

Index

- 9/11 Attacks, 45, 148, 360
 Abbas, Ferhat, 196
 Abbas, Mahmoud, 242
 Aberystwyth University, 10
 Abu Ghraib prison, 144
 Abu Marzuq, Mousa, 238
 Abu-Mazen. *See Abbas, Mahmoud*
 Adams, Gerry, 218
 Aden, 26, 30, 38
 Acheson, Dean, 322
 Aerial Rocket Artillery, 132
 Aeschylus, 2
 Afghan National Army, 261–2
 Afghan war, 89
 Afghanistan, 20, 25–6, 30, 41, 46, 74, 76, 81, 88, 136–44, 146–8, 246–8, 251–2, 254–6, 259–61, 263–5, 306, 348, 354, 356–7, 359, 362, 365–6, 370
 Herat, 262
 Soviet withdrawal 1989, 261
 Africa, 28, 47, 51, 53, 73, 223, 334, 341, 346, 364
 African slave trade, 114
Afrika Korps, 171
 Age of Battles, 10
 Agent Orange, 131
 Agitprop, 229
 AGM-114 Hellfire, 145
 Aguinaldo, Emilio, 119–20
 Air France, 176
 AirLand Battle, 135
 Ait Ahmed, Hocine, 198–9
 AKP, 306
 Al Aqsa Martyrs' Brigades, 218
 Al Qaeda, 221, 338
 Kidnapping Manual 2004, 344
 Al-Aqsa Intifada. *See Second Intifada*
 Al-Aqsa Martyrs Brigades, 237
 Al-Askari shrine, 140
 Alawite, 300
 Albania, 279, 283–4
 Albigenian Crusade, 333
Al-Dawla al-Islamiyya fi al-'Iraq, 299
 Alderson, Alexander, 29, 41
 Aleppo, 289, 294–6, 300–1, 303–4, 307
 Algeria, 20, 47–54, 57–73, 126–7, 136, 193–9, 202, 204–5, 207–9, 211, 226–7, 285, 326, 328, 337–9, 347–8, 354, 356–8, 365
 Autonomous Zone of Algiers, 205
 Nationalist uprisings 1945, 197
 Palestro, 199
 Tribal uprisings of 1845, 1871, 1864, 1881 and 1916, 196
 Algerian *Front de Libération nationale*. *See FLN*
 Algerian National Liberation Army. *See ALN*
 Algerian National Movement. *See MNA*
 Algerian People's Party, 198
 Algerian War 1954–1962, 19, 126, 193–5, 211, 314, 330, 336, 349, 361
 Algerian wars, 366
 Algiers, 65–7, 193, 199, 204–5
Al-Haraka al-Tashihyya, 294
 Allard, General Robert, 66
 Alloush, Zahran, 305
 ALN, 49, 63, 65–6, 194–211, 354
 Alon, Yigal, 170
 Al-Qaeda, 45, 88, 141, 147, 240–1, 264
 Al-Qaeda in the Sinai Peninsula, 240
 Al-Qaeda, 299
 Al-Qaeda in Iraq, 299
 Al-Quds Brigades, 235
 American Civil War, 5, 114–15, 120–2, 223, 337
 American Revolution, 113–16, 145
Amir ul Moomineen. *See Mullah Omar*
 Amirouche, Colonel Ait Hamouda, 203, 209
 Amritsar. *See Amritsar Massacre 1919*
 Amritsar Massacre 1919, 22, 31, 333, 364
 annihilation. *See Niederwerfung*
 Ansar al-Jihad, 240

