

Index

- abolitionist movement, 99
 acting out, 87, 95
 activism, 26, 28, 203
 activists, 5, 6, 8, 22, 27, 45, 48, 56, 57, 65, 66, 99, 172, 191, 207; humanitarian, 2, 3; nongovernmental, 197; political, 30
 Afghanistan, 94, 194n
 Agamben, Giorgio: *Homo Sacer*, 69–70, 75; *Remnants of Auschwitz*, 15, 49, 69–78; theory of testimony, 8, 42–44, 49–55, 69–78, 90–94, 208–210
 alarmed vision, 162
 Alexander, Jeffery, 141
 altruism, 46, 178
 American Friends Service Committee (AFSC), 175
 Amnesty International, 191
 Anti-Defamation League, 147
 anti-medicine. *See* medicalization, critique of
 anti-totalitarianism, 186
 Apartheid: testimonies about, 13
 archive, 74–75, 136, 137
Archives de la grande guerre, 109
 Arendt, Hannah, 22n, 87; on the faculty of judgement, 162–164
 Aristotle, 69
 art, 53; as witnessing, 62
 Auerhahn, Nanette, 151
 “Auschwitz”, 10, 60, 63, 64, 65, 72, 92, 95n, 134, 167
 Auschwitz, uprising in, 163
 autonomy: and advanced liberal government, 24, 36, 178, 198; and liberal government, 199; interlinked with powerlessness, 166; of humanitarian witnesses, 177, 196; of humanitarianism, 203; of MSF, 203; of the medical profession, 187; of witnesses, 20, 25; of witnessing, 20–30
Autrement, 188n
 Barbusse, Henri, 128; *Under Fire*, 101, 119n
 bare life, 70, 71, 75, 76, 77, 78, 92, 179
 Baudelaire, Charles, 34, 35
 Bédier, Joseph, 124
 belatedness, 90
 Benda, Eva, 148n
 Benjamin, Walter, 122
 Bernier, Philippe, 183, 190
 Bettelheim, Bruno, 160
 Biafra, 181, 183
 biopolitics, 69, 70, 72, 179
bios, 31, 70, 77. *See also*: political life
 Bitburg Affair, 158n
 “boat people”, 39
 Boltanski, Luc, 45, 190
 Borel, Raymond, 183
 Bosnia, 2, 48, 173, 180; ethnic cleansing in, 94; refugees from, 156; war in, 162, 172, 199
 Bradol, Jean-Hervé, 201n
 Breaking the Silence, 207
 Brenneis, C. Brooks, 154

- Britain, 99, 100, 107
 Burchell, Graham, 25
 Butler, Judith: *What Is Critique?*, 35–36
 bystanders, 22, 56
- Cambodia, 91; refugees from, 186
 Camus, Albert: *The Fall*, 86; *The Plague*, 85, 193
 capitalism, late, 46
 care: for others, 32, 33, 48, 175; for the world, 36; of the self, 11, 30–40, 41, 128, 175, 176
 Caruth, Cathy, 90, 145, 168n
 catastrophe, 90, 91, 92, 97, 145, 152; as opportunity, 69; pedagogy of, 164; phenomenological analysis of, 93; redemption after, 157; subjectivity of, 169; testimony, 76; witnesses to, 169; witnessing to, 63, 145
 Chare, Nicholas, 77
 charity, 185, 202
 Chile, 155
 Chouliaraki, Lilie, 46, 47
 Chrétien, Jean-Louis, 66
 Christianity, 34
 Cobby, Evelyn, 108
 community: as arena of witnessing, 147–149, 152, 153, 155; of seeing, 81; of witnessing, 64n
 Congo, Democratic Republic of, 1, 48, 180
 Connolly, William, 35, 36
 Craps, Stef, 91n, 93n
 crisis mapping, 18, 212, 213n
 Cru, Jean Norton, 104–105; critique of testimonies, 24, 105–135; *Du Témoignage*, 105n, 114; *Témoins*, 15, 102–104, 105–135, 143, 177, 212
- Dallaire, Romeo, 48n
 Dawes, James, 48n, 178
 de-colonization, 186
