

Index

- Adams, John, 259
 Adenauer, Konrad, 175, 180, 194
 Aegospotomi, Battle of, 8
 Afghanistan, Soviet invasion of, 184
 Alcibiades, 23, 208, 211, 214
 Alexander I of Russia, 74, 81, 93
 Congress of Vienna and, 101, 106
 “Crisis of Troyes” and, 97
 operations, interference in, 81, 83, 90, 93
 peace negotiations and, 96, 99, 107
 Alexander the Great, 24
 alliances, 107, 253, 284
 aims of, 3, 4, 6, 9, 14, 214, 284, 313
 allies, understanding of, 9, 253, 313, 380
 ambitions, control of, 5, 107
 assumptions and, 285
 chance, matters of, 10
 cohesion of, 74, 284, 378, 380
 contentious discourse and, 313, 342
 cultural sensitivity and, 253
 defeat, salvaging of, 7, 74
 definition of, 3, 3n7
 elements for success of, 9
 enemies, understanding of, 9
 external factors and threats to, 6, 8
 geography, influence of, 5, 9
 global balance of power and, 20
 grand strategy, role of, 20
 history, knowledge of, 9
 ideological regimes and, 10, 214
 independent forces within, 13
 leadership and, 9, 107, 214, 381
 management of, 379, 380
 maritime/island powers and, 20
 military capabilities and, 9
 operations, conduct of, 6, 381
 politics and, 4, 5, 13, 15, 74, 105, 227, 253, 380
 post-conflict durability of, 8
 shared success and, 253
 strategic culture and, 9
 transparency and, 10, 12, 106, 314, 342
 trust and, 240, 253
 unity of command and, 13
 unity of effort and, 14
 victory, approach of, 7, 74
 world views and, 9
 Alsace-Lorraine, 287
 American Revolutionary War, 31, 71, 262, 281
 Amity and Commerce, Treaty of, 260
 British leadership and, 31
 British naval disadvantage and, 264
 British strategy in, 9, 281
 Camden, Battle of, 268
 Capes, Battle of the, 6, 273
 Caribbean Basin theatre and, 262
 European theatre and, 262
 France, British view of, 256
 France, early intervention and, 256
 India and, 262
 Newport, French occupation of, 266
 Saintes, Battle of the, 275
 Saratoga, Battle of, 32, 256, 258
 Spanish intervention and, 257, 260, 261, 262
 Yorktown, siege of, 275
 Amiens, Battle of, 133
 Andrassy, Julius, 286, 288
 Andrews, Admiral Adolphus, 12n34
 Anglo-Burgundian alliance. *See also*
 Hundred Years War
 Agincourt, Battle of, 222
 aims of, 220, 223
 Arras, Treaty of, 246
 Brittany, alliance with, 232
 Burgundian expansion and, 226, 236
 Burgundian security and, 226
 cohesion of, 226, 227, 229, 233n41, 236, 238, 242, 249, 251
 collapse of, 226, 246, 251
 cooperation and, 222, 227, 234, 238, 246

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-13602-1 - Grand Strategy and Military Alliances

Edited by Peter R. Mansoor and Williamson Murray

Index

[More information](#)

384 Index

- Anglo-Burgundian alliance (*cont.*)
 Cravant, Battle of, 234, 241
 leadership and, 228, 235
 diplomacy and, 217, 225, 230, 234
 dynastic aspects of, 226, 227, 228, 230,
 232, 236, 243, 251n102
 formation of, 216, 224n18, 231n39
 Franco-Burgundian truce and, 241,
 242, 245
 Hainault and, 229, 238, 241, 242
 maintenance of, 222
 military operations and, 237, 243, 248
 occupation of Paris and, 227
 Orléans, siege of, 245
 Philip, allegiance of, 229, 236, 246,
 250, 253
 politics and, 225
 separate peace and, 233n41, 249,
 250n97, 251
 strategy of, 222, 223
 Troyes, Treaty of, 227, 250
 Verneuil, Battle of, 239, 243
 York, Treaty of, 235
- Anglo-French Naval Agreement, 35
- Anglo-Prussian alliance (1756), 47, 64
 aims of, 47, 63, 64
 Army of Observation and, 63, 64, 65
 characteristics of, 47, 71
 cohesion of, 65, 67, 68, 69
 dissolution of, 70
 enemies, commonality of, 63, 64
 English subsidies to Prussia and,
 64, 67, 68, 69
 Hanover, security of, 49
 peace negotiations and, 69, 70
 post-war responses and, 71
 success of, 71, 72
 strategy of, 64, 65
- Anne of England and Great
 Britain, 26
- Anne of Burgundy, 226, 231, 242, 246,
 247, 251
- Anti-Comintern Pact, 319
- ANVIL, Operation, 153
- Arab–Israeli conflict, 186
- Arbuthnot, Admiral Mariot, 269
- ARCADIA Conference, 138, 145
- Archidamnus, 23, 202
- Argos, 23, 204, 208
- Armagnac, Bernard d', 218
- Arnold, General Benedict, 268
- Arnold, General Henry H., 140
- Arras, Battle of, 129
- Arras, Treaty of, 249n94
- Asquith, Herbert H., 110, 120, 122, 123
- Assad, Hafez al, 358, 367, 370
- Athens, 3n8, 8, 12, 20, 24, 197n2, 198n4,
 199, 208, 210, 213. *See also*
 Peloponnesian War
- Argives, support for, 23
- economy of, 198, 210, 214
- empire of, 197, 201, 206, 211, 212
- insurrections and, 201n9, 206, 210
- land assault, threat of, 201
- long walls of, 199, 201
- Mantineia and, 204, 213
- military forces of, 202n10, 205, 214
- navy of, 201, 202n10, 206, 209, 211,
 213, 214
- plague of Athens and, 205
- Sicilian Expedition and, 209, 212, 213
- strategy and, 22, 23, 214
- Atlantic, Battle of, 12, 45, 151
- Atlantic Charter, 137, 143, 159
- Atlantic Conference, 137
- atomic bomb, 162
- Attica, 23, 207
- Attlee, Clement, 161
- Austerlitz, Battle of, 46
- Austria
 Austrian Netherlands, 58, 60
 Diplomatic Revolution and, 51. *See also*
 Diplomatic Revolution of 1756
 Seven Years War. *See* Seven Years War
 Sixth Coalition, 73. *See also* Sixth
 Coalition; Sixth Coalition, War of the
- Austria-Hungary, 309
 Dual Alliance, 285. *See also* Dual
 Alliance
 force structure and, 300, 302
 Italy, offensive against, 301, 302
 military budget, challenges with, 301
 military policy and, 290
 monarch, access to, 290
 operational planning and, 300, 304
 Przemyśl, fortress of, 308
 Russian relations and, 294
 Serbia, offensive against, 301, 302, 303,
 304, 306
- Austrian Succession, War of, 27, 50
- Axis alliance, 149, 314n6. *See also* Italy,
 Fascist; Nazi Germany
 aims of, 314, 315, 334, 342
 allies, understanding of, 314, 315,
 338, 341
 Balkans and, 314n7, 330, 332
 cohesion of, 326, 328, 341
 cooperation, lack of, 13, 333, 337,
 339, 341
 Eastern Front and, 333, 335, 337
 failures of, 333, 335, 339, 341
 France, invasion of, 327

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-13602-1 - Grand Strategy and Military Alliances

Edited by Peter R. Mansoor and Williamson Murray

Index

[More information](#)

