

INDEX

- abandonment, 14, 23, 27, 102, 110, 111, 112, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 123, 124, 125, 127, 129, 132, 133, 142, 144, 145
- Aimers, James, 64
- ajaw*, 30, 71, 141
- Aztecs, 27, 69
- bajos*, 18, 49, 66, 81
- Balakbal, 47, 63
- Balcarcel, Beatriz, 116
- Belize, 5, 16, 18, 23, 32, 33, 35, 65, 67, 117
- Belize Valley, 21
- Bishop, Ronald, xi, 139
- Buenavista Valley, 24, 25, 50, 68, 127, 128, 129, 139
- Cahal Pech, 34, 35
- Calakmul, 8, 20, 24, 46, 62, 69, 86, 87, 95, 106
 market murals, 69
- Campeche, 18, 23, 24, 45, 87
- Caracol, 20, 21, 46, 75, 85, 106
- Ceibal, 6, 17, 29, 44, 51, 63, 132
- Central Lowlands, 6, 16, 17, 18, 22, 24, 36, 68, 72, 81, 90, 114, 117, 144
- ceramics, 33
 Early Classic, 113, 132
 early Mamom, 49, 50, 51
 Late Mamom, 49
 Mamom-complex, 53, 54, 58, 68
 pre-Mamom, 21, 35
 Protoclassic, 126
 Type-Variety system, 22
- Cerro, 81, 83, 84, 85, 86, 103
- Chahk, 77
- Chase, Arlen, 20, 21
- chert, 29, 54, 66, 67, 99, 110, 129, 131, 132
- Chiapa de Corzo, 44
- Childe, V. Gordon, 143
- Cival, 2, 21, 46, 51, 62, 63, 65, 66, 75, 84, 85, 114, 118, 123, 128
 masks, 85
- Clark, John, 29, 79
- Classic-period, 2, 8, 15, 20, 87, 95, 101, 109, 142, 144
- Colha, 32
- collapse, 5, 14, 108, 109, 112, 113, 114, 115, 124, 135, 139, 143, 146
 definition of, 112
- construction techniques, 54
 apron molding, 73, 74, 75, 81, 89
 at El Palmar, 66
 friezes, 73, 89, 98
 inset corners, 40
 masks, 73, 75, 78, 98
 plaster, 31, 34, 35, 39, 40, 45, 51, 54, 58, 72, 83
 radial pyramids, 63
 stairs, 72
 stucco, 2, 20, 21, 31, 39, 41, 49, 54, 72, 73, 75, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 85, 86, 89, 116, 118, 120, 141
 stucco floors, 39
 terraces, 72, 107
- Copan, 16
- Cuello, 34, 35, 51, 65, 66
- Culbert, T. Patrick, 22, 99, 116
- de Landa, Diego, 95
- Dzibilchaltun, 65
- Early Classic-period, 5, 25, 49, 58, 64, 81, 86, 89, 99, 100, 102, 103, 106, 110, 113, 117, 119, 120, 124, 125, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 136, 137, 138, 139
- E-Groups, 13, 18, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25, 37, 38, 40, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 74, 75, 77, 78, 79, 81, 83, 85, 86, 87, 90, 91, 93, 94, 95, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 105, 106, 107, 108, 110, 113, 116, 119, 120, 124, 129, 130, 131, 138, 140, 141, 142, 144
 calendrical rituals, 64
 in the Late Classic, 102

- monumentalization of, 105
- multiple groups per site, 65
- solar observation, 64, 69
- El Achiotal, 86
- El Mirador, 23, 24, 46, 63, 65, 75, 78, 79, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 93, 94, 95, 97, 98, 100, 114, 115, 116, 117, 122, 123, 133, 143
