Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-107-13527-7 — Hydrology Wilfried Brutsaert Index More Information

Index

ABL 34 abrupt waves, 234 absorptivity, 54 advection, 33 advection-aridity approach, 149 albedo, 54, 59 values, 59 antecedent precipitation index, 143 aguifer, 2, 263 aridity index, 149 long-term (E/P) dependency on, 158 atmospheric boundary layer, 34 bulk similarity, 48 general structure, 36 similarity functions, 40 atmospheric evaporative demand, 143 complementary with actual evaporation, 147, 152 atmospheric rivers, 98 atmospheric surface layer, 36 neutral, 40 with density stratification, 43 base flow, 2 and groundwater storage trend, 437 definition. 373 evaporation effect, 421

sources, 421 base-flow time scale, 422 invariance, 433, 434 base-flow, catchment-scale aquifer parameters of small basins, 428 exponential decay process, 422, 433 geomorphic assumptions, 426 parameterizations, 421 recession rate from basin characteristics, 426 recession rate from streamflow data, 424 related to aquifer outflows, 421 size and topogrphy effects, 435 basin, 10 binomial distribution, 530 blending height, 70

Boltzmann transform desorption, 357, 358 sorption, 323 bores, 234 Boussinesq equation, 391 linearized form, 404 steady-state form, 391 Boussinesq, correction coefficient, 186 Bowen ratio, 135 Budyko framework, 158. *See also* Schreiber-Oldekop hypothesis general form, 159 bulk-transfer method, 132

capillarity. See surface tension capillary barrier, 465 capillary conductivity, 287 empirical functions, 292 estimation with conceptual models, 295 hysteresis, 288 capillary conductvity determination, 288 capillary rise, 271, 273 capillary rise with evaporation, 353 from stationary shallow water table, 353 unsteady soil drying at daily time scale, 354 capillary zone number, 378, 384, 389 catchment, 10 catchment drainage, characteristic time scale, 422 catchment-scale response to precipitation. See unit hydrograph and unit response linear, nonstationary, 506 nonlinear, stationary, 502 celerity, 196 central limit theorem, 433, 532 channel roughness (Gauckler-Manning), 192 characteristic time scale catchments drainage, 422 soil drying, 357

characteristics, propagation of disturbances, 199, 209, 219, 220 Chézy equation, 192 Chinook, 98 Clausius-Clapeyron equation, 26 cloud cover, 57 complementary principle, evaporation, 147 conservation, equation of energy, 28 mass. 14 mass and momentum in hydraulic groundwater theory, 389 mass and momentum in porous materials, 299 mass in hydraulic theory, 185, 188 momentum in hydraulic theory, 188 water vapor, 34 conservaton, equation of momentum in hydraulic theory, 187 continuity, equation of constant density fluid in rigid prous material, 299 finite control volume, 14 in hydraulic theory, 185, 188, 390 water, air, and solid in deformable porous material, 302 continuity.equation of at a point, 14 convection, 33 convolution integral, 598 causal and nonanticipatory system, 599 discrete formulation, 482 discrete formulations, 600 finite memory, 599 illustration of folding, 599 moments, 600 nonlinear (stationary) extension, 502 nonlinear (stationary) series, 602 nonstationary (linear) extension, 506 regular (linear, stationary), 480 creeping flow, 283, 290 in a tube (Hagen-Poiseuile), 284 with free surface, 189 cyclone, 90

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-107-13527-7 — Hydrology Wilfried Brutsaert Index More Information

Index 605

Dalton number, 39, 590 Darcy's law additional driving forces, 291 at a point, 283 dimensional basis for creeping flow, 283 in a sand column, 281 in anisotropic medium, 285 in deformable materials with two immiscible fluids, 304 in hydraulic theory, 389 in partly saturated materials, 287 limitations for high flows, 290 limitations for low flows, 291 degree-day method snowmelt, 114, 115 delta function, (Dirac), 596 density dry air, 24 moist air. 25 water, 16 water vapor, 24 density function, (probability), 519 depression storage, 2 desorption boundary conditions, 398 solutions, 399 desorptivity capillary, 358, 360 hydraulic, 398 diffusion approximation of free surface flow. 203 advectivity, 204 advectivity and kinematic wave celerity, 204 and the Muskingum method, 253 applicability, 206 diffusivity, 204, 206 displacement height, 41 distribution function, (probability), 519 initial, 539 parameter estimation, 527 symmetrical, 521 theoretical, 526 double mass curve, 102 drag coefficient, 40 drainable porosity, 385 drainage area, 10 drainage density, 426 drought flow, 2, 373 Dupuit formula, 395 exactness, 395 dynamic sublayer, 38, 40