Index

385

- grand strategy of, 314, 315, 316, 337, 342
- ideologies and, 314, 316
- leadership of, 10, 333, 337, 339
- logistics and, 338, 340, 341
- Mediterranean theatre and, 338
- North Africa campaign and, 332, 339
- opponents, understanding of, 315, 315n11, 316, 337, 337n77
- Pacific theatre and, 340
- Pact of Steel and, 323, 325
- parallel war and, 314n7
- Pearl Harbor, attack on, 335, 337
- Phony War and, 326
- Poland, German invasion of, 326
- prewar background of, 316. *See also* Interwar Period
- Romania, German move into, 331
- Scandinavia, German invasion of, 327
- Soviet Union, invasion of, 329, 333
- Spanish intervention and, 330
- transparency and, 314, 323, 324, 325, 327, 329, 331, 333, 335
- Tripartite Pact and, 333, 335
- Aziz, Tariq, 368, 369, 371
- Bahrain, 364
- Baker, James, 346, 351, 353, 356, 358, 363, 364, 369
- Helsinki Summit and, 357
- regime change and, 370
- Soviet diplomacy and, 352
- Syrian diplomacy and, 358
- Tariq Aziz meeting and, 368
- Bandar bin Sultan, Prince, 351, 356, 365
- BARBAROSSA, Operation, 329, 332
- Barras, Commodore Jacques-Melchior Saint-Laurent, Comte de, 269, 273, 276, 279
- Bautzen, Battle of, 83, 106
- Beauharnais, Prince Eugène de, 80, 95, 98
- Beaumarchais, Pierre-Augustin Caron de, 257, 258
- Beck-Rzikowsky, Friedrich von, 290, 291, 293
- Bedford, John, Duke of, 226, 229, 237, 247, 251
- Burgundian army, dismissal of, 238, 241
- leadership of, 230, 234, 235
- diplomacy and, 232, 236, 247, 248, 252
- dynastic ties and, 231, 232
- Franco-Burgundian truce and, 242
- Humphrey of Gloucester, Bedford's control of, 236, 241, 242, 244
- military operations of, 232, 233, 238, 248
- Belgium, 40, 169
- Bellegarde, General Heinrich, 95
- Bennigsen, General Levin von, 88, 91
- Bernadotte, Prince Oscar, 77, 87, 89, 90, 92, 94, 95, 97, 98
- Berthelot, General Henri, 110
- Bismarck, Otto von, 34
- chancellorship, dismissal from, 292
- Dual Alliance, basis for, 286, 288
- foreign policy and, 291, 297
- Blenheim, Battle of, 26
- Blücher, Marshal Gebhard, 82, 89, 90, 92, 95, 97
- Boeotia, 200
- BOLERO, Operation, 146, 147
- Bonaparte, Joseph, 87, 90
- Bonaparte, Napoleon, 4, 6, 103
- abdication of, 99
- allied invasion of France and, 96
- Austrian army, rebuilding of, 85
- cavalry of, 82, 84
- Chamber of Deputies and, 96
- command and control and, 83n27
- Continental System and, 77
- exile of, 74, 99
- Grand Armée*, strength of, 82, 84, 89, 91, 95, 96, 98
- intransigence of, 73, 75, 86, 95, 97
- Marie-Louise, marriage to, 85, 86
- peace negotiations and, 73, 74, 87, 94, 97
- Peninsular War and, 76, 90
- strategic initiative of, 93
- Swedish Pomerania, invasion of, 77
- Bonne of Artois, 243
- Bourbon, House of, 32, 99, 257, 264
- Brabant, John, Duke of, 236, 237, 241, 247
- Brady, Nicholas, 350, 356
- Brandt, Willy, 184, 366
- Brasidas, 206, 214
- Brauchitsch, Field Marshal Walter von, 329
- Bretton Woods Conference, 156
- British Expeditionary Force (1914–18), 36, 38, 110, 115, 119
- casualties of, 37, 117, 119, 124
- command of, 110, 128
- Flanders offensive and, 131
- German offensive of 1918 and, 132
- Hundred Days offensive and, 133
- Marne, First Battle of the, 113
- Mons, retreat from, 112
- Ypres, First Battle of, 115
- Brittany, John, Duke of, 232
- Brooke, Field Marshal Alan, 14, 140

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-13602-1 - Grand Strategy and Military Alliances

Edited by Peter R. Mansoor and Williamson Murray

Index

[More information](#)

386 Index

- Brown, Gordon S., 346
 Brunswick, Duke of, 65, 66, 67
 Brusilov offensive, 13
 Bülow, General Friedrich von, 83, 84, 95
 Burgoyne, General John, 256
 Burgundy, Dukes of. *See* John “the Fearless”; Philip “the Good”
 Bush, George H. W., 344, 345
 Helsinki Summit and, 356
 Israeli–Palestinian linkage and, 360
 offensive option and, 362
 Persian Gulf deployment and, 352
 Primakov conversation and, 363
 regime change and, 370
 Temple Mount incident and, 361
 termination of war and, 373
 two-resolutions idea and, 366
 ultimatum to Iraq and, 373
 unilateralism and, 346, 350
 use of force diplomatic tour and, 366
 Bush, George W., 374, 375
 Bute, Earl of, 67, 69
 Byng, Admiral John, 60
- Cairo Conference, 141, 153
 Cambrai, Battle of, 131
 Canada, 129, 169, 366
 Seven Years War and, 28
 Cape Finisterre, Second Battle of, 27
 Caporetto, Battle of, 131, 134, 311
 Carnatic Wars, 49
 Carter, Jimmy, 189, 345
 Carthage, 24
 Casablanca Conference, 4, 149, 150
 Castlereagh, Lord Robert Cecil, 74, 105
 Congress of Vienna and, 102
 peace negotiations and, 94, 96
 Caulaincourt, Armand, 95, 97
 Central Powers, 116, 120, 306, 309, 311
 Chamberlain, Neville, 39, 321, 323
 Charles, Duke of Orléans, 218
 Charles II of Navarre, 219
 Charles VI of France, 216, 218, 220, 226, 228
 Charles VII of France (dauphin), 218, 220, 223, 241, 246
 Chastellux, Major General François Jean de Beauvoir, Marquis de, 270
 Châtillon, Congress of, 97
 Chaumont, Treaty of, 74, 97, 98
 Cheney, Richard, 350, 351, 353, 361
 Chennault, Major General Claire, 156
 Chevènement, Jean-Pierre, 359
 Chiang Kai-shek, 141, 149, 153, 156, 323n34
 China, 10, 185, 322, 376
- Chinese Civil War, 171
 Choiseul, Duc de, 66
 Churchill, Winston, 10, 14, 160, 161, 163, 164
 Arcadia conference and, 138
 Atlantic Charter and, 137
 Cairo Conference and, 153
 Casablanca Conference and, 149
 Dardanelles Campaign and, 120, 122, 144
 French North Africa invasion plan and, 146
 Lend-Lease aid and, 136
 Moscow Conferences and, 146, 157
 Pearl Harbor attack and, 316
 postwar British interests and, 157
 Rhodes, island of, 153
 Soviet territorial acquisitions and, 146
 strategy and postwar proposals of, 142, 156
 thermonuclear weapons and, 177
 Ciano, Galeazzo, 321, 322, 323, 327, 328
 Balkans and, 330, 331
 German duplicity and, 325
 Romania, German move into, 331
 Clark, Joseph, 366
 Clausewitz, Carl von, 4, 33, 217
 Clay, Lucius, 181
 Clemenceau, Georges, 121, 133
 Clinton, General Sir Henry, 267, 271, 273, 280
 coalitions. *See also* alliances; *specific coalitions*
 definition of, 3, 3n7
 Cold War, 15, 163
 assumptions and, 43
 Berlin Air Lift, 181
 Berlin blockade and, 43
 Berlin Crisis of 1961 and, 177, 180, 181, 186
 Berlin Wall and, 43
 Conference of Security and Cooperation in Europe (CSCE) and, 188
 Cuban Missile Crisis and, 186
 Dien Bein Phu, Battle of, 176
 end of, 192, 343, 345
 global balance of power and, 343, 344, 374
 military drawdown and, 374
 Reforger and, 183
 Strategic Arms Limitation Talks and, 185
 strategic parameters of, 42
 Soviet Union, collapse of, 192, 343, 344, 374, 375
 Suez Crisis and, 176
 US demobilization, post-World War II and, 42

