

Index

- Accumulation
 - development and, 35
 - facilitation of, xx, 32, 108, 109, 137, 210, 222, 394, 403, 406, 407, 412, 413, 417, 418
 - flexible accumulation, 93, 96, 108, 109, 116, 119
 - foreign currency, 185, 188
 - and market-Leninism, 389
 - Marxist critique of, 125, 126
 - and political regimes, 36
 - regimes of, 7, 9, 18, 22, 32, 95, 117, 119, 300
 - shift to, 97
 - slowing of, 215
- adaptive developmentalism,
 - globalisation and, 360
- Africa
 - developmental states in, 87
 - industrial policy in, 88
 - structural adjustment, 76
- African Development Bank, 141
- agglomeration
 - developmental state, 221, 299
 - global, 28, 30
- Amsden, Alice, 3, 17, 100, 149
- Apple iPhone, 27
- Asian Development Bank (ADB)
 - industrial policy, 140
 - neoliberalism, 34
- Asian financial crisis of 1997–8
 - and coalitional conflicts, 62
 - and economic reforms, 23
 - globalisation and, 23
 - IMF and, xvii, 31, 79
 - neoliberalism and, 115, 118
 - statism and, 22
 - and structural adjustment loans, 104
 - and World Bank, 31
- authoritarian developmentalism,
 - approach by current study, 150
 - democracy and, 150
 - examples of, 150
 - foreign models of, use of, 150, 154, 163, 166
 - legitimisation of, 150, 156, 161, 166
 - liberal challenges to, 152
 - modernisation via, 150, 152, 166
 - spreading of, 151, 153
 - state's role in, 156
 - statism and, 162
 - studies of, 148
- authoritarian governance. *See* governance
- autonomy
 - and *dirigiste* policy, 22
 - disembedded autonomy, 23, 37
 - embedded autonomy
 - balance within, 238
 - concept of, xxix, 19, 53, 96, 100
 - and *dirigiste* policies, 22
 - statism and, 96
 - studies of, 13
- 'Beijing consensus', 174, 191
- bilateral agreements, globalisation and, 24
- bureaucracy
 - reasons for rise of, 54
 - role in developmental state, 359
- capital account liberalisation, 31, 115, 182
- capitalism
 - capital accumulation. *See* accumulation
 - late, xxix, 93, 107
 - mercantilist. *See* mercantilism;
 - neo-mercantilism
 - as political practice, 419

- capitalism (*cont.*)
 - regulatory, 241
 - rent seeking, xxxiii, 204, 205
 - rise of global capitalism, 108
 - and social relations, xxxv, 32, 127, 132, 182, 389, 396, 402, 406, 407, 414, 415
 - spatial reorganisation of, xviii, 95, 119
 - state–capital relations, xxix, 8, 93, 100, 101
 - variegated regional capitalisms, 65
 - varieties of capitalism (VoC), 392, 400, 403, 405
- chaebol*. *See* Korea
- China
 - analysis of national political economy, 404
 - authoritarian developmentalism, xxxii, 166
 - ‘Beijing Consensus’, 174, 191
 - ‘China model’ of developmental state, 175, 177
 - Chinese Communist Party (CCP)
 - Confucianism and, 162
 - continuance of rule, 408, 418
 - control by, 10, 175, 184, 265, 298, 299, 318, 416, 450
 - ‘market-Leninism’, 408, 414
 - market socialism, 413
 - Singapore and, 163
 - social mobilisation by, 10
 - universities and, 365
 - Confucianism
 - and good governance, 152
 - post-Mao renewal, 162, 167
 - crisis of developmentalism, 188
 - democratisation, pressures for, 150, 165
 - developmental experience, 175
 - developmental institutions, 178
 - as developmental state, xxxii, 3, 51, 63, 148, 163, 175, 278, 297, 298, 299, 388, 393, 397
 - and developmental state paradigm, xxxii, 174
 - economic development, approach to, 182
 - economic growth, xxvi
 - economic institutions, 409
 - economic performance, 389
 - economic policy, 184
 - economic policy phases, 301
 - economic reform, 4, 161
 - economic rise, xix, 79
 - economic stimulus package 2008, 63
 - education sector, 310, 362, 363, 364, 371, 379, 380
 - export-led development strategy, 185
 - foreign investment in, 23
 - future direction of development, 190
 - GDP per capita, doubling of, xx
 - and global finance, 186
 - global value chains (GVCs), 27
 - and globalisation, 181
 - Guangzhou Municipal Government, 267, 270
 - healthcare reform
 - approach by current study, xxxiii, 278
 - effects of, 288, 291
 - health insurance, 290, 291, 314
 - healthcare governance, 280
 - progress of, 284
 - service delivery, 314
 - state and, 292
 - housing policy
 - before 1990s, 263
 - approach by current study, xxxiii, 261
 - failure of government
 - intervention, 261, 268
 - local initiatives, 270, 273
 - neoliberal reform, 265, 274
 - Housing Provident Fund, 266
 - inequality, xxvi
 - Islam, 371
 - Japan and, 429, 448
 - Japanese investment in, 23
 - Korea and, xxviii
 - labour reduction in state
 - employment, 4
 - local government
 - and housing policy, 270, 273
 - and social policy, 304, 317
 - Malaysia and, xxi
 - market-Leninism
 - approach by current study, xxxv, 388, 394, 419, 420

