Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-15074-4 — Singular Intersection Homology Greg Friedman Index More Information

Index

KEY: Numbers in **bold** indicate where terms are defined

∂-pseudomanifold, see pseudomanifold, ∂ -pseudomanifold *∂*-stratified pseudomanifold, see stratified pseudomanifold, ∂-stratified pseudomanifold abstract simplicial complex, see simplicial complex, abstract acknowledgments, xiv acyclic model, 199 Acyclic Model Theorem, 368 admissible triangulation, see triangulation, admissible agreeable triple of perversities, 372, 376 $(Q_{\bar{p},\bar{t}_Y}, Q_{\bar{t}_X,\bar{q}}; Q), 434$ $(\bar{0}, \bar{t}; \bar{0}), 373$ $(\bar{n}, \bar{n}; \bar{0}), 374$ $(\bar{p}, D\bar{p}; \bar{0}), 373$ $(\bar{p}, \bar{t}; \bar{p}), 374$ $(\bar{t}, \bar{0}; \bar{0}), 373$ and diagonal maps, 372 and projection maps, 398 in terms of dual perversities, 373 Akin, Ethan, 692, 706 Albin, Pierre, 706, 707, 709 Alexander-Whitney map, 199, 365-367 intersection version, see intersection Alexander-Whitney map (IAW) algebra background, 713-738 algebraic diagonal map $(\bar{\mathbf{d}})$, 366, 368, 375 co-unitality, 398 coassociativity, 408 cocommutativity, 394 locality, 453, 472 naturality, 384 algebraic mapping cone, 421, 723 and boundary maps, 422, 424, 724 compatibility with products, 425, 427 allowable chain, 5, 92

effects of simplicial subdivision on, 96-98 in small degrees, 130 on regular strata, 96, 130 PL chain, 121 simplex, 92 singular chain, 129 singular simplex, 129 strata vs. skeleta, 105-107 Aluffi, Paolo, 707 assembly map, 697, 702 AT map, 751 AT space, 744, 751 augmentation cocycle (1), xxi augmentation map (a), xx augmented intersection chain complex, see intersection chain complex, augmented balls, 189 Banagl, Markus, xiv, 695, 697, 699, 701, 704, 707, 708 basic sets, 607 Bernstein, Joseph, 710 Beshears, Aaron, 59 Beĭlinson, Alexander, 710 bilinear pairing, see pairing Bockstein map, 233 bordism, 689-702 bordism group, 690 bordism homology theory, 690 of s-duality spaces, 698 of mod 2 Euler spaces, 692 of L-spaces, 700 of all pseudomanifolds, 692 of IP spaces, 697 and k-theory, 697 computations, 697 of locally square-free spaces, 698 of manifolds, 690-691 of pseudomanifolds, 691-702

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-15074-4 — Singular Intersection Homology Greg Friedman Index More Information

788

of Witt spaces, 693-698 and k-theory, 693, 694 computations, 694, 696 vs. cobordism, 689 Borel, Armand, 353, 704 boundary (of pseudomanifold), 52 filtration of, 153 boundary map, 91, 213 boundary, partial, see partial boundary Bourbaki, Nicolas, xiv Brasselet, Jean-Paul, 11, 704, 707, 709 Bredon, Glen, xiv, 705 Brylinski, Jean-Luc, 709 bundle morphism, extension of, 503 bundle of groups, 299 cap product, 376 and evaluation, 402, 468 associativity, 410, 411, 413, 470 boundary formula, 377 compatibility of ordinary and intersection cap products, 388 for $\hat{\partial}$ -pseudomanifolds, 476 properties, 477-479 stability, 480 interchange with cross product, 442, 448, 451, 472 naturality, 387, 466 ordinary cap product filters through intersection homology, 530-535 ordinary homology, 368 philosophy, 363-368 stability, 414, 418, 469 topological invariance, 390 unitality, 401, 468 well-defined, 378 with compact supports, 487 and Mayer-Vietoris sequence, 488 with inverse limits, 487 Cappell, Sylvain, xiv, 59, 695, 701, 707, 711, 712 chain group simplicial, 91 singular, 128 chain homotopy, 140, 716, 716-717, 720-722 and Hom, 720, 721 composition, 720 prism construction, 140 tensor product, 721, 722 chain map, 716, 716-717 and Hom, 719 chain complex of, 715-717 tensor product, 717, 719 Chataur, David, xiv, 534, 709 Cheeger, Jeff, xiii, 302, 699, 708

