

Index

- Abel, 322
 Abraham, 322
 Abraham, Lyndy, 292
 Ackerman, Susan, 322
 Act of Oblivion, 326
 Act of Uniformity (1662), 279
 Adcock, Rachel, 250, 277–278
Aesop's Fables
 fabulist thinking, 171–176
 Agrippa d' Aubigne, Theophile, 49
 Albright, Madelyn, 3
 alchemists, 304
 alchemy, 35, 283, 288, 289–293, 299, 301,
 320
 coction, 283
 alembics, 300–302, 305, 307, 321
 Alexander the Great, 229–234
 almanac diaries, 150–151, 156–160
 almanacs
 components of, 160–165
 American Revolution, 105
 Lucretias of, 333–336
 Mary Rowlandson siege narrative,
 336–344
 American War for Independence, 23
 Anderson, Benedict, 163, 321
 Andromeda, 43
 Anglican Church, 315
 anti-Catholicism, 337
 antimonarchism
 early signs of, 16–22
 Antinomianism, 296
 antipatriarchalism, 40–42, 44, 45
 Aphrodite, 291
 Apsley, Allen, 294
 Aquino, Corazon, 2
 Aristotle, 24, 35, 196, 201, 287
Ars Regia (the royal art, alchemy),
 289–293
 ascendancy concept, 246–247, 265, 276,
 279
 Askew, Anne, 49
 Athena, 42, 46, 47
 aegis, 46–47
 Atlantic republican tradition, 26
 atomism, 153–154, 294
augurium, 171, 184
 Augustan Rome, 201
auspicia, 171, 181, 184
 Babylon, 229, 263
 meaning of, 265–266
 Ball, Bryan W., 317
 barren women trope, 271–272, 321,
 322–324
 barrenness in the Stuart line, 323–324
 Battigelli, Anna, 153–154
 Behn, Aphra, 99
 Belshazzar, 20, 72, 73
 Bethlehem, 306
 Bhutto, Benazir, 2
 Bishops Wars, 254
 Bloch, Ruth, 128
 Bodin, Jean, 2, 3
 Boehme, Jacob, 292
 Bonus, Petrus, 292