- conceptual foundations of, 412, 413
- distinctiveness of, 419
- instance of, 412
- relevance of, 415
- market socialism, 413
- marketisation, 5
- political institutions, 408
- privatisation, 108, 109
- Shenzhen special economic zone, xxvi
- ‘Singapore model’ of development, 163, 166
- social policy
 - adaptive state entrepreneurialism, 304
 - approach by current study, xxxiv, 298
 - dual decentralisation framework, 316
 - education sector, 310
 - local government and, 304, 317
 - marketisation and, 301
 - neoliberalism, 300
 - state approach to, 298
- state capacity, 176, 184
- state control by sector, 65
- State Council, 269, 288, 364, 366, 450, 451
- State-Owned Assets Supervision and Administration Commission (SASAC), 180
- state-owned enterprises (SOEs), 4, 65, 178, 187, 398, 409, 451
- State Economic and Trade Commission (SETC), 180
- state’s economic role, 5
- state’s policy-making capability, 292
- threat from, 54
- transition to market economy, 405
- variegated capitalism, 403
- variegated regional capitalisms, 65
- as variety of capitalism, 403
- welfare institutions, 410
- coalitions
 - developmental state, 59, 66
 - neoliberal, 61, 64, 66
- Cold War
 - and developmental state, xxix, 21, 51, 54, 85, 101, 111, 118, 148
 - and market-Leninism, 416, 417
 - post-Cold War period, 57, 58, 60, 62, 72, 73, 93, 102, 110, 148
- colonialism, mercantilism and, xix
- command-and-control forms of governance. *See* governance
- commodification, neoliberalism and, 262
- communism
 - China. *See* China
 - developmental state as response to, 55, 56, 57, 58
 - and ‘political Confucianism’, 162
 - post-communism, 415, 418
 - Vietnam. *See* Vietnam
- Comprehensive Development Framework (CDF), 80
- conditionality, neoliberalism and, 75
- Confucianism
 - and good governance, 152
 - Meiji period developmentalism in Japan, 161
 - ‘political Confucianism’, 162
 - post-Mao renewal in China, 167
- conglomerates
 - casualisation of employment, xxvii
 - financing of, 25
 - and global value chains (GVCs), 31
 - as national champions, 26, 94, 117
 - neoliberalism and, 61
 - ownership structures, 217
 - public-private partnerships (PPPs), xxxiv, 326, 334, 339, 341
 - renationalisation of, 223
 - rise of, xxvii, 4, 23, 86, 87, 110, 116, 129, 213, 214, 217, 219, 230, 243, 434
 - SMEs and, 225
- corporate governance. *See* governance
- corporations. *See* conglomerates
- Country Partnership Framework (CPF) (World Bank), xxiv
- crisis of 1997–8. *See* Asian financial crisis of 1997–8
- deep marketisation. *See* marketisation
- democracy and authoritarian developmentalism, 150
- democratisation, 89, 150, 165

