

INDEX

- Afanas'evo material culture, 89
 Alcock, Susan, 292
 Altyn-depe, 88
 An Zhimin, 30
 Andronovo Horizon, 89
 Anyi, 437–38, 439f^{8.9.}, 477
 axis mundi, 12–13
- Bactria-Margiana Archaeological Complex (BMAC), 92
 Bagley, Robert W., 69, 110, 311, 490n4
 Baifu, 357–58
 Baiying, 132, 154, 162
 Baligang, 39
 Banlashan, 490n11
 Baodun, 151, 177
 Baoji, 378–79, 380f^{7.27}, 493n31
 Beichuan, 457
 Beixin culture, *see* Dawenkou material culture
 Beiyinyangying, 36, 69
 Beizhao, 342–44, 438
 Bell, Catherine, 5
 Benjamin, Walter, 287
 Bi Wan, 437
 Bianjiashan, 53
 Bicun, 145
 bivalve mold casting, 213
 Bo Da, 325
 Bo Kuo, 325
 Bo Xie, *see* Lord Xiefu
- Cahokia, 47, 56, 487n1
 Can Cong, 456
 Cao Dazhi, 495n13
 Central Plains, 13–14, 14f^{1.3}
 Chaganguole, 93
 Chamomix, 410
 Chang Zi Kou, 493n24
- Chang, K.C., 8, 9, 26, 27, 30, 51f^{3.5}, 57, 77, 78, 87, 103, 110, 170, 282, 285, 286, 407, 408, 419, 430, 443, 469, 482
 Chang'an, 453
 Changde, 253
 Changshan, 75
 Chaoge, 355
 Chavannes, Edouard, 406
 Chavín de Huántar, 459
 Chemurchek, 93
 Chen Pochan, 487n3
 Chen Xingcan, 34, 487n3
 Chenggu, 301–3
 Chengzixiancun, 271
 Chengziya, 224, 256
Chen-sha, *see* cinnabar
 Chenxi, 253
 Chenzhuang, 363, 427
 Chernykh, Evgenii N., 113
 Chifeng, 222, 256
 Childe, V. Gordon, 116
 Chinese Interaction Sphere, 30–32, 78
 Chongpingyuan, 386
 Chu, 388–94
 cinnabar, 219
 climate change, 83–86
 Collingwood, R.G., 26, 312
 Confucius, 321, 382, 412, 413
 Copan, 461
- Dabaozishan, 393
 Dadianzi, 222–24
 cowrie shells, 222–23, 223f^{5.18}
 Dadiwan, 76
 Dahecun, 73, 154
 Dahekou, 347, 375
 Dahezhuang, 101
 Dahezhuang-Qinweijia, 101

562 INDEX

- Dahuazhongzhuang, 101
 Daijiawan, 347, 378
 Dajing, 222
 Dantu, 158
 Dashigu, 216
 Dawenkou material culture, 35–36, 60–63
 body modifications, 54, 60
 burials, 60–62
 fermentation techniques, 61–62
 from Peiligang, 60
 Daxia, 465
 Daxinzhuang, 58, 207, 255–56, 270–71, 276
 chronology, 490n5
 Dayangzhou, 274
 Daye-Jiujiang-Huangmei copper mining
 belt, 252
 Dayishang, 269
 Dazhujia, 60–61
 Deloria Jr., Vine, 321
 Dengjiawan, 65
 Di Cosmo, Nicola, 495n13
 Dianhe, 75, 108
 Dianzihe, 250
ding, 5–8, 16
 nine isles, 17f1.5
 nine vessels, 14
 Dinggong, 488n7
 Dizhu Pillar Rock, 430
 Donghuishan, 113
 Donglongshan, 181, 218–19, 250
 Dongshancun, 36, 70
 Dongshanzui, 222, 490n11
 Dongxifeng, 176–77, 217, 250, 461
 Dongzhao, 216
 Dorofeeva-Lichtmann, Vera, 408, 415,
 415f8.3, 445
 Doujitai material culture, 219, 490n20
 Du Yu, 456
 Dujiagang, 163
 Dujiangyan, 151, 306
 Duke Xiang, 365
 Dunhuang, 434
 Durrant, Stephen, 491n1, 492n10

 Early Shijiahe culture, 63
 Emperor Huizong, 479, 480
 Emperor Liu Bang, 453
 Emperor Wu, 476, 477

