

Index

Abaaoud, Abdelhamid, 180, 182, 183 anti-modernism, 20 Abu Marzook, Mousa, 74 anti-Semitism, 195 acute altruistic suicide, 118 apocalypse, apocalypticism and al-'Adnani, Abu Muhammad, 174 biblical revelation and, 93-94 al-Aggad, Foued Muhamed, 180 globalisation and, 95-96 Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms (ATF), historical emergence of, 94-97 for Li Hongzhi, 240 143-144 Alderdice, Lord John, 75 terrorism and, 89 Alexander, Yonah, 48, 50-51 war and, 94-95 Ali, Rashad, 63 Arnold, Philip, 137 Allah, Attiya, 170–171 ARTIS International, 69. See also altruism. See parochial altruism Devoted Actor altruistic suicide, 7, 116-119. See also Ashcroft, John, 13 ATF. See Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms suicide bombing academic studies on, 120-121 atonement, in Christianity, 12 acute, 118 Augustine, 27 fatalistic suicide compared to, 121-122 Aum Shinrikyo sect, 16, 18, 53, in India, 121 235 in non-Western societies, 118 Avalos, Hector, 11-12 Ayer, A. J., 70 obligatory, 118 optional, 118 Azam, Jean-Paul, 108 over-integration model and, 120 in Palestine, 122 bad violence, 99 al-Bahgdadi, Abu Bakr, 172 in primitive societies, 121-122 Seppuku, 121 Battling to the End (Clausewitz), 94-95 Becker, Gary, 104 social integration factors for, 123 over-attachment and, 123 beheadings American Sniper (film) by IS, 173-179, 187 differences from source material, media/video representations, 179-180, 186 223-224 as fantasy fulfillment, 224-225 political motivations for, 173-174, Muslim depictions in, 224-225 184-185 as 'terror' narrative, 223-225 religious motivations for, 174, American Sniper: The Autobiography of 184-185 the MOST LETHAL SNIPER in ritualisation of, 177, 187 U.S. Military History (Kyle), 223 symbolism of, 175, 178 anomic suicide, 117 by al-Qaeda, 176, 187 anti-Americanism, 20, 56 Bew, John, 61-62 anti-globalisation, 20 biblical revelation. See revelation new terrorism influenced by, 54-55 Bigelow, Kathryn, 225



256 Index

bin Laden, Osama, 1. See also Zero Dark Pirapākaran influenced by, 148 Thirty political role of, 13 death of, 226-227 religious violence and, 23-24 9/11 terrorist attack and, 1 supremacy ideology and, 13-14 public political statements by, 40 terrorism associated with, McVeigh and, 13–14, 16 religiosity of, 40 rhetoric of, 98 The City of God (Augustine), 27 on U.S. occupation of Muslim regions, clash of civilisations 162-163 in CTS, 53 bin Mahmud, Hussayn, 175 globalisation and, 88 Huntington and, 52, 96, 195 Black September organisation, 235 Bloom, Harold, 218 in Paris attacks, 195 terrorism from, 52-55 Boal, Mark, 225 Branch Davidian attack, 135-138 Clausewitz, Carl von, 94-95 ATF's reasons for, 143-144 Cline, Ray, 49, 51 biblical revelation and, 136-138 club model approach, in rational choice Breivik, Anders Behring, 98 models The Bridge Betrayed (Sells), 16 free-rider problem, 107 Buddhism for terrorist organisations, 107-109 cosmic war in, 19 cognitive theory, SVs in, 69-72 Pirapākaran influenced by, 148 commitment to, 72 Theravada, 28 human rights movements and, 71 Bueno de Mesquita, Ethan, 111 religious consensus on, 70-71 Bunyan, Tony, 196-197 collective identity, 76-78 Bush, George H. W., 51 Comte, Auguste, 127 Bush, George W., 1, 12, 51, 198, 231 conflict. See intergroup conflict Confucianism, defined as religion, 28 24 series and, 221-222 War on Terror and, 21-22, 97 contingency, 148 for Ilattamils' self-determination, religious influences on, 21-22 147-149 Calderon, Francisco Santos, 61 cosmic war Cameron, David, 173 Christian militia movements by, 20 Campbell, Joseph, 134. See also myths as religious soldiers, 20 Caplan, Bryan, 106 religious violence and, 19-20 Casey, William, 49-50 terrorism and, 19, 100 Cavanaugh, William T., 3-4, 158, 165, Cosmotheism, 13-14 231 counter-terrorism, European policies for, Cavell, Stanley, 218 Crenshaw, Martha, 48, 54-55, 114 Centre for the Study of Terrorism and Political Violence (CSTPV), 53-55 crime and punishment model, 104 Charlie Hebdo, 8-9. See also 'I am Critcher, Chas, 246-247 Charlie' movement; Paris attacks Critical Terrorism Studies (CTS), 4, Charter of Human Rights, 152 48-49 Chertoff, Michael, 62 clash of civilisations as facet of, 53 childhood learning. See learning ISCR and, 60-62 new terrorism literature in, 53-54, Christian militia movements, cosmic war and, 20 56-57 as religious soldiers, 20 policy responses in, 63–64 Christianity. See also white Christian political networks as data sources for, 49 supremacy Soviet Terror Network theory and, atonement in, 12 49-5 I Cosmotheism and, 13-14 terror networks in, 63-64 in Kyrgyzstan, 206 'terrorism mafia' in, 48