- Deng Xiaoping, 149, 152, 161, 163, 166, 178, 265
- developing countries, globalisation and, 73
- development
- conceptual approaches to, 7
 - convergence of development theories, 81
 - decline of Western models, 174
 - developmental state phase. *See* developmental state
 - after developmental state phase, vii, 3
 - export-led development strategy, 185
 - export-oriented industrialisation (EOI), 13, 202, 218
 - globalisation and, 72
 - governance and, 183
 - import-substitution industrialisation (ISI), 12, 36, 56, 60, 75, 110, 202
 - industrial policy, 140
 - market-led, 73, 82, 106
 - new models of, xx
 - World Development Report (World Bank), 136
 - world market model of, 139
- development aid, 55
- developmental state
- agglomeration and, 221, 299
 - approach by current study, xxviii, 6
 - authoritarian developmentalism. *See* authoritarian developmentalism
 - bureaucracy, role of, 359
 - central control strategy, 429
 - characteristics of, 52, 66
 - China. *See* China
 - coalitions, 59, 66
 - and Cold War, xxix, 21, 51, 54, 85, 101, 111, 118, 148
 - conceptual approaches to, 7
 - conditions for, 54
 - content of current study, xxx
 - continuing relevance of, 89
 - convergence of development theories, 81
 - current theory of, 84
 - decline of, 57
 - demise of, 108, 174
 - development after phase of, vii, 3
 - dirigiste* policies. *See* *dirigiste* policies
 - disembedded autonomy, 23
 - economic growth, governance and, xx, xxvi
 - effectiveness of, 299
 - essential features of, 14, 15
 - 'ethical state', concept of, 167
 - features of, 394
 - and flexible accumulation, 93, 96, 97
 - future of, 63
 - globalisation and, 24, 31, 74, 84, 89, 361, 363
 - heterodoxy, 7
 - in historical context, 9
 - ideological and institutional limits to, 359
 - industrial policy within, 84
 - and infant-industry protection, 12, 52, 60, 74, 85, 86, 106
 - institutionalism. *See* institutionalism
 - Islamism and, 371
 - main themes of current study, xxxvi
 - marketisation and, xxxii, 93, 118
 - and mercantilism/neo-mercantilism, 52, 53, 57, 93, 118
 - neoliberalism and, xxv, 72, 74, 75, 81, 93, 94, 95, 104, 118, 128, 141, 176, 177, 192, 300
 - origins of, 51
 - plan rationality, 11, 15, 78, 98, 148, 202, 203, 298, 299, 398
 - and policy-making capacity, 279
 - and post-Washington consensus (PWC), 82
 - reigning/ruling distinction, 359
 - spreading of, 429
 - state's role in, 12
 - statism. *See* statism
 - theoretical debate about, 72
 - variegated market state. *See* variegated market state
 - varieties of, 359
 - and Washington consensus, 75
 - World Bank and, 78
- dirigiste* policies
- continuance, xxix, 370, 382
 - developmental state, xvii
 - ending of, 22, 24, 31, 107
 - Indonesia, xxiii, xxv

- study of, xxix
- disembedded autonomy. *See* autonomy
- economic crisis of 1997–8. *See* Asian financial crisis of 1997–8
- economic development. *See* development
- economic governance. *See* governance
- economic growth, governance and, xx, xxvi
- education sector. *See* higher education
- electricity sector reform. *See* Japan embedded autonomy. *See* autonomy
- Engels, Friedrich, 125, 126, 129, 131, 158
- ‘ethical state’, concept, 167
- Evans, Peter, ‘embedded autonomy’ concept, 19, 53, 100, 238
- export-led development strategy, 185
- export orientated industrialisation (EOI), 13, 202, 218
- financial crisis of 1997–8. *See* Asian financial crisis of 1997–8
- financial globalisation, 402
- financial sector reform, 5
- financialisation, 6, 72, 107, 221, 300, 301
- flexible accumulation. *See* accumulation
- foreign currency accumulation, 185, 188
- foreign investment, liberalisation of, 13, 25, 182
- France
 - and global value chains (GVCs), 27
 - water sector public–private partnerships, 332
- Germany
 - authoritarian developmentalism, xxxii
 - German historical school, 52
 - and global value chains (GVCs), 27
 - and Meiji period developmentalism in Japan, 151, 152, 153, 154, 156
- global capitalism, rise of, 108
- global competitiveness
 - about, 124
 - conglomerates as national champions, 26, 94, 117
 - dynamics of, 124
 - labour and, 131
 - Marxist perspective on, 125
 - politics of, 124, 130, 133
 - world market model of development, 139, 142
- global production chains (GPCs)
 - approach by current study, 7
 - globalisation and, 133
 - impact of, 22
 - neoliberalism and, xvii
 - rise of, 26, 124, 126, 133
 - studies of, 131
- global value chains (GVCs)
 - approach by current study, 7
 - conglomerates within, 31
 - governance relationships, 27
 - impact of, 28
 - neoliberalism and, xxviii
 - OECD initiative on, 138
 - rise of, 26, 126, 133
 - studies of, 131
 - in world market model of development, 139
- globalisation
 - and adaptive developmentalism, 360
 - agglomeration of production, 28, 30
 - and Asian financial crisis of 1997–8, 23
 - China and, 181
 - developing countries and, 73
 - development and, 72
 - and developmental state, 24, 31, 74, 84, 89, 361, 363
 - financial globalisation, 402
 - financialisation and, 6, 72, 107, 221, 300, 301
 - first unbundling of, 131
 - flexible accumulation, 93, 96, 97
 - governance and, 24, 25, 26, 27, 31, 124, 182, 184
 - and higher-education sector, 364
 - ideology of, 103
 - marketisation. *See* marketisation
 - neoliberalism and, 72, 85, 300, 301, 396, 402
 - process of, 103, 114
 - regionalism and, 363

