

INTERNATIONAL LAW AS A PROFESSION

International law is not merely a set of rules or processes, but is a professional activity practised by a diversity of figures including scholars, judges, counsels, teachers, legal advisers and activists. Individuals may, in different contexts, play more than one of these roles, and the interactions between them are illuminating of the nature of international law itself. This collection of innovative, multidisciplinary and self-reflective essays reveals a bilateral process whereby, on the one hand, the professionalisation of international law informs discourses about the law, and, on the other hand, discourses about the law inform the professionalisation of the discipline. Intended to promote a dialogue between practice and scholarship, this book is a must-read for all those engaged in the profession of international law.

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INTERNATIONAL LAW
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CONTENTS

<i>List of Contributors</i>	page viii
<i>Preface</i>	xi
<i>Table of Treaties and Other International Legal Instruments</i>	xii
<i>Table of Cases</i>	xiv
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xvi

Introduction 1

JEAN D'ASPREMONT, TARCISIO GAZZINI, ANDRÉ
 NOLLKAEMPER AND WOUTER WERNER

**PART I Thinking of International Law as a Professional
Practice 17**

1 The Professionalisation of International Law 19

JEAN D'ASPREMONT

2 Between Commitment and Cynicism 38

Outline for a Theory of International Law as Practice

MARTTI KOSKENNIEMI

3 International Law as Professional Practice 67

Crafting the Autonomy of International Law

RICHARD COLLINS AND ALEXANDRA BOHM

**4 Scientific Reason and the Discipline of International
Law 93**

ANNE ORFORD

**PART II The Practice of International Law and Its
Theories 115**

5 International Legal Scholarship Under Challenge 117

ANNE PETERS

- 6 The Responsibility of the International Legal Academic 160
Situating the Grammarian Within the 'Invisible College'
 GLEIDER HERNÁNDEZ
- 7 What Is Critique? 189
Towards a Sociology of Disciplinary Heterodoxy in Contemporary International Law
 AKBAR RASULOV
- 8 The Relationship Between Theory and Practice in International Law 222
Affirmation Versus Reflexive Distance
 JOCHEN VON BERNSTORFF
- 9 The Choice of the Subject in Writing Histories of International Law 244
 JOHN D. HASKELL
- 10 International Legal Theory *qua* Practice of International Law 268
 SAMANTHA BESSON
- PART III The Practice of International Law and Its Professional Capacities 285**
- 11 Moving Beyond Interdisciplinary Turf Wars 287
Towards an Understanding of International Law as Practice
 TANJA AALBERTS AND INGO VENZKE
- 12 Professionals of International Justice 311
From the Shadow of State Diplomacy to the Pull of the Market for Commercial Arbitration
 SARA DEZALAY WITH THE CONTRIBUTION OF YVES DEZALAY
- 13 The International Law Bar 338
Essence Before Existence?
 JAMES CRAWFORD
- 14 Consigliere or Conscience? 355
The Role of the Government Legal Adviser
 MATTHEW WINDSOR

CONTENTS

vii

- 15 International Law as Expert Knowledge 389
*Exploring the Changing Role of International Lawyers in National
Contexts*
RENÉ URUEÑA
- 16 Teachers of International Law 412
PIERRE D'ARGENT
- Concluding Remarks 428
The Praxis of International Law
WOUTER WERNER
- Index* 434

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ix

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[More Information](#)

x

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PREFACE

Most of the chapters assembled in this volume originated in new studies presented at the 5th Research Forum of the *European Society of International Law* that took place in Amsterdam on 23–25 May 2013 under the auspices of the Amsterdam Center for International Law (ACIL) of the University of Amsterdam (UvA) and the Centre for the Politics of Transnational Law of the VU University Amsterdam (VU). These chapters are supplemented by a few additional pieces of work that have been specifically commissioned for this volume as well as others that constitute republications of seminal articles previously published elsewhere. The editors wish to extend their gratitude to Abel Ranzijn and Anita Veenstra for their assistance in the preparation of this volume.

