

INDEX

- Abbott, Kenneth, 299
 Abi-Saab, Georges, 56
 abstract autonomy, 86
 abstract understanding of international law, 306
 academic capital (AC), 198–207, 220
 academic law-making power, 143–48
 academic orientation, 220
 academic practice, 63–65, 189, 192–207
 activists, 61–63, 162
 Actor-Network Theory, 200
 adjudication, 13
 centralised adjudication, 270
 compulsory adjudication, 236, 237, 238, 270
 international adjudication, 238
 lack of, 69
 market pulls in, 433
 practice of, 13
 state adjudication, 320, 332
 Adler, Emanuel, 163
 the advisor in international law as practice, 58–60
 Advisory Committee of Jurists, 338–39
 advisory opinions, 61
 affirmative *versus* reflexive distance, 222–42
 agent of internalisation, 375–78, 387
 Agent of Lebanon, 340
 agentcentrism, 371–74, 378
 agnostic modernity, 43
 Allott, Philip, 208, 228, 366
 Alston, Philip, 241
 Althusser, Louis, 192
 ambivalence in the rhetoric of legal practice, 54
 American Bar Association's Canons of Ethics, 344
 American Society of International Law, 95, 217, 355, 370
 Anghie, Antony, 216, 250, 255, 256–57, 260–61
 anti-indeterminacy virtues, 30
 'anti-transcendental' theory, 267
 anxieties about autonomy, 430–32
 Anzilotti, Dionisio, 136
 Appellate Body WTO (AB-WTO), 336, 346
APPL v. Sri Lanka (1991), 328
 Appleby, Humphrey, 362
 applied international legal scholarship, 141–42
 arbitration, 311–15. *see also*
 international commercial arbitration; Permanent Court of Arbitration (PCA)
 Court of International Commercial Arbitration, 316
 international commercial arbitration, 323–25, 327–32
 International Court of Justice, 311, 314, 317, 331–32
 investment arbitration crisis, 325–36
 Argentina debt crisis, 326
 argumentative practice, 305–9
 Aristotle (Greek philosopher), 138–39
 Article 38 Statute
 professional category of, 423
 purpose of, 145, 174, 280, 423
 teaching and, 143–44, 413, 422, 424
 Articles on State Responsibility, 153
 'As-if' knowledge, 405

- d'Aspremont, Jean, 95, 96, 161, 177, 184, 430
- assimilation function, 177
- auctoritatis interpositio*, 27
- Austin, John, 69
- auto-limitation, 230
- autonomisation of international law, 19, 20–23, 25
- anxieties about, 430–32
- communification, 19, 26–31
- concern over, 287
- conclusion, 91–92
- conditions for, 292–95
- functionalist perspective, 82–88
- introduction, 10, 15, 67–68
- legal validity as foundation of, 290
- methodological honesty, 78–82
- ontological scepticism, 69–71
- practice of, 306
- praxis and, 432–33
- problem of, 71–78
- scholar as caretaker, 88–91
- 'background' of politics, 396
- Beck, Robert, 302–3
- Beck, Ulrich, 397
- Bellinger, John B., III, 143
- Benjamin, Walter, 366
- Berman, Franklin, 378
- Berman, Harold, 27
- Bethlehem, Daniel, 358
- bidirectional investment flows, 334
- bicameral system of culture, 224
- biology models in scientific reasoning, 95
- Bluntschli, Johann Caspar, 144
- 'body politic' of the state, 249
- British Association for the Advancement of Sciences, 100, 101
- British Foreign Office, 366
- British pragmatism, 123
- British Solicitors' Practice Rules, 344
- Broches, Aron, 327
- Brower, Charles, 330
- Brownlie, Ian, 319
- Bundy, Rodham, 332
- bureaucratic resources, 200
- Bush, George W., 89
- capitalism, 118, 368
- Carnegie Endowment, 321
- Carr, E. H., 82
- Carty, Anthony, 208
- case-based reasoning, 94–95
- Cassese, Antonio, 130, 131, 143, 162, 182, 233
- centralised adjudication, 270
- charges of irrelevance, 118
- charges of unscholarliness, 118
- Charlesworth, Hilary, 184
- Chilcot Inquiry, 377, 386
- circularity risk in legal theory *versus* practice, 277–78
- civil law traditions, 174
- civil society movements, 242
- civilisational superiority, 121
- civilised scholarship, 120
- climate change, 109, 110
- Climatic Research Unit of the University of East Anglia, 109
- Code of Professional Conduct for Counsel, 345
- cognitive categories and expert knowledge, 403–6
- Cold War, 299, 314, 323
- collective identity, 186
- colonialism, 254, 256, 260
- commitment in international law, 40–44, 51–52
- committed argument, 162
- Common Heritage, 45
- communicative culture, 185
- communification of international law, 19, 26–31
- communitarian semantics, 184
- community of practice, 28–29, 163, 164
- comparative international legal scholarship, 124
- compulsory adjudication, 236, 237, 238, 270
- Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe (CSCE), 47
- conflict dynamics, 194
- conservatism, 372
- constitutionalism, 5, 85, 239