- globalisation (*cont.*)
 - second unbundling of, 131
 - starting point of, 141
 - statism and, 101
- globally competitive firms. *See* conglomerates
- good governance. *See* governance
- governance
 - authoritarian, xxxii, 154, 165, 184
 - command-and-control forms of, xxxiv, 4, 298, 299, 300
 - corporate governance, 337
 - and economic development, 183
 - economic governance, 116, 241, 393, 398, 402, 414, 419
 - and economic growth, xx, xxvi
 - failure of, 35, 281
 - globalisation and, 24, 25, 26, 27, 31, 124, 182, 184
 - good governance
 - adoption of, 20
 - authoritarian, 163
 - Confucianism and, 152
 - globalisation and, xvii
 - Islamism and, 374
 - liberalisation and, 86, 87
 - neoliberalism and, 82, 83, 396
 - programmes of, 241
 - promotion of, 105, 249, 250, 252, 391
 - requirement for, 83
 - statism and, 391
 - World Bank and, 20
 - Leninism and, 415
 - local governance, 268, 298, 300, 301, 317, 345, 346
 - models of, 164, 165
 - neoliberalism and, 7, 24, 31, 300, 319
 - new institutions of, 240, 241, 255
 - new modalities of, 263, 317
 - plan rationality. *See* plan rationality
 - political obstacles to, 229
 - popular participation in, 155
 - problems of, 190
 - promotion of, 403
 - reform of, 23, 24, 288, 330
 - regional governance, 184
 - regulatory systems of, transition to, 24, 33, 301
 - requirement for, 84, 88
 - requirements for effective governance, 289
 - sector-specific governance, xxxiii, 242, 244, 245, 249, 255, 281, 288, 289, 329, 353, 360, 367, 373, 430, 432, 440, 450
 - strength of, 82
 - transnational governance regimes, influence of, 23
 - value chains, types of, 27
- G7, 24
- Guangzhou Municipal Government, 267, 270
- Harvey, David, 93, 103
- healthcare reform. *See* China
- Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 158
- higher education
 - approach by current study, xxxiv
 - and Asian financial crisis of 1997–8, 360
 - China's institutional reform, 364
 - China's investment in, 310
 - and developmental state, 359, 362, 381
 - functions of, 362, 363
 - globalisation and, 363, 364
 - institutional autonomy, 364
 - Islamism and, 371, 373
 - and knowledge society, 379
 - Malaysia's reforms, 367
- historical institutionalism. *See* institutionalism
- Hong Kong
 - as developmental state, xxv, 51
 - economic performance, xxv
 - inequality, xxv
 - liberalisation, 13
- housing policy in China and Korea, xxxiii, 261
- IMF
 - and Asian financial crisis, xvii, 31, 79
 - neoliberalism, 73
 - and structural adjustment, 75, 104
- import-substitution industrialisation (ISI), 12, 36, 56, 60, 75, 110, 202