 Emperor Wudi, 450
 Emperor Zhenzong, 479
 Empress Wu Zetian, 478
 Eridu, 56
 Erligang, 228, 241
 Erlitou, 27, 175, 189–93
 acoustic and visual spectacle of ritual, 214
 bronze and turquoise, 204
 bronze industry, 201–5
 ceramic assemblage, 199–201
 consumption techniques, 205–11
 exchange network, 215–20, 216f5.16
 influence and impact of metal, 211–15
 jade scepters, 198–99
 religious communication, 210–11
 rise of, 184–93
 sound and color, 194–98
 stockbreeding, 194
 types of related sites, 216–17
 Xia civilization, 227–28

 Falkenhausen, Lothar von, 442, 491n7, 494n6
 Fan Xuanzi, 351
 Fanchengdui material culture, 163
fang, 292
 Fangjiazhou, 36
 Fanshan, 51
 Fengchu, 376–77, 376f7.25
 Feng-Hao, 327, 337
 Fengxiang, 393
 Fengze Symposium, 440
 Fenyin, 476, 477
 First Emperor of Qin, 450, 452
 Flad, Rowan K., 487n3
 Foucault, Michel, 4
 Fu Bing, 299
 Fu Hao, 129, 295–97
 Fu Sinian, 26, 40, 482
 Fu Xi, 299
 Fucheng, 221, 256
 Fujiamen, 102
 Fuquanshan, 50

 Gait of Yu, 406, 407, 424, 431, 447, 455
 Ganggongling, 49
 Gao Xiangping, 295
 Gaohong, 291
 Gaomiao, 490n10

- Geertz, Clifford, 418
- Gejiazhuang, 356
- Ginzburg, Carlo, 395
- Gōng Gōng, 405
- Gongfang, 342
- Gonghangshan, 424
- Gonur Tepe, 91, 148
- Granet, Marcel, 406, 407, 408, 415, 416, 424, 429, 431, 447, 455, 483, 494n6
- Gu Jiegang, 406, 407, 494n2
- Guan, 326
- Guan Zhong, 391, 403
- Guangfulin material culture, 168, 220
- Guangxi, 422
- Guchengzhai, 153, 154f4.23, 182
- Guifang, 342
- Gumugou, 94, 95
- Han Jianye, 487n3
- Han Weizhou, 227, 228
- Hanjiagedan, 141
- Haochuan, 168, 169
- Harley, J. Brian, 14
- Hasanlu IVB, 383
- Haxiu, 150
- He Yuling, 493n23
- Heavenly Mandate, *see* Mandate of Heaven
- Hekou, 182
- Hengshui, 347
- Herodotus, 104, 387
- highland memory communities, 291–94
- Hirase, Takao, 406, 473
- Holocene 3 Event, 83, 84
- Holocene Climatic Optimum, 83, 169
- Hongshanmiao, 39
- Hou Ji, 314
- Hougang, 162, 267
- Houma, 423
- Hsü, Cho-yun, 492n15
- Hu Houxuan, 264
- Hu Shi, 18
- Huadizui, 187–89, 221, 422, 429
- Huaizhenfang, 250
- Huanbei, 259–60
- Huangniangniangtai, 112
- Huating, 50, 54–55, 63
- Huayuanzhuang East, 276
- Huizui, 178, 185
- Huogeqi, 99
- Huoshagou, 99, 113, 196
- Huoshiliang, 149
- Huozhou, 326
- Huozhuangcun, 494n8
- imperial tours, 449–53
- interaction spheres, 83, 87f4.2
- Jettmar, Karl, 97
- Ji Zha, 373
- Jiahu, 35
- Jiangzhuang, 50, 63
- Jianrui, 184
- Jiaru, 462
- Jifang*, *see* Jizhou
- Jing Shu, 327
- Jingjie, 295, 299
- Jingnansi, 219, 252
- Jinsha, 304, 306, 457
- Jinshengcun, 373
- Jiroft, 88
- Jiubang, 322
- Jiunütaí, 473
- Jizhou, 411, 413
- Juzhi, 385, 386
- Kaifeng, 479, 480
- Karasuk material culture, 295, 383
- Karasuk-Tagar, 113
- Kayue material cultures, 297
- Kazuo, 358
- Keightley, David N., 79, 291, 310, 365, 491n15, 491n5
- Kern, Martin, 400
- Keshengzhuang Phase II material culture, 116, 180
- King Cheng, 331, 344, 352, 371
- King Di Xin, 260, 271
- King Hui, 390
- King Hui of Qin, 449
- King Hui of Wei, 406, 440, 441, 472
- King Ji Li, 378
- King Jie, 336
- King Kang, 368
- King Kuai, 472
- King Mu, 493n32
- King Narmer, 4