- constructivist approach to international law, 303
 contemporary international law. *see* also new approaches to international law
 academic capital accumulation, 198–207
 academic production in, 192–207
 critique and heterodoxy as social practices, 196–98
 heterodox movements in, 219–21
 introduction, 189–92
 materialism and idealism, 192–95
 sociology of continuities and conflicts, 195–96
 context-specificity, 7
 core-periphery relations, 201
 Corfu Channel litigation, 382
 cosmopolitanism, 39
 counter-hegemonic cultural movements, 251
 counter-terrorism, 431
 Court of Conciliation, 47
 Court of International Commercial Arbitration, 316
 Court of Justice. *see* International Court of Justice
 Craven, Matthew, 249, 255
 Crawford, James, 302, 308, 384
 Crimea, crisis in, 117
 critical international law, 219
 Critical Legal Studies (CLS), 289, 295–98, 424
 critical positivism, 162, 182–83
 critique as social practice, 196–98
 Crook, John, 342
The Cultural Study of Law (Kahn), 222
 culture of formalism, 185–87, 261–62, 371, 384–87
 customary international law, 87, 152, 174
 cynicism risk, 63

 Daly, Brooks W., 333
 death penalty, 399
 decentralised international legal order, 69, 70

dédoublement fonctionnel concept, 75, 166, 383–84
 Delmas-Marty, Mirelle, 125
 democracy, 39, 44, 51, 53, 66, 103
 democratic scrutiny, 400
 demographic diversification, 221
Die Soziologischen Grundlagen des Voelkerrechts (Huber), 429
 diplomats, 369
 disciplinary knowledge and expertise, 288
 discourse theory, 140
 discursive formation, 367–68
 diversification process in international law, 32
 doctrine/doctrinal scholarship
 affirmative *versus* reflexive distance, 227
 analysis of, 264
 autonomy and, 292
 basic rights of states, 230–31
 central doctrine, 260–61
 critique of, 150–51
 defined, 151–52, 162
 discursive pattern of, 227
 as documentary sources, 174
 empirical dimension, 153–54
 ethical dimension, 155–57
 foundational doctrines, 34, 79
 German doctrine into dogmatism, 124
 legal doctrine, 254, 256, 258, 278, 372
 limits of, 151–52
 National Socialist doctrine, 132
 of parliamentary supremacy, 80, 81
 of the ‘plain meaning,’ 56
 power relations, 263
 process of socialisation, 33–34
 professional market dynamics, 321
 promise of scholarship, 153–57
 of sources, 29
 ‘sources doctrine,’ 70, 72
 theoretical dimension, 154–55
 domestic contracts, 152
 domestic judges, 2, 6, 407
 domestic law/lawyers, 131
 domestic legal field of expert knowledge, 392–94