Index

463

- India
 - economic rise, 79
 - migrant labour, 205
 - neoliberal reform, 125, 126
- independent regulatory agencies (IRA), xxxiii, 240, 241, 254
- Indonesia
 - approach by current study, xxxiii, 241, 255
 - and Asian financial crisis of 1997–8, 238
 - as developmental state, xxiii
 - dirigiste* policies, xxiii, xxv
 - economic liberalisation, xxiv, 240
 - economic performance, xxiii, 237
 - education sector, 371, 373, 377
 - independent regulatory agencies (IRAs), xxxiii, 240, 241, 254
 - inequality, xxiv
 - Islam, 371
 - Islamism, 373, 377
 - Japanese investment in, 23
 - poverty reduction, 237
 - regulatory capitalism, 241
 - Soeharto's New Order regime, 237, 254
 - state-owned enterprises (SOEs), 240
 - Toll Road Regulatory Agency, 248
 - Upstream Oil and Gas Regulatory Agency, 242
 - water sector public–private partnerships, 327, 338
- industrial policy
 - activist, 88
 - in Africa, 88
 - control of, 53, 60, 97
 - development and, 140
 - in developmental state theory, 78, 82, 84
 - dirigiste*, 25
 - import substitution industrialisation (ISI), 12, 36, 56, 60, 75, 110, 202
 - infant-industry protection, 12, 52, 60, 74, 85, 86, 106
 - influences on, 22
 - market-augmenting (interventionist), 17
 - market-conforming, 140
 - market-distorting, 25
 - neoliberalism and, 82, 105
 - plan rationality, 78, 99
 - retreat of, 74, 85
 - and state–market dichotomy, 17
 - use of, 3, 86, 87
 - World Bank and and, 82
 - and world market model of development, 140
- infant-industry protection, 12, 52, 60, 74, 85, 86, 106
- institutionalism
 - of developmental state, 14, 15, 53, 59
 - historical institutionalism, 99
 - institutional fundamentalism, 8
 - institutionalist turn, 8
 - neo-institutionalism, 392
 - new institutional economics (NIE), 79
 - perspectives and positions of, 10, 20, 303
 - rational choice institutionalism, 20
 - theoretical institutionalism, 392
 - World Bank and, 34
- intellectual property rights, TRIPs agreement, 24
- International Finance Corporation (IFC) (World Bank), 107, 333
- International Monetary Fund. *See* IMF
- iPhone (Apple), 27
- Islamism
 - and good governance, 374
 - and higher education, 371, 373
 - marketisation and, 362, 363
- Ito, Hirobumi, 151, 156, 166
- Japan
 - authoritarian developmentalism, xxxii, 166
 - bureaucracy, rise of, 54
 - casualisation of employment, xxvii
 - Confucianism, 161
 - decline of developmental state, 57
 - as developmental state, xxvi, 3, 4, 5, 9, 12, 51, 53, 56, 279
 - developmental state in historical context, 9, 52
 - economic performance, xxvi

Japan (*cont.*)

- electricity sector
 - approach by current study, xxxv, 430
 - China and, 448
 - developmental state shortcomings as to, 444
 - historical development, 433
 - role in developmental state model, 430
- essential features of Japanese developmental state, 14, 15
- financial sector reform, 5
- financialisation, 6
- GDP per capita, doubling of, xx
- global value chains (GVCs), 27
- institutional framework, 53
- Japan Post Group privatisation, 6
- Japanese Miracle, 5, 174
- labour reduction in financial sector employment, 6
- Meiji period developmentalism, xxxii, 148, 149, 154, 156, 166
- Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry (METI), xxvii, 97, 399
- Ministry of International Trade and Industry (MITI), xxvii, 53, 77, 97, 148, 180, 399
- overseas investment, 23
- plan rationality, 11, 78, 98, 148, 202, 398
- Plaza Accord (1985), 23, 113
- and structural adjustment, 77
- US facilitation of developmental state, 54
- and World Bank, 77
- zaibatsu*, 4, 15, 110, 217, 221, 433
- Johnson, Chalmers, 3, 9, 12, 37, 53, 55, 77, 97, 130, 148, 167, 396, 398

Korea

- and Asian financial crisis of 1997–8, 267
- authoritarian developmentalism, 148
- chaebol*, 4, 110, 113, 114, 217, 221
- China and, xxviii
- as developmental state, xxvi, 3, 4, 51, 56, 149, 279
- economic performance, xxvii

economic success, 17

- GDP per capita, doubling of, xx
- global value chains (GVCs), 27
- Housing Construction Promotion Law, 265
- housing policy
 - before 1990s, 264
 - approach by current study, xxxiii, 261
 - and Asian financial crisis of 1997–8, 267
 - failure of government intervention, 261, 271
 - local initiatives, 272, 273
 - neoliberal reform, 265, 267, 274
- industrial policy, features of, 17
- industrialisation policy, 17
- inequality, xxvii
- liberalisation, 13
- Korea Housing Bank, 264, 267
- National Housing Fund, 264
- US aid, 55, 56

labour

- and global competitiveness, 131
- reduction in financial sector employment, 6

Lee Kuan Yew, 165

Leninism

- definition of socialism, 414
- governance and, 415
- market-Leninism. *See* market-Leninism
- market-Leninism
- origins in Marxism, 415
- socialism and, 415, 418
- Vietnam. *See* Vietnam

liberalisation

- capital account, 31, 115, 182
- of foreign investment, 13, 25, 182

marketisation and, 215, 228

Mahathir Mohamad, 215, 219

Malaysia

- approach by current study to, 202
- and Asian financial crisis of 1997–8, 223
- authoritarian developmentalism, 148
- bureaucracy, rise of, 54
- China and, xxi
- conglomerates, 221