Index

Chriestenson, Bryce, 708 closed cone, see cone, closed closed star, 741 coarsening, 249 cobordism, see bordism cochain cross product, 365 codimension xviii 21 Cohen, Daniel, 302 cohomology cross product, 367, 374 and evaluation, 468 as a cup product, 434, 470 associativity, 405, 466 commutativity, 393, 467 evaluation, 403 for ∂ -pseudomanifolds, 476 properties, 477-479 interchange with cap product, 442, 448, 451, 472 interchange with cup product, 436, 441, 448, 450, 471 naturality, 382, 383, 466 projection pullback, 402, 468 stability, 429, 469 unitality, 402, 468 cohomology with compact supports, 480, see also intersection cohomology with compact supports cohomotopy, 651, 651, 666-669 cohomotopy groups, 651, 667 commutative cochain problem, 597 complementary perversity, see perversity, dual completely interior simplex, 175 allowability, 175 completely regular, 34 composition map, 718 cone, xviii closed, xviii, 23 of a PL space, 755 open, xviii, 22, 23, 26 cone filtration, 22, 26 cone formula, see intersection homology, cone formula or intersection cohomology, cone formula conventions, xvii-xxiii convex cell, 740 coordinate map, 745, 745 compatibility, 745 criss-crosses, 432 cross product, xxi, 284-286, 368, 370 and evaluation, 403, 468 associativity, 210, 286, 466 cohomology, see cohomology cross product commutativity, 212, 286, 467 compatibility of simplicial and PL, 205-208, 290 compatibility of simplicial and singular, 202, 208, 290

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-15074-4 — Singular Intersection Homology Greg Friedman Index More Information

> interchange with cap product, 442, 448, 451, 472 intersection homology, 204, 208 naturality, 209, 286, 465 of intersection chains is a chain homotopy equivalence, 321 PL, 207, 286 singular, 202, 285 of partial boundary pairs, 474 of singular chains, 199-204 PL, 205, 204-209 PL relative, 207, 286 relative, 203, 286 simplicial, 201, 765, 765-768 singular, 201 stability, 214, 215, 286, 469 unitality, 213, 286, 467 with coefficients, 224-226 CS model, 476 CS set. 29 local finiteness of stratification, 31 open subset is a CS set, 33 orientable. see orientation recursive, 32 satisfies Frontier Condition, 31 topological properties, 34 cup product, 376 as pullback of the cross product, 376, 432, 470 associativity, 409, 411, 413, 467 commutativity, 394, 467 compatibility of ordinary and intersection cup products, 388 for ∂ -pseudomanifolds, 476 properties, 477-479 front face/back face construction, 364, 366 interchange with cross product, 436, 441, 448, 450, 471 naturality, 386, 466 ordinary cohomology, 366 philosophy, 363-368 stability, 430, 470 topological invariance, 390 unitality, 401, 468 cup product pairing, 5, 571, see also cup product dual to intersection pairing, 603, 609, 610 image pairing, see image pairing is nonsingular, 571 symmetry for IP spaces, 631 symmetry for Witt spaces, 630 topological invariance, 587 cup-i product, 597 Dai, Xianzhe, 708 Davis, James, xiv

Index

de Cataldo, Mark Andrea, 710 de Rham invariant, 697 Dedekind domain, 217, 224, 225, 727 torsion-free implies flat, 727 degree, xx Deligne, Pierre, 10, 710 depth, 27 diagonal map (d), xviii, 365, 372 diagonal map, algebraic, see algebraic diagonal map diffeomorphic implies PL homeomorphic, 189 Dimca, Alexandru, 706 dimension formal, see formal dimension simplicial, 740 dimension theory, 53, 294, 502 dimensional Homogeneity, 299 dimensional homogeneity, see also homogenization, 291-780 dimensionally homogeneous, 293 direct limit commutativity of direct limits, 484 over increasing sequence of subsets, 193, 194 direct system of groups, 480 directed set, 480 disjoint union, xviii distinguished neighborhood, 28 intersection homology invariance of, 228, 287 Dold, Albrecht, xiv Double Suspension Theorem, 30 dual perversity, see perversity, dual duality, see Poincaré duality or Lefschetz duality duality map (D), xxi, 537, 536-540, 559 signs, 537 eigenvalues of symmetric real matrices are real, 632 Eilenberg-Zilber map, see cross product Eilenberg-Zilber product triangulation, 762-764 Eilenberg–Zilber Theorem, 365 engulfing, 678 Eppelmann, Thorsten, 697 Euclidean polyhedron, see polyhedron evaluation map, 718 face, see simplex, face filtered collar, 51 intersection homology invariance of, 245 filtered homeomorphism, 29 filtered pair, 148 filtered space, xviii, 2, 20 manifold with submanifold, 22 PL 42 filtration, xviii, 20 cone, see cone filtration intrinsic, see intrinsic filtration

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-15074-4 — Singular Intersection Homology Greg Friedman Index More Information