Book of Common Prayer

Scottish rebellion against, 316

Booker, John

almanac for 1647, 164–165

almanacs, 160–161

Bowtell, Stephen, 200

Bozeman, Theodore, 252

Brabourne, Theophilis, 316

Bradstreet, Anne, 20, 21, 35, 36, 288

career as a poet, 199–209

Humoralism, 197–199

kings as subject to nature, 210–215

on Alexander the Great, 229–234

on Queen Elizabeth I, 222–225

on the founding of the Roman Republic,
234–241

on the Stuart monarchies, 225–226

on women's participation in the new
republic, 197–199

poetry as subject to the vagaries of the
body, 234–241

quaternion poems, 209–215

The Four Ages of Man, 219–226

The Four Humours, 215–219

The Four Monarchies, 228–234

The Four Seasons, 64, 228

*The Tenth Muse Lately Sprung up in
America*, 199–209

Bradstreet, Simon, 36

Bridge, William, 257, 265, 277

Brod, Manfred, 291, 295, 296, 297

Brown, Cedric C., 29, 30, 115, 116

Buchanan, George, 17

Buckingham, Duke of, 225

Burgess, Glenn, 33

Burns, William E., 169, 170

Burroughs, Jeremiah, 257, 261

Cain, 322

Calvin, Jean, 107, 108, 130–132

Calvinism, 35, 102, 105, 106, 125, 296,
315

Cambridge School, 33

Capp, Bernard, 164

Carew, Thomas, 8

CARLO-MARIA, 291

Carlton, Charles, 139, 339, 342

Carolinian paradox, 8

Caryl, Joseph, 277

Catholic Church, 56, 64

Catholicism, 8

Cato, 48

Cavendish, Margaret, 153–154, 156

challah, 267, 268

Chapman, Alison, 166

Charles I, King, 20, 59, 72, 78, 139, 154,
159, 254, 291, 292

cult of personality, 7–9

fate of signatories to his death warrant,
284–285

reasons for execution, 24

signatories on his death warrant, 254

trial for treason, 254

warnings from Eleanor Davies, 62–65

Charles II, King, 20, 159, 260, 341

Restoration, 283–285

Charles, Prince of the Rhine, 72, 74

Chaucer, 183

Children of Light, 260

Cholmley, Hugh, 158, 177, 189

Christian Muse (Urania), 207

Christian republic, 265, 266

Christian Stoicism, 108

Christianity, 35

Christina, Queen of Sweden, 13

Chrysippus, 321

Church of England, 158

Church of England reform, 182

Cicero, 26, 171

civic humanism, 22, 24

civil liberty, 32

Clare, Janet, 29

Clarendon Codes, 283, 284

classical Hebrew thought, 31

Clifford, Anne, 155

Clinton, Hillary, 1–3, 344

Cohen, Patricia Cline, 334

Coke, Edward, 191

Cole, Nathaniel, 106

Collinson, Patrick, 16

Common Prayer Book, 254

commonplace books

Brilliana Harley, 107–108

Lucy Hutchinson, 297

Commonwealth, 44, 165, 204, 254

complaint poetry, 19

Congregationalism, 257, 260, 270

constitutional monarchy, 34, 58

Convention Parliament, 284

Cooper, Samuel, 6

Cope, Esther, 74

Corns, Thomas, 26, 28, 279

- Cradock, Matthew, 254
 Cromwell, Bridget, 16
 Cromwell, Elizabeth (mother of Oliver), 13–14
 Cromwell, Elizabeth (wife of Oliver), 6–16
 Cromwell, Oliver, 6, 36, 37, 59, 260, 278, 292
 beginnings of personal elevation, 10–11
 death of, 245
 early republican position, 9–10
 Protectorate becomes more like a monarchy, 11–12
 Cromwell, Richard, 7, 245–246, 278–279
 Crooke, Helkiah, 197, 198
 cults of personality, 7–9
 cultural turn in English republican studies, 27–29
 Curtius, 230
- Danberry, Henry, 11
 Daniel, 35
 Daniel, Book of, 56, 120–121
 daughter of Zion, 245–250
 daughters of the American Revolution, 333
 D'Avenant, William, 290
 David, King, 263
 Davies, Eleanor, 19, 20, 21, 36
 defining tyranny, 84–90
 envisions the end of monarchy, 72–83
 on the corruptibility of kings and magistrates, 90–97
 prophecies and publications, 57–62
 recognizing that kings can be tyrants, 53–57
 reforming monarchy, 62–65
 self-portrayal as God's handmaiden, 56–57
 similarities in Milton and Locke, 65–72
 use of Samson as a critique of kingship, 78–83
 warnings to King Charles I, 62–65
 woman in the wilderness, 56–62, 64–65, 75, 77
 Davis, J.C., 29
 Delilah, 79
 Derwentdale plot, 285
 Detlefsen, Karen, 156
 Dod, Robert, 251
 Donaldson, Ian, 54, 55
 Douglass, Archibald, 57
 Du Bartas, Guillaume de Salluste, 207, 288
 duality, principle of, 288
 Dudley, John, Duke of Northumberland, 207
 Dudley, Mary, 207
 Dudley, Thomas, 36, 202, 203, 207, 239
 Dugdale, William, 337
 Dunch, Anne, 277–279
 Dunch, John, 277, 279
 Dunch, Samuel, 277, 279
dyscrasia, 196
 Dzelzainis, Martin, 29, 280
- Eales, Jacqueline, 105–106, 107, 137, 140, 159, 160
 Eberwein, Jane, 209, 210, 223, 231
 Edelstein, Ludwig, 101
ekphrasis, 150
 Elizabeth I, Queen, 13, 17, 49, 222–225
 Ellison, Julie, 99
 English Civil Wars, 29
 histories of, 337–338
 English republican studies
 cultural turn, 27–29
 liberal turn, 31–32
 linguistic turn, 22–28
 religious turn, 29–32
 English republicanism
 diversity of thought, 34–42
 Enos, 322
 enthusiasts, 58, 60
 Epicurean atomism, 153–154
 Epicurus, 294
 Epiphanius, St., 321
 Erhard, Katharine, 335
 Esau, 323
 Esther, 67
eucrasia, 196, 197
 Eve, 21, 42, 93, 307–308
 nature of, 313–314
 Eve-Mary continuum, 311–313, 321
ex caelo signs, 170
 Exclusion Bill, 337
 Exclusion Crisis (1679–1681), 99
 Ezekiel, 265
- fables, 181
 fabulist thinking, 171–176
 Fairfax, Thomas, 159, 185, 259
 Fanshawe, Anne, 342
 Fatovic, Clement, 50, 61, 62, 71
 feminine republican sublime, 47–49