- abandonment, 115
- domesticated turkeys, 117
- El Tigre, 93, 94, 118
- La Danta, 93, 94
- Late Classic, 117
- masks, 86
- El Palmar, 24, 46, 57
- abandonment, 124
- abandonment of, 113
- and La Avispa, 127
- burial, 130, 132
- burials, 100
- collapse, 139
- compounds, 105
- Early Classic, 89, 102, 129, 132
- Early Classic re-occupation, 100
- eastern platform, 81
- Late Classic, 91
- Late Preclassic, 79, 101
- radial pyramid, 81
- re-occupation, 132
- Templo de Agua, 25, 129, 132, 136, 137
- tomb, 102, 135
- Triadic Group, 88, 123
- El Pesquero, 47, 63, 86, 87
- El Zotz, xi, 24, 102, 115, 127, 128, 135, 139
- Bejucal, 102, 127, 129, 135, 137, 139
- El Diablo, 128, 139
- Estrada-Belli, Francisco, 33, 66, 86, 114
- Fialko, Vilma, 22, 119
- Foias, Antonia, 7, 10, 11
- Formative Period. *See* Preclassic Period
- Freidel, David, 69, 82, 84, 85
- Geographic Information Systems, 8, 59, 64, 69, 127
- viewshed, 8, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 69
- Graham, Ian, 23
- Grube, Nikolai, 16, 113
- Guatemala, 2, 17, 29, 37, 39, 95
- Hansen, Richard, 40, 79, 98, 116, 117
- Holmul, 21, 45, 75, 84, 85, 86, 126
- masks, 86
- Holtun, 20, 46, 75, 85
- Honduras, 16
- Houston, Stephen, xi, 74, 77, 78, 85, 95, 106, 112, 113, 124, 127
- Hruby, Zachary, xi, 51, 99, 100, 131
- Hurst, Heather, 41, 77
- identity, 7, 12, 26, 27, 28, 65, 70, 124, 145
- Inomata, Takeshi, 6, 29, 51, 99, 112
- jade, 51, 105
- Joyce, Rosemary, 31
- kingship, 3, 23, 29, 30, 38, 78, 84, 87, 95, 103, 104, 107, 110, 112, 113, 115, 127, 129, 141, 144, 145
- La Avispa, 127
- La Venta, 44
- Lamanai, 18, 46, 75, 81
- Laporte, Juan Pedro, 20, 22, 45, 49, 51, 64, 79, 98, 101, 102, 113
- Proyecto Nacional Tikal, 22
- Late Preclassic period, 5
- Lohse, Jon, 33
- maize, 5, 19, 29, 32, 33, 86, 97, 103, 104, 105, 107, 110, 141, 142
- market systems, 68
- marketplaces. *See* market systems
- Martin, Simon, 16, 69
- Matheny, Ray, 78
- Maya Lowlands, 6, 7, 9, 12, 15, 18, 29, 31, 33, 34, 37, 44, 45, 59, 66, 68, 70, 73, 91, 107, 115, 129, 140, 144
- Mesoamerica, 11, 13, 27, 28, 29, 35, 36, 58, 69, 72, 144
- Mexico, 6, 28, 29
- Chiapas, 30, 44, 95
- Oaxaca, 29, 69
- Tabasco, 17, 44
- Middle Preclassic period, 5
- migration, 14, 110, 127, 139, 142, 145, 146
- monumentality, 2, 12, 13, 18, 26, 27, 28, 30, 36, 65, 87, 88, 118, 139, 144, 146
- monumentalization, 31, 38, 39, 70, 71, 85, 87, 90, 105, 107, 108
- Morales Aguilar, Carlos, 117
- Motul de San Jose, 20
- Mucaancah, 24, 46, 87
- Naachtun, 47, 63
- Nakbe, 24, 40, 46, 51, 52, 62, 63, 72, 86, 87, 114, 116, 117, 143
- masks, 86