- Combined Bomber Offensive, 45, 151
 Combined Chiefs of Staff, 14, 149
 Copenhagen, Battle of, 34
 Cornwallis, Lt. General Charles, 254, 268, 273, 275, 276
 Cramon, General August, 285
 Crimean War, 288
 CRUSADER, Operation, 142
 Cumberland, Duke of, 63
 Czartoryski, Adam, 81
 Czechoslovakia, 321, 366
 coup d'état of 1948 and, 169
 German occupation of, 8, 40
- Darlan, Admiral Jean François, 150
 Davout, Marshal Louis-Nicholas, 82
 Deane, General John, 160
 Deane, Silas, 258
 Demosthenes, 209
 Denmark, 96, 169
 Dennewitz, Battle of, 90
 DESERT SHIELD, Operation, 352
 DESERT STORM, Operation, 362, 371
 Destouches, Admiral Charles René
 Dominique Sochet, Chevalier,
 269, 280
 Diebisch, General Hans von, 77
 Dien Bien Phu, Battle of, 177
 Dill, Lt. General Sir John, 14n42, 164
 Diplomatic Revolution of 1756, 47
 Anglo-Austrian negotiations and, 52
 Anglo-Prussian negotiations and, 55, 58
 Anglo-Russian negotiations and,
 53, 55, 56, 57
 Austro-Russian treaty and, 54
 Convention of Westminster and, 58
 Franco-Austrian negotiations and,
 57, 58
 Hanover, security of, 52, 55
 Versailles, First Treaty of, 59
 Dollfus, Engelbert, 318
 Donitz, Admiral Karl, 151, 161
 Dresden, Battle of, 89, 90
 Dual Alliance, 286. *See also*
 Austria-Hungary; German Empire
 allies, knowledge of, 285, 304, 307
 assumptions and, 296, 297, 299,
 302, 303
 Austro-Hungarian army, effectiveness
 of, 294, 301, 302, 306
 Austro-Hungarian interests and,
 292, 310
 Austro-Hungarian strategic priorities
 and, 299, 308
 Balkans and, 286
 Bismarck, leadership of, 292, 293
 Bosnian Crisis of 1908 and, 290, 292,
 301, 304
 Brusilov offensive and, 13, 310
 casualties and, 307
 cohesion of, 293, 294, 312
 dysfunctional nature of, 13, 285, 294,
 297, 301, 302, 304, 310, 311
 Eastern Front and, 299, 300, 304, 306,
 307, 308, 311
 European balance of power and,
 289, 297
 French, military race with, 295
 geographical considerations and, 288
 German interests and, 287
 Gorlice-Tarnów offensive and, 309
 Italian participation and, 309
 Low Countries neutrality, violation of,
 294, 296
 military capabilities of, 295, 304
 military leadership and, 302, 303, 304,
 306, 309, 310
 military staff talks and, 290, 303
 military strategy, lack of coordination
 and, 13, 303, 307, 308, 310
 mobilization and, 291, 292, 300
 operational planning and, 291, 294, 302,
 303, 306, 307, 310
 personal relationships and, 289
 politico-military reconciliation and,
 290, 312
 power, disparity of, 288
 prewar assessments and, 298
 reciprocity and, 293
 Russia, prewar contingencies and,
 288, 311
 Schlieffen Plan and, 296
 strategic policies of, 302, 303, 306,
 308, 311
 successes of, 309, 310, 311
 transparency and, 304, 306, 310
 Dulles, John Foster, 175
 Dumbarton Oaks Conference, 156
 Dunkirk, evacuation of, 6
- Eagleburger, Lawrence, 371
 Eden, Anthony, 143, 157, 164
 Edward III of England, 216, 230
 Eisenhower, Dwight D., 14, 145, 146
 broad front strategy and, 156, 164
 Darlan affair and, 150
 leadership of, 15, 164
 NATO command and, 171
 New Look defense policy and, 174
 OVERLORD and, 153
 El Alamein, Battle of, 147, 339
 Elizabeth of Russia, 69

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-13602-1 - Grand Strategy and Military Alliances

Edited by Peter R. Mansoor and Williamson Murray

Index

[More information](#)

388 Index

- ENDURING FREEDOM, Operation, 379
- England
- “blue water” vs. continental strategy and, 26
 - continental commitment and, 26, 27, 48
 - Habsburg power, support of, 48
 - Hundred Years War and, 216. *See also* Hundred Years War
 - Low Countries, security of, 48
 - Scotland, peace with, 235
 - threats to, 48
 - War of Spanish Succession, financial burden of, 25. *See also* Spanish Succession, War of
- Enigma, 11
- Entente Cordiale*, 35, 109
- Epanimondas, 208, 214
- Erhard, Ludwig, 181
- Espèrey, General Louis-Felix Franchet d’, 113, 121, 134
- Estaing, Charles Hector, Comte d’, 262, 279, 280
- Europe, 48, 74
- continental balance of power and, 49, 76, 85, 238, 255, 287, 317, 320
 - Marshall Plan and, 169
- European Common Market, 184, 186
- European Defense Community, 173
- European Economic Community, 169, 188, 192
- European Recovery Program, 169
- Fahd, King of Saudi Arabia, 346, 350, 352, 364, 367
- Falkenhayn, General Erich von, 124, 308, 309
- Ferdinand VII of Spain, 96
- First Indochina War, 171
- Foch, Marshal Ferdinand, 115, 131, 133, 145
- Fontainebleau, Treaty of, 99
- Ford, Gerald R., 188
- France
- Algerian War and, 172, 181
 - Anglo-Prussian alliance and, 58
 - Brussels Pact and, 169
 - Charter of 1814 and, 99
 - Czechoslovakia, crisis of 1938 and, 40
 - Diplomatic Revolution and, 51, 55
 - Entente Cordiale* and, 35, 109
 - First Indochina War and, 171
 - Franco-British alliance, 40, 109. *See also* Franco-British alliance (1914–18)
 - French Revolution. *See* French Revolution
 - Gaullist separatism and, 359
 - Hundred Years War and, 216. *See also* Hundred Years War
 - New France and, 56
 - Revolutionary France, coalitions against, 76
 - surrender of 1940 and, 136
 - Vichy regime and, 42n57
 - “war for empire” and, 28, 255. *See also* Seven Years War
 - War of Spanish Succession and, 26
- Francis I of Austria, 85
- Franco, Francisco, 318, 330
- Franco-American alliance of 1778, 254, 256, 258, 281
- Alliance, Treaty of, 260, 261
 - American motives for, 255
 - Amity and Commerce, Treaty of, 260
 - background of, 254
 - Caribbean Basin operations and, 275
 - Charleston, capture of, 268
 - cohesion of, 275, 276, 280
 - command structure and, 267, 270, 279
 - commerce and, 259
 - Committee of Secret Correspondence and, 258
 - diplomacy and, 258
 - Expédition Particulière and, 265, 267, 268, 272
 - French aid and, 281, 282, 283
 - French motives for, 255
 - French Revolution, contribution to, 282, 283n72
 - French strategy and, 262, 264, 269
 - geopolitics and, 255, 282
 - leadership of, 279
 - military cooperation and, 263, 278
 - naval fleet of, 264, 268
 - Newport, French occupation of, 1780, 266
 - Newport, siege of 1778, 263
 - New York, blockade of 1778, 262
 - New York campaign of 1781, 271
 - operational planning and, 261, 267
 - parallel war and, 276, 280
 - Paris, Treaty of, 282
 - Savannah, siege of, 264
 - separate peace and, 261, 275, 277
 - Spain, alliance with, 264, 272, 276
 - strategic miscalculations and, 281
 - transparency and, 268, 270
 - treaty negotiations and, 259, 260
 - troop strength and, 268, 269, 277
 - Yorktown campaign and, 272, 273, 276
- Franco-Austrian alliance (1756–63), 62
- Franco-British alliance (1914–18), 108, 134, 144

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-13602-1 - Grand Strategy and Military Alliances

Edited by Peter R. Mansoor and Williamson Murray

Index

[More information](#)

Index

389

- American assistance and, 130, 134
 Balkans and, 121, 134
 blockade of Germany and, 115, 131
 British Artois operation and, 129
 casualties and, 116, 118, 120, 124, 128
 cohesion of, 112, 115, 119, 124, 127
 command and control, 116, 126, 128
 communication and, 126, 128
 cooperation and, 119, 124, 126, 129, 132, 135
 Dardanelles Campaign and, 120, 144
 disparity of effort and, 118, 123
 Eastern Front and, 119, 126
 Flanders offensive and, 130
 force structure and, 117
 French mutinies and, 129
 Frontiers, Battle of the, 111, 116, 119, 124
 German offensive of 1918 and, 132
 historical background of, 109
 Hundred Days offensive and, 133
 Lanrezac, Anglophobia of, 111
 Marne, First Battle of the, 114, 116
 Marne, Second Battle of the, 133
 military staff talks and, 109
 Mons, Battle of, 111
 Nivelle Offensive and, 129
 offensive operations and, 116, 118, 119, 120
 politico-military summits and, 123, 127, 128, 131, 132
 politics and, 121, 132
 postwar interests and, 118
 Somme, Battle of the, 123
 strategic reserve and, 131
 strategy, coordination of, 123, 131
 Supreme War Council (SWC) and, 131
 trench warfare, lack of preparation for, 117
 Verdun, Battle of, 119, 124, 126
 Western Front and, 116, 118, 120, 123, 134
 Ypres, First Battle of, 115, 116, 117
 Franco-Prussian War, 34
 Franco-Russian alliance of 1892, 295, 297
 Franklin, Benjamin, 259
 Franz Joseph I of Austria, 288, 309
 Frederick II (the Great) of Prussia, 29, 31, 48, 54, 55, 56
 Austrian revanchism and, 63
 Austro-Russian treaty and, 54
 peace negotiations and, 68, 69, 70
 postwar policy of, 71
 Silesia and, 63, 68
 strategy of, 60, 64
 Frederick William I of Prussia, 50
 Frederick William III of Prussia, 77, 83, 90, 102
 French, Field Marshal Sir John, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 119
 French and Indian War, 254
 French Revolution, 33
 Fritsch, General Werner von, 320
 Fumimaro, Konoë, 333
 Gallieni, General Joseph, 113
 Gamelin, General Maurice, 41
 Gates, General Horatio, 256
 Gault, Charles de, 150, 177, 178, 180, 181, 194
 George I of Great Britain, 49
 George II of Great Britain, 27, 49
 George III of Great Britain, 29, 30, 31, 32, 67, 70
 Gérard de Rayneval, Conrad Alexandre, 277
 Germain, Lord George, 28n22, 271
 German Empire, 34
 Alsace and Lorraine and, 295
 assumptions and, 34
 Balkans, interests in, 286
 civil-military relations and, 289
 colonialism and, 292
 Dual Alliance and, 285. *See also* Dual Alliance
 geographical disadvantage of, 34n36
 grand strategy of, 4n12
 Marne, First Battle of the, 308
 military necessity and, 4n12
 military power, responsibility for, 289
 politico-military reconciliation and, 290, 297
 Prussian general staff, authority of, 289
 Reinsurance Treaty and, 292
 “stab in the back” myth and, 134, 317
 strategic policy and, 289
 strategic position of, 297, 298
 unification of, 34
 unrestricted submarine warfare and, 4n12
Weltpolitik and, 292
 Giraud, General Henri, 150
 Gloucester, Humphrey, Duke of, 227, 229, 235, 236, 237, 238, 242, 243
 Goebbels, Joseph, 320, 323
 Gorbachev, Mikhail, 192, 344, 354, 356, 363, 365, 366, 369