- domestic realities and expert knowledge, 403–9
- domestic settings in international law, 13–14
- Dworkin, Ronald, 182
- dynamic model of rule-ascertainment, 31
- education through socialisation, 34
- ELSI* case, 349
- 'emancipatory' promise of international law, 254
- empirical scholarship, 153–54
- English Admiralty Court, 145
- English as the lingua franca, 35, 124
- English School tradition, 299
- Enlightenment ideals, 205, 206, 265
- environmental degradation, 400
- environmental regulation, 431
- epistemic community, 28, 167–68, 169, 401–2, 403
- epistemic nationalism, 117, 118–27, 157
- epistemic universalism, 122
- erga omnes* obligations, 153, 239, 279
- esprit international*, 419
- ethic of responsibility, 183–88, 377
- ethical scholarship, 155–57
- ethnographic methodology, 357, 370
- Eurocentrism, 363–64
- European Charter of Fundamental Rights, 124
- European Civilized Nations, 231
- European Communities Act (1972), 80
- European Court of First Instance, 146–47
- European Court of Human Rights, 343
- European Court of Justice, 343
- European Society of International Law, 93, 128
- European state system, 122
- European Union (EU), 49
- European Union Act (2011), 81
- evolution
- collective consciousness, 195–96
 - commercial arbitration and, 313
 - of community values, 229–36
 - divergence in, 207, 335–36
 - history of, 153, 191, 196, 244–45
 - idealist tradition, 193
 - influence of, 143–48
 - at macro level, 153
 - new approaches to, 314, 336, 337
 - orthodoxy in, 194–95
 - principle trends in, 215
 - private international justice and, 323, 333
 - existential malaise, 424
 - experts/expert knowledge
 - cognitive categories, 403–6
 - conclusion, 409–11
 - domestic legal field, 392–94
 - international law and, 394–99
 - introduction, 389–92
 - lawyer roles, 395–96
 - pluralism, 399–402
 - production of, 406–9
 - shaping domestic realities, 403–9
 - external theorising about the law, 278
 - extra-national normative practices, 389
 - faculty appointments and promotions, 199
 - Falk, Richard, 108
 - Fascist aggression, 41
 - Feichtner, Isabel, 151
 - feminist approaches to international law, 424
 - feminist legal tradition (FLT), 202, 203
 - fetishism, 186, 367
 - field concept, 368
 - financial regulation, 431
 - financial resources, 200
 - Finding Peripheries* (Anghie), 216
 - Finland's Ministry for Foreign Affairs, 366
 - Fish, Stanley, 292
 - Fiss, Owen, 162, 179
 - Fitzmaurice, Gerald, 385
 - flat understanding of international law, 306
 - food insecurity, 109
 - 'foreground' of power, 396
 - Foreign and Commonwealth Office (UK), 363
 - forged documents, 350

- formalism, 68, 88, 185–87, 292–95, 309–10
- Foucault, Michel, 128, 255, 367–68
- foundational doctrines, 34, 79
- foundational international legal scholarship, 141–42
- fragmentation of international law, 240, 241, 421
- freedom of action (auto-limitation), 230
- French revolution, 102
- Friedman, Wolfgang, 243, 383–84
- functional specialisation, 430
- functionalist perspective on autonomy of international law, 82–88
- Gadamer, Hans Georg, 149
- García-Salmones, Monica, 105
- gender-focussed investigations, 154
- General Assembly. *see* United Nations General Assembly
- general equilibrium system, 400–1
- general systems theory, 140
- Geneva Graduate Institute of International Studies, 321
- genocide, 403, 404, 406
- The Gentle Civilizer of Nations* (Koskenniemi), 195
- gentlemen-politicians of law, 317, 318, 319, 321, 327
- genuine commitment, 40
- German doctrine into dogmatism, 124
- Giddens, Anthony, 373
- Ginsburg, Tom, 153
- global civil society movements, 242
- global constitutionalism, 5
- global financial markets, 370
- global intersubjectivity, 122
- global subsidies regulation, 405
- globalising socialisation, 123–24
- globalisation, 109, 123, 125, 242
- Goldsmith, Jack, 154
- government legal advisor. *see* legal advisors
- grammarians, 176–79
- Greek economic crisis, 327
- greenhouse gas emissions, 46
- Grewe, William, 249–50
- grotian humanism, 39
- Grotius, Hugo, 98–99, 144
- Guillaume, Gilbert, 331
- Habermas, Jürgen, 276
- habitus concept, 226, 368
- Hague Academy of International Law, 39, 416
- Hague Conventions, 339
- Hart, Herbert, 69, 70–71, 429
- heroism aspect to commitment, 41
- heterodoxy in international law, 11, 196–98, 219–21
- hierarchy of the sciences ideal, 103–5
- history writing in international law introduction, 244–47 process without a subject, 253–59 spiritual engine of, 259–64 subject preoccupations, 248–53
- Hoag, Foley, 332
- Hobbes, Thomas, 135, 145
- Holtzendorff, Franz von, 120
- Hotzmann, Howard M., 333
- human resources, 200
- human rights, 155–56, 407, 408–9
- humanism, 118
- humanitarian intervention, 86, 88
- idealism in international law, 118, 192–95
- ideological resources, 200
- ideology problem, 126–27, 158
- imperialism, 257, 260–61
- Imperialism, Sovereignty and the Making of International Law* (Anghie), 250
- implementation of treaties, 2–3
- ‘in-house’ legal advisers, 13
- indeterminacy, 73, 192
- industrialisation, 103
- infertile alienation in legal scholarship, 367
- insider accounts of government legal advisors, 361–66
- Institut de Droit international, 3–4, 9, 425
- institutional integration, 219
- institutional resource convertibility, 204