- King Pan Geng, 260
- King Qi, 418
- King Shao Kang, 437
- King Tai Kang, 336, 418, 492n13
- King Wei, 440
- King Wen, 322, 341, 368, 377, 437
- King Wu, 319, 322, 326, 352
- King Wu Ding, 260, 264, 270, 276, 279–81
- King Xiang, 494n37
- King Xuan, 345
- King Yi, 459
- King Zhao, 369, 390, 392
- King Zhuang, 220, 382, 389, 390
- K’imich Yax K’uk’ Mo’, 461
- Kohl, Philip L., 87, 99
- Kuaiji, 456
- Kunwu, 494n41
- Lajia, 169
- Langyatai, 162
- Laohushan, 148
- Laohushan culture, 116
- Laoniupo, 272, 295, 314
- Late Shijiahe culture, 63
- Leach, Edmund, 352
- Lee Hui-Shu, 491n10
- Leigudun, 368, 373, 389
- li
 - as parallel to *ding*, 8
- Li Chi, 79
- Li Daoyuan, 430, 492n27
- Li Feng, 228, 492n18
- Li Jiansheng, 492n20
- Li Ling, 321, 408, 414, 415
- Liangchengzhen, 106, 127, 158, 159, 224, 489n13
- Liangsucun, 250
- Liangzhu
 - textile industry, 487n2
- Liangzhu material culture
 - coastal configuration, 54–56
 - differences from *Sandai* tradition, 57–58
 - distribution of, 55f3.6
 - ideology, 49–52
 - mound center, 45–49
- Liaowadianzi, 108, 182
- Licheng, 437, 491n4
- lieux de memoire, 371
- Ligongcun, 361
- Lijiaya, 291, 292
- Lijiazui, 251, 252
- Lin Yun, 493n24
- Linduff, Katheryn M., 296, 492n15
- Lingjitan, 43–44, 50, 69, 70
- Lingkou, 493n33
- Lingyanghe, 60–61, 70
- Linzheyu, 295
- Liu Bin, 47
- Liu Li, 34, 487n2, 487n3
- Liujiahe, 256
- Liujiazhuang, 285
- Liulihe, 325, 356, 357
- Liuwan, 76, 77, 108
- Liuzhuang, 236
- Liya, 362
- Liying, 219
- Loehr, Max, 284, 290
- Loewe, Michael, 492n11
- Longmen, 414, 415f8.3, 430
- Longmenshan fault, 457
- Longqizhuang, 488n7
- Longshan, 82–83
 - collapse of, 176–79
 - cowrie shells, 105–7
 - differences from the *Sandai* metallurgy tradition, 112–15
 - dual origins, 29
 - expansion of lapidary techniques, 107–12
- Henei Basin towns, 232
- highland society, 115–16
- Huai River Basin and East Coast, 152–62
- Longshan Exchange, 100
- lowland communities, 152
- perspective on landscape, 169–72
- transmission of botanical knowledge, 102–05
- transmission of metallurgy, 95–100
- writing, 278
- Longtouliang, 182
- Lord Bai, 426
- Lord Boqin, 360, 361, 362, 382
- Lord Dao, 418
- Lord Guo, 129
- Lord Huan, 382
- Lord Jing, 360
- Lord Ju, 356
- Lord Kang, 355, 368
- Lord Kang Shu, 354, 355, 358, 382, 442