372 Index

- Antiquity, 332, 336–7, 347
 Anti-Treaty IRA, 214, 216, 223
 Ap Bac, 127
 Apache, 339
 ARA. See *Aerial Rocket Artillery*
 Arab Higher Committee, 233
 Arab Offices. See *Bureaux arabes*
 Arab Revolt 1930–1936, 232–3
 Arab Revolt 1936–1939, 170–1
 Arab Spring, 186, 241, 288, 293, 295, 370
 Arafat, Yasser, 179
 Aristotle, 2
 Arizona, 120
Armia Krajowa. See *Home Army*
 Army of British India, 28
 Army of Islam. See *Jaysh al-Islam*
 Army of the Republic of Vietnam. See *ARVN*
 Army War College, US 145
 Arnett, Peter, 131
 ARVN, 127, 129, 134
 Asad family, 290
 Asia, 47, 53, 89, 125, 148, 321
 Assad, Bashar al-, 187, 289, 292–5, 297, 300–1, 303–11, 357
 Assad, Hafez al-, 288, 290–4, 311
 Athens, 269, 272, 317
 Atlantic, 124, 167, 193, 334, 346
 Atlantic Ocean, 119
 attrition. See *Ermattung*
 Aurès, 65, 201
 Aussaresses, Paul, 126, 328
 Austro-Hungarian Empire, 355
 Avars, 91
 Avivim bus attack 1970, 176
 Azazga, 199
- Ba'ath party, 141, 289–90, 293–4, 297, 301–2
 Bach-Zelewski, General Erich von dem, 154–6, 159, 165
 Baghdad, 136–7, 144, 304
 Baghdadi, Abu Bakr al-, 304
 Balandier, George, 194
 Balfour Declaration 1917, 169
 Balkans, 26, 40, 42–3, 269, 283, 346, 351
Bandenbekämpfung, 154
 Bangladesh, 28
 Bank of France, 353
 Barak, Ehud, 179, 185
 Barkawi, Tarak, 246
 Barzani, Massoud, 302
- Basmachi uprising, 78
 Basque separatist movement. See *ETA*
 Basra, 26–7, 41–4
 Bastille, 352
 Battle of Algiers 1957, 65–6, 73, 126, 329
 Battle of Culloden, 31
 Battle of Isly, 50
 Battle of Karameh 1968, 175, 230, 234
 Battle of Kursk, 158
 Battle of Maiwand 1880, 254
 Battle of Moscow 1941, 158
 Battle of Omdurman 1898, 333
 Battle of Sadr City, 144
 Battle of Stalingrad, 159
 Battle of the Borders, 73
 Battle of the Boyne 1690, 217
 Battle of Wood Lake 1862, 117
 BBC, 247
 BDS, 230
 Beaufre, General André, 58
 Beckett, Ian, 19
 Bedouin, 51
 Beijing, 100–2, 105–12
 Legation Quarter, 102
 Beirut, 177, 182–3
 Belfast, 214, 217
 Belgium, 153, 334, 343
 Belgrade, 284
 Bellounis, General Mohammed, 201
 Belorussia, 154–6, 159–60
 Ben Bella, Ahmed, 198
 Ben M'hidi, Larbi, 205
 Ben Tre, 131
 Benelux, 319
 Bentobbal, Lakhdar, 199
 Berber, 196
 Berlin, 164
 Bernard, Colonel Carl, 126
 Berque, Jacques, 195
 Beslan, 91
 Béton, 59
 Bettelheim, Bruno, 342
 Bigeard, General Marcel, 202
 Bin Laden, Osama, 87, 240, 345
 Birmingham, 350
 Birtle, Andrew, 126
 Bismarck, Otto von, 150
 Bitat, Rabah, 199
 Black and Tans, 355
 Black September, 1970, 175, 234
 Black, Jeremy, 38
 Blackwater, 144
 Blair, Tony, 44