Index 257

Crouch, Ian, 222 Eastwood, Clint, 223 Crozier, Brian, 48 economic man, in rational choice model, CSTPV. See Centre for the Study of 103-104 Terrorism and Political Violence egoistic suicide, 117, 129 CTS. See Critical Terrorism Studies Elementary Forms of the Religious Life (Durkheim), 123-124 culture religion as aspect of, 2 Eliade, Mircea, 7, 134 terrorism as construction of, 3 on myths, 142 Cuspert, Denis, 125 on rituals, 140 Emwazi, Mohammed, 173. See also Davis, Terry, 61 'Jihadi John' Dawkins, Richard, 138-139 Enders, Walter, 105 democratisation movement, in epic genre, in literature, 218-219, Kyrgyzstan, 204-205 229-230 evolution, models of, 127 demystification of religion, 93 deontic actors, 73-76 excommunication. See takfir desire. See metaphysical desire extremism, social identity and, 61-62 Devoted Actor, as theoretical framework defined, 78 Fallon, Breann, 227 as deontic actors, 73-76 Falun Gong development of, 69 karma accumulated through, 241-242, future of, 81-82 253-254 identity fusion for, 76-78 martyrdom for followers of, 240-243, collective identity in, 77-78 254 Islam and, 78-80 media campaigns by, 243-248 parochial altruism and, 78 through massive protests, 245-246, in IS, 81-82 252 Kurds as, 78-80, 82 suppression of criticism in, 244-245 in liberal democracies, 81-82 medical treatment with, 238-239 SVs for, 69-72 non-traditional organisational commitment to, 72 structure of, 239 human rights movements and, 71 as outlawed organisation, 238 religious consensus on, 70-71 in PRC, state terrorism against, Dickson, Eric, 111 235-249 displacement Qi Gong and, 236-238 Islamophobia as result of, 196 as two-tier movement, 247-248 religious violence and, 194-196 Falun Gong: The Real Story, 238-240 Dodd, Christopher, 13 Falwell, Jerry, 13 Drama, Fields, and Metaphors (Turner), fatalistic suicide, 117, 127 altruistic suicide compared to, 135 Durkheim, Emil, 116-119, 123-124. 121-122 in Palestine, 122 See also altruistic suicide; suicide bombing fatwas, 40 on anomic suicide, 117 Feinstein, Dianne, 229 on egoistic suicide, 117, 129 Fekete, Liz, 197 on fatalistic suicide, 117, 127 Fighting Words: The Origins of Religious altruistic suicide compared to, Violence (Avalos), 11-12 121-122 films. See American Sniper; Zero Dark Thirty on totemism, 126, 131 on voluntary death, 124-125 Finnegan, Patrick, 221-222 Dying to Kill (Pape), 119–120 Fisher, Gareth, 238-239 Dying to Win: The Strategic Logic of Fitzgerald, Timothy, 27, 231 Suicide Terrorism (Pape), 11, 14-15 Foley, James, 173-174