- Nakum, 20, 21, 46, 85, 114, 119
 Naranjo, 20, 21, 46, 62, 85, 114, 119, 120
 Nichtun-Ch'ich', 20
- obsidian, 29, 33, 99, 100, 110, 129, 130, 131, 142
 Olmec, 6, 12, 27, 28, 29, 44, 103
 colossal heads, 28, 78
- Palenque, 16, 39, 74
 performance, 10, 11, 13, 35, 71, 76, 105,
 107, 144
 in the Late Preclassic, 105
 Peru
 Supe Valley, 26
 Piedras Negras, 39
 political authority, 6, 9, 10, 13, 28, 30, 31, 38,
 56, 64, 65, 66, 70, 71, 87, 90, 100, 101,
 103, 107, 110, 113, 127, 129, 143,
 144, 145
 Preclassic collapse, 110, 112
 Protoclassic, 116, 117, 119, 125, 126
- radial pyramids
 at San Bartolo, 106
 at Tikal, 98
 Rathje, William, 69
 resilience, 111, 112, 114, 134, 139, 146
 Rice, Prudence, 64
 Ricketson, Oliver, 76, 98
 Ringle, William, 28, 33, 34, 68
 Río Azul, 41
 Runggaldier, Astrid, 115
- San Bartolo, 22, 23, 30, 40, 46, 54, 61, 76, 77,
 86, 103, 104, 106, 107, 114, 115,
 123, 129
 abandonment, 115
 ball court, 106, 107
 early writing, 85
 masks, 77, 86
 murals, 11, 76, 103, 105
 San Lorenzo, 12, 27, 28, 29
 Saturno, William, 23
 Schele, Linda, 84
 Seler, Eduard, 75
 Smith, Adam T., 10, 11, 27, 143
 social inequality, 29, 33
 sovereignty, 10
 Stuart, David, 68
 subjectivities, 11, 144
- Taube, Karl, 97
 Teotihuacan, 5, 100, 117, 120, 131
- Terminal Preclassic, 75, 81, 99, 102, 119, 121
 Tikal, xi, 2, 8, 22, 24, 25, 46, 47, 54, 56, 58, 59,
 60, 66, 73, 77, 79, 94, 95, 98, 100, 101,
 102, 106, 107, 113, 114, 127, 129, 130
 ceramics, 21, 99, 116
 Early Classic, 103, 113, 138
 Late Classic, 20
 masks, 77, 86
 Middle Preclassic, 51
 Mundo Perdido, 22, 47, 48, 51, 66, 77, 79,
 80, 81, 98, 101, 102, 127
 North Acropolis, 22, 77, 85, 94, 102, 118, 120
 Structure 5C-54, 47, 49, 98, 101
 Tintal, 23
 Triadic Groups, 18, 25, 71, 75, 81, 85, 86, 87,
 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 97, 102, 103, 107, 113,
 119, 120, 122, 123, 124, 135, 136,
 138, 139
 political authority, 87
- Uaxactun, 22, 23, 35, 40, 43, 46, 61, 66, 75, 77,
 86, 94, 98, 100, 103, 107, 114, 120,
 129, 130
 ceramics, 22, 49, 68
 Classic-period, 95
 E-VII-sub, 73, 75, 79, 98
 Group H, 121
 masks, 76, 86
 urban planning, 90
 and agriculture, 95
 and the human body, 97
 at Calakmul, 95
 at El Mirador, 93
 at El Palmar, 92
 at Tikal and Uaxactun, 94
 cosmological and moral implications of, 97
 in the Late Preclassic, 100
 systems of cords, 97
urbanism, 2, 3, 9, 36, 143, 144
 Usumacinta River, 16, 65
 Uxul, 47, 63
- Wakna, 23, 46, 63
 Webster, David, 115
witz, 76, 78, 86, 104, 105
- Xulnal, 23, 47, 63
 Xultun, 115
- Yaxha, 20, 21, 37, 38, 46, 63, 65, 75, 85, 95,
 114, 119, 120, 121, 128
 Yaxnohcah, 24, 46, 87
 Yaxuna, 65