eddy correlation, 131 eddy covariance, 131 effective stress in soil, 302, 306, 341 elastic porous material case of constant vertical load, 306 strains, 300 stresses and strain rates of fluids, 304 elastic porous materil stresses, 302 emissivity, atmospheric, 60 emissivity, surface, 54, 59, 60 energy budget at the surface closure problem, 52, 131 diurnal self-preservation, 152, 362 equation, 51, 112, 136 global long-term averages, 6, 66 local examples, 52 minor terms, 64 energy-budget method for wet surfaces, 137 for wet surfaces without advection, 140 with Bowen ratio, 136 with profiles of wind and scalar, 137 equilibrium evaporation, 141 evaporation average values, 3 climatology, 166 complementary principle, 147 definition, 2 global trend from land surfaces, 6 maximal values, 5 mechanisms, 130 methodologies, 130 operational methods, 143 evaporation, daily from soil, 354, 357 diurnal change by self-preservation, 362 effect of vegetation, 361 first and second stage of drying, 355 small times, 357 evapotranspiration, 2 event water, 456 extreme value distributions, 539 asymptotic, 539 first asymptote, 539 generalized, 545 third asymptote, 542 extreme values, 539 fair-weather flow, 2 fetch, 70 Föhn, 98

footprint scale, 69

Forchheimer's equation, 291 free surface approximation in unconfined aquifer, 384 condition, 183 condition in porous material, 386, 388 free surface wave celerity dynamic, 196, 201, 236 kinematic, 201, 202, 208 Lagrange's, 196, 237 frequency curve, 523. See also probability plots, (empirical) frequency, (relative), 518 friction slope, 187, 188 effect of rain drop impact, 189, 191 empirical equations, 191 from similarity considerations, 190 friction velocity, 36 as related to friction slope, 189 front cold, 90 occluded, 91 warm, 90 front of soil moisture drying, 355 sharp approximation, 343 wetting, 325 Froude number, 191, 199, 217 gamma distribution, generalized, 536 gas constant (specific) dry air, 24 moist air, 25 water vapor, 26 Gauckler-Manning equation, 192 geometric distribution, 522, 527 groundwater, 2 groundwater advectivity, hydraulic, 414, 420 groundwater celerity, hydraulic, 420 groundwater diffusivity, hydraulic, 404, 414 groundwater storage trend, 437 hail, 89 half-life catchment water drainage, 422 soil drying, 357 headwater basins, 452 hillslope flow number, groundwater, 414 homogeneous, statistically, 70, 72 illustration, 76

hurricane, 96

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-107-13527-7 — Hydrology Wilfried Brutsaert Index More Information

606 Index

hydraulic conductivity, 282 effective values, 286 empirical functions, 292 in partly saturated materials, 287, See also capillary conductivity scale dependence, 286 second-order tensor, 285 hydraulic head in porous material, 282 gradient, 283, 305 hydraulic jump, moving, 234 hydraulic theory assumptions in open-channel flow, 187 assumptions in unconfined groundwater flow, 389 open-channel flow, 184 steady groundwater flow, 391 hydrograph, 451 hydrologic analysis methodologies, 7 practical scope, 1 hydrologic cycle and climate change, 5 definition, 2 hydrologic cycle, origins of the concept, 562 Aristotle's views, 568 atmospheric, 562, 563 Common Opinion, 577 rainfall percolation theory, 564, 565 hydrologic data historical information, 550 regionalization of flood records, 552 Hydrology, 1 hysteresis, 273 effect of entrapped air, 275 independent domain, 276 infilration and other losses at catchment scale initial loss, 351 infiltration, 2, 318 infiltration and other losses at catchment scale, 350 independent of rainfall, 351 proportional to rainfall intensity, 353 infiltration capacity, local, 319, 336 closed-form solution, 338 cumulative, 324, 336 effects of air and soil variability, 339 empirical expressions, 340 horizontal. See sorption