- institutional resource distribution, 194
- institutionalist faith, 39
- instrumentalism, 371
- integrity in lawyers, 42
- intellectual history field, 367
- Inter American Convention of Human Rights, 407
- inter-generational reproduction programme, 202
- inter-individual communications, 360–61
- interdisciplinarity
 - conclusion, 309–10
 - dominant agenda of, 298–304
 - introduction, 287–92
 - politics in, 295–98
 - as practice, 305–9
 - in scholarly work, 151
 - scientific inquiries of international law, 292–95
- interest groups, 418–19
- intergovernmental organisation, 76
- internal institutional patterns/structures, 195
- internal relations, 195, 201, 263
- international adjudication, 238
- International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (ICSID), 312, 314, 325–26, 328, 330–31, 343, 350–54
- International Chamber of Commerce (ICC), 312, 316
- international commercial arbitration. *see also* arbitration
 - boom of, 323–25, 327–32, 333
 - dynamics of, 313, 314
 - international justice, 323–25, 327–32
 - lex mercatoria*, 317
 - professional market for, 326
- International Court of Justice (ICJ), 41, 44, 47. *see also* Permanent Court of International Justice; Statute of the International Court of Justice
 - arbitration, 311, 314, 317, 331–32
 - Corfu Channel litigation, 382
 - impact of, 54, 319
 - international scholarship, 174, 413
 - legitimacy of, 322
 - rule-interpretation, 55
- International Criminal Court (ICC), 46, 141, 148–49, 345, 348–50
- international criminal law, 345–48, 403–4
- International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (ICTR), 346, 347
- International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia (ICTY), 346
- international disputes, 348–50. *see also* International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes
- international economic law, 239, 403, 405
- international human rights law, 282–83, 415
- international investment agreements (IIAs), 326
- international investment law, 350–54
- international judges, 7, 20, 33, 162, 317–23, 328
- international justice
 - conclusion, 336–37
 - diverging paths of, 315–25
 - international commercial arbitration, 323–25, 327–32
 - introduction, 311–15
 - investment arbitration crisis, 325–36
 - paradox of revivals, 315–17
 - Permanent Court of Arbitration, re-emergence, 332–36
 - public side of, 317–23
 - structural shifts, 325–27
- international law. *see also*
 - autonomisation of international law; autonomisation of international law; contemporary international law; history writing in international law; legal science; new approaches to international law; professionalisation of international law; scientific reason; teachers/teaching of international law
 - the academic in international law as practice, 63–65

- international law (cont.)
- academic production in
 - contemporary international law, 192–207
 - the advisor in international law as practice, 58–60
 - as argumentative practice, 305–9
 - conclusion, 428
 - 'emancipatory' promise of, 254
 - fragmentation in, 240, 241
 - heterodoxy in, 11, 196–98, 219–21
 - introduction, 1–2
 - literature of, 2–7
 - as normative statement, 392
 - overview, 9–15
 - as praxis, 432–33
 - sociology and, 428–30
 - variety of professions, 7–9
- international (trade) law, 251
- international law as practice
- the academic, 63–65
 - the activist, 61–63
 - the advisor, 58–60
 - commitment and, 40–44
 - commitment under stress, 44–54
 - conclusion, 65–66
 - introduction, 38–40
 - the judge, 54–58
- International Law Association, 3, 6, 9, 417
- International Law Commission (ILC), 3, 8–9, 46, 70, 153, 318
- international lawyers/law bar
- conclusion, 354
 - criminal tribunals, 345–48
 - difficulties establishing, 344–45
 - genealogy of, 338–44
 - introduction, 338
 - investment tribunals, 350–54
 - invisible college of international lawyers, 388
 - roles, 395–96
- international legal argumentation, 3
- international legal community, 75, 316
- international legal scholarship, 12, 24, 225–28. *see also* doctrine/doctrinal scholarship
- academic discipline and, 199
 - academic law-making power, 143–48
 - affirmative *versus* reflexive distance, 228–42
 - concluding remarks, 157–59, 242–43
 - epistemic nationalism, 117, 118–26
 - expansionist telos of, 236–42
 - foundational *versus* applied, 141–42
 - ideology problem, 126–27
 - interdisciplinary agendas in, 289
 - introduction, 117–18
 - mutual support and distraction, 148–50
 - normative *versus* positive analysis, 130–34
 - political implications, 127–30
 - practical irrelevance, 142–43
 - promise of theory, 139–41
 - as rational order based, 229–36
 - teachers of international law, 413–14
 - unscholarliness, 134–39
- international legal theory
- conclusion, 283–84
 - defined, 271
 - international human rights
 - theorising, 282–83
 - introduction, 268–71
 - practice of international law, 279–82
 - practice of law, 276–79
 - rethinking practice of, 276–82
 - role of, 270
 - state of meta-theoretical debate, 272–75
- international organisations. *see also* European Union; United Nations non-governmental organisations, 408 North American Treaty Organization, 87 World Trade Organization, 312, 336, 343, 346
- international treaties
- implementation, 2–3
 - interpretation, 124, 131, 133
 - negotiation, 3, 54