- Lord Ke, 346, 356
- Lord Mu, 364
- Lord Nangong, 353, 367, 369, 389
- Lord Nangong Kuo, 368
- Lord Shu Chu, 326
- Lord Shu Du, 326
- Lord Shu Xian, 326
- Lord Shu Yu, 381
- Lord Su, 345
- Lord Tang Shu Yu, 341, 342, 346, 350, 351, 357, 369, 462, 492n16
- Lord Wu, 438
- Lord Xian, *see* Lord Su
- Lord Xiefu, 341, 343, 391
- Lord Yi, 389, 444
- Lord Yú, 366, 367
- Lord Yú, 368, 389
- Lord Zeng Hou Yi, 373
- Lord Zhi, 348
- Lord Zhuang, 364
- Lower Xiajiadian material culture, 222–24, 256, 292, 301
- Lufu, 326
- Lükuangdong, 271
- Lungshanoid Horizon, 30
- Luoquanyu, 161
- Luorui, 184, 185, 422, 429, 430
- Luoyang, 12, 337, 453
 - as *axis mundi*, 330–36
 - Grand Altar Mound, 426
- Luoyang Basin
 - landscape and sites, 18of5.1
 - political development, 179–84
- Luoyi, 337, 338, 353
- Lushanmao, 145
- Lynch, Kevin, 201
- McCurley, Dallas, 417
- Mair, Victor, 495n12
- Maijiayao material culture, 75–76, 108, 150
- Maijiayuan, 386
- Maldives
 - cowrie shells, 488n2
- Mandate of Heaven, 2, 333, 353, 363–65, 391, 393, 472, 478
- Maojiaping, 362
- Maqiao material culture, 220
- Mauss, Marcel, 4, 7
- Mazongshan, 488n3
- Meirendi, 47, 48
- Meishan, 152
- Meiyuan, 306
- memory communities, 292
- Mengzhuang, 85, 221, 256, 257
- Miaodigou material culture, 38–39, 115
- Miaodigou Phase II material culture, 71, 74
- Miaoxingcun, 308
- Middle Asian Interaction Sphere, 87, 91–94
- Middle Shijiahe culture, 63
- Mid-Holocene Climatic Optimum, 34
- Miyamoto Kazuo, 487n3
- Mo of Cai, 351
- Mogou, 99, 435
- Mojiaoshan, 46–47, 46f3.4, 58
- Monte Alban, 56
- Morris, Ian, 409
- Mound of Shang, *see* Shangqiu
- Moundville, 56
- Mt. Zhongtiao, 217
- multiregional paradigm, 29–32
- Mundigak, 88
- Muye, 322
- Naimatai, 113
- Nangong Baida, 324
- Nangong Yú, 384
- Nanguan, 132
- Nanzhai, 197
- Nanzhuangtou, 473
- Niucheng, 273
- Niuheliang, 222, 490n11
- North Asian Interaction Sphere, 87, 88–91
- Northern Zone, 222, 383, 464, 493n34
- Okunev culture, 146–47
- oracle bones, 76–77, 154–55, 261, *see also* scapulimancy
- Pace of Yu, 455, 494n6
- Pankenier, David W., 440
- Panlongcheng, 251–52, 273
- Pauketat, Timothy R., 18, 22, 145
- Pazyryk, 104, 383, 386, 387
- Peiligang material culture, 33–36
- Pengtoushan, 36
- piece-mold casting, 212, 241