TABLE OF TREATIES AND OTHER INTERNATIONAL LEGAL INSTRUMENTS

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TREATIES AND INTERNATIONAL LEGAL INSTRUMENTS xiii

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TABLE OF CASES

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TABLE OF CASES

XV

- Military and Paramilitary Activities In and Against Nicaragua (Nicaragua v. United States of America)*, Jurisdiction of the Court and Admissibility of the Application, Judgment, ICJ Reports 1984, 392.
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- The Paquete Habana*, 175 US 677 (1900)
- R (HS2 Action Alliance Ltd) v. Secretary of State for Transport* [2014] UKSC 3

ABBREVIATIONS

AC	Academic Capital
AHR	American Historical Review
AJIL	American Journal of International Law
AJS	American Journal of Sociology
Arb Int	Arbitration International
ARLSC	Annual Review of Law and Social Science
ARSIWA	Articles on Responsibility of States for Internationally Wrongful Acts
ASILP	American Society of International Law Proceedings
AUILR	American University International Law Review
AYIL	Australian Yearbook of International Law
BerGesVR	Berichte der Deutschen Gesellschaft für Völkerrecht
Berk JIL	Berkeley Journal of International Law
BIT	bilateral investment treaty
BJPIR	British Journal of Politics and International Relations
BJS	British Journal of Sociology
Brook LR	Brooklyn Law Review
BYIL	British Yearbook of International Law
Card LR	Cardozo Law Review
CBH	Contemporary British History
CESCR	Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights
Chic LR	Chicago Law Review
Chin JIL	Chinese Journal of International Law
CI	Critical Inquiry
CJICL	Cambridge Journal of International and Comparative Law
CJLJ	Canadian Journal of Law and Jurisprudence
CLJ	Cambridge Law Journal
CLP	Current Legal Problems
CLS	Critical Legal Studies
CNN	Cable News Network
Col LR	Columbia Law Review
CRC	Convention on the Rights of the Child
CRIA	Cambridge Review of International Affairs

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

xvii

CRIF	Cambridge Review of International Affairs
CWRJIL	Case Western Reserve Journal of International Law
DS	Diplomacy and Statecraft
ECHR	European Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms
ECLR	European Constitutional Law Review
ECR	European Court Reports
EHRLR	European Human Rights Law Review
EJIL	European Journal of International Law
EJIR	European Journal of International Relations
EJLS	European Journal of Legal Studies
ELR	Erasmus Law Review
ELRC	European Law Research Center
EPS	European Political Science
ER	English Reports
ESIL	European Society of International Law
EU	European Union
FA	Foreign Affairs
FCO	Foreign and Commonwealth Office
	Fla SULR Florida State University Law Review
FLR	Fordham Law Review
FLT	feminist legal tradition
FYIL	Finnish Yearbook of International Law
Ga LR	Georgia Law Review
GAR	Global Arbitration Review
GATS	General Agreement on Trade Services
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
Geo JIL	Georgetown Journal of International Law
Geo LJ	Georgetown Law Journal
GLJ	German Law Journal
GYIL	German Yearbook of International Law
Harv ILJ	Harvard International Law Journal
Harv ILJO	Harvard International Law Journal Online
Harv LR	Harvard Law Review
Harv LRF	Harvard Law Review Forum
HILJ	Harvard International Law Journal
HLJ	Hastings Law Journal
Hous LR	Houston Law Review
HT	History and Theory
Hum IJHRHD	Humanity: An International Journal of Human Rights, Humanitarianism and Development
IACHR	Inter-American Court of Human Rights