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-13602-1 - Grand Strategy and Military Alliances

Edited by Peter R. Mansoor and Williamson Murray

Index

[More information](#)

390 Index

- Grand Alliance, 136, 137, 150, 147, 154, 163, 165
 ABC-1 agreement and, 137
 aims of, 5, 14, 144, 149, 163
 Anglo-American “special relationship” and, 3, 8, 14, 139, 144, 163, 164
 Anglo-French alliance and, 7, 136
 Atlantic Charter and, 137
 atomic bomb and, 162
 Balkans and, 157
 Britain, declining power of, 153, 156
 cohesion of, 6, 7, 15, 147, 156, 158, 160, 163
 Combined Bomber Offensive and, 151, 154
 Combined Chiefs of Staff and, 139, 164
 command and control and, 140
 contentious discourse and, 14n42, 53, 313
 coordination and, 140, 141, 149, 152
 Declaration by the United Nations and, 138
 French North Africa invasion and, 146, 150
 grand strategy of, 14, 137, 142, 149
 Italian campaign and, 152
 leadership of, 163, 164
 Lend-Lease aid and, 137, 141, 151, 154
 military occupation zones and, 157, 159, 161
 military strategy of, 14, 139, 141, 142, 144, 145, 147
 operational planning and, 141
 Pacific Theatre and, 154
 Poland, future of, 158, 161
 postwar order and, 136, 142, 143, 152, 153, 156, 159, 164
 Potsdam Declaration and, 162
 production, coordination of, 12
 second front and, 142, 145, 147, 152
 Second Sino-Japanese War and, 141
 separate peace and, 3, 137, 139, 152, 160, 161
 Sicily, invasion of, 149, 152
 Soviet Union and, 140, 143, 150, 153, 158, 159, 161, 162, 164
 Teheran agreements and, 154
 transparency and, 314
 trust and, 10, 160
 unconditional surrender and, 4, 136, 149, 153, 161, 163
 unity of command and, 14, 139
 wartime summits and, 137, 138, 141, 141n8, 146, 149, 152, 153, 154, 156, 159, 161
 Yalta agreements, violations of, 160
- Grand Alliance (League of Augsburg), 26
 grand strategy, 227
 air and naval forces, relationship to, 44
 alliances, relationship to, 44, 46, 253
 “blue water” strategy, 19, 377
 contentious discourse and, 342
 continental commitment and, 20, 46
 continental powers and, 19, 45
 geography, influence of, 5
 maritime/island powers and, 19, 43, 46
 political results and, 45
 preconceptions and, 213
 projection of power and, 46
 sea power primacy, debate over, 21
- Grasse, Admiral François Joseph Paul de, 269, 271, 272, 273, 276, 279
- Graves, Admiral Sir Thomas, 273
- Graziani, Marshal Rodolpho, 331
- Great Britain
 allies, abandonment of, 27, 30, 41, 42n57
 American colonies, treatment of, 31
 American Revolutionary War. *See* American Revolutionary War
 Anglo-Prussian alliance, 47. *See also* Anglo-Prussian alliance (1756)
 Anglo-Russian entente and, 35
 appeasement policies of, 37, 40
 Austrian Succession, War of, 27
 “blue water” vs. continental strategy and, 27. *See also* Liddell Hart, Basil
 “British way of war” and, 37, 38, 40
 Brussels Pact and, 169
 coalitions against Napoleon and, 33
 continental commitment and, 27, 28, 29, 30, 32, 34, 35, 40, 64
 Corunna, withdrawal from, 6
 Czechoslovakia, crisis of 1938 and, 40
 defense spending and, 39, 41
 Diplomatic Revolution and, 51, 55. *See also* Diplomatic Revolution of 1759
 English Channel, importance of, 5, 76
Entente Cordiale and, 35, 109
 expansionism and, 71
 expeditionary force. *See* British Expeditionary Force (BEF)
 Franco-British alliance, 108. *See also* Franco-British alliance (1914–18)
 Hanover, interests in, 29, 49
 industrial revolution and, 34
 isolationism of, 31, 32, 34, 71
 Low Countries and British security, 50
 navalism and, 71
 naval superiority of, 34, 35, 66
 projection of power and, 33, 46
 scientific intelligence and, 11

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-13602-1 - Grand Strategy and Military Alliances

Edited by Peter R. Mansoor and Williamson Murray

Index

[More information](#)

Index

391

- Seven Years War and, 28, 49. *See also* Seven Years War
- Sixth Coalition, 73. *See also* Sixth Coalition; Sixth Coalition, War of the “Tizard Mission” and, 10
- Versailles, First Treaty of, reaction to, 59
- war powers of, 122
- World War I, entry into, 110
- World War I casualties and, 5
- Year of Miracles and, 28
- Great Depression, 316
- Grossbeeren, Battle of, 89
- Guadalcanal, Battle of, 147
- Guesclin, Bertrand du, 217
- Gulf War (1990–91), 343, 373
- Arab League and, 350, 353
- global oil supply, stability of, 343
- Iraqi misconduct and, 369
- Israel, Iraqi attack on, 371
- Kuwaiti oil fields, destruction of, 369, 370
- oil production quotas and, 344, 345
- UN Security Council Resolutions and, 349, 353, 355, 367, 369
- Gulf War Coalition, 344, 346, 348, 351, 370, 371, 373, 374, 375
- aims of, 343, 348, 351, 353, 359, 363, 375
- air strikes, origin of, 365
- Amnesty International Report and, 369
- Arab Joint Forces Command and, 373
- China and, 365, 368
- cohesion of, 356, 361, 368, 371
- collaboration and, 349, 361
- command structure and, 352, 359, 365, 370, 373
- cultural legitimacy and, 347
- deployment of forces and, 352, 361, 364
- DESERT SHIELD, Operation, 352
- DESERT STORM, Operation, 362, 371, 373
- diplomacy and, 350, 368, 373
- durability of, 8n24, 343, 380
- Egypt and, 347, 350, 353, 356, 365, 367, 370
- ends and means and, 348
- financial support of, 347, 348, 356, 358, 370
- France and, 358, 368, 370
- Germany and, 358, 366
- Helsinki Summit and, 356
- hostages and, 354, 355, 362, 366, 368, 374
- international sanctions and, 348, 352, 353, 354, 356, 357, 359, 361
- Iraqi oil pipeline, closure of, 352, 353
- Israel, military intervention by, 355, 364, 365, 371
- Israeli–Palestinian linkage and, 354, 355, 357, 360
- military bases and, 347, 353, 365, 369
- military capabilities of, 347, 356, 362, 374
- multinational force and, 352, 353, 357, 359
- NATO backing and, 352, 353, 357, 358, 370
- operational planning and, 351, 362
- peace process and, 373
- regime change and, 370
- sanctions enforcement and, 354
- Saudi Arabia, US forces in, 350, 351, 352, 375
- Saudi Arabia and, 347, 350, 351, 352, 353, 356, 358, 368, 370
- Soviet sensitivities and, 348, 352, 354, 355, 357, 368
- strategy of, 346, 347, 348, 349, 363, 366, 369, 370
- Syria and, 350, 358, 367, 370
- Temple Mount incident and, 360
- Turkey and, 365, 370
- United Nations authority and, 346, 373
- US–Saudi partnership and, 347, 375
- use of force and, 349, 354, 355, 363, 367, 368
- weapons of mass destruction and, 369, 370
- withdrawal of forces and, 373
- Gylippus, 207, 209, 214
- GYMNAST, Operation, 142, 146
- Haass, Richard, 349, 353
- Habsburg Empire, 78, 85, 286, 301, 307
- Haig, Field Marshal Douglas, 114, 119, 120, 128, 131
- Artois offensive and, 129
- Flanders offensive and, 130
- German offensive of 1918 and, 132
- Hundred Days offensive and, 133
- Somme, Battle of the, 124, 126
- Halder, Franz, 329
- Halifax, Edward Wood, Lord, 40, 324
- Hanover, Electorate of, 27, 50, 57
- Hardenberg, Karl von, 97, 100, 102
- Harmel, Pierre, 183
- Harriman, W. Averell, 158, 160
- Hassan II of Morocco, 361
- Havel, Václav, 366
- Henry V of England, 216, 220, 223, 226, 227, 228, 230