- Pines, Yuri, 4, 417, 465
- Pingdingshan, 353
- Pingliangtai, 155
- Pingyao, 42, 45–46, 168
- Possehl, Gregory, 87
- Post-Shijiahe material culture, *see* Late Shijiahe culture
- Prehistoric Chinese Interaction Sphere, 31f2.1, 42, 52, 87
- Qi, 314
- Qiang, 124, 293, *see also* Qiang material culture
- Qiang material culture, 294
- Qianzhangda, 271, 295
- Qianzhuang, 250
- Qiaomailing, 219, 252
- Qijia material culture, 78, 98, 101, 108, 116, 150, 180, 224
- Qingchuan, 457
- Qingguanshan, 304
- Qingliangsi, 73, 115, 127
- Qingtai, 40
- Qiu Shihua, 489n6
- Qu Yuan, 405
- Qucun, 300, 345
- Qufu, 361–62
- Qujialing material culture, 63, 490n10
- Ran Dan, 390
- Rawson, Jessica, 347, 370, 371, 422
- Renfang*, 271, 322
- ritualization
- of food and culinary vessels, 5–8
 - of metallurgy, 8–10
 - of time, place, and space, 10–19
- Rong highland groups, 347
- Rosen, Arlene, 185, 410
- Saimaly-Tash, 93
- Salmony, Alfred, 488n9
- Sandai*, 10–12
- cattle and rituals during the Shang, 262
 - differences from Liangzhu material culture, 57–58
 - differences from the Longshan metallurgy tradition, 112–15
 - domesticated animals, 101–2
 - Erlitou influences, 225–29
- Erlitou and ritual tradition, 211
- fermentation technique, 53
- geographic basis, 336
- highland changes and implications, 69–70
- historical landscape, 319–22
- important components and symbols, 396–97
- landscape, 320f7.4
- late fourth and early third millennium BCE contributions to, 79
- Liangzhu influences, 56–57
- literacy, 276–77
- musical tradition, 374
- perception of metal, 214–15
- Qin symbolic advantage, 393
- rivals of, 221–22
- Shang culinary tradition, 230
- Shang influences on material culture, 242
- social memory, 467–68
- Yu's tracks, 397
- Sanfangwan, 65
- sanke*, 370, 493n26
- Sanliqiao, 115
- Sanxingdui, 225, 304–5, 457
- Sanxingdui-Jinsha, 151, 152
- Sanzuodian, 222
- Sarazm, 91, 92
- scapulimancy, 102, 154–55, 194, 275–76, *see also* oracle bones
- Schachner, Greg, 490n7
- Sebillaud, Pauline, 177, 178, 487n2
- Seima-Turbino technological tradition, 95–97
- Shaitanskoye Ozero, 171
- Shang, 10
- alcohol and hallucinogenic agents, 285–88
 - Anyang workshops, 262
 - Anyang-centric ideology, 363–64
 - axis mundi*, 268–70
 - characteristics of outposts, 247–49
 - decline of Early Shang, 257–59
 - ding*, 282–84
 - Early Shang expansion, 247f6.7
 - Erligang expansion, 246–57
 - Henei Basin, 232–37
 - highland trade, 294–95
 - “index fossil,” 231–32
 - Late Shang chronology, 260
 - Late Shang kings, 260
 - li* vessels, 239

- liminal places, 300–9
- Middle Shang, 259
- monopoly of religious communication, 274–76
- mortuary practices, 243–44, 262–65
- musical instruments, 265–67
- oracle bones, 275–76
- orientation of architecture and burials, 244, 245f6.6
- political marriages, 295–300
- regional interactions, 270–74
- rise of Zhengzhou and Yanshi, 239–41
- ritual violence, 244–46
- ritualization of *ding* vessels, 231
- royal centers, 240f6.5
- Song state and social memory, 358–60
- waist pits, 244
- Wang Hai, 237
- warrior ethos, 244–46
- writing, 278–81
- Shang Jia Wei, 269
- Shang Yang, 440
- Shangcai, 326
- Shangqiu, 155, 236–37, 358
- Shangwanjialing, 161
- Shangyan, 361
- Shantaisi, 155, 236, 358
- Shao Jing, 141
- Shao Kang Restoration, 336, 337, 460, 461
- Shao Wangping, 27, 407, 408, 431, 432
- Shaochai, 216, 492n14
- Shaohao, 360
- Shaughnessy, Edward L., 492n11
- Shenliu, 132
- Shenna, 98
- Shepard, Ben, 488n6
- Sherratt, Andrew, 62, 72, 94, 213
- Shi Nianshi, 406
- Shi Yi, 324
- Shigudun, 219
- Shigudun foundry, 253
- Shigushan, 347, 378, 379
- Shijiahe, 63–69, 64f3.8, 163
 - burials, 66
 - pottery cylinders and deep vats, 65
- Shilipu, 236
- Shimao, 100, 113, 138–44, 140f4.17, 221, 225, 491n14
- Eastern Gate, 142–44, 142f4.19
- Huangchengtai*, 140
- jade, 144–46
- Ordos exchange network, 144–49
- Shiniu, 456
- Shixia, 55–56
- Shiyan, 182
- Shu Yi, 364
- Shu Yu, 346, *see* Lord Tang Shu Yu
- Shuangdun, 35, 375, 425, 427, 428
- Shuihudi, 455
- Shulü, 236
- Shun, 314, 370
- Siba material culture, 98, 202
- Siberian material culture tradition, 76
- Sichuan Basin
 - political development, 149–52
- sifang, 269
- Sima Qian, 382, 390, 401, 441, 471
- Sipingshan, 487n4
- Siwa material culture, 150
- social memory, 1, 16–18
- Su Bingqi, 27, 30, 32, 131, 407, 482
- Sufutun, 271, 295, 362
- Suizhou, 353
- Sun Zhouyong, 141
- Susa, 56
- Tai, 314
- Taibo, 394
- Taihang–Yellow River Belt, 232
- Taijiasi, 253–54
- Tailao, 102
- Taixi, 256, 257, 278
- Tang Bo, 492n17
- Tang Shu. *See* Lord Tang Shu Yu
- Tang Shu Yu. *See* Lord Tang Shu Yu
- Tangluo Route, 303
- Tanjialing, 63, 163
- Taosi, 73, 100, 113, 116–20, 118f4.6, 159, 225, 277, 413
 - aura of kingship, 128–32
 - burials, 118–20
 - crisis and transformation, 132–38
 - culinary elaboration, 120–24
 - dress and body, 126–28
 - metallurgy, 134–36
 - musical elaboration, 124–26