scaling, 325, 338 wetting front, 325 infiltration, rainfall, 321, 341 boundary conditions, 321 sharp front approximation, 343 time to ponding, 342 instability, conditional, 97 instantaneous unit hydrograph, 479. See also unit response at catchment scale related to S hydrograph, 481 related to unit hydrograph, 480 integral scale, 70 interception, 2, 106 amounts, 107, 110 empirical methods, 111 evaporation, 108 loss, 107 loss mechanisms, 107 vegetation structure parameters, 110 internal boundary layer, 69 internal equilibrium layer, 69 irrigation requirements folk wisdom, 166

Karman constant, von, 41
kinematic approach, 17
kinematic flow number, 217
kinematic-wave approximation of free surface flow
celerity, 208, 209, 420
in unconfined sloping aquifer, 419
linear case, 210
linear kinematic channel, 211, 489, 500
overland flow, 217, 219
Kleitz–Seddon law, 209, 240

Laplace equation for mass and momentum conservation in porous materials, 300 for surface tension, 269 lapse rate definition, 29 dry adiabatic, 29 saturated adiabatic, 31 latent heat CO₂ fixation, 52 fusion, 27 sublimation, 27 vaporization, 6, 27, 51 leaf-area index, 63, 111 values, 63 Leibniz formula, 595 logarithmic profile

in free surface flow, 190 in lower atmosphere, 40, 42 log-gamma distribution, generalized, 536 lognormal distribution, 533 loss rate, 350 lumped kinematic approach definition, 17 free surface flow in open channels, 211 interception, 109 overland flow, 227 streamflow routing, 240 lysimeter, 166, 585, 589 macropores, 456, 584 catchment experimental studies, 459 maximum evaporation, 158 mean, 521 mean-profile methods, 134 median, 522 melt index. 115 mixed layer, 36 mixing length, 70 mixing ratio, 24 moments, 520 adjustment with historical information, 551 method of, 527 regionalization for floods, 555 theorem of, 602 momentum equation at a point, 15 finite control volume, 16 in hydraulic theory, 187, 188 monoclinal rising wave, 239 Muskingum streamflow routing, 240 adjustment for nonlinearity, 255 conceptual derivation, 240 estimation of parameters by calibration, 248 estimation of parameters from channel characteristics, 251 implementation, 246 numerical diffusion, 251 storage function, 241 time of travel, 242 unit response function and moments, 245 Muskingum-Cunge-Dooge method (MCD), 253 application, 254 Navier-Stokes equation, 15, 186

new water, 456, 462

rate, 325, 336

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-107-13527-7 — Hydrology Wilfried Brutsaert Index More Information

Index 607

nonlinear response at catchment scale functional analysis with nonlinear convolution, 502, 602 physical rationale for nonlinear storage elements, 505 routing with nonlinear storage elements, 503 normal distribution, 531 Obukhov length, 43 occlusion, 91 old water, 456 overland flow, 2, 183, 216, 453 basis for design parameterizations, 453 infiltration excess, 453 kinematic wave, 218, 219 lumped kinematic approach, 227 saturation excess, 454 overland flow, kinematic approach recession hydrograph (steady inflow), 222 rising hydrograph (steady inflow), 220 short rainfall burst, 225 time to steady equilibrium, 221 unsteady lateral inflow, 219 parameterization, definition, 8 parameterizations (concise) of catchment unit response kinematic channel, 211 parameterizations of linear catchment response, 486 parameters effective, 286 parameters, effective, 10 Penman approach, 137 adjustment for atmospheric stability, 140 percentiles, 522 permeability (intrinsic), 283 dimensional basis for creeping flow, 284 permeameter, 282 photosynthesis, 64 plotting position, 523 Weibull, 523 pore effective radius or size, 271 size distribution, 271

