79, 102, 137, 164, 177, 189, 197, 245. *See also* bargaining, mutual advantage, *See also* disadvantage
 mutual, 36–37, 50, 64–66, 68, 73–77, 126, 150, 153, 189, 194, 196, 206, 220, 296
 affection, 198, 222, 243–44, 246, 248–49, 253, 255, 259–60
 agency, 14, 19, 21, 35–36, 38, 44, 146, 148, 153, 155, 171, 173, 280, 285
 alienation, 7, 102, 132
 American Association on Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities, 11, 18
 American Psychiatric Association, 10, 18
Americans with Disabilities Act, 47
 amorality, 66, 69, 76
 Anderson, Elizabeth, 236, 248
 animals, 29, 40, 42, 45–46, 51, 115, 119–21, 152, 155, 165, 177, 179–81, 184–85, 195, 210, 252
 Appiah, Anthony, 146, 210
 Aristotle, 267, 295
 authorship, 4, 35, 145–46, 158, 160–61, 165
 autonomy, 3–4, 18–19, 21, 30, 33, 35–36, 38, 51, 100–1, 103, 113, 128, 130, 135, 140–41, 143, 146, 148–49, 155–59, 166, 169, 173–74, 183–84, 207, 215, 227, 234, 236, 249, 260, 269, 271, 277, 279–80, 282–83, 286–87, 289–90, 293–95
 relational, 146–47
 average, 13, 39, 44, 121, 133, 136–37, 265
 babies, 20, 40, 43, 80, 156, 179, 222–24, 236, 245, 263, 265, 274. *See also* children
 Baier, Annette, 85–86, 89, 92, 107, 271, 288–89, 291
 bargaining, 36, 57, 68, 71–72, 75, 78, 83, 87, 89, 94, 96–105, 110, 126, 166, 171, 175, 216, 222, 226, 228–29, 231, 233, 238, 240–43, 247–48, 255, 257, 262–63, 265, 273, 287, 296. *See also* capacity, to bargain. *See also* power, bargaining; mutual advantage, 82, 268, 277. *See also* advantage, mutual
 self-interested, 62, 78, 100–1, 104, 167, 261, 264
 trust and, 99–100, 104
 Barry, Brian, 213
 Becker, Lawrence, 29, 31, 50, 64–69, 71–77, 81
 behavior, 15, 43, 91–92, 95, 97, 105, 115, 121–23, 165, 221, 228, 230, 235, 242, 252–53, 261, 284
 benevolence, 170, 205
 biology, 9, 48, 58, 134, 274
 Buchanan, Allen, 37
 burden, 40, 51, 66, 74, 98, 127, 131–33, 137, 141, 193, 208, 218, 245, 296
 Byrne, Peter, 44, 275
 Callicott, J. Baird, 76
 capacity, 3, 6, 12–14, 17–20, 35–36, 39–41, 64, 77, 101, 116, 124, 128, 136, 138, 143, 145, 148, 153, 157–61, 167, 174, 179, 184, 194–96, 200, 202, 204, 214, 223, 233, 257, 261, 265, 279, 289, 292, 294–95
 to bargain, 36, 82, 98, 101, 103, 172, 216
 cognitive, 12, 17, 19, 30, 39, 43, 46, 83, 119, 124, 157, 171–72, 274
 to consent, 30, 173, 216, 225, 266, 269, 287
 contractual, 8, 13–14, 18, 23, 29, 34, 36, 49–50, 123, 136, 151, 160, 163, 167, 170, 172, 203–4, 273–74
 to contribute, 75
 to cooperate, 21, 130–31, 144
 to engage, 149, 151–52, 154, 156, 290

- capacity (cont.)