- International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea (ITLOS), 348
 international tribunals, 342, 345–48
 interpretation of treaties, 124, 131, 133.
see also international treaties
 interpretive community, 29, 164, 165, 169
 intra-disciplinary crisis, 219
 intra-disciplinary knowledge-production protocols, 204
 investment tribunals, 350–54
 invisible college, 341–42, 388
 Iran-US Claims Tribunal, 342
 Iraq War, 89, 235, 249
- Jasanoff, Sheila, 397
 Jellinek, Georg, 229–32
 Jessup, Philipp, 321
 Jewish Theoreticians on German Teachings of Public International Law, 120
 Johns, Fleur, 187
 joint criminal enterprises, 403, 404
 Jouannet, Emmanuelle, 125
 judges
 academics performing as, 226
 appointment to ICJ, 312, 336
 co-optation of high court judges, 331
 diversity of, 8
 domestic judges, 2, 6, 407
 expectations of, 349
 international judges, 7, 20, 33, 162, 317–23, 328
 international law as practice, 54–58
 Permanent Court of International Justice, 22, 317
 juridical structuralism, 264–67
 juridico-ethical arguments, 156
jurisconsultes, 317, 318, 319, 322, 336
 jurisgenerative community, 376
jurisprudencia notion, 275
 'Juristenrecht' idea, 274, 275
 justice transactionnelle, 56
- Kahn, Paul, 222
 Kammerhofer, Jörg, 95–96
 Kelsen, Hans, 97, 103–5, 113
 affirmative *versus* reflexive distance, 227–28
 idealised version of scholarship, 163
 ideology problem, 127
 objective of scientification, 136
 pacifist causes, 238
 pure theory of law, 219, 293
 separation of rationality from politics, 181
 Kennedy, David, 38, 191, 207, 227, 297, 373–74
 Kennedy, Duncan, 55, 57, 207, 208–10
 Keohane, Robert, 300
 Kirchmann, Julius Hermann von, 139
 Klabbers, Jan, 273, 287, 301
 knowledge-production protocols, 204, 205
 Koh, Harold, 95, 96, 222, 355–56
 perpetual feedback loop, 374
 perspective on legal advisors, 366, 372–73, 384
 Koskenniemi, Martti, 128, 146, 156, 161
 conclusion, 264–67
 contemporary international law, 190, 195
 criticism of interdisciplinarity debate, 301–2, 304
 culture of formalism, 185–87, 261–62
 international law, defined, 268
 international law and international lawyers, 429–30
 legal argument structure, 297, 366
 liberal international legalism, 227
 new approaches to international law, 208
 normative scholarship, 181
 perspective on legal advisors, 369
 subjectivist approach by, 262, 263
 writings of, 252
 Kratochwil, Friedrich, 294, 295, 303–4
 Kronman, Anthony, 172
 Kuhn, Thomas, 178, 367
 Kyoto process, 46
- Lachs, Manfred, 162, 173
 Lang, Andrew, 184–85, 250–51, 405
 Laski, Harold, 364–65
 Latin American school of international law, 120