258 Index

'folk devils,' 247 Hamas, 117. See also terrorist Frazer, James, 139 organisations Freedom of Press Act (France), 197 Harris, Sam, 29-30 free-rider problem, 107 Hart, B. H. Liddell, 60 Friction: How Radicalization Happens Hassan, Nasra, 108 He Zuoxiu, 245 to Them and Us (McCauley and Moskalenko), 38-41 Henning, Alan, 173, 186 Fukuyama, Francis, 52 Henry Jackson Society, 61-62 fundamentalism, 16-17 Hersh, Seymour, 227-229 Hezbollah. See terrorist organisations game theory models, 111 hijab, critique of, 207, 213-214 Geertz, Clifford, 184 Hinduism genocide, in Sri Lanka, 154 cosmic war in, 19 geographic information systems (GIS) defined as religion, 28 approaches, 112 political role of, 13 Gilhus, Ingvild Saelid, 2 Hitchens, Christopher, 24-25, 62 Girard, René, 6, 93 Hizb ut-Tahrir, 62, 206, 209 on apocalypse Hizmet movement, 206 Hobbes, Thomas, 70 biblical revelation and, 93-94 globalisation and, 95-96 Hoffman, Bruce, 53-55 historical emergence of, 94-97 Hollande, François, 179 terrorism and, links between, 89 holy warriors. See mujahedin war and, 94-95 Howard, Michael, 60 Howard, Ron, 232 on biblical revelation apocalypse and, 93-94 human rights under GoSL, violations of, 154-155 religious violence and, 89-92 on metaphysical desire, 97 self-determinism as, 152, 154-155 on mimetic desire, 138 SVs and, 71 mimetic theory for, 89-91 Huntington, Samuel P., 52, 96, 195 on religious violence, 89, 138 The Hurt Locker, 225 victims of, 97-99 Husain, Ed, 62-63 undifferentiation state for, 90, 96 Huston, John, 232 victimary principle, 97-99 Hyper Cacher. See Paris attacks GIS approaches. See geographic 'I am Charlie' movement, 191–192 information systems approaches Global Terrorism Index, 47 bad Muslims and, 193 globalisation. See also anti-globalisation good Muslims and, 193 apocalypse and, 95-96 identification, religious violence and, clash of civilisations and, 88 193-194 God is Not Great: How Religion Poisons identity. See also social identity Everything (Hitchens), 24-25 collective, 76 The Golden Bough (Frazer), 139 self, 76 good violence, 99 identity fusion, for Devoted Actors, GoSL. See Government of Sri Lanka 76-78 Gove, Michael, 62-63 collective identity in, 77-78 Government of Sri Lanka (GoSL), 146 Islam and, 78-80 human rights violations by, 154 parochial altruism and, 78 Greenwald, Robert, 224-225 Ilattamils. See also Liberation Tigers of Gulf War of 1990–1991, 162 Tamil Eelam contingency for, 147-149 Haig, Alexander, 49-50 self-determination struggles for, 146 Haines, David, 173 under Charter of Human Rights, 152 Halbwachs, Maurice, 124-125 ilud tempus (that time), 141-143