 denial, 85, 96; of the Holocaust. *See* Holocaust: denial of
 Derrida, Jacques, 64n
 Des Pres, Terrence, 160, 167, 168
 de-subjectification, 73, 75, 76, 77
 differend, 43, 57–60. *See also*: Lyotard, Jean François: *The Differend*
 discourse, 53, 68, 74, 75, 91, 94, 107, 215; artistic, 67; cognitive, 58, 59; denunciatory, 39; ethical, 173, 182; factual, 62; genres of, 43, 59, 61 (*see also*: discursive regimes); hegemonic, 43, 58; legal, 57, 82; literary, 67; meta-testimonial, 9, 11, 15, 19, 138; of human rights, 198n; of trauma, 12; philosophical, 66, 67; political, 8; politics of, 68; scientific, 57, 82
 discursive genres. *See* discourse: genres of discursive regimes, 55, 78, 93
 Dorgelès, Roland, 129; *Wooden Crosses*, 128
 Dreyfus affair, 113
 Ducasse, André, 110, 130, 132; *La guerre racontée par les combattants*, 109, 110
 Duffield, Mark, 173, 196, 198
 Dulong, Renaud, 7, 105
 Dunant, Henry: *A Memory of Solferino*, 100
- Edkins, Jenny, 95
 Eichmann trial, 21, 24n, 87, 88, 89, 140, 162
 Elkabetz, Shlomi: *Testimony* (Edut), 204–206
 emergencies: bearing witness to, 53, 95n, 96, 203; complex, 10, 17, 173; globalization of, 90; in the global peripheries, 94; in the third world, 10, 97; lesson learning from, 2; political, 77
 Emmanuelli, Xavier, 185, 193, 194
 empathic listening, 139, 154, 155
 ethics: and politics (*see* politics and ethics); as care of the self (*see* Foucault, Michel: notion of ethics); humanitarian, 2, 47, 173, 175, 202; in Holocaust survivors' testimonies, 159; in testimony theory, 51, 52, 65, 68, 69, 71, 72, 73, 78, 208–210; normative, 43, 210; of survival, 73; of survivors, 63; of witnessing, 4, 9, 11, 14, 15, 18, 20, 28–30, 37–39, 41, 53, 68, 116, 128, 129, 131, 132, 134, 143, 145, 166, 167, 169, 171, 179, 202, 205, 208, 210–211, 212
 Ethiopia, 180, 200
 evil: political, 4, 15, 52, 156
 experience: authority of, 5, 113–114, 116, 126; in contrast to literary talent, 129; immersive, 215; limit, 44
 extermination camps, 56, 70, 72, 72n, 79
 eyewitness, 7, 16, 43, 57, 71, 105, 111, 213

- eyewitnessing, 6, 7, 12, 15, 21, 30n, 42, 45, 50, 52, 57, 61, 63, 64n, 83, 86, 109, 117, 119, 120, 140
- Facing History and Ourselves, 158, 160, 161, 162–164
- Falls, Cyril, 101, 109n
- Farband, 147
- Fassin, Didier, 182, 195
- Faurisson, Robert, 56, 60
- Feher, Michel, 14, 20, 26–28, 40, 157
- Feldman, Ilana, 172, 175
- Felman, Shoshana, 8, 15, 56, 78, 151; *Testimony: Crises of Witnessing in Literature, Psychoanalysis, and History*, 78–87; *The Juridical Unconscious*, 87–90; theory of testimony, 42–44, 49–55, 69, 90–94, 145, 208–210
- final solution, 56, 57, 59, 64, 92, 93, 209, 210, *See also*: Holocaust
- Fortunoff Video Archive for Holocaust Testimonies, Yale University, 10, 16, 136–171, 212
- Foucault, Michel, 53, 178; notion of ethics, 14, 20, 30–40, 143, 175, 176, 195, 208; politics of rights, 39–40; *The Archaeology of Knowledge*, 74; theory of discourse, 74
- France, 55, 56, 100, 107, 109, 187, 188