- Latour, Bruno, 357, 369–70
 Lauterpacht, Hersch, 156, 238, 322
 law-identification/interpretation, 280
 law-immanent theorising, 278
 law/non-law distinction, 177
 'law of the jungle' movement, 238
 lawyer roles, 395–96. *see also*
 international lawyers/law bar
 League of Nations, 41, 47, 76, 238, 339
 legal academics as 'grammarians', 11
 legal advice, 3, 43, 358, 359, 379
 legal advisors
 as agent of internalisation,
 375–78, 387
 agentcentrism and, 371–74
 conclusion, 387–88
 culture of formalism, 384–87
 ethnographic methodology, 370
 insider accounts, 361–66
 introduction, 355–57
 invisible advisor, 358–59
 professional dilemma of, 381–84
 reifying the state, 359–61
 self-description and, 366–70
 structural constraints, 378–81
 transnational legal process theory,
 370–74
 will to practice, 357–58
 legal argument structure/
 persuasiveness, 10, 91, 297, 366
 legal autonomy, 88, 292. *see also*
 autonomisation of
 international law
 legal doctrine, 254, 256, 258, 278, 372
 legal experts. *see* experts/expert
 knowledge
 legal normativity, 277
 legal personality, 259–60
 legal positivism
 critical positivism, 182–83
 debate over, 112
 evolutionary perspective, 237
 of legal advisors, 367
 Marxist positivism, 219
 natural law theories and, 80, 137,
 230, 233, 292–93
 neoclassical positivism, 202–3
 scientific inquiries of international
 law, 292–95
 Staatswillenspositivismus, 229
 subjective observation, 171
 legal realism, 137
 legal scholarship. *see also* doctrine/
 doctrinal scholarship;
 international legal scholarship
 common vocabulary and ethos,
 164–68
 critical positivism, 182–83
 demand for proficiency, 168–70
 detachment of legal advisors, 365
 ethic of responsibility, 183–88
 influence of legal scholarship,
 173–76
 introduction, 160–63
 normative scholarship, 179–83
 as practice community, 163–64
 scholars as grammarians, 176–79
 scientific method, 170–73
 social context of, 170–79
 through socialisation, 34
 legal science
 causal relationships and, 137
 idea of, 105–8
 Jewish thinking, 120
 methodology, 96
 politics and, 105, 272
 scholarship and, 24, 271
 semantic variations, 24
 subject matter formalisation, 104
 universal laws, 94
 legal theory. *see* international legal
 theory
 legal validity, 290, 305
*Legality of the Threat or Use of Nuclear
 Weapons* advisory opinion, 61
 legalisation debate, 301
 legitimacy crisis, 45
liber amicorum, 361
 liberal international legalism, 227
 liberal millenarianism, 49
 liberalism, 118, 372
 Lieber Code, 147
 local legitimation, 125
 Lorimer, James, 232

- Mach, Ernst, 103–4
 Malberg, Carré de, 231
Man and Superman (Shaw), 426
 managerial resources, 200, 431
 marginalisation, 61, 62, 254
 Marshall, Alfred, 99
 Marxist concepts, 219, 266
 mass democracy, 103
 Massive Open Online Courses (MOOCs), 419
 materialism in contemporary international law, 192–95
 McDougal, Myres, 138, 209, 295, 296
 Merton, Robert, 106
 meta-theoretical debate on international legal theory, 272–75
 metabolism characteristic, 372
 methodological honesty, 78–82
 money concept, 404
 Monnet, Jean, 107
 monolithic phenomenon, 400
 moot courts, 419
 Moravcsik, Andrew, 84
 Morgenthau, Hans, 82, 97, 106, 239, 293
 Mowbray, Jacqueline, 251
 multidisciplinarity, 26, 431. *see also* interdisciplinarity
 Musil, Robert, 150
- NAIL. *see* new approaches to international law
 national bar associations, 352
 National Socialism, 119, 120, 132, 234
 nationalisation forces, 399, 402
 nationalised scholarship, 120
 natural law theories
 dismissal of, 136, 229, 231
 legal-ethical reflection, 156
 positivism and, 80, 137, 230, 233, 292–93
 public international law, 135
 rational/religious natural law, 230
 religious natural law, 233
 theologically based natural law, 135
 Nazi scholarship, 132, 234–35
 neo-positivism, 424
 neoclassical positivism (NCP), 202–3
- Neumann, Iver, 370
 new approaches to international law (NAIL). *see also* contemporary international law
 critical international law, 219
 general picture of, 210, 211–14
 introduction, 191
 1980s–1990s, 215–16
 1990s–2000s, 216–17
 2000s–present, 217–18
 specific case of, 215–18
 standard account of, 207–10
 New Haven School, 107–8, 128, 154, 295, 385
 New International Economic Order, 328
 new scientism, 134–39
 Nicaragua decision (1984–1986), 321
 Nietzsche, Friedrich, 224, 243
 non-governmental organisations (NGOs), 408
non liquet, 44
 non-logical-semantic methods, 152
 non-state legal orders, 78
Norman Gabay v. Iran, 354
 normative analysis of international legal scholarship, 130–34, 279–82
 normativity, 72, 179–83, 277, 278
 North-American tradition, 299
 North American Treaty Organization (NATO), 87
 Norwegian foreign ministry, 370
 Nussbaum, Arthur, 249–50
- Obama, Barack, 89
 official euphemism of legal advisors, 365
 offshore litigation, 314
 old world consortium, 321
 ontological skepticism, 69–71
 Onuf, Nicholas, 303–4
 Orford, Anne, 190
 oscillations in professions, 8
- pacifist causes, 237, 238
 Panglossian posturing, 366
 Parlett, Kate, 248
 Parry, Clive, 175