- blockhouses, use of, 348
 Blood, Philip, 355
 'Blowtorch Bob'. See Komer, Robert
 Boeing B-52, 131
 Boer Wars, 30, 33, 151, 333, 347, 364–5
 Boko Haram, 147
 Bolger, Lieutenant Dan, 143
 Bolshevik party, 78
 Boot, Max, 147
 Booth, Ken, 10
 Bosnia-Herzegovina, 37, 160–1
 Bou Maza, Sharif, 48
bouclage, 63
 Boudiaf, Mohammed, 198
 Boudicca, Queen, 339
 Boumediene, Colonel Houari, 204, 208
 Bousquet, Georges-Henri, 195
 Boussof, Abdelhafid, 199, 209
 Bovingdon, Gardner, 106
 Boxer Rebellion 1898–1900, 101–2, 334
 Boycott-Divestment-Sanctions. See *BDS*
 Bradley Infantry Fighting Vehicle, 144
 Brasidas, General, 9
 BRIAM, 329–30
 Britain, see United Kingdom, 9
 Brittany, 348
 British Advisory Mission in Saigon.
 See *BRIAM*
 British Army, 29–32, 36–7, 40–2, 171,
 213–14, 222, 272
 Advanced Command and Staff Course,
 41
 Operations Other Than War Manual,
 27
 British Army of the Rhine, 223
 British Expeditionary Force, 315
 Brittany, 350
 Broz, Josip. See *Tito*
 Brunei, 30
 Brussels Treaty (Western Union/Western
 European Union), 319, 325
 Buddhism, 97, 100, 103
 Bugeaud de la Piconnerie, Marshal
 Thomas-Robert, 22, 51–2, 55–6, 338,
 352, 365
 Bulgaria, 160, 272, 279, 283, 351
 Bulloch, Brigadier Gavin, 31
 Bureau of Indian affairs, 118
Bureaux arabes, 52–4, 67, 72
 Burma, 99, 318, 341
 Burntollet Bridge, 214
 Bush, George W., 136–7
 Buynaksk, 88
 Byman, Daniel, 107
 Byzantine Empire, 277, 281, 346
 Cable, Larry, 14
 Caesar, 338, 350, 354
 Cairo, 64, 293, 295
 Cairo Agreement 1969, 175
 Callwell, Sir Charles Edward, 22, 31
 Calvert, Lt. Colonel M.C., 317
 Cam Ne, 131
 Cambodia, 57, 127
 Cambrensis, Geraldus, 354
 Camp David Summit, 179
 Camus, Albert, 194
 Canada, 20, 214, 328
 Cardiff, 350
 Carlisle Industrial Training School,
 118
 Carlist insurgency, 349
 Carter Doctrine, 134
 Casey, General George W., 136–7
 Catholic Croats, 160
 Caucasus, 72, 88–9
 CBS, 131
 CCI. See *Centre de Coordination Interarmées*
 CCP. See *Chinese Communist Party*
 Central African Republic, 74
 Central Asia, 89
Central Intelligence Agency'. See *CIA*
Centre de Coordination Interarmées, 65
 Ceylon, 318
 CGSC. See *US Army - Command and*
 General Staff College
 Chad, 74
 Chaffee, Major General Adna R., 120
 Challe, General Maurice, 65, 207,
 347
 Challe Plan, 64–5, 73, 203, 207
 Charlemagne, King, 352
 Charles Edward Stuart ('Bonnie Prince
 Charle'), 350
 Charters, David, 20, 356
 'Che' Guevara, Ernesto, 339
 Chechnya, 75–6, 79, 81, 83–9, 93, 345–6,
 362, 367
 Cherkessia, 75
 Chief of the British Imperial General Staff,
 218
 Chieu Hoi. See *Open Arms program*
 China, 14, 58–9, 89, 95–102, 104–12, 114,
 124, 127, 226, 321–3, 333–4, 344,
 361–2, 364, 369
 Chinese Empire, 96, 103
 Civil War, 105
 Dali, 98–9
 Kashgar, 100
 Muslim insurgency 1862, 100
 Nationalist Party. See *Guomindang*

374 Index

- China's People's Liberation Army. See *PLA*
Chindits, 318, 329
 Chinese Communist Party, 105
 Chinese invasion of Indochina, 323
Chouannerie, 350
 CHPT. See *Compagnies de haut-parleurs et de tracts*
 Christianity, 97, 103, 112, 119
 Christine de Pizan, 2
 Churchill, 315
 CIA, 107, 130, 320, 322–4, 326, 358
 Saigon Military Mission, 324
 Cicero, 332
 CIVCAS, 144
 Civic Action Teams, 324
 Civil Operations and Revolutionary Development Support, 129
 Clausewitz, Carl von, 3–5, 7, 16, 147, 150, 360
 CLI. See *Corps Léger d'Intervention*
 Clifford, Clark, 128, 145
 Clinton, William Jefferson, 179
 Clutterbuck, Colonel Richard L., 328
 Coghlan, Tom, 251
 Cold War, 5, 12–13, 19–20, 40, 50, 74, 124, 132, 134, 269, 313–14, 316–18, 320, 322, 324–5, 331
 Colombia, 20
 Colonial Marine forces, 56
 Colonial Office, 39
 Columbia, 20
 Columbia University, 10
 Comanche Tribe, 115
 Combined Arms Center, 137
 Cominform, 274, 283, 351
 Comintern, 274
Comités de Salut Public, 67
Commandos de chasse, 65, 356
 Commune of Paris, 68
 Communism, 229, 313, 318–19
 Communist International Brigades, 283
Compagnies de haut-parleurs et de tracts, 323
 Composite Airborne Commando Groups. See *GCMA*
 Confucius, 99, 103
 Constantine plan, 73
 Constantinople, 346
 Constitution of the United States, 114
 Corbett, Sir Julian, 4
 Cordesman, Anthony, 143
 CORDS, 130, 133, See *Civil Operations and Revolutionary Development Support*
Corps Léger d'Intervention, 318
 Corsica, 47
 Coulet, François, 202
 Counter-Subversion Committee', 325
 Crane, Conrad, 145
 Crete, 162, 270
 Crimean operation 2014, 82
 Croatia, 43, 160–1
 Croatian Ustaše, 160–1
 Cromwell, 352
 Crook, George, 116
 Crow Creek Reservation, 118
 Cuba, 226
 cultural history 13, See *Annales*
 Cyprus, 30, 33
 Da Nang, 143
Da'wah, 235
 Dagestan, 75, 88, 90
 State Council, 91
 Dakota tribe, 117–18
 Dalai Lama, 107
 Dalgarrd-Nielsen, Anja, 16
 Dalmatia, 160
 Damascus, 174, 288–9, 291, 293–7, 300, 303–4, 306–7, 310
 Daoism, 103
 Darfur, 341
 Dargins, 91
 Davis Hanson, Victor, 8–10
 Dayan, Moshe, 170, 172–4, 189, 366
 Open Bridges policy, 174, 189
 D-Day, 316
 de Lattre Line, 59
 Decker, General George H., 125
 Defence Threat Reduction Agency, 16
 Delbrück, Hans, 5
 Democratic Army of Greece. See *DSE*
 Democratic Union Party. See *PYD*
 Deobandi, 257
 Department of Defense, 125, 145
 Department of the Northwest, 117
 Department of the Philippines, 120
 DePuy, General William, 134
 Dhofar, 30, 35
 Dhofar Campaign 1970–1975, 19
 Dien Bien Phu, 57–60, 73, 210
dispositif de protection urbaine, 66
Dispositifs Opérationnels de Protection. See *DOP*
 Dixon, Paul, 33
 DoD. See *Department of Defense*
Dongfang Shandian, 110
 DOP, 65
 DPO, 63