Index 259

imitation, 138-142	Iraq and, 41
childhood learning through, 139	in Kyrgyzstan, 209–210
magic and, 139	leadership strategies against,
through memes, 138-139	210-211
mimicry compared to, 144	recruitment by, 204, 209
rituals and, 140	Naji as ideological influence in, 172
India, altruistic suicide in, 121	Paris attacks by, 8–9, 179–184
Inside Terrorism (Hoffman), 54	martyrdom through, 181–183
intergroup conflict, SVs and, 73–76	in media, 182–183
historical examples of, 76	objectives of, 179
Israeli-Palestinian conflict, 73–75	symbolic success of, 180–181
over Iranian nuclear rights, 74	video statements by attackers,
sacred rules as part of, 75–76	179–180
International Centre for the Study of	al-Qaeda in conflict with, 187
Radicalisation and Political	suicide bombing by, 117
Violence (ISCR), 60–62	Syria and, 41
Iran, nuclear rights in, conflicts over, 74	Islamic State of Iraq and Syria (ISIS), 187
Iraq	Islamic terrorism, 13
-	jihad and, 13
IS and, 41 ISIS and, 187	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
IS. See Islamic State	Islam(ism) 23, 38, 46, 191
ISCR. See International Centre for the	The Islamist (Husain), 63
Study of Radicalisation and	Islamophobia, 196 terrorism and, 17
Political Violence	
	in United States, 12 Israel
ISIS. See Islamic State of Iraq and Syria Islam	
	Soviet Terror Network theory and,
Devoted Actors and, 78–80	49-51
fundamentalism connected to, 16–17	public refutation of, 51–52
identity fusion and, 78–80	terrorism in, II
Kurds and, commitment to, 78–80	Israeli-Palestinian conflict, 73–75
in Kyrgyzstan, 205–206	Italy, Repentance Laws in, 109
revival of, 206–207	I I. ((0
martial triumphalism of, 12	Jamar, Jeffrey, 138
mythologized history of, 141–142	Japan, Seppuku in, 121
Pirapākaran influenced by, 148	Jefferson, Thomas, 71
political, 46–47	Jenkins, Brian, 48, 50–51, 54
political role of, 13	jihad
religious violence and, 23-24	as cosmic war, 19
terrorism and, 46–48	Islamic terrorism and, 13
Wahhabism, 46–47	Salafi, 34
the West and, as clash of civilisations, 52	Jihadi, defined, 87
Islamic Jihad, 117	'Jihadi John,' 173, 186
Islamic State (IS)	Jihadi terrorism, 33–35
beheadings by, 173–179, 187	conceptual development of, 87
media representations about,	fatwas and, 40
179–180, 186	radicalisation process in, 33-37
political motivations for, 173–174,	root causes of, 42–43
184-185	Salafi jihad and, 34, 36
religious motivations for, 174,	social identity and, 36
184–185	Jonathan Institute, 50
as ritual, 177, 187	Judaism
symbolism of, 175, 178	political role of, 13
Devoted Actors in, 81–82	revenge in, 12



260 Index

Juergensmeyer, Mark, 3, 26, 55, 60, 100, Leviathan (Hobbes), 70 186. See also new terrorism Lewis, Bernard, 13, 52, 63 Jung, Carl, 134 Li Bo, 245 Li Hongzhi, 236-237. See also Falun Kahane, Meir, 12 Gong Kant, Immanuel, 153 apocalypticism of, 240 karma, Falun Gong and, 241-242, controversial views of, 240, 251 253-254 on homosexuality, 240, 251 Kassig, Peter, 186 on karma, 241-242, 253-254 Kerry, John, 215 on martyrdom of followers, 240-243, Kim Jong-il, 25 Koresh, David, 135-138 moral panic theory and, 246-247 biblical revelation for, 136-138 public protest strategy of, 245-246, 252 KSCNS. See Kyrgyzstan State on race-mixing, 240, 251 Committee for National Security liberal democracies, Devoted Actor in, Kurds, as Devoted Actors, 78-80, 82 Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam Kyle, Chris, 223. See also American Sniper (LTTE), 117. See also Tamil death of, 223 Resistance Movement Kyrgyzstan as 'non-religious' movement, 147-150 Christianity in, 206 purpose of, 146 democratisation movement in, religious motives for, 151-152 204-205 self-discipline for, 149-150 Lithwick, Dahlia, 221 hijab use in, critique of, 207, 213-214 Hizb ut-Tahrir in, 206, 209 Locke, John, 27 IS in, 209-210 LTTE. See Liberation Tigers of Tamil leadership strategies against, **Eelam** 210-211 magic, imitation and, 139 recruitment by, 204, 209 Islam in, 205-206 Maher, Shiraz, 62 revival of, 206-207 Malinowski, Bronislaw, 134-135 Management of Savagery (Naji), 172, 174 Islamization of, fears of, 208 Kyrgyz tribes in, 205-206 martial triumphalism, of Islam, 12 religious diversity in, 205, 207 martyrs, martyrdom and religious radicalisation in, 207 Falun Gong and, 240-243, 254 leadership strategies against, Li Hongzhi on, 240-243, 254 210-211 through Paris attacks, 181-183 Russian presence in, 204, 211-212 al-Qaeda's missions and, 159-160 Salafi movement in, 206, 209 victims and, 98-99 Tabligi Djamaat in, 206, 209 Marxism, 25 US presence in, 204, 211, 215 mass-casualty terrorism, 55 Uzbek tribes in, 205 Matthews, Robert, 133 Kyrgyzstan State Committee for Mayer, Jane, 221-222 National Security (KSCNS), 81-82 McCauley, Clark, 33, 38-41 McNichols, Terry, 133 McVeigh, Timothy, 16, 53 Landes, William, 104-105 language use, by Pirapākaran, 147, 155 Oklahoma City bombing and, 13-14, legal discontinuation of, 155 The Turner Diaries and, 133, 137 Laqueur, Walter, 48, 50-51, 53, 63 Latour, Bruno, 231 media. See also 'terror' narratives; Lawrence, Bruce, 16-17, 41 Falun Gong use of, 243-248 learning, in childhood, 139 through massive protests, 245-246,