 expectations of, 13
 to have a conception of justice, 191
 to have a conception of the good, 18, 38, 128,
 130, 145, 149, 160, 191, 195, 197
 intellectual, 17, 35, 44, 82–83
 legal, 35, 48
 mental, 20, 40
 moral, 42, 83, 170–71, 270, 288
 to participate, 119, 128, 131, 169
 physical, 20, 46, 82–83, 171–72, 274
 for reason, 3–4
 relational, 15, 201
 to be rational, 35
 to reciprocate, 43, 144, 197
 to suffer, 269
 to trust, 50, 64, 83, 85, 87–89, 93, 115, 117–19, 121,
 123, 126–27
- capitalism, 6, 58, 86, 273
- care, 12, 44, 48, 52, 54, 60, 63, 66–70, 72, 79, 81, 87,
 101, 104, 107, 116, 121–23, 125–27, 130, 134–36,
 139–43, 152, 155–57, 159–60, 164, 176, 179–80,
 182, 184, 189, 198, 200, 212, 217, 219, 221–22,
 226, 238, 243, 246–47, 253–54, 256–60, 262,
 269, 274, 282, 289–90, 292–95
- burden of, 245
- duty to, 141, 152, 247
- ethics. *See* ethics, care
- giving, 43, 65, 67, 71–72, 75, 92, 109, 116, 127, 139,
 142, 154, 156, 189, 219, 223, 231, 247, 250, 253,
 259, 287, 290
- health, 3, 48, 59, 212
- industry, 59
- justice and. *See* justice, care and
- object of, 135
- relations of, 41, 59, 71–73, 91–92, 108, 151,
 154–55, 219, 253, 259, 276, 287–88, 290,
 292–93, 295
- roles, 59–60
- trust and, 89, 94, 152
- work, 44, 59–60, 65, 102, 218, 247
- caste, 41, 56, 81
- charity, 2, 6–7, 33, 37–38, 49, 56, 140, 142, 168, 206,
 220, 269
- children, 20, 40, 42, 56, 70, 79, 98, 102, 105, 108,
 112, 115, 156, 174, 178–79, 186, 194, 200, 209,
 212, 218–19, 221, 223, 230, 238, 242, 244–45, 247,
 250, 257, 261–62, 267, 289, 291. *See also* status,
 of children; babies
- citizenship, 2, 14, 42, 46, 48, 51, 71, 123, 128–29, 131,
 133, 148–49, 163, 165, 169–70, 172, 186, 188–89,
 191, 197, 201, 203–4, 209–11, 214–15, 275, 282,
See also dis-citizenship
- active, 74, 128, 133, 161, 173, 177, 186, 204
- passive, 51, 128–29, 148, 150–52, 163, 165, 168, 170,
 173–74, 177, 181, 186–87, 190, 204, 214
- civil rights movement, 70
- Cohen, Andrew, 178–79, 187, 214
- collaboration, 51, 88, 140, 147–48, 156, 158, 161
- collectivism, 28, 42, 50, 54, 85, 131, 143, 146, 176
- communication, 10–11, 14–15, 151, 154
- communitarianism, 147, 233, 283–84
- community, 6–7, 11, 19, 39, 44, 48, 83, 85–86, 88,
 95, 102, 104, 114, 116, 118–21, 123, 126, 187, 201,
 203, 231, 233, 248, 267, 276, 282–83, 285, 289
- contracting, 77, 104, 167
- disability, 47
- ethical, 83–84, 117–18, 121, 123–25, 127, 130, 228,
 255
- hierarchy and, 81
- legal, 186
- medical, 18
- moral, 9, 38, 42, 46, 152, 166, 181, 183–84, 195
- notional, 183
- political, 9, 38, 42, 49, 65, 68, 72, 76, 129, 158,
 166, 171, 173, 186, 196, 200, 214
- compensation, 6, 55, 130–36, 138, 140–41, 157, 174,
 176, 206, 213, 240–41, 243, 245, 274. *See also*
 justice, compensation and
- concern, 5, 22, 24, 32, 41, 52, 60, 73, 96–103, 107,
 112–13, 119, 121, 123, 127, 133, 139, 158, 162, 170,
 232, 250–51, 261, 264, 268, 271, 275, 278, 281,
 287–89, 293, 295
- other-regarding, 52, 54, 60, 70, 84, 93, 97–98,
 100, 102–3, 105, 107–10, 114, 122–23, 126, 135,
 200–1, 216–17, 226–27, 235, 237, 243, 247–49,
 251, 253, 258–59, 269–70, 287, 290
- self-regarding, 84, 87, 102, 112, 228, 231, 233,
 240–41, 254, 260, 270
- Confucianism, 279–80, 286. *See also* ethics,
 Confucian. *See also* virtue, Confucian
- consent, 167, 216, 225, 233, 238, 249, 255, 260,
 263–64, 266, 270. *See also* capacity, to consent
- contractarianism, 1, 24–27, 29, 32–37, 39, 49–50,
 52–53, 55–57, 59–62, 64–66, 68, 71–77, 79–82,
 87–90, 92–93, 95–96, 100, 103, 106, 110,
 115–17, 119–21, 123–25, 150, 152–56, 162, 164,
 166–67, 178–80, 187, 214, 216, 220–27, 229–30,
 232–33, 235–45, 247, 250–51, 253, 255–57,