- as developmental state, xxi, xxxii, 51, 56, 201, 228
- early development, 205
- economic liberalisation, xxii
- economic performance, xxi, 201
- education sector, 362, 367, 371, 375, 377, 379, 380
- export-oriented industrialisation strategy, 202, 219
- financialisation, 221
- and globalisation, xxii
- government-linked companies (GLCs), xxii
- import-substitution industrialisation (ISI), 202
- Islam, 371
- Islamism, 375, 377
- Japanese investment in, 23
- liberalisation, 215, 225
- Mahathir period, 215, 219
- marketisation, xxxiii, 215
 - as middle-income economy, xxii, 86
 - New Economic Model (NEM), xxii
 - New Economic Policy (NEP), 208
 - patronage politics, 220, 222, 224
 - as 'political business state', xxxii
 - post-Mahathir period, 222
 - privatisation, 219, 229
 - racial politics, 204, 205, 208, 217, 222, 229
 - UK facilitation of developmental state, 54
 - US aid, 55, 56
 - water sector public-private partnerships, 327, 345
- market failures, neoliberal approach to, 82
- market-conforming policies, 14, 17, 20, 25, 31
- market-distorting policies, 25
- market-led development, 73, 82, 106
- market-Leninism
 - accumulation and, 389
 - approach by current study, xxxv, 388, 394, 419, 420
 - conceptual foundations of, 412, 413
 - distinctiveness of, 419
 - instances of, 412
 - relevance of, 415
- marketisation
 - approach by current study, xxix, xxxiv, 93, 95, 328, 394
- deep marketisation
 - concept of, 72, 84, 106
 - and developmental state, 52
 - neoliberalism and, 73
 - promotion of, 118
 - and world market model of development, 139
- and developmental state, xxxii, 93
- effects of, 34, 118, 204, 205, 292, 300, 301, 360
- first generation, xxxiv
- flexible accumulation, 93, 96, 97
- global competitiveness. *See* global competitiveness
- and International Finance Corporation (IFC), 107, 333
- Islamism and, 362, 363
- liberalisation and, 215, 228
- opposition to, 362, 363, 364
- processes of, 93
- public-private partnerships (PPPs) and, 329, 345, 346
- rise of, xviii, xxviii, xxxiii, 5, 9, 34, 103, 285, 300, 326, 328, 333, 339, 402
- 'soft infrastructure' of, 94, 95
- statism and, 12, 391
- unevenness in, xxix
- variegated market state. *See* variegated market state
- and World Bank, 13, 34, 107, 333
- world market model of development, 139, 142
- Marx, Karl, 125, 126, 129, 131, 158
- Marxism
 - communism. *See* communism
 - critique of accumulation, 125, 126
 - definition of socialism, 414
 - and global competitiveness, 125
 - Leninism's origins in, 415
 - and Stein, Lorenz von, 157
- Meiji period developmentalism, 433
 - See* Japan
- mercantilism
 - colonialism and, xix
 - and developmental state, 52
 - neo-mercantilism. *See* neo-mercantilism