Lebanon, suicide bombing in, 117



Index 261

suppression of criticism in, 244-245 Netanyahu, Benjamin, 50, 63 on Israeli-Palestinian conflict, 74-75 IS beheadings in, 179-180, 186 Paris attacks in, 182-183 Netanyahu, Jonathan, 50 video statements by attackers, Neumann, Peter, 55, 60-62. See also new 179-180 terrorism Meleagrou-Hitchens, Alexander, 62 academic background, 60 Meltzoff, Andrew, 139 new terrorism, 51-52 Melville, Herman, 217-219 anti-globalisation as factor in, 54-55 memes, 138-139 causes of, 54-55 Mendell, Dean, 218-219 in CTS, 53-54, 56-57 Mergui, Joël, 192 in religious studies, 55 New Views on Religion (Gilhus and metaphysical desire, 97 Mikaelsson, Lisbeth, 2 Mikaelsson), 2 mimetic desire, 138 9/11 terrorist attack, 1 mimetic rivalry, 100 military response to, 1-2 mimetic theory, 89-91 9/11 Handbook, 141-142 mimicry, imitation compared to, 144 nuclear rights, 74 Moby Dick; or, The Whale (Melville) al-Nusra, Jabhat, 177, 187 epic nature of, 218-219 film adaptations of, 232 Obama, Barack, 173, 226-227 objective violence, 195 as 'terror' narrative, 217-219 voicelessness in, 217 obligatory altruistic suicide, 118 Moghadam, Assaf, 158 Oklahoma City bombing, 13-14, 140 Moore, M. Keith, 139 Omand, David, 60 moral panic theory, 246-247 oneness of god. See tawhīd morality, Kant on, 153 optional altruistic suicide, 118 Moskalenko, Sophia, 38-41 The Order, 133 Mostefaï, Ismaël Omar, 180-181 Orwell, George, 81 mujahideen (holy warriors), 87 Ownby, David, 243, 252 Murray, Douglas, 62 Muslims. See also Islam Palestine. See also Israeli-Palestinian in American Sniper, 224-225 'bad,' 193 altruistic suicide in, 122 'good,' 193 fatalistic suicide in, 122 ilud tempus for, 141-143 Palmer, David, 241, 245. See also Falun umma, 160-161, 163-167 Gong The Myth of Religious Violence Palmer, Susan, 241-242, 246-248. See (Cavanaugh), 3-4, 231 also Falun Gong Pape, Richard A., 11, 14-15 myths, mythology and, 133-136 Eliade on, 142 Pape, Robert, 119-120, 158, 162 functions of, 134-135 Parekh. Bhikhu. 26 ilud tempus and, 141-143 Paris attacks, 8-9, 179-184. See also 'I am Charlie' movement in Islam, 141-142 literary epics and, 218-219, 229-230 in clash of civilisations theory, 195 multiple meanings in, 134 martyrdom through, 181-183 psychological approach to, 134 in media, 182-183 rituals and, 140 objectives of, 179 in Salafism, 141-142 symbolic success of, 180-181 social drama and, 135 video statements by attackers, 179-180 Naji, Abū Bakr, 172, 174 Parker, Karen, 250 nationalism, religion and, 25-26 parochial altruism, 78 Nawaz, Maajid, 62-63 Patrick, Simon, 196