 261–62, 264–67, 270, 289
- feminist, 52, 217–20, 223, 225, 228–29, 231–33,
 235, 237–40, 245, 248, 250, 255–57, 259–60,
 270–72
- generic, 58–59, 61, 63–64, 66–67, 71, 74
- Hobbesian, 36, 52, 58, 71, 79, 223–24, 234, 258,
 263–64
- inclusivist, 62, 64, 78–79, 81
- Kantian, 37, 234, 259, 265, 268

- moralized, 61–62, 68, 79
 rule, 49
 contractualism, 1, 34–36, 38–39, 50–51, 64, 71, 80, 87, 104, 131, 136, 144–45, 148–53, 155–58, 160–61, 163–64, 166–68, 179–81, 183, 185, 187–88, 190, 196, 202, 204–7, 210, 213–14, 216, 229, 265–66, 289
 Kantian, 52, 152, 166, 224, 234
 Rawlsian, 154, 187, 189, 202–3, 205–6, 208, 210–13
 rule, 150
 contribution, 7, 50–51, 54, 56–57, 63–64, 78–80, 83, 122, 136, 150–54, 163, 166, 172, 197, 203, 205, 209, 213, 217, 241, 284, 296
 active, 59, 63, 132–33
 capacity and. *See* capacity, to contribute
 contractual, 19, 23, 50
 cooperative, 149
 passive, 59, 63
 potential, 54
 reciprocal, 163, 265
 social, 7, 20, 28, 31, 59, 118, 128, 130, 133
 cooperation, 21, 28, 30, 38, 83, 85, 88, 91, 94, 100–1, 103–4, 119, 130–32, 140, 150–51, 153–54, 156, 163, 189, 193–94, 196–97, 201–2, 204, 206, 208, 210–13, 215, 222, 276
 instrumental, 265
 non-, 204, 206, 208, 210, 212
 social, 2, 91, 105–6, 109, 122, 131, 145, 149–51, 157, 189, 192–97, 201, 208, 216
 cooperative venture, 33, 49, 51, 89, 91, 93, 109, 118–19, 153, 155, 189, 194, 196–97, 206, 271
 Cureton, Adam, 51, 176, 187, 191–92, 194, 197–99, 203, 213

 Darwall, Stephen, 34, 37
 dependency, 12–13, 21, 27, 30, 32, 41, 52–54, 59, 67, 70, 73, 83, 85, 90, 96, 105, 114, 118, 122–23, 131, 135–36, 141, 143, 146–47, 156, 159, 189, 193, 196, 200, 203, 274, 277, 287, 290, 293, 295
 derivativeness, 37, 49–50, 64, 71, 75, 77, 93, 118–20, 151–52, 168, 170, 274–75. *See also* status,
 derivative, value, derivative, value,
 nonderivative
 devotion, 112, 129, 198, 219, 240, 250, 253, 256, 261–62, 264
 Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 10–12, 15–18
 Diamond, Cora, 165
 dignity, 22, 25, 35–36, 60, 71, 76, 153, 169, 204, 224, 240, 259, 274, 287
 Dimock, Susan, 43, 96, 217, 219, 221–23, 225–31, 233, 236, 238–39, 242–44, 247–49, 251, 253, 255–57, 263–64, 267–68, 270
 disadvantage, 132, 137, 174, 189, 285
 dis-citizenship, 48, 276
 discrimination, 5, 20, 47–48, 56, 58, 62, 193
 distribution, 26, 29, 47, 56, 130–34, 137–40, 142, 188, 194, 211–12, 218, 220, 239–40, 244–46, *See also* redistribution, *See also* justice, distributive;
 Dumas, Alexandre, 97
 Dworkin, Ronald, 132

 egalitarianism, 193, 212
 relational, 133, 281
 empathy, 15, 32, 52, 70, 96, 98, 139, 157, 181, 201, 230, 252, 282, 288, 291–92
 entitlement, 7, 19, 22, 24, 26–27, 44–45, 76, 135–36, 139, 142, 162, 176, 190, 200, 208–9, 211, 228, 245, 267, 270
 epistemology, 13, 15, 55, 92, 173–75, 280, 292, 295
 equality, 1, 25–26, 29–30, 35–36, 62, 71, 133, 142, 150, 170–71, 194–95, 208, 255, 275, 281, 286
 natural, 170, 260
 physical, 171
 political, 171
 ethics, 1, 17, 19–20, 34, 37, 44, 48, 52, 56, 83–84, 100, 117–18, 121, 123–25, 127, 130, 146, 156–57, 165, 169, 222, 228, 255, 267, 280–81, 295
 animal, 45–46
 bio-, 21, 23, 42, 135, 281
 care, 32, 45, 52, 136, 139, 152, 160, 218, 234, 246–47, 276, 282, 288, 290–91
 Confucian, 279, 286
 Hobbesian, 36, 222
 of justice, 218
 Kantian, 181
 nurturing, 230
 pluralistic, 169
 professional, 284
 Rawlsian, 199
 relational, 283–84
 role, 279–80, 284–85, 287–88
 social, 52
 virtue, 279–80, 288
 eugenics, 47, 78
 exclusion, 2–5, 10, 17, 21, 29–31, 35, 38, 48, 62, 64, 68, 75, 81–82, 92, 135, 142, 189, 193–95, 200, 208, 216, 223–24, 240, 243, 245, *See also* alienation, *See* exclusionism