IBA	International Bar Association
ICC	International Criminal Court
ICJ	International Court of Justice
ICLQ	International & Comparative Law Quarterly
ICRC	International Committee of the Red Cross
ICSID	International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes
ICTR	International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda
ICTY	International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia
IDI	Institut de Droit international
IGLP	Institute for Global Law and Policy
IHL	international humanitarian law
IJCL	International Journal of Constitutional Law
IJSL	International Journal of the Sociology of Law
ILA	International Law Association
ILC	International Law Commission
Ill LR	University of Illinois Law Review
ILSA JICL	International Law Students Association Journal of International and Comparative Law
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IO	International Organization
IP	International Politics
IPS	International Political Sociology
IR	International Relations
ISDS	investor-state dispute settlement
ISQ	International Studies Quarterly
JAS	Journal of American Studies
JCE	Journal of Cultural Economy
JD	Juris Doctor
JEI	Journal of European Integration
JEPP	Journal of European Public Policy
JHIL	Journal of the History of International Law
JICJ	Journal of International Criminal Justice
JIDS	Journal of International Dispute Settlement
JILIR	Journal of International Law and International Relations
JITE	Zeitschrift für die gesamte Staatswissenschaft/Journal of Institutional and Theoretical Economics
JJ	Journal of Jurisprudence
JJIL	Japanese Journal of International Law
JLS	Journal of Law and Society
JW	Juristische Wochenschrift
JWT	Journal of World Trade
KJ	Kritische Justiz

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

xix

LBRA	Law & Business Review of the Americas
LC	Law and Critique
LCP	Law and Contemporary Problems
LIM	Legal Information Management
LJIL	Leiden Journal of International Law
LLA ICLR	Loyola of Los Angeles International and Comparative Law Review
Lon RIL	London Review of International Law
LP ICT	Law and Practice of International Courts and Tribunals
LSI	Law and Social Inquiry
LSR	Law and Society Review
LUCILR	Loyola University Chicago International Law Review
Mai LR	Maine Law Review
Melb JIL	Melbourne Journal of International Law
Minn LR	Minnesota Law Review
MIT	Massachusetts Institute of Technology
MJIL	Michigan Journal of International Law
MJIS	Millennium: Journal of International Studies
MLR	Modern Law Review
MPEPIL	Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law
NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement
NAIL	new approaches to international law
NCP	neoclassical positivism
Neb LR	Nebraska Law Review
NGO	non-governmental organisation
NJIL	Nordic Journal of International Law
NoFo JELP	No Foundations Journal of Extreme Legal Positivism
NULR	Northwestern University Law Review
NYU	New York University
NYUJILP	New York University Journal of International Law and Politics
NYULQR	New York University Law Quarterly Review
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OJ	Official Journal of the European Union
OJLS	Oxford Journal of Legal Studies
OLR	Oxford Literary Review
ONULR	Ohio Northern University Law Review
OPEC	Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries
PBA	Proceedings of the British Academy
PCA	Permanent Court of Arbitration
PCIJ	Permanent Court of International Justice

PSJ	Policy Studies Journal
PSR	Policy Studies Review
RBDI	Revue belge du droit international
RCADI	Recueil des cours de l'Académie de droit international de La Haye
RGDIP	Revue générale de droit international public
RITD	Revue internationale de la théorie du droit
SA	Scientific American
SCLR	Southern California Law Review
SJD	Doctor of Juridical Science
Stan LR	Stanford Law Review
STS	science-technology-studies
Syd LR	Sydney Law Review
Tex ILJ	Texas International Law Journal
TGS	Transactions of the Grotius Society
TICLJ	Temple International and Comparative Law Journal
TLCP	Transnational Law And Contemporary Problems
TLD	Trade Law & Development
TLR	Toledo Law Review
TLT	Transnational Legal Theory
TTIP	Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership
TWAIL	third world approaches to international law
TWLS	Third World Legal Studies
Tyo JLP	University of Tokyo Journal of law and Politics
UBCLR	University of British Columbia Law Review
UC Irv LR	UC Irvine Law Review
UK	United Kingdom
UN	United Nations
UNCITRAL	United Nations Commission on International Trade Law
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNGA	United Nations General Assembly
UNGAOR	United Nations General Assembly Official Records
UPLR	University of Pennsylvania Law Review
US	United States
VCLT	Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties
Virg JIL	Virginia Journal of International Law
WAMR	World Arbitration & Mediation Review
WILJ	Wisconsin International Law Journal
WP	World Politics
WTO	World Trade Organization
WTR	World Trade Review

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

xxi

WW I/II	World War I/II
YJIA	Yale Journal of International Affairs
YJIL	Yale Journal of International Law
YLJ	Yale Law Journal
ZaōRV	Zeitschrift für ausländisches und öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht
ZfMR	Zeitschrift für menschenrechte