

INDEX

- Achaeans, 81
adynaton, 5
 Aegina, 17, 32, 118
 Aeschylus, 3, 163
 Aesop, 33
 aesthetic, 134, 142, 143, 144, 149, 151
 Aethra, 5
 Aglaus, 94
 Alcibiades, 110
 Alcmaeonids, 36
 Alexandria, 111
 Altis, 118, 120, *see also Olympia*
 Alyattes, 22, 24
 ambiguity
 and divine language, 148
 and oracles, 8, 62, 63, 64, 79, 80, 159
 situational, 60, 77–82, 125
 Anacharsis, 94
anagnōrisis, 79
 anthropomorphism, 115, 139, 143
 Aphrodite, 143
 Apollo, 1, 25, 32, 57, 77
 character of, 64–8
 epithets of, 177
 sanctuary of at Delphi, 59
 Apollonia, 33, 127, 128
aporia, 93, 170, 180
 Arcadia, 34, 38
 Arcesilaus, 28–30, 38
 Argos, 30, 31, 48, 122, 127, 140
 Aristaeas, 31
 Ariston, 36
 Aristophanes, 3, 93, 156
 Aristotle, 122, 126, 127
asebeia, 87, 105, 111
 Athena, 32, 57, 71, 80, 81, 140
 Athenaeus, 14, 131–52, 156
 Athens, 12, 36, 45, 50–2, 83, 90, 120

 authenticity
 of oracle stories, 3, 10
 of oracles, 9, 20, 49, 53, 90, 159
 sidelining of, 90, 156
 authority
 of Apollo, 78, 109
 of the Delphic oracle, 2, 37, 38, 95,
 105, 148
 of the historian, 23, 36, 37, 53
 mantic authority, 103
 of oracles in narratives, 24, 31, 33, 48,
 53, 59, 102
 autochthony, 60, 71, 72, 76
 Autonomous, 47
 Auxesia, 32

 Babut, D., 178
 Barca, 29
 Battus, 37–44
 Beerden, K., 12
 belief(s), 4, 89, 98, 103, 154, 182, 183
 Biton, 94, 114
 Bouphonia, 120
 Bowden, H., x, 12
 Brown, B., 116
 Burkert, W., 154
 Bushnell, R., 79

 Callimachus, 123
 Camicus, 49
 Candaules, 22, 24
 causation, 46, 121, 126–9, 136
 Chaerephon, 88, 90, 93, 95, 159
 chance, 40, 41, 127, 132, 136, 137
 Chandler, R., 7
 Chilon, 94
 Cicero, 157
 Cleisthenes, 76

Index

- Cleobis, 94, 114
 Cleomenes, 30, 36
 Cnidus, 143
 cognitive, 131, 137–42, 149–51, 161, 181
 comedy, 83, 84, 156
 concealment, 64, 66, 80, 88, 141
 Corinth, 34
 Corobius, 40
 Critias, 110
 Croesus, 20–8, 30, 94, 103, 159
 Cypselus, 34–5
 Cyrene, 28, 34, 37–44
 Cyrus, 22, 25
- daimonion*, 105, 107, 108
 Damia, 32
 Delos, 131, 141, 149
 Delphi
 centrality of, 2, 12
 number of oracles from, 3
 oracle of Apollo at, 6, 35
 people of, 47
 Persian attack of, 47–8
 sanctuary of Apollo at, 14, 55, 83
 destiny, 29, 43, 44
 Didyma, 163
 Dio Chrysostom, 111
 Diodorus, 4
 Diogenes Laertius, 133
 Dipolieia, 120
 Dodds, E.R., 7
 Dodona, 22, 163
 Dorians, 81
 Dougherty, C., 13
 Draco, 119
 drama, 3, 55, 56, *see also*
 tragedy, comedy
 dreams, 23, 103, 163
 duality, 57, 61, 62, 66, 82–5, 150
- Eetion, 34
ekphrasis, 133
 Elsner, J., 134, 144, 149
 enigma, enigmatic, enigmatic mode,
 26–7, 28, 30, 58, 159–64, 171–5,
 see also oracle(s)
 meaning of, 62, 148
 resolution of, 43
 enquirer, 6, 25, 26, 43, 95, 158
- Epidaurus, 31–3
 Epimenides, 1–3, 6, 8, 9
 Erechtheus, 32, 70–1, 73
 Erichthonius, 70–1, 73
 Euenius, 33, 44, 127, 128
 Euripides, 14, 55–86, 156, 162
 Eusebius, 157
 expectation(s)
 of Croesus, 94
 of enquirers at the oracle, 95, 97, 142–8
 of the onlooker, 143
 of the reader, 45, 57, 126
 experience, 97, 142–8
 extraordinary, (the), 114, 115, 117, 124,
 125, 127, 129, *see also ordinary,*
 (the)
- fantastic, (the), 4, 9, 20, 47, 119
 fate, 5, 21, 22, 29, 44, 51, 64, 65
 Flower, M., 12
 Fontenrose, J., 7, 8–10, 11
 foreshadowing, 20, 22, 35, 56
 Foucault, M., 119
 fulfilment, 3, 5, 13, 53, 160
 future, (the), 4, 15, 22, 23, 25, 51,
 160, 161
- Games, 2, 33, 46, 122, 135
 gazing, 63, 65, 80, 81, 142, 146, 148,
 149–51, *see also religion:*
 and gazing
 genre, 3, 55, 83, 85, 154, *see also*
 individual genres
- Glaucias, 118
 Glaucus, 16–18, 19, 27
 gods, *see also individual gods*
 as agents, 137
 capacity to alter human fate, 22
 and cognition, 137
 human efforts to communicate with,
 13, 28, 31, 33, 57, 85
 human interaction with, 29
 and morality, 18, 27
 human knowledge of, 130, 140
 nature of, 66, 99
 ontological difference of, 26, 29,
 57–63, 97, 161, 171, 181
 representation of, 84
 superior knowledge of, 21, 25, 26, 57