- Frankl, Viktor, 160
- Freud, Sigmund, 90, 146n
- Friedlander, Saul: *Nazi Germany and the Jews, 1939–1945*, 134
- Frisch, Andrea, 83
- Fussell, Paul, 102, 103
- “Gathering the Fragments” (Yad Vashem’s campaign), 136
- Genevoix, Maurice, 104, 125, 127, 132
- genocide, 4; in Rwanda, 1, 2, 48, 48n, 94, 162, 172, 180, 199
- Germany, 100, 107
- Golder, Ben, 39
- governance: global, 195; humanitarian, 179, 196n, 199
- government, 24, 25, 26, 27, 36, 70, 95; advanced liberal, 24, 25, 26, 198; critique of, 27, 28, 35, 37, 177; of warfare, 94
- governmentality, 33, 34, 197, 199
- Graves, Robert: *Goodbye to All That*, 101 “gray zone”, 72
- Great War, 10, *See also*: World War I; testimonies about, 15, 24, 97, 99–135
- Gregory, Sam, 22, 23, 24
- Groupe d’intervention médicale et chirurgicale d’urgence (GIMCO, group of French doctors), 189
- Guatemala, 21n
- Harari, Yuval Noah, 117, 118
- Hartman, Geoffrey, 139, 157n, 162
- Hausner, Gideon, 140
- Hirsch, Marianne, 137, 156
- Holocaust, 10, 14, 15, 42, 49, 52, 53, 55, 60, 63, 64, 72, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 85, 87, 88, 91, 92, 97, 182, 208, 209; denial of, 43, 56, 60, 133, 134; historiography of, 134; memory of, 8, 56, 81n, 97n, 136, 137, 139, 141, 147, 148n, 156, 157, 158n, 164, 169, 186; museums, 137; remnants of, 136; representation of, 55, 56, 62; sacralization of, 51; teaching about, 159, 161; testimonies on, 8, 10, 12, 16–17, 21, 57, 71, 85, 86, 97, 100, 134, 136–171, 215–216; uniqueness of, 91, 156
- Holocaust* (TV miniseries), 56, 147
- Holocaust Survivors Film Project (HSFP), 17, 141, 146, 148
- Honduras, 190
- human capital, 26
- human rights, 6, 8, 18, 23, 39, 44, 161, 184, 194; abuses of, 22, 23, 24; activists, 4, 23, 91; advocacy, 211; groups, 211; idiom, 96; organizations, 96, 205; violations, 27, 195, 196
- Human Rights League (France), 191
- humanitarian action, 1, 2, 17, 169, 172, 180, 181, 184, 199, 201, 203, *See also*: humanitarianism
- humanitarian aid, 173, 175, 180, 211, *See also*: humanitarian assistance
- humanitarian aid workers, 2, 4, 19, 176
- humanitarian assistance, 1, 175n, 180, 196n, 199, *See also*: humanitarian aid
- humanitarian knowledge, 200
- humanitarian organizations, 180, 181, 182, 185, 196, 200, 211, 213; and securitization, 196
- humanitarianism, 2, 8, 17, 18, 172, 173, 174, 178, 179, 180, 181, 184, 192, 201,

- 203, *See also*: humanitarian action; and politics, 201–203; history of, 201; medical, 178; rebellious, 182; reflexive, 174; “without borders”, 17, 172–203
Hutu refugees, 180; camps of, 1, 180, 181n
Hynes, Samuel, 101, 102, 103
- Illich, Ivan: *Medical Nemesi*, 188
individualism: complacent, 47; unfettered, 36
individuality, 25, 74, 165
International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), 2, 100, 181, 182
International Humanitarian Law, 202
Iraq, 94
Isaac, Jules, 130
Israeli occupation, 17, 94, 204
- Jewish Federation of New Haven, 147
Jünger, Ernst, 107