790

intrinsic PL. see intrinsic PL filtration join, see join filtration product, see product filtration subspace, see subspace filtration suspension, see suspension filtration trivial, see trivial filtration filtration-preserving, 29 Five Lemma, 255 flat module, 217, 224, 727 formal dimension, xviii, 17, 20 vs. geometric dimension, 21 forward tame, 58 Frontier Condition, 24, 25, 31 full subcomplex, 122 full triangulation, 122 Fulton, William, 61 fundamental class, xxi, 508, 508, 509 and change of perversity, 523-526 and change of stratification, 526-530 in L-homology, 697, 702 in ko-homology, 694, 697, 700 in a distinguished neighborhood, 512-515, 520 in signature homology, 700, 702 local, 512 of ∂-pseudomanifold, 549 topological invariance, 555-558 of a boundary, 551 of a manifold, 501 of a product, 535 requirement that $\bar{p} \ge \bar{0}, 505, 507, 515, 521$ topological invariance, 530 Gelfand, Sergei, 706 general position, 4, 104, 597, 600 failure for pseudomanifolds, 604 in PL manifolds, 600 stratified, see stratified general position generalized homology theory, 690 generic point, 650, 660 inverse image of, 650, 660 GM intersection homology, see intersection homology GM perversity, see perversity, GM GM stratified homotopy, see stratified homotopy, GM Godement, Roger, 705 Goresky, Mark, xiii, 216, 226, 302, 530, 596, 696, 698, 707, 710 Goresky-MacPherson duality, 601, 606 Goresky-MacPherson perversity, see perversity, GM grading, homological vs. cohomological, 714-715 Gromov, Mikhail, 613 Habegger, Nathan, 12 Hartshorne, Robin, 706 Hatcher, Allen, xiv

Index

Hector, Gilbert, 709 higher signature, 701 Hilton, Peter, xiv Hirzebruch Signature Theorem, 649 Hirzebruch, Friedrich, 649 Hom_{*} chain complex, 715-717 homeomorphism, filtered, see filtered homeomorphism homogenization, 293 of a product, 298 homology singular, 128 with local coefficients, 300 homotopically stratified space, 58 manifold homotopically stratified space (MHSS), 59 homotopy link (holink), 58 Hudson, John, xiv Hughes, C. Bruce, 59 Hunsicker, Eugénie, 647, 709, 712 identity map (id), xxiii image pairing, 591, 590-596 is a cup product pairing, 635 is nondegenerate, 591, 593, 594 may not be nonsingular, 592 nonsingularity and torsion, 637 inclusion map, xviii inherited perversity, see subspace perversity inner product, 693 inner product space, see symmetric inner product space interchange map, see transposition intersection Alexander module, 301 intersection Alexander-Whitney map (IAW), 368, 371, 374 for partial boundary pairs, 474 intersection chain, 5, see also intersection chain complex allowability by strata vs. skeleta, 105-107 splitting, 337-352 intersection chain complex augmented, 154 GM PL, 120 simplicial, 92 singular, 129 GM and non-GM agree below \bar{t} , 273 map to point, 397 non-GM, 267, 269, 271 all definitions agree, 269, 271 first alternative definition. 269 PL, 269, 271 second alternative definition, 271

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-15074-4 — Singular Intersection Homology Greg Friedman Index More Information

simplicial, 267, 269, 271

singular, 267, 269, 271 PL. GM. 120 non-GM, 269, 271 PL chain modules are flat, 277 PL chain modules are not necessarily free, 134 projection maps, 396, 397 relative, see relative intersection chain complex simplicial GM. 92 non-GM, 267, 269, 271 singular GM. 129 non-GM, 267, 269, 271 singular chain modules are projective, 277 singular chain modules over \mathbb{Z} are free, 133 intersection cochain, see also intersection cochain complex other meanings, 353 intersection cochain complex, 355 intersection cohomology, xxii, 355 cap product, see cap product cone formula, 356 cross product, see cohomology cross product cup product, see cup product excision. 358 is ordinary cohomology for normal pseudomanifold and top perversity, 362 Lefschetz duality, see Lefschetz duality long exact sequence of a pair, 358 Mayer-Vietoris sequence, 359 PL. difficulties, 10, 354, 356, 358, 361 PL and singular are isomorphic over a field, 361 Poincaré duality, see Poincaré duality products on ∂-pseudomanifolds, 473-480 relative Mayer-Vietoris sequence, 359 topological invariance, 362 vs. sheaf cohomology, 353 with compact supports, 480 behavior under direct limits, 482 excision, 482 functoriality, 481 Mayer-Vietoris sequence, 483 of a cone, 481 intersection homology, xxii, 5 behavior under direct limits, 194, 283 behavior under normalization, 197, 283 cone formula, 143-146, 223 GM. 143 GM vs. non-GM, 264-265 non-GM, 274

