

Index

- Allocation 38, 181, 185, 188, 235, 238, 239
 Alternative tools 181
 ANOVA 205, 211, 219
 ANOVA test 207, 211, 219
 Assumptions 203, 232
- Balance 151, 175
 Before-after and treatment-control design 175, 177, 180
 Before-after design 167, 170, 172
 Bias 6, 10, 114, 117, 121, 150, 152, 158, 163, 239, 243, 245
 Binomial test 224, 225, 252
 Binomial trial 224
 Blanks 109
 Block sum of squares 220
- Call backs 144
 Case studies 234
 Causal effect 149, 150, 151, 158
 Chi-square test 213, 218
 Choice of design 196
 Choice of PSU 86, 108
 Cluster 216, 222, 229
 Cluster randomization 156
 Cluster sampling 2, 13, 54, 236
 Clustering 632, 65, 67
 Coefficient of variation 238, 241, 243
 Comparison group 151
 Comparison groups 158, 165
 Components of overall variation 64
 Confidence interval 26, 27, 28
 Contamination effect 177, 158, 160, 181, 183, 199, 202, 203
 Controlling size of cluster 87
 Cost effective 118, 123, 157
- Covariates 181, 228, 229
 Coverage 134, 148
 Coverage error 134, 135
 CV (coefficient of variation) 21, 30
- Decimal interval method 46
 Defective frame 117
 Degrees of freedom (df) 182
 Degrees of freedom 202, 203, 214
 Design effect 40, 73, 74, 75
 DHS (Demographic and Health Survey) 234, 247
 Difference 150, 154, 155, 159, 162, 182, 184, 200, 202, 213
 Difference-in-difference method 177
 Disturbing variables 151, 154, 159, 161, 184, 185
 Domain 42, 43
 Double blind experiment 172
 Drop out effect 167, 172
 Duplication in frame 117, 118
- Effect 150, 151, 152, 159, 163
 Epsem (equal probability sampling method) 8, 11
 epsem design 69, 85, 87
 Error 6, 11, 150, 155, 163, 164
 Estimate of population size 4
 Estimation of mean 34
 Estimation of mean and variance 70, 97
 Estimation of parameter 42, 43
 Estimation of proportion 29, 35, 58
 Estimation of total 35
 Ethical 154, 156, 188
 Evaluation design 155, 156, 157, 179, 234, 250, 251
 Exact binomial test 224, 225

- Experiment 151, 154, 159, 160, 186, 188
 External population 2, 3
 External validity 167, 168
- Factual questions 143, 144
 Finite population correction (fpc) 24, 29, 51
 Frame 5, 6, 109, 111
- GATS (Global Adult Tobacco Survey) 247, 249
 Group matching 181
 Guidelines for attaining desired property 85
- History effect 165, 169
 Hot deck imputation 142
 Household listing 121, 128
 Household response rate 138, 139
- Impact 199, 200, 201
 Implicit stratification 47
 Indirect effect 139
 Instrumental variable 232, 233
 Interaction 159, 162
 Interaction effect 151, 159, 162
 Intercept point sampling 123
 Internal and external validity 167, 168
 Internal validity 150, 167, 168
 Interval scale 223, 228, 229
 Intraclass correlation 68
 Item non response 134, 142
 Item non response error 134, 142
- Kruskal-Wallis H-test 209
- Large sample z-test 204
 Listing 136, 137, 138, 239, 240, 241
 LITS (Life In Transition Survey) 247
 Location sampling 123
 Logistic regression 155, 219, 230
 LSMS (Living Standard Measurement Survey) 247
- Master sample 247
 Matching 181, 185
 Maturation effect 166, 177
 McNemar test 224, 225
 Mean 202, 203, 204
 Mean square error 6, 163
 Measurement effect 166
 Measuring main and interaction effect 159
 Migrant 110, 113
 Model based application 227, 228
 Model based approach 153, 155, 157
- Monotonic trend 47, 61
 Multiple regression analysis 219
 Multiple treatment effect 167, 172
 Multiplicative factors ($Meff_w$) 21
 Multiplicative factors ($Meff_{wv}$) 236, 238, 239
 Multistage design 13, 45, 52
- NFHS (National Family Health Survey) 234, 235, 236
 Non factual questions 144
 Non parametric test 208, 226
 Non parametric tests 207, 217, 226
 Non response 134, 137
 Non response error 137, 148
 Non response rate 91, 92, 138, 139, 140, 141
 Non sampling error 6, 12, 133, 134
 Non threatening questions 144, 145
 Normal approximation 227
 Normal distribution 202, 209, 213
 Normalization of weights 19
 NSS (National Sample Survey) 249
 Null hypothesis 163, 164, 202, 203, 204
- Observational and case-control study 157
 Odds 199, 200, 201
 Odds ratio 215, 206
 Omission in a frame 117, 121
 Optimum allocation 40, 41, 42
 Output 159, 161, 168
- Pair matching 185, 186
 Periodicity 47, 48
 Population 1, 3
 Population parameter 1, 10
 Post stratification 43, 44
 Potential outcome 191, 192
 PPS (probability of proportional to size) sampling 13, 50
 Practical guidelines for allocation 41
 Pre-test effect 165, 166, 169
 Primary Sampling Unit 52, 63
 Probability sampling 3, 6
 Propensity score matching 192, 193
 Proportional allocation 39, 41
 Providing estimate of error 13
 PSU (Primary sampling unit) 111, 115
 Purposive sampling 3, 4, 5
- Random allocation 153, 155, 197, 198
 Randomization 182, 185
 Randomized response technique 145
 Rare population 114, 117