justice, 113; alternative, 61; global, 8, 44, 45n; legal, 54; liberal, 43; restorative, 95, 156; scene of, 89; transitional, 207
- Kant, Immanuel, 163
Karski, Jan, 85
Khulumani (organization of Apartheid survivors), 13
Kimpflin, Georges, 114
Klein, Hillel, 168n
Kosovo, 48, 94, 172
Kouchner, Bernard, 182n, 183, 184, 191, 192, 194
Krog, Antjie: *Country of My Skull*, 13; *There Was a Goat*, 13
Kurasawa, Fuyuki, 45n
K-Zetnik (Yehiel De-Nur), 88, 89
- LaCapra, Dominick, 83n
Langer, Lawrence, 141–146, 157–171, 207; *Holocaust Testimonies*, 17, 144n, 157, 158, 165, 166; *Versions of Survival*, 160
language: and body, 82; and differends, 59, 67, 68, 209; and speech, 74; and subjectification, 73; and the real, 48, 92, 206; appropriation in testimony, 74, 75; as pure potentiality, 75; difficulty with, 76; event of, 82; eyewitnessing as an effect of, 7; of the artist, 89; ontology of, 93; predicament of, 98
- Lanzmann, Claude, 56, 80n, 85; *Shoah*, 42n, 43, 55, 56, 62, 80, 84, 85, 143, 144n, 206
Lasch, Christopher, 166, 167
Latour, Bruno, 41, 201
Laub, Dori, 15, 16, 17, 49, 54, 78, 79, 80, 80n, 81–83, 86, 87, 141–157, 166–171, 207, 208; *Testimony: Crises of Witnessing in Literature, Psychoanalysis, and History*, 17, 78, 150–157
Levi, Primo, 43, 69, 72; *The Drowned and the Saved*, 69
Leys, Ruth, 72n, 166
liberalism, 25
Lifton, Robert Jay, 155, 167
limit events, 50, 76, 91, 103, 108
Lisbon earthquake, 99
Livnat, Limor, 204
Lyotard, Jean François, 8, 15, 42, 62n, 69, 71, 74, 76, 78, 79, 82; *The Differend: Phrases in Dispute*, 14, 55–68; theory of testimony, 42–44, 49–68, 208–210
- Mann, Steve, 214–215
Margalit, Avishai, 11n
martyr, 12, 29, 66, 67, 200
May 1968 (protests), 186, 187
Médecins du Monde (MDM), 39, 192n
Médecins Sans Frontières (MSF), 6, 10, 17, 172–203; French section (MSF-France), 2, 180, 199, 200; “MSF Speaking Out” series, 1–4
medicalization, critique of, 188, 188n
memory, 6, 20, 73, 95, 140, 142, 162; alternative practices of, 81; as based in action, 117; as based in emotions, 120; as based in engagement, 119; as untrustworthy, 126; collective, 4, 6, 8, 105, 148; combined with history, 134; common, 165; culture of, 138; deep, 165; elementary forms of, 165; ethics of, 56, 143, 159; historical, 128, 138; latent, 89; of catastrophes, 166; of soldiers, 116; of survivors, 81; of the Holocaust. *See* Holocaust, memory of; of witnesses, 80; of World War I, 131; public, 133
Menchú, Rigoberta, 21n
mental health: professionals, 154, 155
Meyer, Jacques, 132
Mills, Catherine, 73

- morality, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 46, 73, 182, 202, 209, 210; and differend, 61; as distinguished from ethics, 210n; cosmopolitan, 141; narcissistic, 46; of humanitarianism, 178, 189; of the survivor, 160; of the witness, 168; political, 68
- Moyn, Samuel, 8n, 12
- Muselmann, 69, 70, 71, 72, 76, 77
- Myers, Ella, 36
- neoliberalism, 25, 26
- neutrality, 2, 181, 182, 192, 201, 202
- New Dimensions of Testimony (Shoah Foundation's project), 215–216