262 Index

Penn, William, 27 People's Republic of China (PRC). See also Falun Gong Qi Gong in, 236-238 changing political attitudes toward, 237-238 prohibition of, 237-238 Zhong Gong organisation, 237-238 personal rewards, through religious violence, 20 Phillips, Christopher N., 218 Pierce, William L., 13-14, 133 Pirapākaran, Vēluppillai. See also Ilattamils; Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam contingency for, 147-149 fight for self-determination by, 146, 153-155 Kant as influence on, 153 language use by, 147, 155 legal discontinuation of, 155 'non-religious' program of, 147-150 religious influences on, 148, 151-152 sacred for, 151-153 political Islam, 46-47 politics, religions' historical role in, 13 moral justifications for, 20 PRC. See People's Republic of China Protestant Reformation, 42 al-Oaeda, religious foundations for violence by. See also 9/11 terrorist attack beheadings, 176, 187 historical development of, 159-161 IS conflict with, 187 as martyrdom operations, 159-160 religion as defined by, 160-161 religious violence by, 161-167 dishonour as motivation for, 163-165 humiliation as motivation for. 163-165 prevalence of, 165-167 revenge as motivation for, 163-165 Western occupation of Muslim regions as reason for, 162-163 religious war by, 159-161 suicide bombing and, 117 umma and, defense of, 160-161, 163-167 U.S. War on Terror and, 161 Western disbelief in authentic Islam experience and, 165-167

Qi Gong. See also Falun Gong changing political attitudes toward, 237-238 Falun Gong and, 236-238 prohibition of, 237-238 Zhong Gong organisation, 237–238 Qigong Fever (Palmer, D.), 245 Quilliam Foundation, 62-63 Radicalization Awareness Program (RAP), 62 Rainsborough, Michael, 60 Rantisi, Abdul Aziz, 21 RAP. See Radicalization Awareness Program Rapoport, David, 25-26 rational choice model actor requirements in, 102-103 club model approach in free-rider problem, 107 for terrorist organisations, 107-109 criticisms of, 109-110 defined, 7 economic man in, 103-104 game theory models and, 111 GIS approaches in, 112 ideological inconsistency and, 109-110 misconceptions about, 103 scope of, 102-104 in terrorism, 104-109 club model approach, 107-109 crime and punishment model and, future directions of, 111-112 for religious terrorism, 106-109 substitutability and, 105, 109 thick rationality in, 104 thin rationality in, 104 utility maximization of goals in, 110 rationality. See thick rationality; thin rationality redistributive justice, 154-155 religio, 27 religion. See also al-Qaeda anti-Americanism and, 20 anti-globalisation and, 20 anti-modernism and, 20 cognitive-evolutionary approach to, 144-145 demystification of, 93 fundamentalism and, 16-17 as historical concept, 27

nationalism and, 25-26



Index 263

prevalence of, 165-167 organisational networks through, 20 secularism as distinct from, 27-30 revenge as motivation for, 163-165 as act of power, 28-30 Western occupation of Muslim religious violence and, 29-30 regions as reason for, 162-163 suicide bombing influenced by, 14-15 secular violence compared to, 165 secularisation and, 29-30 SVs and, 70-71 terrorism caused by social mobilisation through, 20 arguments against, 14-17 'terror' narratives and, 230-232 arguments in support of, 12-14 theories about, 24-27 as problematic influence, 17-19 remedial justice, 154-155 religious studies approach to, 2-3 Repentance Laws, 109 totalitarianism and, 24-25 revelation, biblical apocalypse and, 93-94 United States Supreme Court on, as unifying force, 29 Branch Davidian attack and, 136–138 violence as tenet of, 12, 20-22 for Koresh, 136-138 war on terrorism and, 21-22 religious violence and, 89-92 religiosity, 40 revenge, in Judaism, 12 of bin Laden, 40 Riddle, Ruth, 138 religious activism. See also religious rituals, 140 violence beheadings as, 177, 187 among Sikhs, 18 Robertson, Pat, 13 religious studies, 2-3 Robinson, Mary, 61 cultural study as factor in, 2 'rogue' nations, 235 Routh, Eddie Ray, 223 new terrorism theories in, 55 religious terrorism, rationality and, Ruby Ridge, 13-14 Rudolph, Eric Robert, 13-14 106-109 religious violence. See also 9/11 terrorist Rummel, Rudolph, 25 attack; Paris attacks; al-Qaeda; Russia, military involvement in 'terror' narratives Kyrgyzstan, 204, 211-212 biblical revelation and, 89-92 Christianity and, 23-24 sacred, for Pirapākaran, 151-153 cosmic war as reason for, 19-20 Sacred Fury (Selengut), 2-3 displacement and, 194-196 sacred rules, for social groups, 75-76 Islamophobia as result of, 196 sacred values (SVs) expansion of disciplinary measures for Devoted Actor, 69-72 commitment to, 72 against, 196-198 through criminalisation of opinions, human rights movements and, 71 religious consensus on, 70-71 197-198 through targeting of specific groups, intergroup conflicts and, 73-76 196-197 historical examples of, 76 Girard on, 89, 138 Israeli-Palestinian conflict, 73-75 victims of, 97-99 over Iranian nuclear rights, 74 identification and, 193-194 sacred rules and, 75-76 Islam and, 23-24 violence in conflict with, 73-76 sacrifice, terrorism and, 100 Juergensmeyer on, 186 Sageman, Marc, 33-35 main sources of, 17-18 moral justifications for, 20 Salafi jihad, 34, 36 myth of, 30 Salafism, 46-47 personal rewards through, 20 in Kyrgyzstan, 206, 209 by al-Qaeda mythologized Islam history and, dishonour as motivation for, 163-165 141-142 humiliation as motivation for, Saltman, Erin Marie, 63 163-165 Sandler, Todd, 105