- feminist studies of republicanism, 37–42
 feminist theory
 role of Lucretia, 16
 Feroli, Teresa, 59
 Ferraro, Geraldine, 2
 Ficinus, 35, 297
 Fifth Monarchism, 16, 20, 21, 35, 56–57, 58, 210, 227, 278
 Fifth Monarchist republicanism, 317
filii philosophorum, 292
 Filmer, Robert, 313
 Fisher, Edward, 258
 Five Dissenting Bretheren, 257
 Flathman, Richard, 152
 Fletcher, John, 113
 Fletcher, R., 10
 Foster, John, 200
 Four Ages of Man (Bradstreet), 219–226
 fourth commandment, 315
 French Revolution, 23
 Freud, Sigmund, 43, 46
 Friedman, Thomas, 170, 171
- Galen, 196
 Gandhi, Indira, 2
 Garber, Marjorie, 43, 46, 344
 Gates, Thomas, 211–212
 Gelpi, Albert, 208
 Genesis, Book of, 310
 genetrix, 283, 288
 Girard, René, 46, 276
 Glorious Revolution, 34, 337
gnosis, 298
 Gnosticism, 288
 Goldberg, Jonathan, 294
 Golding, Arthur, 110
 Goodwin, John, 102
 Goodwin, Thomas, 257, 261, 277
 Graham, A.J., 202
 Graham, John K., 266, 276
 Graves, Robert, 42
 Gray, Catharine, 210, 223
 Greenham, Joseph, 112
 Greenhill, William, 277
 greensickness, 269
 Grey, Lady Jane, 49
 Grossman, Marshall, 301–302, 304, 307
 Gurney, Richard, 254
- Hadfield, Andrew, 17, 18, 28, 39
 Hall, Joseph, 113
- Harley, Brilliana, 20, 21, 34, 36, 340, 343
 application of Neo-Stoic principles, 101–121
 commonplace book, 107–108
 letters to her husband, 136–147
 letters to her son, 121–136
 male castigation, 98–101
 republican motherhood, 121–136
 shaping the values of others along Neo-Stoic principles, 121–147
 Harley, Edward, 103–104, 141
 Harley, Robert, 102–103, 116, 141, 145, 146
 Harrington, James, 22, 24, 26, 27, 30, 31, 100
 Harsnett, Adam, 252
 Hartington, James, 29
 Hatton, Christopher, 110
 Heidegger, Martin, 301
 Heisler, Ron, 288
 Helen, 335
 Henrietta Maria, Queen, 7, 8, 63, 72, 291
 Henry, King, 185
 Henry, Prince, 111
 Herbert, Mary Sidney, 222
 Hermaphroditus, 291
 Hermes, 289, 291, 295
 Hermetic-Cabalist tradition, 289
 Hermeticism, 16, 21, 283, 288–289, 293, 314, 321
hierosgamos, 290, 291
 Himy, Armand, 29, 272, 285
 Hippocrates, 196
 histories of the English Civil Wars, 337–338
 Hobbes, Thomas, 26, 34, 35, 39, 51, 115, 180, 193
 on social legitimacy of authority, 152–153
 Hobbesian skepticism, 21, 157
 Hoby, Margaret, 155
 holy commonwealth, 246
 holy walking, 250, 260–262
 Hopkins, Stephen, 212
hortus conclusus, 306
 Hotham, John (father), 166–167, 178, 188
 Hotham, John (son), 166–167, 188
 household as a *polis* in republican ideology, 13
 Howgill, Mary, 15, 21