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-13602-1 - Grand Strategy and Military Alliances

Edited by Peter R. Mansoor and Williamson Murray

Index

[More information](#)

392 Index

- Henry VI of England, 226, 231, 246, 247, 250
- Herter, Christian, 182
- Hindenburg, Field Marshal Paul von, 131, 309
- Hindenburg Line, 134
- Hiroshima, bombing of, 162
- Hitler, Adolf, 10, 160, 314, 317, 318, 320, 337
- aims of, 317
 - Austria, seizure of, 320
 - Czechoslovakia and, 320, 321
 - Japanese–Soviet non-aggression pact and, 334
 - Mediterranean theatre and, 338, 339
 - Pact of Steel and, 325
 - Poland and, 321, 324
 - rearmament and, 319
 - Romania, occupation of, 331
 - Soviet non-aggression pact and, 324
 - Soviet Union, invasion of, 42, 329
 - Spain and, 319, 330
 - US, declaration of war on, 138, 316, 335
- Holstein, Friedrich von, 293
- Holy Roman Empire, 48, 64, 216
- Hood, Admiral Sir Samuel, 273
- Hopkins, Harry, 137, 146, 159, 161, 164
- Horner, Lt. General Chuck, 351
- Hötzendorf, Franz Conrad von, 301, 302, 304, 307, 308
- Howe, Admiral Lord Richard, 262
- Hubertusburg, Treaty of, 70
- Hundred Days, 74, 103, 104
- Hundred Years War, 216, 218, 220, 230.
- See also* Anglo-Burgundian alliance
 - Agincourt, Battle of, 217
 - Armagnac–Burgundian Civil War and, 218, 219
 - Armagnacs and, 218, 219, 222
 - Arras, Treaty of, 249, 253
 - Brétigny, Treaty of, 219, 220
 - Burgundian party and, 218, 219, 220, 222
 - Burgundy, withdrawal from war and, 244, 249
 - casualties and, 222n10, 234
 - Chambéry, Treaty of, 246
 - compromise and, 218
 - Cravant, Battle of, 234
 - Crécy, Battle of, 217
 - dynastic aspects of, 218, 222n12, 230, 249
 - English military, advantages of, 216
 - French military and, 216, 217, 233, 246
 - mobilization of resources and, 216
 - Poitiers, Battle of, 217
 - politics and, 216, 218
 - sovereignty and, 218, 220
 - Troyes, Treaty of, 220, 227
 - Verneuil, Battle of, 238
- Hussein bin Talal, King of Jordan, 346, 353
- Hussein, Saddam, 343, 348, 355, 368, 369, 373, 374
- grievances of, 344
 - intimidation, campaign of, 344
 - isolation of, 362
- Iceland, 169
- International Monetary Fund, 156
- Interwar Period, 7, 8, 10, 39, 40, 42, 317
- Albania, Italian occupation of, 321
 - Anti-Comintern Pact and, 319, 321
 - appeasement and, 321, 323
 - Austria, German seizure of, 320
 - Austrian coup attempt and, 318
 - British strategic policy and, 318, 324, 325n42
 - Czechoslovakia and, 320, 321
 - Ethiopian conflict and, 318
 - German rearmament and, 317, 319
 - Hitler, assumption of power and, 317
 - isolationism and, 42
 - League of Nations, German exit from, 319
 - Luftwaffe* and, 45, 319
 - Munich Conference and, 320
 - Nazi–Soviet Non-Aggression Pact and, 324
 - Poland and, 321
 - Rhineland, remilitarization of, 40, 319
 - Second Sino-Japanese War and, 322
 - Spanish Civil War (1936) and, 318
- Iraq
- Iran–Iraq War and, 344
 - Kuwait, invasion of, 343. *See also* Gulf War
 - Republican Guard and, 370, 373
- IRAQI FREEDOM, Operation, 379
- 1st Brigade, 1st Armored Division and, 1
 - coalition relations and, 1
 - Karbala, Battle of, 1
 - NATO interoperability procedures and, 1, 379
 - over-classification of data and, 1, 379
 - rules of engagement and, 1
- Ismay, General Sir Hastings, 140
- Italy, 169, 317

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-13602-1 - Grand Strategy and Military Alliances

Edited by Peter R. Mansoor and Williamson Murray

Index

[More information](#)

Index

393

- Italy, Fascist, 314, 325n42, 332, 333. *See also* Axis alliance
 aims of, 315, 323
 Balkans and, 329, 332
 France, invasion of, 328
 Greece, invasion of, 331
 ideology of, 316
 Mediterranean theatre and, 338
 military preparedness and, 324, 325
 Pact of Steel and, 325
 parallel war and, 331
 strategy of, 328, 332
 Tripartite Pact and, 333
- Iwo Jima, Battle of, 161
- Jacqueline of Hainault, 226, 229, 236, 237, 247
- Jacquetta of Luxembourg, 251
- James I of Scotland, 235
- Japan, Imperial, 19n1, 21n7, 314, 316, 326n47, 335. *See also* Axis Alliance
 aims of, 334
 diplomacy and, 335
 expansionism and, 138, 333
 grand strategy of, 315, 322
 Indian Ocean campaign and, 340
 interservice rivalry and, 315, 322
 Kwantung army and, 322, 326
 logistics and, 340
 Manchuria and, 326, 334
 Nazi–Soviet Non-Aggression Pact and, 326
 Soviet Union and, 323, 326, 334
 Tripartite Pact and, 333
 Vietnam, occupation of, 335
- Joan of Arc, 245, 246, 249
- Joffre, General Joseph, 110, 112, 113, 114, 116, 118, 122, 123, 126
- Johnson, Lyndon B., 182
- John “the Fearless,” Duke of Burgundy, 218, 220, 222, 223, 224n19
- Joint Chiefs of Staff, US, 140, 145, 146, 147, 160
- Jones, Reginald V., 11
- Jourdan, Marshal Jean-Baptiste, 90
- Kageneck, Karl von, 306
- Kaifu, Toshiki, 351
- Kalisch, Treaty of, 78, 85, 100, 101
- Katherine of Valois, 220
- Kaunitz, Count Wenzel, 51, 54, 56, 58, 59, 60, 69
- Kennedy, John F., 177, 179, 182
- Kesselring, Field Marshal Albert, 339
- Khrushchev, Nikita, 181
- Kiesinger, Kurt-Georg, 181
- Kim Il-sung, 171
- King, Admiral Ernest J., 140, 146
- Kissinger, Henry, 185, 186
- Kitchener, Field Marshal Lord Horatio, 110, 112, 118, 119, 122
- Kohl, Helmut, 192, 351, 366, 370
- Kolberg, Siege of, 68
- Königgrätz, Battle of, 286
- Korean War, 5, 43, 171
- Kulm, Battle of, 90
- Kunersdorf, Battle of, 67
- Kursk, Battle of, 152
- Kutusov, Marshal Michael, 80, 81
- Kuwait, 344, 364, 370, 375
 invasion, global reaction to, 343, 345
 liberation of, 343, 373, 375
- Laconia, 199
- Lafayette, Marquis de, 259, 263, 269, 279, 280
- Lagos, Battle of, 66
- Lanrezac, General Charles, 111, 112
- Laon, Battle of, 97
- League of Nations, 138, 318, 319
- Leahy, Admiral William D., 140
- Lee, Arthur, 259
- Lee, Richard Henry, 258
- Leipzig, Battle of, 91, 92, 104
- Lemnitzer, Lyman, 179, 182
- Lend-Lease, 136
- Leuthen, Battle of, 65
- Leyte Gulf, Battle of, 154
- Liddell Hart, Basil, 37
- Lincoln, General Benjamin, 264
- Lloyd George, David, 122, 127, 129, 131, 132
- Louis, Duke of Bourbon, 217
- Louis I, Duke of Orléans, 218
- Louis XIV of France, 26, 106
- Louis XV of France, 54
- Louis XVI of France, 255, 282
- Louis XVIII of France, 99, 102
- Luckau, Battle of, 84
- Ludendorff, General Erich, 131, 134, 307, 309
- Lützen, Battle of, 82
- Luxembourg, 169
- Luzerne, Anne-César, Chevalier de la, 272, 276, 277
- Lysander, 207, 211, 214
- MacArthur, General Douglas, 140, 154, 162
- MacDonald, Marshal Jacques, 77, 89, 90, 98