264 Index

Scraton, Phil, 199	redistributive justice in, 154
secularism, secularisation and	remedial justice in, 154
as historical concept, 28	Tamil Resistance Movement in, 154
religion as distinct from, 27-30	SSNP. See Syrian Social Nationalist
as act of power, 28-30	Party
religious violence and, 29–30	Stalin, Josef, 25
violence as result of, 24–27, 165	Stampnitzky, Lisa, 4
Selengut, Charles, 2–3	Sterling, Claire, 49–51, 63
self-determinism	Stern, Abraham, 25–26
contingency and, 147–149	Stora, Benjamin, 194
for Ilattamils, 146	subjective violence, 194–195
under Charter of Human Rights, 152	substitutability, in rational choice
as human rights issue, 152, 154–155	model, 105, 109
for Pirapākaran, 146, 153–155	suicide. See also altruistic suicide
redistributive justice, 154–155	anomic, 117
remedial justice and, 154–155	egoistic, 117, 129
as universal law, 152	fatalistic, 117, 121–122, 127
self-discipline, for warriors, 149–150	in Palestine, 122
self-identity, 76	Suicide (Durkheim), 116–119, 123–124
Sells, Michael, 16	suicide bombing, 117-123. See also
Seppuku, 121	altruistic suicide
Shapiro, Jacob, 111–112	academic works on, 123–124
Sharon, Ariel, 11	as intergenerational investment, 108
Shattering the Myth (Lawrence), 16–17	by IS, 117
Shivaism, 148	in Lebanon, 117
Shiyu Zhou, 236	as media event, 125–126
Siegel, David, 111–112	Pape on, 119–120
Sikhs, religious activism among, 18 The Silent Brotherhood. <i>See</i> The Order	by al-Qaeda, 117
	religious basis for, 14–15
Silke, Andrew, 2, 33, 35–37	ritual dimensions of, 123–126
Sloterdijk, Peter, 222. See also sphere	social integration as factor in, 122–123
concept	social welfare rewards for, 108
Smalley, Corey, 223	by Tamil Tigers, 14
Smith, Melanie, 63	suicide killers, as martyrs, 98–99
Smith, Wilfred Cantwell, 27	Supreme Court, United States, religion
social identity	as unifying force for, 29
extremism and, 61–62	Surnow, Joel, 221
Jihadi terrorism and, 36	SVs. See sacred values
terrorism and, 61–62	Sweet, Chad, 62
sociologism, 191	Sweetbaum, Henry, 60–61
Sotloff, Steven, 173	Syria
Soviet Terror Network theory, 49–51	IS and, 41
public refutation of, 51-52	ISIS and, 187
sphere concept, rationalisation of	Syrian Social Nationalist Party (SSNP),
defense strategies in, 222, 230	117
Sri Lanka	_ 11
genocide in, 154	Tabligi Djamaat, 206, 209
GoSL in, 146	Tabor, James, 137
LTTE in, 117	Taheri, Amir, 54
as 'non-religious' movement, 147–150	Taibbi, Matt, 226, 230
purpose of, 146	takfir (excommunication), 87
religious motives for, 151–152	the Taliban. See terrorist organisations
self-discipline for, 149–150	Tamil Resistance Movement, 154