- Ratio 200, 207, 215
 Regression 154, 155
 Regression coefficient 228, 229, 230
 Regression effect 167, 180
 Response error 143
 Response rate 128
 Restricted randomization 189, 190, 191
 Risk ratio 200, 201
 Role of weights 21
 Rubin causal model 181, 192
- Sample estimate 6, 11
 Sample size 45, 54, 234, 235, 236
 Sample survey 11
 Sample survey design 1
 Sampling design 3, 11, 234, 247, 249
 Sampling error 133, 134, 135
 Sampling frame 6
 Sampling in absence of a frame 122
 Sampling population having specific attribute 109, 110
 Sampling techniques 3, 4
 Sampling unit 1, 2, 5
 Sampling variance 8, 10, 59, 61, 64, 71, 73
 Screening 111, 112
 Segmentation 136, 137
 Selection effect 164, 167
 Selection of individuals in a household 105
 Selection of PSUs 90, 96, 103
 Selection of sampling units 103, 104
 Selection of second stage units 87
 Self-weighting 21
 Self-weighting design 69, 83, 84
 Simple random sampling with replacement 15
 Simple random sampling without replacement 15, 60
 Single blind experiment 172
 Sources of bias-selection effect 164
 Spillover effect 177, 178
 Standard error 8, 11, 24, 27, 202, 204, 215, 158, 163, 177, 178
 Standardization 35, 36
 Statistical tests 199, 201, 217
 Stepped wedge design 188
- Stratification 31, 32, 33, 74, 96, 181, 183
 Stratified random sampling 31, 33, 39
 stratified sampling 31, 33, 37, 40, 43, 49, 97, 99
 Study design 251
 Study population 1, 3
 Study unit 1, 2
 Subclass estimate 22, 25, 27
 Supervision 147, 148
 Systematic sampling 45, 46
- Target population 2, 3
 Temporal 152
 Testing difference between two means 202
 Testing difference between two proportions 213
 Testing effect 165
 Testing means from two different population 203
 Testing odds ratio 215
 Testing several means 205
 Threatening questions 144, 145
 Time effect 164, 165
 Time reference 3
 Time-space sampling 123
 Total sum of square 206
 Training 143, 147, 148
 Treatment 149, 152
 Treatment sum of square 206, 220
 Treatment-control design 175, 177
 True effect 159, 175
 Two desirable properties of the design 84
 Two phase sampling 116
 Two stage design 63, 69, 76
 Two stage epsem design 69
 Two way ANOVA test 219
 Type I error 164, 182
 Type II error 163
 Types of evaluation 155
 Variations in cluster size 84, 87
- Weighting 21, 43
 Weights 16, 20, 21, 238, 239, 244
 Wilcoxon Rank Sum test 208, 211, 226
 Wilcoxon signed rank test 226