- New Haven, 56, 139, 143, 146, 147, 149, 156
- New Haven Foundation, 149
- Niederland, William, 167
- Oliver, Kelly, 81, 84
- Ophir, Adi, 67, 79
- Ophüls, Marcel: *The Sorrow and the Pity*, 56n, 146
- Osborne, Thomas, 175
- other, 44, 81, 82, 192, 193
- Pakistan, 182, 189
- parrësia*, 32, 38–39
- Peleg, Ronit, 62, 63
- perpetrators, 23, 56, 72, 76n, 80; as victims, 94; of the final solution, 64
- Perreux, Gabriel, 132
- physicians: and professionalism, 187n; as witnesses, 7, 17, 174, 176, 191, 193, 195; frustration of, 187; humanitarian vocation of, 184, 185, 185n, 193; in humanitarian missions, 182, 183, 185, 186, 189, 194; independence of, 188; self-critique of, 188
- Pinchevski, Amit, 142
- political life, 77
- politics: and differends, 65, 68; and ethics, 26, 34–48, 216; and personal narratives, 103; and truth, 178; aversion toward, 108; democratic, 35; hegemonic, 55; international, 199; Nazi, 69, 70; nongovernmental, 14, 20, 26–28, 36, 40, 44, 67, 108, 137, 175, 177, 206; of pity, 175; official, 20; of republicanism, 64; personalization of, 26; revolutionary, 181; sovereign, 77, 94
- Populations in Danger* (book series), 200
- poststructuralism, 42, 49, 51. *See also*: testimony theory; trauma theory
- power, 39, 54, 55; balance of, 196; critique of, 36, 177, 197; formations of, 35; humanitarian, 179; inversion of, 214; mechanisms of, 78; medical, 195; political, 70, 91, 92, 93, 94, 178; relations of, 21, 77, 212; resistance to, 26, 34; sovereign, 93, 95
- President's Commission on the Holocaust, 148n
- Prost, Antoine, 132
- public sphere, 4, 87, 90, 97, 101, 155, 156, 170, 176, 192, 200, 202
- Radstone, Suzanna, 80n
- Rancière, Jacques, 62n
- Rassinier, Paul: *Le mensonge d'Ulysse*, 133
- Reagan, Ronald, 158n
- Redfield, Peter, 45, 175n, 178n, 182, 187n, 193
- refugee camps: in Thailand, 186; of Hutu refugees, 1, 180, 181n
- Remarque, Erich Maria: *All Quiet on the Western Front*, 101
- remnant, 72, 73, 209. *See also*: Agamben, Giorgio: *Remnants of Auschwitz*
- Renan, Ernest, 113
- responsibility, 88; concretized by witnessing, 210; corporate, 198; humanitarian, 203; infinite, 84; medical, 183, 184; moral, 76n, 209; of persecutors, 190; of viewers, 162; of witnesses, 28; performance of, 89; personal, 41, 197; toward the other, 206; universalization of, 141
- responsibilization, 25, 88, 192, 198
- revenge, 60, 61
- Revson Foundation, 158
- Rose, Nikolas, 25
- Rosenstock, Sandra, 148n
- Rothberg, Michael, 54
- Rousseau, Frédéric, 129
- Savage Brosman, Catharine, 109n
- Secours Médical Français (SMF, group of French doctors), 189

- self: authentic, 32; care of. *See*: care: of the self; practices of, 17, 26, 31, 37, 127, 175; provisional, 165; technologies of, 47
- selfhood: impaired, 166; recast, 167; tormented, 165
- sentiment: humanitarian, 202; moral, 95, 195, 203; social, 4; topic of, 190
- shame, 77
- Shapin, Steven, 50
- Sherman, Daniel, 117
- Shoah Foundation, 215