 professional, 61
 social, 7, 203
 structural, 204
 exclusionism, 29, 39, 43, 134
 exclusivism, 30, 131, 157

- exploitation, 38, 45, 50, 52, 86, 98, 101–2, 109, 118, 121, 173, 194, 217, 219, 221–23, 225–27, 232–33, 235–38, 240, 242–44, 246–47, 253–57, 259–60, 262–63, 269–70. *See also* justice, exploitation and
- expression, 11, 14, 23, 34–35, 112–13, 115, 132, 136–37, 142, 144, 148, 158, 160–61, 164, 174, 183, 187, 246, 269
- fairness, 4–6, 24, 26, 30–31, 36, 55, 74, 76, 96, 105, 108, 116, 118–19, 124, 133–34, 142, 149, 154, 156, 168, 171, 173–74, 189, 193, 195–97, 200, 206–8, 211, 217, 220, 223, 227, 234–35, 239, 241–42, 245, 248–50, 258, 263, 266, 268, 270–71, 277, 284, 287. *See also* justice, fairness and
- faith
- bad, 15, 100
 - good, 98, 193, 255
- family, 14, 43, 81, 92, 98, 113–14, 139, 151, 154, 209, 240, 247–48, 254, 262, 292, 294–95
- feminism, 43, 52, 99, 142, 146, 217–18, 238, 246, 251, 271, 274, 280–81, 286–89. *See also* contractarianism, feminist. *See also* justice, feminist
- fiduciary, 52, 76, 210, 276, 290, 293
- Finnis, John, 169, 181
- Francis, Leslie, 50, 57, 75, 77, 82–95, 97, 100, 103–6, 108–10, 113–19, 121–24, 126–29, 131, 141, 143–49, 152, 156–58, 160, 175–76
- friendliness, 104
- friendship, 15, 97, 108, 113–14, 122, 127, 139, 147, 154–55, 220–21, 223, 226, 231, 244, 247, 250, 252–53, 257, 271
- Gauthier, David, 1, 42, 63, 80–81, 163, 220, 240
- gender, 9, 12, 99, 189, 218, 238, 281
- Good Samaritan, 222, 235, 256, 259–60
- good, conception of, 18, 31, 33, 38, 50, 59, 66, 128, 131, 144–48, 158, 160–61, 168, 195–96, 198–99, 214. *See also* capacity, to have a conception of the good
- Grimké, Sarah, 142
- Hampton, Jean, 37, 43, 57, 217–19, 221–33, 235–36, 238–39, 242–49, 253–54, 256–57, 260, 262–63, 265–66, 268, 270
- Hartley, Christie, 87, 145, 149–56, 204
- Held, Virginia, 274, 291–92
- Hobbes, Thomas, 1, 4, 25, 32, 36, 52, 54, 58, 60, 66–67, 69, 71, 79, 81, 83, 96, 100, 106, 114, 123, 167–68, 170, 219, 222–24, 234, 247, 258, 260, 263–64, 266, 268, 270
- Leviathan*, 170
- human exceptionalism, 21, 32, 39, 45–46, 284
- humanism, 32–33, 48, 295
- identity, 9, 20, 29, 44, 59, 98, 136, 146, 158, 169, 202, 242, 262, 278, 281, 289
- politics, 9
- impartiality, 31, 33, 37, 39, 44, 55, 64, 188, 190, 237, 246, 285, 289, 294
- incapacity, 15
- inclusion, 5, 17, 21, 49–50, 60–61, 63, 84, 104–6, 115–16, 118, 123, 125, 133–34, 136, 150, 194, 196, 211, 280
- inclusivism, 24, 53, 58, 61–63, 74, 79–81, 88–89, 145, 154, 156, 274
- independence, 10–11, 14, 72, 83, 144–45, 147, 153, 158, 174, 274, 277, 280, 294
- individualism, 4, 6, 17, 75, 89, 238, 279–80, 283, 285
- inequality, 10, 48, 75, 223, 260, 264–65, 275. *See* equality
- inequity, 218
- infants. *See* babies
- injustice, 76, 133, 194, 217, 223, 226, 232, 277, 287
- instrumentality, 36, 50, 57–59, 66, 71–72, 88, 92–95, 101, 103, 106, 118, 125–26, 152–53, 165, 180, 216, 224, 235, 240, 249, 258, 260, 264, 269, 285. *See also* value, instrumental. *See also* value, noninstrumental. *See also* cooperation, instrumental
- integrationism, 2, 5–7, 18–21, 29–30, 34, 130–31, 134, 190–91
- interdependency, 281, 286
- isolation, 6, 16, 30, 40, 47, 59, 104, 132–33, 135, 148, 183
- justice, 18, 24, 30–31, 33, 36–37, 52, 54, 56, 61, 66–69, 73–74, 81, 84, 87, 90, 105, 115–16, 131, 133, 140, 144, 148, 197, 218, 224, 233, 245, 280, 293
- care and, 33, 158, 291
 - compensation and, 135, 141
 - conditions of, 194
 - contractarian, 90, 93, 121
 - contractual, 49–51, 104, 118, 121, 144, 149, 152, 157, 167, 188, 203, 213, 273
 - cooperative, 153–54, 195
 - distributive, 43, 132–34, 189, 191–92, 206, 221, 223, 232, 244–46. *See also* distribution. *See also* redistribution