- Humanism, 35, 41
- Humoralism, 16, 21, 197–199
four humours, 215–219
- Hutchinson, John, 36, 284–285, 295, 329
- Hutchinson, Lucy, 15–16, 20, 21, 35
and the nature of redemption, 282–283
genealogy of the holy seed, 322–326
God at work within each person, 304–308
influence of Hermeticism, 194, 298
invoking the transformative power of God, 298–304
Jacob's ladder, 326–331
Order and Disorder, 298–304
revolutionary overthrow of tyranny, 308–314
Sabbatarianism, 314–321
writings dedicated to her husband, 285–288
- Hutton, Ronald, 338
- iconoclasm, 59, 77
imperitiva, 169
- Interdependency, 36, 257, 258, 265, 277
- institutionalized violence, 42
- Irving, Helen, 333
- Isaac, 323
- Israelites, 263, 265, 317
- Jacob, 306, 323
- Jacob's ladder, 326–331
- Jacobson, Miriam, 150
- James I, King, 17, 18, 43, 57, 72, 110–111, 112, 204–205, 315–316
- Jed, Stephanie, 4, 5, 43, 46, 55, 149, 276, 279, 343
- Jeremiah, Book of, 263
- Jewish scriptural canon, 246
- Jews, 262, 263
- Keeble, N.H., 286
- Kelly, Mary, 334
- Kenyon, J.P., 270
- Kerber, Linda, 333
- Kiffin, William, 261
- King Philip's War, 336, 338
- kings
as subject to nature, 194–197, 210–215
corruptibility of, 90–97
- Kircher, Athanasius, 326
- Knight, Isaac, 245, 250, 258–260, 273–274, 279, 281
- Knights, Mark, 337
- lady liberty, 49, 97
- Lamb, Mary Ellen, 206
- Lamentations, Book of, 263–265
- Laud, William, 59, 74, 75, 91, 96, 159, 225, 254, 316
- law, 35
- Leach, Douglas, 338
- Leonidas, 163
- Leonides, Eric, 161
- Leucippus, 154
- Levellers, 14, 188, 192
- liberal turn in English republican studies, 31–32
- liberalism, 24
- Lilburne, John, 102, 188, 192
- Lilly, William, 161, 164, 187
- Lim, Walter S.H., 82
- Lindley, Keith, 253, 259
- linguistic turn in English republican studies, 22–28
- Lipsius, Justus, 108–110, 112
- Livy, 26
- Ljosne, Roger, 30
- Locke, John, 39, 40, 57, 58, 60–61
defining tyranny, 88–90
similarities to Davies, 68–72
- locus amoenus*, 306
- Lodge, Thomas, 110
- Lond women, 14
- Long Parliament, 103, 157, 165, 275
- Long, J., 13
- Louis XVI, King, 24
- Love, Christopher, 256–257
- Lucan
Pharsalia, 28, 31, 48–49
- Lucretia, 335
changing characterizations of, 17–19
defining republican citizenship, 1–6
influence of her rape and suicide, 1–6
- Lucretius, 304, 305
De Rerum Natura, 294–295
- Ludlow, Edmund, 11
- Lutes, Jean Marie, 197–198
- Luther, Martin, 130–132
- Macgillivray, Royce, 337
- Machiavelli, 22, 24, 26, 27, 117