- silence: climate of, 147; curtain of, 148; forced, 71; of humanitarian doctors, 190; of survivors, 151, 154; of victims, 60, 65, *See also*: victims: silenced
- silencing, 42, 52, 55, 57, 60, 67, 89, 93
- Simpson, O. J.: trial of, 87, 88
- social media, 47, 211
- solidarity, 45, 47; as life style, 47; witnessing as sign of, 193
- Solidarity (Polish organization), 39
- Somalia, 2, 48, 172, 173, 180
- Soussan, Judith, 193
- souveillance, 18
- sovereignty, 77, 184; Jewish, 21; popular, 70
- spectators, 23, 46, 54, 111, 162; alarmed, 16, 157; becoming witnesses, 144; distant, 142; engaged, 162; remote, 194
- speech, 215; acts of, 92, 93; freedom of, 201; public, 190, 191, 195; testimonial, 82
- speech act, 7, 82
- Spielberg, Steven, 139n
- Spitzer, Leo, 156
- Srebrenica, 91
- Stern Strom, Margot, 162, 163
- Stoll, David, 21n
- subjectivity: aligned with witnessing, 25; and infinite responsibility, 84; as analogous to testimony, 77; as founded in dialogue, 151; as founded in witnessing, 73, 75; as unconditioned by discourse, 53, 75; assault on, 151; displayed, 46; divided, 165; embodied, 46; empathic, 144; enlightened, 179; ethical cultivation of, 31, 197; in crisis, 15; irreparable, 157; moral, 143, 157, 174, 189; of *homo juridicus*, 198n; of witnesses, 119, 207; paralyzed, 165; reflexive, 35; repaired, 144; shattered, 144; split, 78; structure of, 76, 151
- subjectivization: ethical, 109, 145; moral, 144
- sublation, 64
- suffering, 7, 27, 40, 47, 48, 57, 58, 94, 95, 96, 155, 170, 184; communication of, 48; distant, 45, 46, 96, 162, 176, 183, 212; global distribution of, 184; incomprehensible, 115; man-made, 187n; mass, 94, 96, 190, 191; media images of, 9; narratives of, 4, 137, 167; of the martyr, 66; recognition of, 159; social, 155; theodicy of, 99; unspeakable, 61
- Sumic-Riha, Jelica, 62n
- superstes*, 29
- survival mentality, 166
- survivor: as silenced witness, 57–60, 61, 63, 65, 66; as the paradigm of the victim, 43
- survivor guilt, 167
- survivor syndrome, 167
- survivors: as primary witnesses, 54; of Apartheid, 13; of the Holocaust, 8, 16, 43, 56, 80, 82; as witnesses, 136–171, 215–216
- Survivors of the Shoah Visual History Foundation, 139n, *See also*: Shoah Foundation
- Tanzania, 1, 180
- témoignage*, 2, 17, 40, 181, 190, 193, 199
- Terry, Fiona, 201
- testimonio*, 13, 21n
- testimony: age of, 5
- testimony theory, 9, 14, 15, 18, 43, 44, 49–98, 99, 208–210
- testis*, 29, 66
- Thailand, 186
- third world, 184, 186, 187, 188, 194
- Tonus*, 182, 183, 184, 187, 188, 189, 190
- Torchin, Leshu, 48n
- trauma, 8, 43, 44, 51, 83, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 96, 143, 146; collective, 79, 87, 88; performance of, 82
- trauma theory, 80n, 91n, 93n, 145, 151, 168n
- Trezise, Thomas, 54, 144, 145
- Truth and Reconciliation Commission, South Africa, 13, 22
- United States, 111
- United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, 149n, 161
- Ushahidi, 213

- Vallaëys, Anne, 182
 van der Kolk, Bessel, 152
 Verdun (battle), 104, 116, 120