 - duties of, 3, 24, 85, 117, 127, 136, 141, 144, 152, 190–91, 210, 269
 - exploitation and, 237
 - fairness and, 2, 170, 188–89, 191–92, 194, 196, 199, 201, 206–7, 210
 - feminist, 246, 271, 281

- inclusivist, 156
 integrative, 132, 141
 liberal, 69, 128, 245
 love and, 221
 morality and. *See* morality, justice and
 object of, 245
 obligation of, 56
 political, 2, 192–93, 199–201, 203
 principles of, 35–36, 55–56, 65, 84, 90, 136,
 149–50, 169, 188–89, 191, 194–96, 198–200,
 203, 207, 211–13
 punitive, 192
 Rawlsian, 166, 169–70, 176, 188, 190–93, 195–96,
 209, 213
 relational, 240
 rules of, 176
 social, 19, 29, 56, 67–68, 133, 192,
 196
 status and, 170
 subject of, 3, 25, 30, 36, 38, 57, 71, 87, 115, 118–19,
 122, 128, 131, 136–37, 145, 149–50, 153, 160,
 167–68, 196, 208, 213, 273, 282, 285, 294–95
 talent and, 130, 134, 137–40
 theory of, 31–32, 36–37, 39, 52, 56, 58, 60, 64, 69,
 76–77, 90, 92, 116, 120, 128, 131, 134–35, 145,
 157, 160, 194, 207, 210, 291
 trust and, 50, 77, 84–88, 92, 117, 121, 129–30
- Kant, Immanuel, 1, 3, 25, 35–36, 38, 52, 71, 120, 145,
 149, 151–55, 165–67, 169–71, 173, 177, 180–86,
 204–5, 214, 223–24, 229, 233–34, 259, 263,
 265–66, 268, 280
 categorical imperative, 183
- Kinghorn, Warren, 16
- Kittay, Eva, 28, 63, 81, 141–42, 152, 175, 189, 194,
 203, 274, 282
- Korsgaard, Christine, 51, 145, 149, 167, 173, 177–87,
 205, 214
- labeling, 133
- labor, 6, 14, 133
- language, 8, 15–16, 30, 67
 disability-first, 8
 normative, 280
 person-first, 8–9
- law, 3–5, 12, 19–20, 29–30, 35, 46–48, 59, 68, 83, 86,
 94, 126, 143, 154, 160, 183, 189, 208, 245, 277,
 281, 292, 294. *See also* status, legal. *See also*
 capacity, legal. *See also* community, legal;
 moral, 35, 166, 171, 183
- rational, 166
- reform, 3
- rule of, 258
- universal, 183
- liberalism, 1, 4, 19–20, 29–30, 32, 46, 81, 128–29,
 136, 141, 143, 145, 172, 226, 268, 270, 275, 278,
 280, 282. *See also* value, liberal. *See also*
 justice, liberal
- love, 37, 41, 44, 65–66, 70–72, 95, 112, 122, 139,
 154–55, 221, 224, 226, 237, 245–46, 250, 254,
 256–57, 261–63, 288, 295. *See also* justice, love
 and. *See also* value, of love
- Luhmann, Niklas, 86
- marginalization, 5, 13, 20, 45, 62, 79, 81, 133, 278,
 288, 294
- masculinity, 99, 280, 282, 287
- Mbembe, Achille, 4
- McMahan, Jeff, 39–40, 42, 157, 160–61
- membership, 9, 38–39, 41–42, 44–45, 57, 61–62, 67,
 72, 74, 77, 79–80, 87, 104, 114, 117–18, 123, 125,
 129, 136, 149, 152, 156, 161, 166, 175, 193,
 195–96, 203, 210–11, 215, 217, 255, 282, 285
 simpliciter, 201, 203, 214–15
- metaphysics, 4, 21, 37, 130, 146–47, 173, 177–78,
 180–81, 187, 214, 233, 236, 242, 255, 265, 268,
 280, 283. *See also* value, metaphysics of
- Mills, Charles, 6, 29–30
- Minow, Martha, 132
- misfortune, 56, 134, 192
- model of disability
 - medical, 10, 12, 15
 - social, 8, 58, 137, 277
- morality, 2, 9, 37, 40–41, 43, 49, 52, 92, 179, 186,
 216–17, 219–20, 222–25, 227, 229, 232, 234–35,
 237, 239, 247–50, 253, 256, 258, 260, 264–65,
 267, 269–71, 275–76, 278, 282, 284, 288–94,
 296
 justice and, 2–3, 5, 31–32, 35, 37, 39, 43, 50,
 73–74, 141, 160, 171, 216–17, 220, 222–23, 227,
 229, 232, 237, 240, 261, 267–68, 271, 274, 276,
 280, 285, 295
 relational, 287–88, 290–91, 294–95
 role, 284, 289
- motherhood, 43, 112–14, 222–23, 229, 234, 236, 247,
 250, 254–55, 267, 274, 291
- Murdoch, Iris, 157, 295
- Nazism, 42, 45, 202
- neutrality, 12–13, 36, 57, 131, 134, 169
 moral, 223–24, 244, 268–70
- Noddings, Nel, 290, 292
- normalcy, 2, 9, 13–14, 30, 38, 49, 133, 137, 154, 174,
 192, 195, 204, 211, 215