Index

- Golding, W., 4
 Gorgon, 82
 Graf, F., 140, 143
 Gross, K., 115
 Gyges, 94
- Harrison, J., 173
 Hephaestus, 71
 Hera, 115
 Heraclids, 24
 Hermes, 57, 63, 66
 Herodotus, 3, 14, 16–54, 127, 156, 167
 Hesiod, 153
historia, 23
 historiography, 3, 10, 13, 16–54,
 113, 154
 Homer, 3, 153
Homeric Hymn to Hermes, 57
 hybris, 21, 27, 96, 98, 109
- identity, 57, 59, 69, 147
 Athenian, 56, 69–77, 82, 110
 of Ion, 55, 64, 68, 70, 75
 and objects, 114–17
 of Xuthus, 67
- ideology, 56, 69, 76, 84, 85
 ignorance, 29, 57, 93, 96, 100, 144, 161
 imaginary, (the), 9, 11, 13, 14, 19, 86,
 156, *see also real, (the)*
- inspiration, 6, 7, 9, 98, 99
 interpretation, *see also oracle(s): inter-
 pretation of; misinterpretation of*
 principles of, 62, 78, 99–105, 175–81
 problems with, 31
 of the wicker cradle, 80
- Ionians, 162
 irony, 57, 68, 74, 86
- Jacoby, F., 132
 Johnston, S.I., 12
 Julian, 157
- Kippenberg, H. G., 133
 know thyself, 104, 170, 174
 knowledge
 of gods, 10, 25, 26, 28, 31, 97, 103
 human desire to know, 158
 of humans, 26, 56, 79, 89, 92–9, 140
 self-knowledge, 77, 104, 174
- lamb, 22, 25
 laughter, 45, 131, 132, 133, 144, 152
 laurel, 7, 63
 Leonidas, 45
 Leotychides, 16–18
 Leto, 64, 133, 139, 141, 147
limos, 165
 Livy, 157
loimos, 165
 Lycurgus, 24
- Malkin, I., 39
 Mantinea, 34, 38
 Mardonius, 45
 marvel, marvellous, (the), 24, 122, 123, 127
Matrix, The, 4
 Maurizio, L., 13
 McPherran, M., 110
 meaning, 43, 56, 106, 155, 157
 of oracles, 2, 7, 23, 38, 44
mentalités, 11
 Mermnads, 24
 metaphor, 27, 51, 146
 Metapontum, 31, 132
 Miletus, 16
mimēsis, 134
 moral(s), morality, 17, 27, 64, 66,
 95, 104
 moral community, 121
 moral order, 34, 37
- Morgan, C., 12
 Mt Parnassus, 47
 mule, 22, 24
 myth, 2, 57, 71, 85, 154
- narrative, 2, *see also causation*
 aetiological, 38, 46, 120, 127,
 129, 162
 and myth, 2, 57, 71
 epiphanic narratives, 163
 foundation narrative(s), 13
 and history, 10, 23
 and identity, 68, 71, 84, 85
 and oracles, 14, 19, 23, 38, 46
 and religion, 11
- narrator, 2, 18, 23, 24, 52
nemesis, 21
 Nightingale, A., 134
nomizein, 87