- Mahlberg, Gaby, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 41, 44
 Major, John, 278–279
 males
 castigation of, 98–101
 Manley, Thomas, 10
 Maragou, Helena, 229, 230, 231, 232
 Marshall, Stephen, 258, 279, 280
 Marsilius Ficinus, 295
 Marten, Henry, 172
 Marvell, Andrew, 26, 27, 292
 Marxism, 24
 Mary, 21, 65, 93, 307
 as the first alchemist, 301, 307
 Masonic tradition, 288–289
 Massachusetts Bay Colony, 36, 201, 337
 Massachusetts Bay Company, 253
 Matchinske, Megan, 155–156
 Matthes, Melissa, 4, 5, 43, 46, 55, 149,
 276, 279, 343
 Matthew, Book of, 247
 McDowell, Nicholas, 61
 Medusa, 42–49, 344
 Merkel, Angela, 2
 millenarianism, 271, 272
 millennial republicanism, 31
 Miller, Eugene F., 60
 Miller, Shannon, 39, 40, 41, 59
 Milton, John, 1–2, 8–9, 11, 12, 14, 26–27,
 40, 57, 58, 61, 100, 301, 304, 305
 Mask Presented at Ludlow Castle,
 113–115
 on men of virtue in republics, 116–117
 Paradise Lost, 29, 207, 285, 288,
 292–293, 318
 Paradise Regained, 288, 306
 Puritan republicanism, 30
 republicanism, 31–32
 Samson Agonistes, 84–88
 similarities to Davies, 65–72
 *The Readie and Easie Way to Establish
 a Free Commonwealth* (1660), 319
 uncloistered virtue concept, 274–275
 view of wisdom, 274–275
 monarchy
 Davies envisions the end of, 72–83
 dependence on cult of personality, 7–9
 role of Lucretia in ending in Rome, 3–4
 monotheism, 288
 Montaigne, Michel de, 112
 Morrill, John, 30
 Moses, 67
 mythopoetic turn in republican studies,
 42–49
 Narangansett Native American tribe, 336,
 342
 Naseby, battle of (1645), 159
 natural philosophy, 291
 Nebuchadnezzar, 20, 56, 72, 120–121,
 125, 229, 263
 Nedham, Marchamont, 26, 27, 100
 Nelson, Eric, 31
 Neo-Platonism, 288–289, 295, 306
 Neo-Stoicism, 16, 20, 35, 101–121
 and republican motherhood, 121–136
 Neville, Henry, 27, 28, 29, 41, 44, 45
 New England, 200, 201
 New Jerusalem, 21, 246, 252, 262, 263,
 271, 272, 276, 277, 306
 New Model Army, 20, 36, 92, 93, 255
 New Zion, 265
 nihilism, 148
 Nimrod, 228
 Noah, 322
 nominalism, 152
 nonconformists, 316
 Norbrook, David, 28, 31, 47, 286, 288
 Nye, Philip, 257, 277
oblativa, 170, 171, 182, 184
 Oestreich, Gerhard, 50
opus alchymicum, 289
 Overton, Richard, 192
 Ovid, 201
 Owen, John, 270, 277
 Palin, Sarah, 2
 Palmeri, Frank, 151
 Pankrats, Anette, 29
 Paracelsus, 35, 292, 295, 296
 Parliamentary Fast-Day sermons, 275
 Parliamentarians, 44
 Parrish, Susan Scott, 198, 199
 patriarchalist rule
 opposition by women writers, 16–22
 patriarchy, 22, 35, 38, 43
 Patterson, Annabel, 5, 172
 Paul's letter to the Ephesians, 248–249
 Peltonen, Markku, 25
 Pennington, Isaac, 254
 Perkins, William, 106, 107, 117, 118, 119,
 120, 138

- Perseus, 42, 43, 44
 Peter, Hugh, 102
pharmakon, 42, 43, 46, 262, 268, 271
 role of women in the republic, 4–5
 Philip, King, 341, 342
 Philomel, 149
 philosopher's stone, 290
 Plato, 23, 24, 201
 Plutarch, 230
 Pocock, J.G.A., 22–28, 30, 32
 Pocock, Mary, 292
 Pocock paradigm, 32
 political liberty, 32
 Polybionism, 25
 Polybius, 30
 Poole, Elizabeth, 292
 Pordage, John, 292
 Poseidon, 42
 preparationism, 35, 262, 310
 Presbyterianism, 256–257, 260, 284, 315
 Prescott, John, 340
prima materia, 289, 290, 292, 300–302
 property
 and the notion of self, 155
 Protestantism, 8, 13
 Protoevangelium, 310
 Proverbs, Book of, 83, 122–123
 Prynne, William, 192
 Psalm 37, 127–128
 public and private spheres in republican
 philosophy, 12–16
 Puritan republicanism, 30
 Puritanism, 8, 30, 177, 178
 Purkiss, Diane, 43, 44, 45

 Quakers, 296

 Raleigh, Walter, 230, 294
 Rastell, William, 162
 Rawlin, Thomas, 301
 Rebecca, 323
 redemption
 nature of, 282–283
 the sable ground of sin, 282–283
 Reeves, Wylie, 338
 regicide
 Davie's justification for, 81
 religious freedom
 Seekerism, 260–262
 religious turn in English republican studies,
 29–32