- normalization, 6, 20, 33, 51, 61–62, 74, 77, 134, 136,
 274, 276, 293–94
- normativity, 1, 3, 10, 13, 15, 18, 20, 22, 25, 34, 41, 43,
 45, 48, 57, 60, 76, 88, 91–92, 96–97, 101, 122,

- 127, 146, 156, 158, 162, 167, 173, 177, 179,
 181–85, 188, 196, 201, 203, 216, 222–24, 230, 233,
 237, 239, 241, 244, 250, 252, 254–56, 265,
 267–68, 270–71, 276, 279–80, 293, 295
- nurture, 50, 75, 134–35, 219, 223, 250, 287, 292. *See also* ethics, nurturing
- Nussbaum, Martha, 28, 63, 87, 117, 126, 144, 147,
 149, 163, 169–70, 173, 175, 181, 190, 193,
 195–96, 302
- obligation, 2–3, 7, 22–24, 27, 41, 54, 56, 74, 94, 97,
 101, 106, 108, 112, 117, 123, 141, 144–45, 148, 179,
 181, 186, 190–91, 203, 209–10, 217, 231, 249, 252,
 255, 261, 268, 270, 276, 284–85, 293–95
- Okin, Susan Moller, 289
- opportunism, 50, 61, 66, 90, 94, 101–2, 107, 115, 228
- opportunity, 34, 131–33, 142, 208, 252
- oppression, 5, 7, 9, 13, 17, 29, 31, 45, 47, 277,
 280–81, 284–86
- outlier, 9, 31, 56, 62, 64, 82, 84, 89, 118–19, 121, 124,
 128, 134, 159, 224, 264–65, 267
- Ozon, François, 99
- participation, 3, 11, 28, 33, 50, 63–64, 136, 150–51,
 157, 163–64, 168, 173, 176, 196, 198, 206, 210,
 276, 290, 293. *See also* capacity, to participate
- political, 17, 160, 169
- social, 10, 133
- Pateman, Carole, 6, 29–30
- personhood, 4, 8–9, 14, 25, 44, 46, 48, 153, 194,
 224–25, 232–33, 236, 242, 246, 249, 269, 271,
 281, 285
- contractarian conception, 232–33, 235, 241–42,
 244, 248, 256
- feminist conception, 232, 239, 244, 248
- Kantian conception, 263, 266
- pessimism, 69, 77
- pity, 7, 49, 139, 174, 258
- pluralism, 24, 32, 52, 92, 109, 141, 144, 160, 194, 231,
 272, 287, 289, 291–95. *See also* ethics,
 pluralistic
- relational, 289, 292
- politics, 1–8, 12, 21, 23, 37, 83, 100, 105, 136, 143,
 161, 165, 169, 171, 176, 199, 201, 207, 210, 280,
 294. *See also* justice, political. *See also*
 identity, politics. *See also* community,
 political. *See also* status, political. *See also*
 power, political. *See also* participation,
 political. *See also* equality, political. *See also*
 rights, political
- liberal, 32, 129, 141, 172. *See also* liberalism
- philosophy of. *See* politics, theory of
- theory of, 1, 14, 19, 21, 30, 34, 46, 49, 67, 69, 140,
 147, 192, 273–74, 276–77, 283–84, 294
- potentiality, 20–21, 35, 54, 63, 122, 131, 154, 157, 203,
 252
- power, 4–6, 15–16, 19, 21, 36, 43, 55, 65–66, 68, 70,
 72, 74–75, 89, 94, 101, 107, 120, 133, 144–45,
 171, 193, 207, 223, 260, 267–68, 285
- bargaining, 225, 245, 266
- constitutional, 207
- dynamics of, 55
- equality of, 36, 265
- moral, 144–45, 148–49, 153, 171, 191, 197–98, 201,
 208
- physical and mental, 195–96
- political, 34–35
- state, 174
- pragmatism, 26, 57, 69, 116, 129, 192–93
- praise, 221, 248, 262
- prejudice, 5, 15, 42, 47, 51, 58, 61–62, 120–21, 130,
 132, 136, 141–42, 146, 276
- preservationism, 11, 20–21, 41, 43–46, 48
- production, 6, 28, 56, 62–63, 131, 203, 206, 274. *See also*
 productivity
- productivity, 14, 28, 30, 48, 55, 62–63, 74, 78–79, 81,
 100, 117, 135, 140, 212, 274, 279. *See also*
 production
- profitability, 16, 54–55, 57–58, 61–62, 66, 68, 74,
 76–80, 95, 105, 194, 229, 256, 269
- profitable contractor, 57, 64. *See also* unprofitable
 contractor
- prosthesis, 51, 129, 149, 157–58, 160–61
- race, 9, 16, 281
- racism, 42, 46
- rationality, 1, 18–19, 34–36, 38, 51, 53, 61, 65–67, 69,
 71, 73, 87, 92, 94, 96, 100–3, 107, 114, 116, 123,
 144, 154, 161, 166–67, 169, 173, 177, 180–86,
 188, 197–98, 200–1, 205, 207–8, 228, 238, 243,
 264, 274, 279, 282, 287, 289, 295. *See also*
 capacity, to be rational