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-13602-1 - Grand Strategy and Military Alliances

Edited by Peter R. Mansoor and Williamson Murray

Index

[More information](#)

394 Index

- Mackensen, Field Marshal August von, 309
- Mackinder, Sir Halford, 377
- Macmillan, Harold, 180
- Madres, Siege of, 66
- MAGNET, Operation, 142
- Mahan, Alfred Thayer, 377
- Major, John, 367
- Malplaquet, Battle of, 26
- Manhattan Project, 162
- Mantineia, Battle of, 23, 205
- Mao Zedong, 171
- Marlborough, Duke of, 26
- Marmont, Marshal Auguste, 96
- Marne, First Battle of the, 113, 308
- Marne, Second Battle of the, 133
- Marshall, General George C., 140, 146, 153, 162, 164, 169
- Marshall Plan, 168
- Mazarin, Cardinal Jules, 106
- McNamara, Robert S., 180
- Megalopolis, 208
- Mein Kampf*, 317
- Mers-el-Kébir, Battle of, 7, 328
- Messenia, 199
- Messines, Battle of, 130
- Metternich, Clemens von, 73, 84, 85, 86, 87, 94, 96, 101, 106
- Michelle of Valois, 228, 232
- Midway, Battle of, 147
- Mikolajczyk, Stanislaw, 158
- military effectiveness, 9n26
- Millerand, Alexandre, 121
- Minden, Battle of, 28, 66
- Mitchell, Andrew, 62
- Mitterrand, François, 346, 351, 358, 366, 369
- Möckern, Battle of, 80
- Molotov, Vyacheslav, 146, 157, 160, 324, 333
- Moltke, Helmuth von (the Elder), 290, 291
- Moltke, Helmuth von (the Younger), 124, 297, 298, 299, 303, 304, 306, 307, 308
- Montcalm, Lt. General Louis-Joseph de, 60
- Montgomery, Field Marshal Bernard, 14, 15n45, 156, 169
- Moscow Conferences, 146, 153, 157
- Mubarak, Hosni, 346, 350, 356, 361, 365, 367, 370
- Munich Agreement, 8, 41, 321
- Murat, Marshal Joachim, 78, 80, 90, 92, 95
- Murray, General Sir Archibald, 113
- Mussolini, Benito, 318, 320, 321, 322, 338, 340
- aims of, 315, 327, 328
- Mediterranean theatre and, 338, 339
- Pact of Steel and, 325
- parallel war and, 13, 333
- Phony War and, 326
- Romania, German occupation of, 331
- Spanish Civil War and, 319, 322
- Nagasaki, bombing of, 162
- Naples, Kingdom of, 96
- National Security Council, United States
- Gulf War meetings and, 349, 350, 351, 356
- National Security Council Decision Directive (NSDD)
- NSDD 45, 349, 355
- NSDD 54, 349, 363, 370
- National Security Council Reports
- NSC-68, 43, 171
- Nations, Battle of the. *See* Leipzig, Battle of
- Nazi Germany, 8n25, 160, 314, 315, 319, 323, 327, 335. *See also* Axis alliance
- Afrika Korps* and, 339
- aims of, 314, 334
- Asia policy and, 323n34
- economic difficulties of, 319
- France, invasion of, 327
- inter-allied cooperation and, 10
- North Africa and, 338
- operational planning and, 329
- Poland, invasion of, 326
- rearmament and, 39, 317n18
- Soviet Union, invasion of, 329
- strategy of, 323n34, 329
- Tripartite Pact and, 333
- Nazi-Soviet Non-Aggression Pact, 137, 143, 324
- Nelson, Admiral Lord Horatio, 33
- Netherlands, 48, 169, 262
- Neutrality Acts, 37, 137
- Newcastle, Duke of, 55, 57, 63, 64, 66, 67, 69
- New Look, 174
- Ney, Marshal Michel, 83, 90, 98
- Nicholas, Grand Duke, 117
- Nicias, 209, 214
- Peace of, 23, 208, 212
- Nile, Battle of the, 34
- Nimitz, Admiral Chester W., 140, 154
- Nine Years War, 25
- Nitze, Paul, 171
- Nivelle, Robert, 127, 129
- Nixon, Richard, 185, 186

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-13602-1 - Grand Strategy and Military Alliances

Edited by Peter R. Mansoor and Williamson Murray

Index

[More information](#)

Index

395

- Norstad, General Lauris, 179, 182
 North, Lord Frederick, 31
 North Atlantic Treaty, 171
 North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 8n24, 15, 107, 167, 168, 173, 176, 183, 193, 380
 Afghanistan, impact of Soviet invasion and, 184, 189
 aims of, 167, 183, 185
 arms control and, 185, 189
 arms race and, 166, 177, 189
 Atlanticism and, 178, 181
 cohesion of, 176, 177, 182, 187, 189, 193, 194
 consensus and, 167, 173, 186
 containment policy and, 167, 171
 conventional defense and, 175, 178, 187
 conventional forces of, 172, 175, 176, 179, 182
 defense spending and, 173, 174, 176, 180, 186, 190, 191, 192, 193
 détente and, 166, 183, 184, 185, 187, 189, 194
 deterrence policies and, 168, 175, 176, 178, 179, 182, 184, 189, 190, 193
 diplomacy and, 184, 185, 186, 190
 economic prosperity and, 167, 168, 169, 175, 176, 177, 183, 184, 192, 193
 Europe, common defense of, 178, 180, 192
 financial burden sharing and, 186, 187, 193, 194
 firebreaks and, 178, 179
 flexible response and, 178, 179, 182, 183, 193, 194
 formation of, 8, 43, 168, 169
 forward defense and, 176, 177, 193
 France and, 181, 183
 Gaullism and, 177, 182
 German *Ostpolitik* and, 184
 grand strategy of, 166, 175, 176, 177, 180, 184, 190, 192
 Helsinki Accords and, 188
 intercontinental ballistic missiles and, 178, 185
 leadership of, 177, 178, 180, 181
 limited war and, 175, 178, 194
 Lisbon agreement and, 172, 173, 174
 logistics and, 174, 193
 massive retaliation and, 174, 175, 176, 178
 Military Committee Report 14/2 and, 176
 military strategy of, 168, 182, 194
 multilateral force (MLF) and, 180, 182, 183
 national sovereignty and, 168, 176, 178
 New Look and, 175, 178, 179
 Nixon Doctrine and, 187
 nuclear forces of, 172, 175, 178, 179, 182, 183, 184
 nuclear threshold and, 179
 operational planning and, 182, 191, 193, 194
 Paris–Bonn axis and, 181, 194
 political stability and, 167, 169, 176, 177, 179, 183, 184, 186, 192
 politics and, 174, 176, 178, 186, 187, 189
 security and, 167, 175, 176, 177, 183, 186, 192, 193
 Soviet Union, collapse of, 192
 Soviet Union, cooperation with, 166, 188
 strength, image of, 168, 190, 193
 Supreme Allied Commander Europe (SACEUR) and, 171, 179, 182
 Supreme Headquarters Allied Powers Europe (SHAPE), 172, 174
 US forces in Europe and, 43, 176, 178, 183, 184, 187
 US strategy and, 167, 171, 174, 178
 West German rearmament and, 173, 177
 North Korea, 171
 Norway, 169
 Oil Crisis of 1973, 188
 Okinawa, Battle of, 161
 Orebro, Treaties of, 77
 Orthes, Battle of, 98
 Oudenarde, Battle of, 26
 Oudinot, Marshal Nicolas, 84, 89
 OVERLORD, Operation, 152, 153
 Ozal, Turgut, 351, 353, 365
 Paris, Treaty of (1763), 70
 Paris, Treaty of (1814), 99
 Patton Jr., Lt. General George S., 15
 Pearl Harbor, attack on, 42, 136, 138, 316
 Peloponnesian League, 12, 204, 208, 212
 Athenian plague and, 206, 212
 Attica, invasions of, 206, 208, 212, 214
 cohesion of, 206, 212
 coordination and, 205, 211, 212
 Declea, fort at, 210, 212
 helots and, 199, 207, 208, 212, 214
 Ionian War and, 210
 land forces of, 200, 204, 205, 208