- Taosi (*cont.*)
 - oracle bones, 134
 - writing, 136
- taotie, 187
- Teotihuacan, 461
- Terrenato, Nicola, 173
- Thearch Huangdi, 477
- Tianhelì, 308
- Tianhu, 273, 299
- Tianluoshan, 36
- Tianma–Qucun, 342, 344, 350, 351, 357, 413
- Tianshanbeilu, 95, 98, 99, 196
- Tianyishang, 269
- Tiesanlu bone workshop, 262
- Tiki, 50
- Tonggushan, 308
- Tonglin, 159
- Tongling, 253
- Tongling–Nanling–Fanchang copper mining belt, 253
- Tributes of the Great Yu, *see* Yugong
- tripods, 32–35
- Tuo, 391
- Upper Erligang, 244
- Upper Xiaozhushan cultural assemblag, 487n4
- Venerated Texts of the Xia, 492n13
- Wadian, 153, 154, 182
- Wang, Edward Q., 494n2
- Wang Chong, 476
- Wang Guowei, 406
- Wangchenggang, 153, 182, 333
- Wangjiazui, 250
- Wangjinglou, 216, 250–51, 494n41
- Wangwan, 39, 179, 180
- Wangwan III, 152
- Wangyin, 35
- Wangyoufang/Zaolütai, 152
- Wanjiagou, 422
- Wei Hanjin, 479
- Wei Jiang, 387, 437, 438
- Wei Zi Qi, 358
- wen ding*, 4, 5
 - backdrop, 390, 396–97
 - cultural historical classification, 25–28
 - knowledge foundation of, 227
 - landscape classifications, 22
- legacy in early imperial China, 482
- legacy in Warring States, 471–75
- Luoyang Basin, 184
- nine *ding* vessels, 397
- palimpsest of world visions, 459–60
- physical landscape, 22–25
- ritualization, 4–5
- Shang period legacies, 309–11
- Shang vessels, 231
- Wenchuan, 456, 457
- Wenfengta, 368, 389
- Wenjiatun, 487n4
- Wenxian, 423
- Wright, Henry, 50, 82
- Wu Hung, 9, 26
- Wu Qi, 336, 438, 439, 440
- Wucheng, 273
- Wugeng, 354
- Xia, 10
 - highland claims to legacy of, 463–66
 - legacies, 459–63
- Xia Route, 353
- Xia Zhengkai, 185
- Xiadu, 473
- Xiajin, 73, 107, 127, 159, 195, 493n27
- Xian lineage cemetery, 295
- Xiaohe, 93, 94, 95, 99, 104, 286
- Xiaojiaowuji, 163
- Xiaoling, 72
- Xiaopangou, 179
- Xiaoshuangqiao, 258–59, 278
- Xiaotun, 261–62
- Xiaotun North, 276
- Xiapanwang, 132
- Xiaqiyuan material culture, 221, 232–36, 235f6.3, 257, 319
- Xia-Shang-Zhou Chronology Project, 489n6
- Xiawanggang, 39, 165, 167, 171, 182, 219
- Xiaxu, 412
- Xibegang, 263–64, 263f6.12
- Xibo, *see* King Wen
- Xicha, 294
- Xichengyi, 98, 99, 106
- Xin Shuzhi, 406
- Xincun, 355, 356
- Xing Tian, 281
- Xingfuhe, 271