- Rawls, John, 1–2, 24, 28–29, 31–32, 37–38, 42, 51, 63,
 66–67, 87, 129, 144–54, 164, 166, 168–69, 171,
 176, 187–98, 200–8, 210–13, 224, 233, 240, 245,
 268, 278, 280, 282, 289
- original position, 51, 170, 176, 188–91, 197–203,
 206, 211–13
- reciprocity, 1, 28, 30, 37–38, 43–44, 50, 64–66, 68,
 73–75, 85, 87, 118, 131, 135–36, 141, 144, 150–51,
 154, 187, 189, 196–97, 200, 206, 211, 213–15, 222,
 232, 251, 263, 265, 270. *See also* capacity, to
 reciprocate. *See also* contribution, reciprocal
- redistribution, 24, 130–34, 138–39, 200, 245–46. *See also*
 distribution. *See also* status, redistribution
 and
- reductionism, 8, 13, 103, 136, 140, 143, 215, 227, 279,
 286–87

- Regan, Tom, 165
 rehabilitation, 66, 74, 81, 281
 relation, 14–15, 23, 41, 43, 46, 50, 52, 66, 73–76, 81, 84, 89–91, 94–95, 99, 105, 109, 113–14, 120–22, 131, 136, 141, 146, 150–55, 200, 209, 216–17, 219–33, 239–42, 244, 247–51, 253–58, 261–63, 265, 269, 271, 276, 278, 281–86, 289–90, 293, 295. *See also* trust, relations of. *See also* autonomy, relational. *See also* care, relations of. *See also* ethics, relational
 contractual, 31, 33, 79, 88, 92–93, 97, 105, 112, 150, 155, 163, 189, 201, 205, 229, 234, 239, 243, 255, 264–65, 270, 276, 288, 292, 294
 human, 5, 21, 33, 43, 57, 167, 183, 187, 223, 272, 291–92, 296
 interpersonal, 232, 267, 273
 intimate, 227–31, 237–39, 241, 244, 246, 249–51, 253, 255, 264, 268, 271
 moral, 44
 social, 39, 42, 59, 75, 92, 133, 146, 277, 281
 relationship. *See* relation
 reliability, 90, 94, 102, 115, 118, 123, 126
 reparation, 245, 269
 respect, 5, 22, 24, 30, 35–38, 41, 44, 52, 62, 87, 96–97, 99, 101, 103, 108, 113, 117, 133, 135, 137, 139–41, 149–55, 158, 160, 166, 171–73, 183–84, 187, 190, 203, 208, 216, 224, 229, 231, 237–38, 242–43, 247, 257, 260–61, 268, 270, 280–81, 287, 293–94
 responsibility, 9, 15, 95, 98, 144–45, 148, 218, 284, 286
 revisionism, 3, 6, 39, 41–43, 45–46, 196, 202–3
 Richardson, Henry, 213
 Richardson, Janice, 262
 rights, 5, 26, 29, 186, 209–11, 258, 281
 basic, 206, 209
 citizens', 26, 207
 civil, 70
 of contractor, 27, 154
 denial of, 48
 disability, 47
 discourse, 45
 equal, 5, 132, 168, 211
 fundamental, 27
 human, 5, 27, 285
 individual, 76, 148
 to life, 17, 40, 48
 minority, 20, 294
 moral, 22, 25–27, 164, 181
 natural, 170
 political, 181
 social contract and, 62, 69
 violation of, 5
 romance, 113, 262
 Sandel, Michael, 233, 236, 278, 282
 Scanlon, Thomas, 1, 187, 251
 Scheffler, Samuel, 284
 self-authentication, 145, 165, 177, 184
 self-interest, 23–24, 36–38, 50, 52–55, 57, 60, 62, 65–66, 68–70, 73, 76, 78–81, 84, 87, 89–90, 93–95, 97, 99–106, 110, 113, 119, 123, 126, 152, 155, 166, 172, 189, 216–17, 220, 225, 228, 231, 233, 236, 238–39, 243, 249, 254, 258–61, 264–66, 268, 279, 288–89
 self-origination, 144–46, 148
 sentimentalism, 32–33, 282
 Silvers, Anita, 29, 50, 57, 63, 75, 77, 82–92, 94–95, 97, 100, 103–6, 108–10, 113–14, 116–19, 121–24, 126–42, 144–48, 150, 152, 156–58, 160, 174–76
 Singer, Peter, 39–40, 42, 177
 Slote, Michael, 139, 282, 287–88, 291–92
 social order, 7, 70, 78, 193
 social scripts, 129, 146, 148, 282, 286, 289, 295
 Southwood, Nicholas, 147, 173, 187, 203
 speciesism, 21, 41, 45–46, 175, 202, 285
 stability, 23, 66, 68–71, 75, 88, 91, 93, 100, 103–4, 270
 Stark, Cynthia, 51, 151, 170, 187, 203–8, 210–13
 state of nature, 57, 80, 194
 Hobbesian, 54, 79
 status, xiii, xv, 2–3, 5, 7, 10, 18–20, 22–24, 26–27, 32, 40, 46, 49, 57, 61, 83, 125–26, 138, 164, 170, 176, 178, 183, 185–86, 190, 201–2, 214
 contingent, 49–50, 60, 73, 79, 163, 177, 184–85, 203–4, 214, 274–75
 derivative, 65, 71–73, 120, 155, 177, 180, 274–75.