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-13602-1 - Grand Strategy and Military Alliances

Edited by Peter R. Mansoor and Williamson Murray

Index

[More information](#)

396 Index

- Peloponnesian League (*cont.*)
 leadership of, 201n9, 207
 nature and governance of, 201n9
 navy of, 200, 202n10, 204, 206, 209,
 210, 211, 212, 214
 Persian Empire and, 209, 210, 211, 214
 projection of power and, 207, 209
 Sicilian Expedition and, 2, 209, 213
 Sphacteria hostages and, 205, 206,
 212, 213
 strategy of, 205, 206, 210, 212
 Syracuse and, 209, 211, 214
 Thebes and, 201, 205, 210, 214
 unity of, 205, 208
- Peloponnesian War, 8, 22, 197, 202. *See*
also Athens; Peloponnesian League;
 Sparta
- Aegospotami, Battle of, 211, 212, 214
 Amphipolis, capture of, 206
 Archidamian War and, 204, 205
 Arginusae, Battle of, 211, 214
 Attica and, 204, 205
 Corinth and, 204, 211
 Cynossema, Battle of, 211
 Cyzicus, Battle of, 211
 Delium, Battle of, 205, 213
 Ionian War and, 210, 214
 Mantinea, Battle of, 205, 208, 212, 213
 Megara and, 204, 204n15
 Peace of Nicias and, 199, 208, 211
 Plague of Athens and, 205
 Sicilian Expedition and, 209
 strategic direction of, 209
- Peloponnesian War, First, 200
 Peninsular War, 46, 76, 92
 Pericles, 22, 205
 Pershing, General John J., 13
 Pétain, Marshal Philippe, 7, 130, 131, 132
 Peter III of Russia, 69
 Philippines, invasion of the, 154, 161
 Philippine Sea, Battle of the, 154
 Phillips, Major General William, 269
 Philip “the Good”, Duke of Burgundy,
 218, 220, 223, 225, 238, 248, 251
 Arras, Treaty of, 246, 249
 Chambéry Truce of, 241, 244, 246, 250
 Compiègne, Siege of, 249, 250
 dauphin, negotiations with, 229,
 233n41, 238
 dynastic ties and, 226, 228, 231, 243
 goals of, 223, 226
 Low Countries, dispute over, 237,
 241, 244
 martial honor and, 224, 225n21,
 244, 246
 power and influence and, 224, 226, 231,
 240, 246, 252
 security and, 223, 250
 territorial expansion and, 224, 229, 236,
 244, 247
 vengeance and, 224, 246
- Pickering, Thomas, 349
 Pitt, William, 28, 30, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67
 Plains of Abraham, Battle of the, 28
 Pläswitz, Armistice of, 84
 Poincaré, Raymond, 110, 121, 127
 POINTBLANK, Operation, 151
 Poland, 1, 78, 103, 158, 159
 Portal, Air Chief Marshal Sir Charles, 140
 Portugal, 169
 Potsdam Conference, 161, 163
 Pound, Admiral Sir Dudley, 140
 Powell, General Colin, 350, 361
 Primakov, Yevgeny, 362, 369, 373
 Prussia, 47, 51, 62, 73, 78. *See also* Seven
 Years War; Sixth Coalition; Sixth
 Coalition, War of the
- Punic Wars, 24
 Pyrenees, Battle of the, 91
- Quadruple Alliance, 98
 Quebec Conference, 152, 154
 Quiberon Bay, Battle of, 6, 28, 66
- Ramilles, Battle of, 26
 Rawlinson, Major General Sir Henry, 126
 Reagan, Ronald, 189, 190
 Reims, Battle of, 98
 Rhine, League of the, 106
 Ribbentrop, Joachim von, 323, 324, 330
 Richard II of England, 223
 Robertson, Field Marshal Sir William,
 128, 130
 Rochambeau, Lt. General Jean-Baptiste
 Donatien de Vimeur, Comte de,
 254, 265, 266, 267, 269, 279, 280
 Roman Republic, 24
 Rommel, Field Marshal Erwin, 147, 332,
 338, 339
 Roosevelt, Franklin Delano, 10, 14, 146,
 150, 153, 160, 163
 Arcadia Conference and, 138
 Atlantic Charter and, 137
 Cairo conference and, 153
 Casablanca Conference and, 149
 Japanese expansionism and, 138, 335
 Lend-Lease and, 37, 136
 Soviet territorial acquisitions and,
 146, 158
 unconditional surrender and, 4, 149, 150

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-13602-1 - Grand Strategy and Military Alliances

Edited by Peter R. Mansoor and Williamson Murray

Index

[More information](#)

Index

397

- Roszbach, Battle of, 64
 ROUNDUP, Operation, 146, 147
 Rumsfeld, Donald, 45, 189
 Russian Empire, 52, 53, 55, 57, 59, 73, 77n11, 288, 316
- Sackville, Lord George, 28n22
 Saud al-Faisal, Prince, 353, 356, 365
 Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of, 343, 347.
See also Gulf War Coalition
 Saxony, 59, 60, 78
 Scharnhorst, Gerhard, 81
 Scheldt Estuary, 15n45
 Schlesinger, James, 166, 189
 Schlieffen, Alfred von, 292, 293, 294, 296, 300, 301
 Schlieffen Plan, 296
 Schmidt, Helmut, 166, 189
 Schuschnigg, Kurt, 320
 Schwarzenberg, Marshal Karl Philip von, 86, 88, 90, 92, 95, 104
 Schwarzkopf, General H. Norman, 350, 351, 354, 362, 365, 371
 Scowcroft, Brent, 350, 351, 357, 363, 364, 368, 370, 374
 Sébastiani, General Horace, 82
 Second Sino-Japanese War, 141
 Seekt, General Hans von, 309
 Ségur, Philippe Henri, Marquis de, 270
 Seven Years War, 27, 30, 59
 Austrian strategy and, 59
 British global commitments and, 29
 British strategy and, 28, 30
 decisive results, lack of, 65, 68
 Diplomatic Revolution and, 47.
See also Diplomatic Revolution of 1756
 Franco-Spanish alliance and, 67
 French strategy and, 62, 66
 French war financing and, 66
 Hanover, security of, 62, 63, 64, 70
 Iberian peninsula and, 68
 India and, 66, 70
 mercenaries and, 60, 65
 North American theatre of, 28, 52, 60, 66, 70
 peace, movement towards, 67, 69, 70
 Prussian strategy and, 60, 68
 Russian strategy and, 60, 69
 Saxony and, 60, 62
 Shevardnadze, Eduard, 344, 351, 357, 365, 366, 369
 Silesia, 57, 58, 60, 70, 78
 Sino-Japanese War, Second, 322, 326
 Sixth Coalition, 4, 75, 91, 96, 98, 103, 106
 aims of, 95, 103, 105, 106
 Bohemia, Army of, 89, 95, 106
 British material contributions and, 91, 104
 British subsidies and, 77, 84
 casualties of, 81, 90
 Châtillon, Congress of, 97, 104
 Chaumont, Treaty of, 74, 97, 104
 cohesion of, 6, 74, 83, 84, 93, 95, 96, 100, 102, 103, 105, 106
 command and control and, 81, 88, 103
 crisis management and, 83, 97, 102, 105
 force strength of, 73, 80, 81, 82, 86, 88
 Kalisch, Treaty of, 78, 80, 100, 104
Krumpersystem and, 81
 leadership of, 74, 105, 107
 operational planning and, 88
 Paris, Treaty of, 99n67, 104
 peace negotiations and, 74, 87, 94, 95, 96
 Poland, claims to, 78, 101, 102n76
 postwar visions and, 74, 100, 103
 Reichenbach, Treaties of, 84, 87, 101, 104
 Saxony and, 101, 103
 Six Days Campaign and, 97
 strategy of, 75, 89, 91, 93
 Teplitz, Treaty of, 87, 101, 104, 106
 Trachtenberg plan and, 89, 104, 106
 Sixth Coalition, War of the, *See also* Bonaparte, Napoleon; Sixth Coalition
 Austrian neutrality and, 73, 86
 Fontainebleau, Treaty of, 99
 France, allied invasion of, 95
 French casualties and, 83, 84, 90, 92, 96
 French defections and, 92, 104
 Hanau, Battle of, 93
 ideological component of, 78n15
 Leipzig, Battle of, 92
 Lützen, Battle of, 82
 Paris, Treaty of, 99
 peace negotiations and, 73, 96
 Pläswitz, Armistice of, 84
 Russia, French invasion of, 77, 78
 Six Days Campaign and, 96
 Taugoggen, Convention of, 77
 SLEDGEHAMMER, Operation, 146
 Solomon Islands Campaign, 147
 Somme, Battle of the, 123
 Soult, Marshal Nicolas, 90, 95, 98
 South Korea, 171