Index

relative, 157, 275 efficient perversities, see perversity, efficient excision, 160, 176, 281 finite generation, 258, 257-261, 291 GM, xxii PL, 120 simplicial, 92, 90-107 simplicial, behavior under subdivision, 96-98 singular, 129 GM and non-GM agree below \bar{t} , 263, 273 GM vs. non-GM, 11-13, 263-265 cone formula, 264-265 duality needs non-GM, 263-265 invariance for distinguished neighborhoods, 228 invariance for filtered collars, 245 invariance for links, 228 inverse limit over compact subsets, 487 is ordinary cohomology for normal pseudomanifold and zero perversity, 363 is ordinary homology for high perversities, 195 is ordinary homology for normal pseudomanifold and top perversity, 195 Lefschetz duality, see Lefschetz duality long exact sequence of a pair, 150, 275 map from ordinary cohomology to intersection homology $(\alpha^{\bar{p}}),\,530,\,532,\,610$ map to point, 397 Mayer-Vietoris sequence, 162, 180, 282 motivation, 104 non-GM, xxii, 267, 269, 271, 262-276 and sheaf theory, 265 can't be reduced. 274 first alternative definition, 269 is direct sum over regular strata, 292, 295 is not relative intersection homology, 265 motivation, 262-265 PL, 269, 271 second alternative definition, 271 simplicial, 267, 269, 271 singular, 267, 269, 271 of X⁺, 183-185, 282 of a cone, see intersection homology, cone formula of a point, 129 of a suspension, 183, 181-183, 282 of cone on a manifold, 131 of link depends only on stratum, 229, 287 PL, 120-121 excision, 160, 158-163, 281 GM. 120 Mayer-Vietoris sequence, 162, 282 non-GM, 269, 271 PL and singular are isomorphic, 237, 239, 240, 289, 289, 290

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-15074-4 — Singular Intersection Homology Greg Friedman Index More Information

792

Poincaré duality, see Poincaré duality projection maps, 396, 397 reduced, 154, 154-155 relative, see relative intersection homology relative Mayer-Vietoris sequence, 186 simplicial behavior under subdivision, 122, 289 GM. 92 non-GM, 267, 269, 271 simplicial and singular are isomorphic, 241, 290 simplicial vs. PL, 121-127 singular, 128-134 excision, 176, 281 GM 129 Mayer-Vietoris sequence, 180, 282 non-GM, 267, 269, 271 subdivision, 175-179 topological invariance, 244, 241-257 with coefficients, 221, 220-234 with local coefficients, 299-302 intersection number, 598 intersection pairing, 4, 5, 8, 263, 264, 364, 596-612, see also intersection product dual to cup product pairing, 603, 609, 610 on topological pseudomanifolds, 609 intersection Poincaré space, see IP space intersection product, xxii, 6, 364, 601, see also intersection pairing boundary formula, 602 commutativity, 602 of intersection chains, 606-608 of non-GM intersection chains, 608 intrinsic filtration, 66, 63-74, 249 is coarsest filtration, 66 of *∂*-pseudomanifold, see natural filtration of open subset is intrinsic, 68 of product with manifold, 68 intrinsic PL filtration, 69 of a PL pseudomanifold is a PL pseudomanifold, 72 of open subset is intrinsic, 70 of PL ∂-pseudomanifold, see natural filtration of product of pseudomanifolds, 82 of product with manifold, 70 inverse limit, 487 invertible cobordism, 63 IP space, 622, 621-623 is a Witt space, 622, 623 product of IP spaces is IP, 626 stratification independence, 629 symmetry of cup product pairing, 631 symmetry of torsion pairing, 631 Iversen, Birger, 706

Index

Ji, Lizhen, 302 join, 75-81, 303 of PL spaces, 755 join filtration, 76 of pseudomanifold is a pseudomanifold, 79 Künneth Theorem, 314, 302-325 algebraic, 217, 326-332 representation of classes in torsion summand, 330 chain homotopy equivalence, 321 cohomology, 370, 461, 473 field coefficients, 317 for ∂ -pseudomanifolds, 314 local splitting behavior, 308, 325, 332-337 needs non-GM intersection homology, 318 product of cones, 303 relative, 319 single perversity, 302 with a manifold factor, 216, 219, 286 with coefficients, 225 Kashiwara, Masaki, 706 King, Henry, 11, 63, 128, 188, 191, 193, 216, 234 Kirk, Paul, xiv Kirwan, Frances, xiii, 704 Kleiman, Steven, 10 Klimczak, Mathieu, 708 knot theory, 301 Koszul sign convention, xxii, 364, 713-719 Kreck, Matthias, 700 L-classes, 652, 669, 648-689 \mathcal{L}_0 formula, 656, 681 axiomatic characterization, 658-659, 681 evaluation formula, 653, 680 in small degrees, 654, 673 multiplication by spheres, 679 of smooth manifolds, 653, 672 outline of construction, 650-659 philosophy, 648-650 L-groups, 697 L-space, 699 L-spectrum, 697 Lagrangian structure, 699 Lagrangian subspace, see pairing, Lagrangian subspace Lam, Tsit Yuen, xiv Lang, Serge, xiv Laures, Gerd, 697, 707 Lefschetz duality, 560, 562 general form, 562 manifold Lefschetz duality as intersection homology duality, 8, 98-99 necessity of boundary collars, 565 topological invariance, 565