apparent, 143. See also atmospheric evaporative demand apparent as complement of actual evaporation, 147 of interception, 108 Penman approach, 137 proportional to actual evaporation, 143 true, 143 power law (or fractal) distribution, 547 precipitable water, 23, 25 precipitation areal average, 99 average values, 3 data for design, 102, 103 data reliability, 117 duration, 488 excess, 341, 351, 453, 475 intensity-duration-frequency, 103 maximal values, 5, 106 measurement techniques, 117 mechanisms, 87 net, 107 orographic effects, 97 recycling, 88 return period, 104 spatial distribution, 102 temporal distribution, 102 types, 89 precipitation gages minor losses, 120 wind effect on catch, 117 pre-event water, 456 preferential flow paths, 456 catchment experimental studies, 459 probability, 518 probability (graph) paper, 525 probability plots, (empirical), 523

quantiles, 522 estimation from basin characteristics (floods), 553

radiation extraterrestrial, 57 longwave, 54, 59 net, 54 shortwave, 54, 56 rainfall. *See also* precipitation excess, 341, 351, 453, 475 largest observed, 106 random variable, 518 continuous, 519 discrete, 518 range, 73 rational method, 353, 486 design intensity, 488 duration of design storm, 488 recurrence interval. See return period regionalization of flood data, 552 quantiles from basin characteristics. 553 relative humidity, 24 residence times, 5 return period, 522 adjustment with historical information, 550 Reynolds analogy, 42 equation, 186 fluxes, 33 stresses, 186 Reynolds number, 189 in porous material, 290 Richardson-Richards equation, 299, 308 for flow in riparian aquifer, 373 for infiltration, 318 riparian aquifer outflow rate, hydraulic theory for long times, 403, 408, 427 for short times, 400, 426 from a hillslope, 415, 427 from linear horizontal aquifer, 408, 427 roughness (length) for momentum, 41, 43 for sensible heat, 42, 43 for water vapor, 42, 43 in free surface flow, 191, 192 scalar, 43 routing, 233 runoff coefficient, 353, 487 runoff, average values, 4 S hydrograph, 478

satiation, 275 saturation degree of, 271 effective, 272 residual, 272 scaling aquifer slope effects, 414 capillary effects, 377, 378 catchment-scale base flow, 428 hillslope aquifer flow, 414 infiltration capacity, local, 338 linear horizontal aquifer flow, 406

volume. See porosity

potential evaporation, 142

porosity, 263

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-107-13527-7 — Hydrology Wilfried Brutsaert Index More Information

608 Index

scaling (cont.) long-time nonlinear horizontal aquifer flow, 401 overland flow, 217 short-time nonlinear horizontal aquifer flow, 399 sorption, 325 steady aquifer outflow from rain, 393 steady saturated aquifer outflow, 383 unit and S hydrograph, 478 Schreiber-Oldekop hypothesis, 158 general form, 159 parametric functions, 159 shallow-water equations, 184, 187, 216. See also hydraulic theory (open channel flow) numerical solutions, 233 relative magnitude of terms, 203 scaled for overland flow, 217 steady flow, 187 shallow-water equations, linearized diffusion analogy, 204 dynamic part, 195 general form, 194, 199 kinematic approach, 210 solution of complete system, 199 sheet flow. See overland flow shock dynamic, 234 kinematic, 239 sill. 73 similarity, turbulence, 39 bulk ABL, 48 for turbulent fluxes, 39 Monin-Obukhov, 43 neutral surface layer, 40 skew, coefficient of, 521 sleet 89 snowmelt energy budget, 112 evaporation, 114 temperature melt index method, 115 soil drying, time scale, 357 soil heat flux empirical methods, 63 measurement, 62 soil moisture, 2, See also soil water soil-water characteristic, 266 empirical functions, 280 hysteresis, 273 soil-water content (volumetric), 265 residual, 272