 Renaissance, 35
 republic
 alternative founding narrative of Anne
 Venn, 244–245
 founding after the rape of Lucrece,
 242–244
 role of Lucretia in its creation in Rome,
 3–4
 republican ascendancy, 246–247
 republican motherhood, 105, 121–136
 republican philosophy
 public and private spheres, 12–16
 republican sublime, 28
 republican *tractatus theologico-politico*
 feminist alchemicus, 288
 republican tractatus theologico-politicus,
 29, 285
 republicanism
 betrayal by Cromwell's government,
 11–12
 disjunction between theory and practice,
 5–16
 early indications of, 16–22
 household as a *polis*, 12–13
 influence of the rape and suicide of
 Lucretia, 1–6
 view of women, 1–16
 Restoration, 283–285
 Revelation, Book of, 41, 49, 56, 64, 77,
 92
 Rhea Silvia, 335
 Rice, Condaleeza, 3
 Robbins, Carolyn, 32
 Roberts, Sasha, 17–18
 Rogers, John, 204–205, 206, 246,
 266–267, 268–269, 278, 279,
 292–293
 Rogers, Timothy, 252
 Roman Republic, 335
 Root and Branch Petition, 254
 Rose, Mary Beth, 333
 Rosenblatt, Jason, 318
 Rosicrucianism, 289, 292, 320
 Rowlandson, Mary, 336–344
 royal prerogative, 337
 Rump Parliament, 284
 Rupert, Prince, 255, 340

 Sabbatarianism, 314–321, 325
 Sabine women, 335
 sable ground of sin, 282–283

Sallust, 26
 Salzman, Paul, 18
 Samson, 66, 78
 in Milton and Locke, 84–90
 used as a critique of kingship, 78–83
 Sanhedrin, 30
 Sappho, 201–202
 Savoy Declaration (1658), 277
 scapegoat mechanism, 276, 279, 288
 Schifflet, Andrew, 50
 Schmidt, Jeremy, 118
 Schweitzer, Ivy, 222
 science, 35
 Scott, Jonathan, 5, 24, 26, 27, 31, 33–34, 41, 48, 49, 61, 100, 102, 107, 120, 280
 Scottish Presbyterians, 17
 Scudamore, John, 145
 second covenant, 64–65, 71
 Seekerism, 16, 35, 250, 260–262, 266, 279
 selfhood
 connection to property, 155
 Semiramis, 229
 Seneca, 35, 107, 110, 117, 118, 119, 120, 123–124, 126, 138, 144
 separatists, 265
 Seth, 322
 Sextus Tarquinius, 3–4
 Shakespeare, William
 republican theory, 38
 The Rape of Lucrece, 16–22, 39, 148–150, 242–244
 The Tempest, 211
 The Winter's Tale, 111, 112
 use of humoral theory, 194–197
 woman's right to property-in-self, 343–344
 Sharpe, Kevin, 28
 Shenhav, Shaul R., 68
 Shifflett, Andrew, 101, 109, 111–113, 139
 Short Parliament, 157
 Sidney, Algernon, 23, 26, 28, 100
 Sidney, Mary, 208
 Sidney, Philip, 23, 206–207, 208, 230
 siege narratives, 338–344
 siege warfare, 338
 Simpson, Sidrach, 257, 261–262, 272–273, 277, 279

Skepticism, 16, 187–193
 and the crisis of authority, 151–160
skeptron, 21, 42, 46, 262, 276, 288
 Skinner, Quentin, 25, 35
 Smallwood, Thomas, 151, 274, 276
 Smith, Hilda, 38
 Smith, Nigel, 28, 255, 280
 Smyth, Adam, 151–152, 159–160, 163, 165, 168, 176–177
sole fide, 258
 Solomon, 122
 Song of Solomon, 270
 Sophia (goddess), 300
 Spartanism, 8, 10
 Spenser, Edmund, 210
 St. John, Lucy, 293
 Stanford, Ann, 206
 Star Chamber, 96, 191, 192
 Staurobates, 229
 Stennet, Edward, 317
 Stoicism, 21, 26, 35, 125
 Strachey, William, 211
 Strafford, Earl of, 134–136, 158, 254
 Streater, John, 247
 Succession Crisis, 337
 Suzuki, Mihoko, 210, 223, 228
 Sybil, 330
 synthesis of opposites, 289