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-15074-4 — Singular Intersection Homology Greg Friedman Index More Information

Lefschetz, Solomon, 600

Leichtnam, Éric, 706, 707 Libgober, Anatoly, 712 link, xix, 28 intersection homology of, 229, 287 invariance of intersection homology, 228, 287 link of a link is a link, 38 non-uniqueness, 30 linking pairing, see torsion pairing local coefficients, 299 localization, 696 locally cone-like, 28 locally finite, 740 locally finitely generated, 258, 291 for product space, 323 locally torsion-free, 226, 287, 622 always holds for top perversity, 227 for \bar{p} implies for $D\bar{p}$, 546 for product space, 322 GM vs. non-GM, 288 independence of stratification, 248 Looijenga, Eduard, 711 lower middle perversity, see perversity, lower middle MacPherson, Robert, xiii, 61, 216, 302, 530, 596, 710, 711 manifold xvii PL, see PL manifold manifold stratified space, 26 ∂-manifold, xvii Manin, Yuri, 706 map Alexander-Whitney, see Alexander-Whitney map algebraic diagonal, see algebraic diagonal map boundary, see boundary map chain, see chain map diagonal, see diagonal map duality, see duality map Eilenberg-Zilber, see cross product interchange, see transposition intersection Alexander-Whitney, see intersection Alexander-Whitney map normally nonsingular, see normally nonsingular map piecewise linear, see piecewise linear map PL, see PL map PL chain, see PL chain map placid, see placid map shift, see shift map simplicial, see simplicial map simplicial chain, see simplicial chain map stratified, see stratified map umkehr, see umkehr map

Index

793

mapping cone, algebraic, see algebraic mapping cone Maslov index, 645 Massey, David, 710, 711 Mather, John, 56 Maxim, Laurentiu, xiv, 707, 708, 711, 712 Mayer-Vietoris argument, 188-198 for CS sets. 191 for manifolds, 188, 190 Mayer-Vietoris sequence maps, xxi Mazzeo, Rafe, 706, 707 McClure, James E., xiv, 188, 368, 598, 603, 697, 707 McCrory, Clint, 6, 605 Migliorini, Luca, 710 Miller, David A., 59 Milnor, John, 649 Minatta, Augusto, 700, 702, 707 Morgan, John, 697, 699 Morton, Hugh, 84 Munkres, James, xiv natural filtration, 73 nearly stratum-preserving, 58 negative definite, 731 Noetherian ring, 261, 291 Nollet, Scott, xiv non-GM intersection homology, see intersection homology nondegenerate pairing, see pairing, nondegenerate nonsingular pairing, see pairing, nonsingular normal stratified pseudomanifold, see stratified pseudomanifold, normal normalization of pseudomanifolds, 49-51, 197-198 normally nonsingular inclusion, 61 normally nonsingular map, 61 normally nonsingular projection, 61 normally nonsingular subspace, 61, 151 PL trivial, see PL trivial normally nonsingular subspace notation, xvii-xxiii Novikov additivity, 643, 643-647 Novikov Conjecture, 701-702 stratified, 702 now what? 703 open cone, see cone, open orientable, see orientation orientation of a product, 535-536 and change of perversity, 523-526 and change of stratification, 526-530 and fundamental class, 508, 509 in a distinguished neighborhood, 510, 512-515, 520 local, 512 of ∂-pseudomanifold, 549

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-15074-4 — Singular Intersection Homology Greg Friedman Index More Information