Index 265

Tamil Tigers, 14 terrorism experts, 48-49 Terrorism: How the West can Win tawhīd (oneness of god), 87 Taylor, Charles, 98 (Netanyahu, B.), 63 television, 13, 217, 219, 223, 231, 'terrorism mafia,' in CTS, 48 terrorist organisations. See also suicide Terror in the Mind of God: The Global bombing anonymity of members in, 110 Rise of Religious Violence (Juergensmeyer), 3, 55, 100 club model for, 107-109 'terror' narratives free-rider problem in, 107 ideological inconsistency for, 109-110 American Sniper, 223-225 Moby Dick as, 217–219 inability to maximize realization of religious violence and, 230-232 goals, 110 24, 219-223 severe initiation costs for, 114 Zero Dark Thirty, 225-229 social welfare systems within, for The Terror Network (Sterling), 49-51, 63 suicide bombing, 108 terror networks, 63-64 that time. See ilud tempus terrorism. See also Islamic terrorism; Theravada Buddhism, 28 Jihadi terrorism; suicide bombing thick rationality, 104 anonymity of, 110 thin rationality, 104 apocalypse and, links between, 89 Things Hidden since the Foundation of bad violence and, 99 the World (Girard), 93 Christianity-based, 13-14, 16 'ticking time bomb,' in 24, 220-221, 223 clash of civilisations as source of, 52-55 totalitarianism, religion and, 24-25 cosmic war as reason for, 19, 100 totemism, 126, 131 as cultural construction, 3 Turner, Victor, 135 The Turner Diaries (Pierce), 16, 133, 137 good violence and, 99 Islam and, 46-48 white supremacy and, 133 Islamophobia and, 17 24 (TV series) negative political messages in, mass-casualty, 55 mimetic rivalry and, 100 221-222 political influence of, 221-222 new, 51-52 anti-globalisation as factor in, 54-55 sphere concept in, 222, 230 causes of, 54-55 as 'terror' narrative, 219-223 in CTS, 53-54, 56-57 'ticking time bomb' conceit in, in religious studies, 55 220-221, 223 rational choice model in as U.S. revenge narrative, 221 club model approach, 107-109 crime and punishment model and, umma (worldwide Muslim community), TO4 160-161, 163-167 future directions of, 111-112 Understanding Terror Networks for religious terrorism, 106-109 (Sageman), 33-35 substitutability and, 105, 109 undifferentiation, 90, 96 religious, 106-109 United States (U.S.). See also anti-Americanism religious influences on arguments against, 14-17 Islamophobia in, 12 arguments in support of, 12-14 in Kyrgyzstan, military presence of, as problematic, 17-19 204, 211, 215 religious studies approach to, 2-3 literary epic in, symbolism of, 218-219 sacrifice and, 100 9/11 terrorist attack in, 1 social identity and, 61-62 military response to, 1-2 as term, 57 occupation of Muslim regions by, for subjectivity in definition of, 3 bin Laden, 162-163 victims of, 97-99 24 as revenge narrative for, 221



266 Index

United States (U.S.) (cont.)
War on Terror and, 21–22, 161
religious influences on, 21–22
Uzbek tribes, 205

Vallaud-Belkacem, Najat, 197 Valls, Manuel, 194 victimary principle, 97–99 victims, suicide killers as, 98-99 violence. See also religious violence bad, 99 as generative, 94 good, 99 objective, 195 religion and, 12, 20-22 secular reasons for, 24-27 subjective, 194-195 SVs in conflict with, 73-76 voicelessness, 217 voluntary death, 123-125. See also altruistic suicide; suicide

Wahhabism, 46–47, 206 war, apocalypse and, 94–95 War on Terror, 21–22, 161 religious influences on, 21–22 Weber, Max, 20
Welles, Orson, 232
Wentz, Richard, 26–27
white Christian supremacy
as ideology, 13–14
The Order and, 133
The Turner Diaries and, 133
Why People Do Bad Things in the Name
of Religion (Wentz), 26–27
Wilkinson, Paul, 48, 50–51, 53
Wilks, Lars, 192
worldwide Muslim community. See
umma

You Must Change Your Life (Sloterdijk),
222

al-Zarqawi, Abu Mus'ab, 176
al-Zawahiri, Ayman, 176–177
Zero Dark Thirty
as propaganda, 227, 230
as 'terror narrative,' 225–229
torture techniques in, uselessness of, 229
Zhong Gong, 237–238
Žižek, Slavoj, 194–195