 Tacitus, 26
 Tenth Muse (Sappho), 201–202
 Terah, 322
 thanatrix, 283, 288
 Thatcher, Margaret, 2
 Thomas, Keith, 162, 169
 Thybault, John, 162
 Touchet, Mervyn, 36, 57
 Trapnel, Anna, 15, 21
 Travitsky, Betty, 104
 Trismegistus, 295
 Trojan War, 335
 Twysden, Isabella, 20, 21, 36
 almanac diaries, 150–151, 156–160
 almanac diary 1647, 160–176
 almanac diary 1648, 176–183
 almanac diary 1649, 184–186
 almanac diary 1651, 187–193
 bird images, 181–186
 description of the 1649 regicide, 184–186

- recording brutality for posterity, 150–151
 recording the breakdown of authority, 176–181
 recording unusual natural occurrences, 168–177, 181–186
 Skepticism and the crisis of authority, 151–160
 skepticism toward authority, 187–193
 Twysden, Roger, 157–158, 177, 189, 190–193
 tyranny, 35
 definitions of, 84–90
 recognizing that kings can be tyrants, 53–57
 revolutionary overthrow, 308–314
 tyrants
 Davies' justification for regicide, 81

 Urania, 207, 208
Utopia, 306

 van Limborch, Philipp, 68
 Vanderbeke, Dirk, 31, 32, 40
 Vane, Henry, 28
 Vega, Judith, 4, 5
 Venn, Anne, 20, 21
 active fight against affliction, 262–266
 alternative narrative of the republic's founding, 244–245
 as a wise virgin, 245–246
 as an example for others, 273–274
 as an inspiration to republicans, 277–281
 battle against Satan, 250–252
 battle with subordination as a girl, 253–257
 daughter of Zion, 245–250
 holy walking, 250, 260–262
 importance of individual virtue, 274–277
 moves toward Independency, 257–262
 publication of her papers, 245–246
 rejection of Presbyterianism, 256–257
 resistance to temptation, 250–252
 role of women in the search for enlightenment, 266–270
 Seekerism, 250, 260–262
 self-conception as a warrior, 270–274
 spiritual struggle, 245–246

 Venn, John, 253
 radical Puritanism, 253–255
 Venn, Margaret, 254
 Venn, Mary, 253
 Verity, Victor, 186
 vestal virgin, 335
 Vickers, Nancy, 43, 46, 344
 Virgil
 The Aeneid, 329
 virtuous city-state, 46

 Waller, Gary, 207
 Walzer, Michael, 61
 wandering woman in the wilderness, 49
 Ward, Nathaniel, 202
 Watt, Diane, 59
 Weber, Alan, 161
 Weigel, Valentine, 320
 Weld, Thomas, 245, 247–248, 249, 268, 270, 276, 280, 281
 Wentworth, Thomas, Earl of Strafford, 134–136, 158, 254
 Wharton, George, 163–164
 Wheelock, Angelique, 195, 196, 205
 Whore of Babylon, 56, 63, 64–65, 75, 79
 Wiemann, Dirk, 28, 29, 30, 31
 Wilding, Michael, 292
 Williams, Michael C., 153
 Williams, Raymond, 28
 wisdom
 view of Milton, 274–275
 Wiseman, Susan, 60, 105–107, 210, 237, 286–287, 297
 Wither, George, 9
 woman clothed with the sun, 41
 woman in the wilderness, 56–62, 64–65, 75, 77
 women
 Christ's relationship with, 261–262
 diversity of English republican thought, 34–42
 female critics of Cromwell's betrayal of republicanism, 14–16
 participation in the new republic, 197–199
 pharmakon role in the republic, 4
 republican view of, 1–16
 women writers
 opposition to patriarchalist rule, 16–22
 Woodbridge, John, 200, 203, 205–206
 Wootton, David, 32

354

Worde, Wynken de, 183
Worden, Blair, 26
Wroth, Mary, 206, 208

Xerxes, 67

Yates, Frances, 289, 291

Index

Zagorri, Rosemary, 333,
334–336
Zedekiah, 263
Zephaniah, Book of, 265
Zion, 246, 263
Zionism, 21, 35, 244, 258
daughter of Zion, 245–250