794

of a boundary, 549 of a CS set, 501, 501-505 and change of stratification, 501, 502, 505 and codimension-one strata, 502, 505 of a manifold. 500, 499-501 orientation bundle, 500 of a product, 510 of a pseudomanifold, see orientation, of a CS set of a simplex, 91 of a stratified pseudomanifold, see orientation, of a CS set orientation sheaf, 506, 505-508 and homology classes, 508 extension of sections, 508 of a product, 510, 535 orientation section, 508 requirement that $\bar{p} \ge \bar{0}, 515$ \bar{p} -allowable, see allowable pairing, 568, 568-571 adjoint formulation, 569, 733 antisymmetric, 630, 633, 736-738 Lagrangian subspace, 738 cup product, see cup product pairing image pairing, see image pairing Lagrangian subspace, 734 negative definite, 731 nondegenerate, 569, 733 nonsingular, 4, 5, 7-9, 263, 264, 364, 569, 733 and determinant, 633, 734 positive definite, 731 skew symmetric, see pairing, antisymmetric symmetric, 630, 730 is diagonalizable, 633, 731 Pardon, William, 621, 696-698, 707 parentheses, xxiii Park, Efton, xiv partial boundary, 473 partial boundary pair, 473 ∂ -pseudomanifolds, 473 products of *∂*-pseudomanifolds, 473 partially ordered set (poset), 759 product of, 760, 762 Parusiński, Adam, 707 perverse sheaves, xiii perverse signature, 614, 647-648 Wall non-additivity, 648 perversity, xxi, 3, 87 (\bar{p}, \bar{q}) -compatible, **314**, 370 $\hat{Q}^{a}_{\vec{p},\vec{q}},$ 444 maximal $(Q_{\bar{p}}, \bar{q})$, 371, 375 0, xxi, 88 dual, xxii, 3, 89

Index

efficient, 284 GM, 88, 243 lower middle (\bar{m}) , xxi, 89, 614 on regular strata, 87, 130 product necessity for Künneth Theorem, 304-306 sufficiency for Künneth Theorem, 306-311 product (Q), 304, 314 top (t), xxi, 6, 88 upper middle (\bar{n}) , xxi, 89, 614 and product interchange properties, 452 is (\bar{n}, \bar{n}) -compatible, 317 Peters, Chris, 711 Piazza, Paolo, 706, 707 piecewise linear, see PL piecewise linear map of polyhedra, 743 composition, 743 is simplicial, 743 products of, 744 PL Approximation Theorem, 750 PL category AT, 42, 751 \mathcal{AT} and \mathcal{PL} are equivalent, 753 PL, 42, 747PL chain characterization using supports and homology, 115 - 120PL chain complex, 110 PL chain map, 113 PL homology, 9-10, 112, 108-115 isomorphic to simplicial homology, 112 PL homology map, 113 PL intersection homology, see intersection homology, PL. PL manifold, 745 PL map, 40 consistency of coordinate and simplicial definitions, 747 coordinate definition, 747 induces PL chain map, 113 represented by simplicial map, 40 simplicial definition, 747 triangulation of, 748 PL pseudomanifold, see pseudomanifold, PL PL space, 39, 38-42, 745 cone of, 755 is a CS set. 44 is triangulable, 746 join of, 755 product of, 755, 764 with a dense manifold is a pseudomanifold, 45 PL stratified pseudomanifold, see stratified pseudomanifold, PL

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-15074-4 — Singular Intersection Homology Greg Friedman Index More Information

PL structure, 745

and triangulation, 749 base of, 745 PL subspace, 41, 754 closed, triangulation of, 41, 754 open, 42, 754 subcomplex, 41, 754 PL topology, 739-768 PL trivial nns, see PL trivial normally nonsingular subspace PL trivial normally nonsingular subspace, 656, 681 as inverse of regular point, 682 of a Witt space, 682 placid map, 137 PM-convex set, 516 Poincaré duality, 540 for ordinary (co)homology when $\overline{0}$ and \overline{t} intersection homology agree, 534 Lefschetz duality, see Lefschetz duality necessity of torsion-free condition, 539 signs, 537 topological invariance, 547 Poincaré duality map, see duality map polyhedral link, xix polyhedron, 742, 742-744 is the space of a simplicial complex, 743 products of, 743 positive definite, 731 (\bar{p}, \bar{q}) -stratified map, see stratified map $(\bar{p}, \bar{q})^{\text{GM}}$ -stratified map, *see* stratified map, GM Prüfer domain, 225 prerequisites, xiv prism construction, 126 product filtration, 22, 26, 74, 303 of ∂ -pseudomanifolds, 80 of intrinsic PL filtrations, 82 of pseudomanifolds is a pseudomanifold, 79 product of PL spaces, 755 product perversity, see perversity, product projective module, 224, 277, 724 is summand of free module, 725 quasi-isomorphisms induce chain homotopy equivalences, 726 split short exact sequences, 725 projective resolution, 727 Prokhorenkov, Igor, xiv properties of intersection (co)homology products, 465-473 pseudomanifold, 35 ∂ -pseudomanifold, 52 classical, 52 co(homology) products on, 473-480 necessity of boundary collars for duality, 565