Index

- object(s), 114–17, 124, 134, 149
 Oedipus, 121
 Oenomaus, 157
 Oesterreicher, T., 7
oikistēs, 43, 44
 Olympia, 117, 129, 149, *see also* *Altis*
 omens, 21, 23, 27, 28, 89, 107, 125, 163
 omniscience, 23, 24, 26, 57, 158,
 161, 163
omphalos, 1, 2, 170
 oracle(s), *see* *enigma*, *enigmatic*,
enigmatic mode; *authority: of*
oracles in narratives
 authenticity of, 9, 20
 consultation of, 57, 95
 historicity of, 12, 20, 90
 interpretation of, 2, 4, 7, 44, 51, 58,
 62, 74, 80, 93, 106, 155, 167
 meaning of, 27, 54, 58, 67, 145, 148
 misinterpretation of, 55, 58, 62, 79,
 104, 132, 157, 171
 and narrative, 20, 31, 38, 46, 61, 62
 and the polis, 12
 testing of, 9, 25, 27, 101, 161
 oratory, 154
 ordinary, (the), 78, 124, 127, 143,
see also *extraordinary*, (*the*)
- paideia*, 111
 paradox, paradoxical, 69, 74, 102, 181
 Parker, R., 12
 Parmeniscus, 131–52, 161
 past, (the), 4, 8, 10, 15, 22, 23, 52,
 161, 165
 Pausanias, 4, 14, 113–30, 156
 Peloponnesian War, 76
 Perialla, 36
 Periander, 34
 Pericles, 76
 Persians, 19, 22, 49, 50, 52, 160
 Phalanthus, 5
 Phidias, 139, 140, 143
 philosophy, 3, 91, 169–83
phuein, 60, 61, 80
 Phylacus, 47
 piety, 107
 pilgrimage, 150
 Platea, 45
 Plato, 14, 87–110, 154, 156
- Pliny, 123
 Plutarch, 4, 115, 169–83
 poet(s), 33, 89, 98, 101
 pollution, 82, 121, 122
 Polycleitus, 140
 polysemy, 146
 Porphyry, 120
 Praxiteles, 143
 present, (the), 4, 15, 22, 23, 161
 prophet(s), 98, 99, 101
 Prytaneum, 119
 Pulydamas, 115
 Pythia, 4, 5–8, 43, 55, 77, 78
 bribery of, 36, 37
 Pytho, 3
- Raphals, L., 12
 real, (the), 9, 11, 13, 14, 19, 20, 73, 156,
see also *imaginary*, (*the*)
 religion, 84, 105, 143, 168
 and gazing, 144, 148, 149–51
 lived religion, 183
 personal religion, 111, 135
 polis religion, 12, 158
 as a way of ‘making sense’, 14, 69,
 137, 148, 164, 182
 revelation, 100, 128, 132, 145, 157, 178
 and concealment, 64, 66, 89
 and secrecy, 65
 and shame, 63
 reversal, 78, 128, 143
 Rhethra, 24
 riddle, 13, 25, 59, 96
 ritual, 6, 8, 9, 134, 138
 Rosenberger, V., 12
 Rutherford, I., 134, 137, 150
- Salamis, 45, 51, 167, 168
 Samos, 28
 Saxonhouse, A., 71
 Scott, M., 14
 seer, 46, 59
sēmainein, 66
 Semus, 131, 144, 150, 152
 Siphnians, 29, 30
 Society of Dilettanti, 7
 Socrates, 87–110, 162
 Solon, 94, 103, 135
sophia, 92

Index

- sophist(s), 68, 92, 93, 103
 Sophocles, 3, 121
 Sparta, 5, 16, 17, 23, 35, 36, 45
 statue(s), 31, 32, 131–52, 153
 Steiner, D. T., 116, 141
 Stokes, M., 93
 surprise, 5, 24, 89, 90, 92, 115, 144
- Tarentum, 5
 Teisamenos, 46
 Tellus, 94
 Thasos, 40, 114, 117, 119, 125
thaumazein, 144, 145
 Theagenes, 113–30
 Themistocles, 45, 50–2, 167, 168
 Theodosius, 4
 theology, 13, 52, 106, 129, 131, 158, 162–3
theōria, 133–7, 145
- Thucydides, 153, 157, 165–6
 time, temporal, 15, 23, 53, 126–9, 161
 see also past, (the); present, (the);
 future, (the)
 tortoise, 22, 25, 142
 tragedy, 3, 56, 83, 127, 153, 154
 Trophonius, 67, 132, 135, 136, 149
- vapours, 6, 7, 54
 Vernant, J.-P., 146
- wonder, 127, 144
 wooden wall, 50–2
- Xenophon, 3, 87, 88, 107, 154, 157
 Xerxes, 45, 50
- Zacharia, K., 66, 83
 Zeus, 1, 120, 139, 143