soil-water diffusion formulation, 289 for infiltration capacity, 336 for rainfall infiltration, 343 for sorption, 321 soil-water diffusivity, 290 direct measurement, 326 empirical functions, 293, 294, 333, 334 for exact solution of sorption, 327 of linearized soil, 335 weighted mean for linearization, 335, 356 solar constant, 56, 57 sorption as initial phase of infiltration capacity, 319, 321 an exact solution, 327 nearly-exact solution for nonlinear soils, 331 solution for linear soil, 335 wetting front, 325 sorptivity, 324 relevance as soil property, 325 role in infiltration capacity, 337, 338 specific heat dry air, 26 moist air. 29 water, 27 water vapor, 26 stability, atmospheric Monin-Obukhov similarity, 43 state, equation of, 24, 25 stationary, 72 versus homogeneous, 72 stemflow, 107, 109 storage equation, 14, See also lumped kinematic approach vegetation canopy, 107 storm runoff mechanisms, 453, 468 parameterization options, 468 subsurface flows, 456 stream order, 451 structure function, 72, 74 sublimation. 2 sunshine, duration of, 57 surface flux, specific any passive admixture of the air, 135 eddy covariance, 131 horizontal momentum, 36 latent heat, 6, 51 sensible heat, 6, 36 variance methods, 132 water vapor, 6, 35

surface resistance to evaporation, 145 surface runoff, 2 surface tension, 269 temperature dependency, 269 surges, 234 analysis, 235 flood disasters, 237 temperature global trend, 5 potential, 31 virtual, 25 virtual potential, 31 tensiometer. 267 Terzaghi-Jacob equation, 308 throughfall, 107, 108 throughflow, in permeable soil layer, 462 time of concentration, 486 time of travel Muskingum wave, 242 time to ponding, during rain infiltration, 342 scaling, 344 time to saturation for interception, 109 time, compression reference, 346 example application, 348 from known time to ponding, 347 from rainfall intensity, 347 time-area function, 489 transfer coefficients, 39, 40 transmissivity, effective of unconfined aquifer, 430 transpiration, 2 tropical storm, 96 true velocity in porous materials, 284 turbulence scales internal boundary layer, 69 internal equilibrium layer, 69 vertical to horizontal, 68 turbulent fluctuations, 33 turbulent fluxes, 33 typhoon, 96 unconfined riparian aquifer, hydraulic flow hillslope drainage, 413 unconfined riparian aquifers boundary conditions, 376 common approximations, 375 effective parameters, 374 importance of capillary zone, 377,

388

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-107-13527-7 — Hydrology Wilfried Brutsaert Index More Information

Index 609

initial fully saturated state, 380 simplified geometry, 375 unsteady flow in, 373 unconfined riparian aquifers, hydraulic flow between two parallel open channels, 394 boundary conditions for drainage, 396 from steady rainfall, 392 incorporation of capillary zone, 419 linearized formulation, 404 outflow rate in general, 396 uniform, quasi-, 34, 67 unit hydrograph, 475. See also unit response at catchment scale direct estimation from available data, 482 instantaneous, 479 limitations, 476 scaling, 478 with catchment characteristics, 486 unit impulse, 595. See also delta function unit response, 598. See also convolution integral

unit response at catchment scale. See also unit hydrograph concise parameterizations, 486 to calculate outflow due to arbitrary input, 480, 482 unit response for different linearized channels Muskingum channel, 245 unit response for different linearized open channels complete shallow-water channel, 200 diffusion channel, 205 kinematic channel, 211 purely dynamic channel, 197 unit response for linear riparian aquifers hillslope, 417 horizontal bed, 409 vadose zone, 2 vapor pressure, 24 saturation, 26 vapor transport, integrated, 99 variation, coefficient of, 521

variogram, 72

water budget atmospheric at mesoscale, 162 global scale, 3 long-term (E/P) dependency on aridity, 158 methods to estimate evaporation, 130, 156 soil moisture profile at local scale, 164 terrestrial at catchment scale, 156 water table, 2 watershed, 10 wave-like motion of water table, 419, 464 weather systems with precipitation extratropical convective, 91 fronts, 90 large-scale tropical convective, 96 seasonal tropical, 96 width function, 491 zero-flux plane, 355, 356, 358

Vedernikov number, 203

Volterra series, 502, 602