Index

classical. 35 codimension-one strata, 35 has regular strata, 35 irreducible complex varieties, 45, 57 orbit spaces, 57 orientable, see orientation PL. 43 classical, 43 triangulation, 46, 72 triangulation of PL ∂-pseudomanifold, 73 simplicial, 43 classical, 46-48 suspension, 36 Quinn, Frank, 58 rational homotopy theory, 597 recursive CS set, see CS set, recursive reduced intersection homology, see intersection homology, reduced references, standard, xiv regular point, 682 inverse is a PL trivial normally nonsingular subspace, 682 regular strata, see strata, regular relative homology, 146 relative intersection chain complex GM, 147, 149 non-GM, 275-276 relative intersection homology GM, 149, 146-150 Mayer-Vietoris sequence, 186 non-GM, 275 Richardson, Ken, xiv Rotman, Joseph, xiv Rourke, Colin, xiv Saito, Morihiko, 711 Sanderson, Brian, xiv Saper, Leslie, 12, 709 Saralegi-Aranguren, Martintxo, xiv, 12, 188, 265, 534, 709, 712 Schapira, Pierre, 706 Schürmann, Jörg, 707, 708, 710 Schütz, Dirk, 712 Seade, José, 707 Serre's Theorem, 651, 669 Serre, Jean-Pierre, 651, 669 Shaneson, Julius, 59, 695, 701, 707, 711, 712 sheaf, 506 orientation sheaf, see orientation section, 506 sheaf theory, avoidance of, 10-11 shift map, 421, 723, 723 shuffle, 199, 757, 762, 763, 765

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-15074-4 — Singular Intersection Homology Greg Friedman Index More Information

796

shuffle product, see cross product Siebenmann, Laurence, 16, 31, 33 Siegel, Paul, 216, 226, 615, 693, 697, 707 sign conventions, xxii signature, 590, 613 and isometries, 633 and Lagrangian subspace, 633, 734 in terms of positive/negative definite subspaces, 731 Novikov additivity, 643-647 of a manifold, 634 of a matrix, 632, 729 block sum, 633, 735 of a symmetric pairing, 632, 730 block sum, 633, 735 of a Witt space, see Witt signature of image pairing, 634 Wall non-additivity, 645-648 signature homology, 700, 702 signature theorem, see Hirzebruch Signature Theorem signs, 364, 537, 602, 713-719 simplex, xx, 91 face. 740 proper, 740 geometric, 740 open, xx oriented, 91 vertex, 740 simplicial chain map, 113 simplicial complex, 740, 739-742 abstract, 758 associated to a poset, 759, 760 realization of, 758 canonical PL structure, 746 dimension, 740 finite, 741 is a polyhedron, 743 is a PL space, 745 locally finite, 39 subcomplex, 741 subdivision, see subdivision simplicial filtered space, 91 simplicial filtration, 21, 23 simplicial intersection homology, see intersection homology, simplicial simplicial isomorphism, 742, 749 simplicial map, 742 is piecewise linear, 743 is PL, 40, 748 simplicial pseudomanifold, see pseudomanifold, simplicial simplicial skeleton, see skeleton, simplicial singular chain complex, 128 singular cone (of a singular simplex), 131, 145

Index

singular intersection homology, see intersection homology, singular singular locus (Σ), xviii, 2, 23 singular set, see singular locus singular simplex, 128 singular strata, see strata, singular singular subdivision, see subdivision, singular singularity, 2, 18 skeleton, xviii, 20 simplicial, 21, 23, 740 space, filtered, see filtered space Spanier, Edwin, xiv Spectral Theorem, 731 Spice, Loren, xiv split inner product, see symmetric inner product space, split Stallings, John, 63 Stammbach, Urs, xiv standard mistake, 157, 337 Stanley, Richard, 712 Stasheff, James, 649 Steenbrink, Joseph, 711 Steenrod square, 597 strata, xviii, 2, 21 partial ordering of, 25 regular, xviii, 2, 23 filtered spaces without, 23-24, 27, 150 singular, xviii, 2, 23 stratification, see filtration stratified general position, 604 stratified homeomorphism, 60 induces intersection cohomology isomorphism, 357 induces intersection homology isomorphism, 139, 279 vs. filtered homeomorphism, 60 stratified homotopy, 62 GM. 139 induces homotopic intersection chain maps, 139, 279 induces homotopic intersection cochain maps, 357 non-GM, 279 vs. stratum-preserving homotopy, 62 stratified homotopy equivalence, 62 induces intersection cohomology isomorphism, 358 induces intersection homology isomorphism, 142, 280 stratified map, 60, 137 functoriality, 139 GM. 137 induces intersection chain map, 138, 278, 279 induces intersection cochain map, 357 maps of relative intersection homology, 153, 279 non-GM, 278