- methodological nationalism, xxxiv, 8, 9, 22, 95
- middle-income economies,
 - neoliberalism and, 86, 87
- Moore, Barrington, 150, 151, 152
- multilateral agreements, globalisation and, 24
- multinationals. *See* conglomerates
- national champions. *See* conglomerates
- nationalism. *See* methodological nationalism
- neo-institutionalism. *See* institutionalism
- neoliberalism
 - Anglo-American style, 176
 - approach by current study to, xxix, xxx
 - and Asian Development Bank (ADB), 34
 - coalitions, 61, 64, 66
 - and commodification, 262
 - conditionality and, 75
 - deep marketisation. *See* deep marketisation
 - and developmental state, xxv, 72, 74, 81, 93, 94, 95, 104, 128, 141, 176, 177, 192, 300
 - economic crisis of 1997–8, 115, 118
 - failure of, 88
 - and flexible accumulation, 93, 108, 109
 - globalisation and, xvii, 72, 85, 300, 301, 396, 402
 - governance and, 7, 24, 31, 82, 83, 300, 319, 396
 - IMF, 73
 - and industrial policy, 82, 105
 - key agendas of, 119
 - market failures, approach to, 82
 - marketisation. *See* marketisation
 - methodological nationalism and, 95
 - and middle-income economies, 86, 87
 - neoliberal reform, definition of, 95
 - and new institutional economics (NIE), 79
 - OECD, 115, 118
 - policy nexus, 300
 - post-Washington consensus (PWC), 19, 78, 82, 105
 - Poverty Reduction Strategy Paper scheme (PRSP), 83
 - regional transition to, 65
 - sectoral transition to, 63
 - soft infrastructure of, xxviii, 96
 - spreading of, 57, 59, 64, 112, 115, 118, 125, 126, 261, 265, 269, 273, 298, 300, 301, 328, 402
 - state actor resistance to, 274
 - statism and, xxxi, 65, 73, 76, 97, 101, 102, 104, 114, 330
 - structuralism and, 75
 - ‘variegated neoliberalism’, 32, 402, 405
 - Washington consensus, 73, 75
 - World Bank, 328
 - World Trade Organisation (WTO), 74
- neo-mercantilism
 - conglomerates and, 94
 - and developmental state, 53, 57, 93, 118
 - and monetary policy, 62
 - protectionism and, 55, 56, 58
 - spread of, 52
 - statism and, 97, 99, 110
 - US support for, 93
- new public management (NPM), xxix, 33, 34, 332
- newly industrialising countries (NICs), xvii, 361
- newly industrialising economies (NIEs), xvii
- OECD
 - deep marketisation, 118, 138
 - global value chains initiative, 138
 - industrial policy, 140
 - neoliberalism, 115, 118
- patronage politics. *See* Malaysia
- Philippines
 - education sector, 374, 377
 - Islamism, 374, 377
 - water sector public–private partnerships, 327, 332

- philosophy. *See* authoritarian developmentalism; Confucianism; Leninism; market-Leninism; Marxism
- plan rationality. *See* developmental state
- Plaza Accord (1985), 23, 113
- ‘political Confucianism’, 162
- post-Washington consensus (PWC), xxxiii, 19, 73, 78, 82, 104, 105
- poverty reduction
 emphasis on, 73, 79, 82
 goal of, 80
 Indonesia, 237
 Poverty Reduction Strategy Paper scheme (PRSP), 80, 83
 progress of, 76
 structural adjustment, 80
- privatisation
 Japan Post Group, 6
 public–private partnerships. *See* public–private partnerships (PPPs)
 Malaysia, 219, 229
 World Bank and, 108, 109
 public–private partnerships (PPPs)
 approach by current study, xxxiv
 conglomerates and, xxxiv, 326, 334, 339, 341
 marketisation and, 329, 345, 346
 water sector. *See* water sector public–private partnerships
- racial politics. *See* Malaysia
- rational-choice institutionalism. *See* institutionalism
- regional governance. *See* governance
- regionalism, globalisation and, 363
- regulatory agencies. *See* independent regulatory agencies (IRA)
- regulatory capitalism, 241
- ‘regulatory state’, 95
- regulatory systems of governance, 24, 33, 301
- reigning and ruling distinguished, 359
- rent seeking, xxxiii, 3, 22, 97, 102, 204, 205
- Russia
 end of Soviet Union, 125, 126
 privatisation, 108, 109
- sector-specific governance. *See* governance
- Singapore
 authoritarian developmentalism, xxxii, 148
 bureaucracy, rise of, 54
 China’s ‘Singapore model’ of development, 163, 166
 as developmental state, xx, 3, 51, 56, 279
 economic performance, xx
 education sector, 362
 inequality, xxi
 Japanese investment in, 23
 liberalisation, 13
 UK facilitation of developmental state, 54
 US aid, 55, 56
 social policy. *See* China
- social relations, xxxv, 32, 127, 132, 182, 389, 396, 402, 406, 407, 414, 415
- socialism
 classical socialism, 414
 global crisis of, 397
 Leninism and, 415, 418
 Leninist definition of, 414
 and market economy, 265
 market socialism, 413
 Marxist definition of, 414
 post-socialism, 415
 revolutionary socialism, 406
 state socialism, 148, 405, 416
 Soeharto, Haji Muhammad. *See* Indonesia
- South Korea. *See* Korea
- Soviet Union. *See* Russia
- state
 capacity, 23, 31, 176, 184, 274, 361
 formation, 396
 and public–private partnerships, 331
 role in developmental state, 12
 state actor resistance to neoliberalism, 274
 state–market dichotomy, industrial policy and, 17
 state-owned enterprises (SOEs). *See* China; Indonesia; Vietnam