- Patterson, Dennis, 290
 Paulsson, Jan, 329–30, 331
 Paz, Reut, 252
 Peevers, Charlotte, 249
 Pellet, Alain, 331
 penetration pacifique, 365–66
 Permanent Court of Arbitration (PCA), 312, 315, 316, 326
 Permanent Court of International Justice (PCIJ), 22, 315, 316, 317, 319, 338, 423
 perpetual feedback loop, 374
 Peters, Anne, 85, 172, 179, 234, 367
 pluralism, 31–33, 389, 399–402, 407
 policy-oriented jurisprudence, 295–98
 policy-relevant knowledge, 28
 Policy Science school, 83
 political implications of international legal scholarship, 127–30
 politico-legal structures (affirmation), 225, 258, 261
 positive analysis of international legal scholarship, 130–34
 positivism. *see* legal positivism
Positivismusstreit, 129
 Posner, Eric, 154
 post-war American jurisprudence, 82
 Pound, Roscoe, 187
 practical irrelevance, 142–43
 practice community, 169
 pragmatism, 364–65
 praxis and international law, 432–33
 preunderstandings and prejudices of legal advisors, 362
 principles of law, 124–25, 174
 private justice, 13
 Prize Court Convention, 339
 professionalisation of international law
 autonomisation and, 19, 20–23
 communication and, 26–31
 concluding remarks, 36–37
 introduction, 19–20
 pluralisation and, 31–33, 389
 scientification and, 23–26
 socialisation and, 33–36
 programme model of theory and practice, 39
 progressive development of international law, 56, 237, 238
 promise of theory, 139–41
 property law, 152
 Prost, Mario, 71
 proto-rule of recognition, 72
 public *versus* private justice, 13
 publication sites, control over, 200
 Pufendorf, Samuel, 135
 pure theory of law, 140, 219, 293
qua legal theory, 283
 Rajagopal, Balakrishnan, 251
 Rasulov, Akbar, 252
ratione materiae of international law, 2
 re-theorisation and politicisation of international law, 421
 reactive model of theory and practice, 39
 reductionist understanding of international law, 306
 reflexive distance, 172, 185, 224
 Reicher, Paul, 332
 reifying the state, 359–61
 Reisman, Michael, 296
 relative empowerment, 206
 research grants/fellowships, 199
 Reuter, Paul, 173
Revue Générale de Droit International et de Legislation Comparée (1869), 21
Revue Générale de Droit International Public (1894), 21
 Riles, Annelise, 370
 ‘risk society,’ 397
 Roberts, Anthea, 125
 role-splitting. *see* *dédoulement fonctionnel* concept
 Rolin, Henri, 321
 Root, Elihu, 415–16
 Ross, Alf, 217
 Rovine, Arthur, 342
 Rule of Law, 42, 74, 76
 Rules of Procedure of the Court of Justice, 341

- Saab, Georges Abi, 322, 330
 'sacerdotium, regnum, studium'
 phrase, 223
- Said, Edward, 197
- San Salvador Protocol of the Inter
 American Convention of Human
 Rights, 407
- Sarfaty, Galit, 370
- Scelle, Georges, 75, 121, 166, 383–84
- Schachter, Oscar, 4, 78, 91, 108
 invisible college of international law,
 341–42, 388
 penetration pacifique, 365–66
 state of meta-theoretical debate, 273
- Schlag, Pierre, 191–92
- Schlegel, Jack, 191
- Schmitt, Carl, 120, 227, 249–50
- scholars
 as architect, 78–82
 burden of, 91–92
 as caretaker, 88–91
 charges against, 152
 economics scholar, 131
 international lawyer as, 93, 123,
 164–68
 invisible college of, 163–64
 lack of law-making power, 148
 legal scholar, 133
 narcissism of, 160–63
 national background of, 158
 as political actor, 129
 practitioner vs., 4
 proficiency of, 168–70
 role of, 150
 sources of international law, 279–80
- scholarship. *see* doctrine/doctrinal
 scholarship; legal scholarship
- Schwarzenberger, Georg, 128, 137
- science. *see* legal science
- Scientific Committee for Animal
 Nutrition (SCAN), 147
- scientific reason
 debates over usage, 97–102
 hierarchy of the sciences ideal, 103–5
 inquiries of international law,
 292–95
 introduction, 93–97
 the invisible college, 170–73
 objectivity, 53, 105–8
 opposition between endeavours, 284
 professionalisation of international
 law, 23–26
 social significance of, 108–13
- Scott, James Brown, 47
 'second order' legal scholarship,
 225, 308
- Security Council. *see* United Nations
 Security Council
- self-aggrandisement of legal advisors,
 365, 367
- self-description and legal advisors,
 366–70
- self-determination claims, 50
- self-enclosed material semiotic regime,
 200–1
- self-identification, 181
- self-justificatory arguments, 23
- self-reflectivity of law, 269, 278
- Shaffer, Gregory, 153
- shared platform of communication, 30
- Shaw, Geirge Bernard, 426
- Shawcross, Hartley, 382–83
- Shihata, Ibrahim, 328
- Siblecz, Hugo, 333
- Simpson, Gerry, 182, 421
- Sinclair, I. M., 4
- Singh, Sahib, 275
- Slaughter, Anne-Marie, 83–84, 299
- Sloterdijk, Peter, 56
- small-scale research workshops, 220
- smart diversification, 219–20
- social concept of law, 170
- social international society, 228
- social roles, 194
- socialisation and professionalisation of
 international law, 33–36
- socio-political-economic
 conditions, 261
- sociology and international law,
 195–96, 428–30
- sources of international law, 31, 175,
 279–80, 375, 423
- sovereign equality, 43
- Soviet school of international law, 120
- 'speak law to power' ability, 379
- specialisation forces, 399, 402