 Vic, Jean, 109n
 victim: as ethical witness, 43; of differends, 57–60, 63
 victimhood: and differend, 59; as discursive condition, 58; politics of, 68; sense of, 166
 victimization, 167
 victims, 3, 5, 6, 40, 45, 46, 55, 60, 61, 67, 96, 170, 176, 184, 192; as distinguished from perpetrators, 72; as the center of ethics, 209; assistance to, 183; care for, 174; cause of, 50, 68; competition among, 88; engagement with, 192; in the topic of sentiment, 190; obligation toward, 63, 209; of Apartheid, 13; of crises, 183, 189; of terror in Israel, 204; of the genocide in Rwanda, 180; of the Holocaust, 8, 42, 56, 64, 72, 80, 81, 89, 97, 135, 147, 153, 160, 165, 167; identification with, 141, 169; transformed into survivors, 168; transformed into witnesses, 169; of torture, 155; of torture and atrocities, 4; of trauma, 154, 195; of war, 202; perpetrators as, 180; protection of, 95, 196; silence of, 65; silenced, 42, 92, 95; spokespersons of, 176; stifling of, 57
 Vidal-Naquet, Pierre, 60, 61
Vie et Mort des Français 1914–1918, 132–133
 violence, 4, 64, 196, 211; colonial, 91; discursive, 43; domestic, 88; expressionless, 88; genocidal, 81; mass, 7, 91, 93n, 94, 144, 161; monotonous, 112; Nazi, 80; of the Holocaust, 56, 79; of the state, 77, 202, 214; oppressive, 88; political, 18, 29, 42, 44, 71, 87, 89, 90, 93, 144, 148, 170, 202, 207; state sponsored, 22; urban, 93n
 Vlock, Laurel, 146, 147, 148n
 war: as transformative experience, 116–121
 Warner, Michael, 107, 108
 Weissman, Gary, 169
 Werth, Léon, 128n, 130
 Wiesel, Eli, 79
 Wieviorka, Annette, 11, 24n, 137, 138
 Williams, Raymond, 121
 Winter, Jay, 11n, 101, 103, 132
 Winthrop (pharmaceutical company), 187
 witness: becoming, 7, 11, 12, 37, 63, 82, 84, 142, 144, 145, 155, 165, 169, 171, 178, 197, 205, 207, 212; being, 9, 44, 129, 133, 155, 193; century of, 5; era of, 65, 134, 137; expert-, 178, 195, 197; humanitarian, 174, 176, 177, 199; moral, 11n, 12; of war, 116, 119, 120; public, 105, 106, 108, 110, 123, 124, 131, 132, 133, 134, 177; secondary, 17, 60, 105, 134, 143, 144, 150–166, 167, 170
 WITNESS (organization), 22–24
 witnessing: age of, 95, 100; crisis of, 52, 56, 57, 80, 82, 83, 97, 152, 205; ethical, 14, 17, 21n, 28, 42n, 43, 44, 53, 57, 62, 97, 144, 146, 148, 156, 171, 177, 179, 197, 207; flesh-, 117, 118; humanitarian, 1–4, 6, 10, 172–203, 211, 213; moral, 92; political, 13, 29; public, 13; reflexive, 9, 20, 42, 108, 177; secondary, 16, 132, 134, 143, 144, 146, 150–166; technologies of, 212; to catastrophe, 41; to the Holocaust, 16, 49–98, 177, 207, 208; to war, 99–135
 World War I: testimonies about, 99–135; war books, 100–102, 103, 106–107, 111, 122, 129, 133. *See also*: Great War
 World War II, 12, 79, 133. *See also*: Holocaust
 wrong, 6, 27, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 65, 67, 82, 87, 88, 95, 96
 Yad Vashem, 136, 141
 Young, James, 142
 Zaire. *See* Congo, Democratic Republic of
 Zochrot, 207
 zōē, 70, 72, 77. *See also*: bare life