- statism
 - and authoritarian developmentalism, 162
 - and developmental state, 7, 99, 101, 166
 - ‘developmental statism’, 407
 - ‘embedded autonomy’ concept, 96
 - globalisation and, 101
 - and good governance, 391
 - marketisation and, 12, 391
 - methodological nationalism, 22, 95
 - neoliberalism and, xxxi, 65, 73, 76, 97, 101, 102, 104, 114, 330
 - perspectives and positions of, xxvii, xxix, xxxi, 3, 6, 99, 112, 149, 159
 - state and, 12
 - World Bank and, 78
- Stein, Lorenz von, 151, 157
- Stiglitz, Joseph, 20, 72, 106
- structural adjustment
 - Asian financial crisis of 1997–8, 104
 - commencement, 75
 - conditional, 104
 - failure, 76, 82, 88, 106
 - IMF and, 75, 104
 - Japan and, 77
 - key aspects of, 134
 - and marketisation, 75
 - OECD, 135
 - post-Washington consensus, 73
 - poverty reduction, 80
 - programs (SAP), 73, 88, 106, 134
 - Washington consensus, 73
 - and World Bank, 75, 104, 134
- structuralism, neoliberalism and, 75
- Taiwan
 - authoritarian developmentalism, 148
 - bureaucracy, rise of, 54
 - as developmental state, 3, 4, 51, 56, 148, 279
 - global value chains (GVCs), 27
 - liberalisation, 13
 - US aid, 55, 56
- Thailand
 - as developmental state, 51, 56
 - education sector, 374, 377, 380
 - Islamism, 374, 377
 - as middle-income economy, 86
 - water sector public–private partnerships, 327
- theoretical institutionalism. *See* institutionalism
- trade agreements, globalisation and, 24
- Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights, agreement on (TRIPs), 24
- Trade-Related Investment Measures, agreement (TRIMs), 24
- transnational governance regimes. *See* governance
- United Kingdom
 - facilitation of developmental states, 54
 - GDP per capita, doubling of, xx
 - Malaysia and, 54, 204, 205
 - marketisation, 12
 - Private Finance Initiative, 326
 - water sector public–private partnerships, 332
- United States
 - development aid to Far East, 55
 - facilitation of developmental states, 55
 - global value chains (GVCs), 27, 28
 - marketisation, 12
 - Plaza Accord (1985), 23, 113
 - support for liberalisation, 58
 - support for neo-mercantilism, 93
- value chains, types of, 27
- variegated capitalism. *See* capitalism
- variegated market state
 - approach by current study, xxxi, xxxvi
 - concept of, 95
 - evidence of, 108
 - ideational foundation of, 102
 - mapping of variegation, 402
 - market-Leninism. *See* market-Leninism
 - sub-national variegation, 394
 - transition to, 119
- ‘variegated neoliberalism’, 32, 402, 405
- varieties of capitalism (VoC). *See* capitalism

- Vietnam
 analysis of national political economy, 404
 ‘*chaebol* dreaming’, 410
 Communist Party
 continuance of rule, 408, 418
 control by, 416
 ‘market-Leninism’, 408, 414
 market socialism, 413
 as developmental state, 51, 388, 393, 397
 economic institutions, 409
 economic performance, 389
 education sector, 362
 market-Leninism
 approach by current study, xxxv, 388, 394, 419, 420
 conceptual foundations of, 412, 413
 distinctiveness of, 419
 instance of, 412
 relevance of, 415
 political institutions, 408
 state capacity, 398
 state-owned enterprises (SOEs), 398
 transition to market economy, 405
 as variety of capitalism, 403
 water sector public–private partnerships, 327
 welfare institutions, 410
 implementation success factors, 352
 marketisation, 329
 origins of, 326
 private participation in water supply, 328
 state’s role in, 331
 ‘water liberalisation’, 326
 Weiss, Linda, 101, 105, 361
 Wen Jiabao, 180, 271, 301, 450
 World Bank
 and Asian financial crisis, 31
 Comprehensive Development Framework (CDF), 80
 Country Partnership Framework (CPF), xxiv
 and developmental state, 78
 ‘Good Governance’ agenda, 20
 ideological debates within, 34
 and industrial policy, 82
 International Finance Corporation (IFC), 107, 333
 Japan and, 77
 liberalisation agenda, 13
 and marketisation, 13, 34, 107, 333
 neoliberalism, 328
 poverty reduction, 80, 83
 privatisation and, 108, 109
 and public–private partnerships (PPPs), 326
 and structural adjustment, 75, 104, 134
 World Development Report, 136
 World Intellectual Property Organisation (WIPO), 24
 world market model of development, 139, 142
 World Trade Organisation (WTO), neoliberalism, 74
zaibatsu. *See* Japan