- Xinghuacun, 232
- Xinghuacun culture, 116
- Xingtang, 386
- Xinhua, 145, 148
- Xintian, 477
- Xinyi*, 378
- Xinyuan Ping, 476, 478
- Xinzhai, 177, 182–84, 183f.3, 215
- Xinzheng, 389
- Xinzhuang, 291, 494n39
- Xipo, 70, 115
- Xishan, 73
- Xishicun, 197
- Xisi, 177
- Xizhufeng, 127, 159–61
- Xu Hong, 489n5
- Xu Shen, 491n11
- Xu Xusheng, 26, 27, 30, 227, 228, 406, 407, 408, 482, 495n11
- Xuejiagang, 55
- Xuyang, 386, 387f.7.28
- Ya Jiang, 297
- Yabazhuang, 162
- Yan Wenming, 32, 66
- Yandunshan, 328
- Yang Hu, 493n25
- Yangguanzhai, 39
- Yanghai, 104, 286, 387
- Yangjiawan, 251
- Yangshao
 - dual origins, 29
- Yangshao material culture, 36, 71, 75
- Yangshe, 133
- Yangzhuang, 208
- Yanshi, 238
- Yao, 373, 386, 493n27
- Yaowangcheng, 158, 173, 224, 452
- Yejishan, 368
- Yi the usurper, 336
- Yichuan, 386
- Yijiaobao, 250
- Yinjiacheng, 159
- Yinxintai, 65
- Yinxu, 18, 231, 260–61, 327
- Yique, 430
- Yiquecheng, 40
- Yirui, 184, 189
- Yoffee, Norman, 173
- Youyi, 237
- Yu Efu, 319, 491n3
- Yu the Great, 12, 325, 335, 397–98
 - occult legacy, 453–56
 - trans-regional legacy, 456–59
 - Xirang*, 427
- Yuanqu, 217, 249, 461
- Yucun, 227
- Yueliangwan, 304
- Yueshi material culture, 177, 224, 256
- Yueyang, 253
- Yugong, 28, 397, 400–01, 412f.8.2
 - ecological crisis, 408–10
 - Jinnan-centric, 410–13
 - landscape and ritual power, 446–48
 - ritual engagement, 419–24
 - ritual performance, 414–19
 - sources of ideology, 408
 - textual tradition, 401–5
 - Wei lineage, 436–41
- Yuhui, 155–56, 156f.4.25, 183
- Yuji*. *See* Yu's tracks
- Yumenkou, 430
- Yuncheng, 217
- Yuqiu Shouwang, 477
- Yu's symposium. *See* Yuhui
- Yu's tracks, 12, 14–16, 15f.1.4, 396, 397–401, 408, 481f.9.4
- Erlitou, 462
 - sacred places, 424–31
- Zai Kong, 345
- Zaojiaoshu, 194
- Zaolingang, 163
- Zaoshi, 253, 308
- Zhaimaoliang, 139f.4.16
- Zhaizigedan, 148
- Zhang Hai, 487n2
- Zhang Li, 487n2
- Zhangjiapo, 327
- Zhangqiu, 358
- Zhao Yang, 373
- Zhaojiatai, 326
- Zhaolingshan, 50
- Zhengjiapo, 318
- Zhengzhou
 - layout, 241
 - Shang material culture, 241–42
- Zhengzhumen material culture, 271

570 INDEX

- Zhenwubaobao, 305
Zhenxun, 336
Zhiguan Corridor, 217
Zhongguo, 333
Zhongli Lord, 425–26
Zhongtiao, 352
Zhongyu, 333
Zhongyuan, see Central Plains
Zhou, 10
 emplaced social memory and
 displacement, 375–82
 fengjian system, 327
 highland groups, 383–88
 mao grass, 391–92
 material culture, 316–19
 orality, literacy, and social memory, 366–70
 origins, 313–16
 performance, configuration of things, and
 social memory, 370–75
 political landscape, 353–63
 power consolidation, 326–31
 social memory, 365
Zhougongmiao, 326, 378, 379f7.26, 493n30
Zhoujiazhuang, 132, 134
Zhouli, 74
Zhouyuan, 131, 272, 314, 326–27, 337, 492n9
 archaeological landscape, 315f7.1
 political landscape, 315f7.2
Zhu Rong, 389
Zhuangbai, 375, 376
Zhuanglang Xujianian, 494n35
Zhudingyuan, 39
Zhukaigou, 149, 292
Zhuyu, 362
Zi Zhi, 472
Zichan, 318, 342, 370, 491n3
Zidanku, 444
Zishang, 269
Zongri, 99, 108, 127, 159
Zou Heng, 228, 232, 494n41