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-15074-4 — Singular Intersection Homology Greg Friedman Index More Information

Index

stratified pseudomanifold, 35, 37 ∂ -stratified pseudomanifold, **51** co(homology) products on, 473-480 necessity of boundary collars for duality, 565 open subset is a ∂ -stratified pseudomanifold, 54 vs. ∂-manifold, 52 classical, 35, 37 dependence on filtration, 36 links are stratified pseudomanifolds, 36, 37 normal, 48, 195, 362 and ordinary Poincaré duality, 534 open subset is a stratified pseudomanifold, 36 orientable, see orientation PL 43 classical, 43, 44 links are unique, 44 vs. manifold with boundary, 36 stratified space, 25 stratifold, 700 stratum-preserving, 58 subcomplex, see simplicial complex, subcomplex subdivision, 96-98, 159, 751 and intersection homology, 280 barycentric, 159, 235-237, 741 chain map, 109-110 directed sets of, 108 of intersection chains, 280-281 of simplicial complex, 741 of simplicial intersection chain, 120 singular, 163-175, 280 and intersection homology, 170, 174 of intersection chains, 169 of singular chain, 168 of singular simplex, 166 submanifold as a skeleton, 22 subspace filtration, 22 inclusion map is stratified, 137, 148 subspace perversity, 148 suggestions for further reading, 703-712 Sullivan, Dennis, 692, 694, 697 support, xv, xx, 91, 115-120 suspension, xviii, 26 filtration of, 23, 26, 30 intersection homology of, 99-104 Witt signature is zero, 643 Suwa, Tatsuo, 707, 708 Swan, Richard, xiv, 705 Sylvester's Law of Inertia, 730 symmetric inner product space, 693 split, 693 symmetric signature, 697 Tanré, Daniel, xiv, 534, 709

Taylor, Laurence, 59 Tennison, B.R., 705 Thom class, 681 Thom Isomorphism Theorem, 657 Thom, René, 56, 648 Thom-Mather space, 56 top perversity, see perversity, top topological group, 597 torsion pairing, 574, 574-587 alternative definition, 586-587 image pairing, see image pairing in terms of cap product, 581 in terms of cup product, 581 is nonsingular, 574, 583 symmetry, 574, 583, 631 topological invariance, 587 torsion submodule, 569 and Ext, 570 and Hom, 547, 569, 570 torsion-free quotient, 569 and Hom, 547, 569, 570 transposition, 213, 717 transversality, 4, 104, 598 triangulation, 39, 746, 751 admissible, 39, 744, 751 and PL structure, 749 compatible, 751 of a product, 762-764 PL, 746 subdivision. 39 trivial filtration, 26, 27 umkehr map, 658, 657-658, 681 and products with spheres, 683 composition of, 683 unfiltered, 27 Universal Coefficient Theorem intersection cohomology, 355 intersection homology, 230, 226-234, 287 upper middle perversity, see perversity, upper middle Useful Lemma, 115 Valette, Guillaume, 565 vertex, see simplex, vertex weak boundary, 575 Weibel, Charles, xiv Weinberger, Shmuel, 59, 712 Well-Ordering Theorem, 124, 126, 164 whew, 497 Whitney conditions, 55 Whitney stratified space, 55 Whitney umbrella, 55 Whitney, Hassler, 55 Williams, Bruce, 59

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-15074-4 — Singular Intersection Homology Greg Friedman Index <u>More Information</u>

798

Index

Williamson, Geordie, 711 Witt condition, 616 Witt group, 615, 693 $W(\mathbb{Q}), 694$ Witt signature, 614, 633, 634, 633-647 and orientation, 638 cobordism invariance, 638 Novikov additivity, 643 of a boundary is 0, 638 of a product, 638 of a suspension is zero, 643 of disjoint union, 638 of image pairing, 634 of Witt space with boundary, 634-637 alternative definition, 634-637 is a Witt signature without boundary, 637 topological invariance, 638 Witt space, 616, 614-621 $I^{\bar{m}}H_*(X)\cong I^{\bar{n}}H_*(X), 617$ and field characteristic, 621 boundary is Witt, 616 can't have codimension-one strata, 616 dependence on coefficients, 618-621 examples, 617-618 is not necessarily an IP space, 623 product of Witt spaces is Witt, 624 stratification independence, 628 symmetry of cup product pairing, 630 Wolak, Robert, 712 Woolf, Jonathan, xiii, xiv, 59, 695, 704, 707, 712 Yan, Min, 59 Yokura, Shoji, 708 0 perversity, see perversity, 0 Zorn's Lemma, 190, 192 Zucker, Steven, 709