See status, contingent
 direct, 72, 123, 169
 equality and, 170–72, 275
 indirect, 72, 123
 legal, 29
 moral, 3, 5, 18–20, 22–24, 27, 29, 31–33, 37–39, 41–42, 51, 53, 71, 76, 121, 126, 143, 156, 158, 161, 165–69, 171, 180, 190, 209, 214, 276, 293
 moral, robust, xiv–xv, 2–3, 5, 10, 12, 19–20, 22–24, 26–33, 36, 38–39, 41, 43, 45–46, 49–52, 57, 62–64, 71, 77, 79, 82, 88, 92–93, 106, 109, 117–18, 123–24, 126, 128, 133, 136, 143, 149–50, 156, 158, 160, 163–68, 170, 172, 174, 178, 180–81, 185, 187, 190, 195, 202, 204, 209–10, 212, 273–76, 290, 292–93, 295
 of animals, 120, 179
 of children, 179
 normative, 201
 political, 27, 29, 31, 33, 36, 39, 50, 143, 171, 181, 214, 276
 redistribution and, 138
 relational, 293

- status (cont.)
 robust, 72–73, 76
 second-rate, 173–75, 177, 206, 275
 special, 28, 143, 168
 superior, 292
 trust-based, 117–18, 121, 123–24, 126
- Steinbeck, John, 127
- subjecthood, 4–5, 8, 20, 29, 37, 129, 141, 144, 146,
 149–50, 152, 156, 166, 183, 194, 277, 279–80,
See also justice, subject of
- surrogacy, 234, 236
 cognitive, 157
- talent, 14, 50, 54, 58, 63, 128, 130–42, 161, 200, 245,
See also justice, talent and
- Taylor, Charles, 148, 280
- Thrasymachus, 66, 68
- transaction, 36, 38, 50, 73–74, 94, 100, 102
- trust, 50, 57, 63, 75, 83–86, 88–92, 94–95, 104–9,
 112, 114, 116–24, 126, 152, 238, 258–59, *See also*
 capacity, to trust
 climate of, 50, 64, 87–88, 90, 106, 118, 120–22,
 127, 152
 culture of, 83, 85, 87, 90, 105, 111, 116–17, 121,
 124–25, 127
 Hobbesian, 106
 justice and. *See* justice, trust and
 mutual, 151
 nature of, 50, 88, 106
 other-regarding, 50, 83, 88–89, 92–93, 95, 100,
 102–5, 107, 109–14, 117, 122, 124, 126–27
 relations of, 84, 90, 92–93, 108–9, 111, 114–16,
 119–21, 126–27
 self-regarding, 50, 89, 92–96, 99–100, 104–5, 108,
 111
 social, 130
 value of, 86
- trusteeship, 84, 87, 147–48, 157–58, 160–61, 167,
 169–70, 172, 174–77, 188, 198, 202, 253, 290
- United Nations *Convention on the Rights of
 Persons with Disabilities*, 3, 164
- unprofitable contractor, 54–58, 77, *See also*
 profitable contractor
- usefulness, 58, 131, 152, 167
- utilitarianism, 40–42, 139, 279
- utility, 222, 243, 252, 264
- value, 15, 19, 34–36, 45, 57, 74, 95–96, 116, 121, 127,
 135, 146, 148, 153, 158, 160, 167, 173, 179, 182,
 184, 206, 220–21, 229, 232, 252, 255, 264–65,
 268, 274, 289, 295
- conferring, 180, 183–84
 contingent, 59, 117, 151
 derivative, 26, 72, 93, 117, 153, 155,
 277
 instrumental, 26, 167, 224, 251, 264
 intrinsic, 13, 21, 25–26, 57, 86, 122, 153, 165, 174,
 177, 180–83, 185–86, 205, 209, 214, 224, 233–34,
 243, 251, 264–68
 judgments, 17, 47
 lesser, 39, 174, 275
 liberal, 1, 30, 129, 226, 281, 290
 of life, 47, 182, 261
 of love, 262–63
 market, 140
 metaphysics of, 181, 183
 moral, 21, 43, 180–81, 221–22, 233, 250, 256, 259,
 266–68
 neutral, 12
 nonderivative, 24, 26, 145, 165
 noninstrumental, 233–34, 260, 264–67
 ontological, 169
 realism, 181
 of relations, 152–54, 221–22, 227, 233, 250, 252,
 264, 287, 290, 293
 shared, 199, 201
- veil of ignorance, 55–56, 170, 190
 Rawlsian, 188, 190, 200, 202, 207
- virtue, 56, 87, 102, 105, 107, 109, 121, 139, 199, 218,
 229, 237, 246, 250, 257, 274, 279, 285–86, 288,
 295, *See also* ethics, virtue
- Confucian, 280
 democratic, 27
 philosophical, 77
 social, 31
- vulnerability, 20–21, 27, 30, 32, 45, 50–53, 59–60,
 67, 69, 78–79, 83, 85, 89, 92, 94, 96, 106–7,
 109, 114, 118, 120–21, 123–24, 126, 131, 135, 141,
 144, 156–57, 160, 168, 194–96, 200, 202, 227,
 239, 257, 260–61, 269, 274, 277, 285, 287, 290,
 293–94, 296
- Walzer, Michael, 261
- Warren, Mary A., 76
- Wasserman, David, 132, 157, 160–61
- worth, 21, 32, 36, 57, 73, 98, 152, 166, 174, 180, 182,
 221, 223, 234, 240, 244, 260, 270, 279, 282, *See
 also* value
 human, 224, 233, 248, 268
 moral, 35, 51
 public, 36, 60
- Young, Iris Marion, 133, 277