- Staatswillenspositivismus* (positivism),
 229. *see also* legal positivism
 state adjudication, 320, 332
 state practice, 248, 249, 258, 375
 state responsibility, 44, 153
 Statute of the Court of Justice of the
 European Coal and Steel
 Community (1951), 340
 Statute of the International Court of
 Justice (1945), 124, 339, 422
 Statute of the Permanent Court of
 International Justice, 47
 Stern, Brigitte, 330
 Stone, Julius, 360
Streit der Fakultäten (Kant), 223
 structural constraints of legal advisors,
 378–81
 structuration theory, 373
The Structure of Scientific Revolution
 (Kuhn), 178
 structures of dominance, 227
 structuring as enframing
 technique, 178
 student recruitment, 220
 Suez Crisis, 249
 Suez intervention (1956), 385
 super arbitrators, 324
 symbolic power concept, 368
 Syria, 95
 systemic agency, 189, 394, 398, 399,
 400–1
- teachers/teaching of international law
 duty of, 414–18
 introduction, 14, 412–13
 as a privilege, 422–24
 professionalism and, 424–27
 as a question, 418–22
 scholarship and, 413–14
 territorialised circulation of practices,
 221–21
 theoretical scholarship, 154–55
 theory of practice, 357, 368
 Third World Approaches to
 International Law (TWAAIL), 195,
 202, 203, 424
 Third Worldism debates, 328
 Timorese people, 53
- Tomka, Peter, 318
 tort law, 152
 trans-historic dialectic of human
 history, 263
 transcendentalism, 264, 265
 transnational discourse, 122–23
 transnational legal process theory,
 370–74
 treaty interpretation/law, 131, 133
 Triepel, Heinrich, 229, 231
- UNCITRAL rules for investment
 disputes, 333, 342
 United Nations, 44–45, 59, 76, 141
 United Nations Committee of
 Economic, Social and Cultural
 Rights, 408
 United Nations Congress on Public
 International Law, 48
 United Nations Convention on Human
 Rights, 48, 52
 United Nations Convention on the Law
 of the Sea, 45
 United Nations General Assembly,
 318
 United Nations Security Council, 45,
 76, 86, 87
 universal laws of physics, 94
 universalism, 118, 123
 unscholarliness, 134–39
 US-Academic writing, 143
 US Department of State, 355
 US foreign policy, 89–90
 US State Department, 363, 365
 utopianism, 52
- validity understandings, 305
 value-freedom (*Wertfreiheit*), 129
 Vienna Convention on the Law of
 Treaties, 140
 Vietnam War, 108
Vorverständnis, 129
- Waldock, Humphrey, 320
 Weber, Max, 130
 Weimar constitution, 235
Werturteilsstreit, 129
 Whewell, William, 97, 98–102

INDEX

447

- | | |
|--------------------------------|---|
| Williams, Glanville, 79 | World Bank Group, 325 |
| Wilmschurst, Elizabeth, 386–87 | World Trade Organization (WTO),
312, 336, 343, 346 |
| Wilsonian idealism, 82 | World War II, 106–8 |
| Wolff, Christian, 135 | |
| Wood, Michael, 145, 377 | Yale Law School Association, 138 |
| World Bank, 312, 370 | |