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-13602-1 - Grand Strategy and Military Alliances

Edited by Peter R. Mansoor and Williamson Murray

Index

[More information](#)

398 Index

- Soviet Union, 10
 atomic test and, 171
 Berlin, Battle of, 161
 Cold War. *See* Cold War
 Eastern Front and, 154
 Hitler's invasion of, 136
 inter-allied cooperation and, 10
 Lend-Lease aid and, 137
 oil exports and, 188
 Poland and, 158
 Sino-Soviet split and, 10
 technological dependency of, 188
 United Nations General Assembly and, 159
- Spain, 76, 90
 Spanish Netherlands, 26
 Spanish Succession, War of, 25, 26, 27
 Treaty of Utrecht and, 27
- Sparta, 12, 23, 24, 197n2, 198, 199, 200, 202, 205. *See also* Peloponnesian League
 foreign policy of, 199
 naval forces of, 199
- Sputnik*, 178
- St. Cyr, Marshal Gouvion, 80, 89, 93
- Stalin, Josef, 3, 137, 163
 Katyn Forest massacre and, 158
 Korean War and, 171
 Moscow Conferences and, 146, 157
 Poland, refusal to aid and, 158
 postwar order and, 143, 157
 Potsdam Conference and, 161
 second front and, 142, 147, 152
 separate peace and, 3, 160
- Stalingrad, Battle of, 147
- Stilwell, General Joseph, 141, 156
- Strauss, Franz-Josef, 175
- Stresa Front, 318
- Suez Crisis, 177
- Sullivan, General John, 263, 279, 280
- Sun Tzu, 9
- Sununu, John, 363
- Supreme Headquarters Allied Expeditionary Forces (SHAEF), 14
- Sweden, 59, 73, 77
- Talleyrand, Charles Maurice de, 96n59, 99, 100, 102
- Tannenberg, Battle of, 306
- Tauroggen, Convention of, 77
- Teheran Conference, 153, 158
- Ternay, Admiral Charles-Henri-Louis d'Arsac, Chevalier de, 265, 279
 operational planning and, 267
- Thatcher, Margaret, 192, 345, 361, 363, 366
- Thebes, 200
- Thucydides, 22, 23, 198, 206, 207n26, 209n30
- Tilsit, Treaty of, 85, 87
- Tirpitz, Admiral Alfred von, 34
- Tizard, Sir Henry, 10
- Tolly, Field Marshal Barclay de, 84
- TORCH, Operation, 14, 146, 147, 150, 339
- Trafalgar, Battle of, 6, 33, 34, 46
- Transylvania, 331
- Tripartite Pact, 138, 334, 337
- Truman, Harry, 43, 160, 161, 162, 171
- Ulm, Battle of, 46
- Ultra, 11
- United Arab Emirates (UAE), 344
- United Kingdom. *See* Great Britain
- United Nations, 139, 156, 159
 Gulf War and, 344, 346
 military committee of, 347, 355
 Security Council Resolution 660 and, 349, 355, 368
 Security Council Resolution 661 and, 353, 354, 355
 Security Council Resolution 665 and, 355
 Security Council Resolution 678 and, 368
 Security Council veto power and, 159
- United States, 169
 9/11 wars, lessons learned and, 378, 380
 21st-century strategic goals of, 2
 Air Land Battle doctrine and, 191
 Air-Sea Battle doctrine and, 377
 alliances, importance of, 378, 381
 American Expeditionary Force (AEF), 36
 Anglo-American code-breaking and, 11
 anti-submarine war, conduct of, 12
 Asia, strategy in, 377
 atomic bomb and, 42
 British technological advances and, 10, 11n30
 China, policy on, 377
 coalitions, reliance upon, 75
 Cold War strategy and, 15, 43. *See also* Cold War; NATO
 counterinsurgency, insufficient preparation for, 2
 economy of, 377
 grand strategy, future, 20, 45, 377
 Gulf War and, 348, 349, 364, 369
 Islamic State of Iraq and al-Sham and, 380
 isolationism and, 37, 159, 317

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-13602-1 - Grand Strategy and Military Alliances

Edited by Peter R. Mansoor and Williamson Murray

Index

[More information](#)

Index

399

- Korean War and, 43
 Lend-Lease aid and, 137
 maritime/island power status of, 2n8, 36
 Marshall Plan and, 169
 massive retaliation and, 178
 military affairs, revolution in, 2, 191
 National Security Council. *See* National Security Council
 naval superiority of, 42
 offshore balancing and, 377
 Persian Gulf security and, 345
 post-Cold War economy and, 345
 post-Cold War unipolarity of, 2, 43, 377
 power, legitimacy of, 378
 professional military education and, 378, 381
 projection of power and, 377
 rapid decisive operations and, 2n4, 45
 World War I and, 130
 US–British Staff Conference (ABC-1), 136
 Utrecht, Treaty of, 27, 49
- Vallières, General Pierre des, 127
 Valois, House of, 216, 219, 226
 Vandamme, General Dominique-Joseph, 89, 90
 Verdun, Battle of, 13, 124
 Vergennes, Charles Gravier, Comte de, 255, 257, 258, 260, 264, 277, 281
 Versailles, First Treaty of (1756), 58, 59
 Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 8, 9, 36, 316
 Vichy France, 335
 Victor-Perrin, Marshal Claude, 96
 Vienna, Congress of, 100
 Vietnam War, 183, 185
 Vimy Ridge, Battle of, 129
 Vitoria, Battle of, 87
 Viviani, René, 110, 121, 123
- Waldersee, Alfred von, 290
 Warsaw, Duchy of, 78, 87, 101
 Warsaw Pact, 15, 177, 182
 Washington, General George, 254, 266, 267, 271, 273, 278, 279, 280
 Washington Conference, third, 152
 Waterloo, Battle of, 7, 103
 Waurin, Jean de, 233, 234
 Wavell, Field Marshal Sir Archibald, 139
- Wellesley, Field Marshal Arthur, 76
 Wellington, Duke of, 33, 87, 90, 92, 95, 98
 Western European Common Market, 168
 West Germany, 173
 Westminster, Convention of, 47, 58, 59, 62, 64
 Westphalia, Peace of, 71
 Wilhelm II of Prussia, German Emperor, 34, 290, 292, 299
 William III of England, 25
 Wilson, Field Marshal Sir Henry, 110, 113, 131
 Winterfeldt, Hans von, 62
 Wittgenstein, Marshal Peter, 80, 81, 84, 89, 106
 Wolfowitz, Paul, 45, 371
 World Bank, 156, 353
 World War I, 13, 117, 285, 316
 Armistice of 11 November 1918 and, 134
 British strategy, critique of, 38
 casualties of, 5, 36, 38, 120, 317
 Dardanelles Campaign and, 120
 French army, prewar preparation and, 298
 German grand strategy and, 4n12, 308
 German offensive of 1918 and, 132
 Gorlice–Tarnów Offensive and, 119
 interior lines of operation and, 116
 postwar effects of, 316
 Russia, collapse of, 131, 308
 Western Front of, 13, 115, 120, 123, 131
 World War II, 4, 5, 11, 149, 161, 316
 British preparations for, 39
 China–Burma–India Theatre of Operations, 156
 European Theatre of Operations, 147, 154
 Mediterranean Theatre of Operations, 13, 154
- Yalta Conference, 159
 Yorktown, Battle of, 32
 Yosuke, Matsuoka, 334
 Youck, General Ludwig, 77
 Ypres, First Battle of, 115
 Ypres, Third Battle of, 130
- Zhukov, General Gregori, 326