- DPU. See *dispositif de protection urbaine*
 Dreyfus, Lieutenant Colonel Alfred, 69
 Drogheda siege, 31
 Drones. See *UAV*
 Droppin Well bombing 1982, 221
 Druze, 302, 306, 308, 311
 DSE, 273–6
 Du Wenxiu, 98–9
 Dutch Eighty Years' War, 350
- EAM, 162–3, 271–2, 275, 277–8, 286
 Easter Offensive 1972, 132
 Easter Rising 1916, 217
École Militaire, 56
 EDES, 162
 Egmont, Count, 339
 Egypt, 30, 50, 173, 186–7, 208, 231, 240, 290–1, 293, 295–6, 302, 306, 339
 EIA, 143
 Eight Trigrams Uprising 1813, 97
 Eire. See *Ireland*
 Eisenhower, Dwight D., 125
 El Alamein, 171
 ELAS, 162–3, 271–4, 278, 286, 317
El-Moudjahid, 197
 Ély, General Paul, 60
 Élysée Presidential Palace, 66
 Emergency campaign in Malaya.
 See *Malayan Emergency*
 Emilio Aguinaldo, 121
 Enemy Initiated Attacks. See *EIA*
enfumades, 68, 338
 England, 114, 213, 347
 Erdoğan, Recep Tayyip, 306
 Eritrea, 30
Ermattungsstrategie, 5
 Ermolov, General Alexei, 77
 Estonia, 82
 ETA, 220
 European Jews, 149, 163, 167
 European Union, 310
 Evian Treaty 1963, 347
- Fajr-5 missile, 186
 Falkenhayn, General Erich von, 5
 Fallujah, 140
 Battle of Fallujah 2004, 140
 Fanon, Franz, 198
 Far East Land Forces. See *FARELF*
 FARC, 20
 FARELF, 324
 Farrell, Theo, 247, 254, 258
- Fatah, 174, 188, 218, 233–5, 237, 239, 241–2
 Federally-funded research centres.
 See *FFRDC*
 Federativnaya Sluzhba Bezopasnosti.
 See *FSB*
 Fegelein, Hermann, 156
 FFRDC, 328
 FICS, 317
 Field Companies, 170
 Fifth Section, 67, See also *action*
psychologique
 Filipino guerrillas, 115, 199
 First Chechen war 1994–1996, 76, 79, 82, 84, 86, 92–3
 First Gulf War 1990–1991, 291
 First Intifada, 177–8, 180, 230, 236–7, 241, 367
 First World War, 4–5, 11, 51, 114, 124, 152, 170, 201, 213, 334, 338, 343, 353, 355, 360
 Flanders, 5
 Verdun, 5
 FitzGilbert de Clare, Richard, 213
 FLN (*Front de Libération nationale*), 49–50, 61, 64, 66, 69–70, 194–201, 204–5, 207–11, 227, 328, 336, 340, 347, 351, 356–8
 Fogel, Brigadier General Zvi, 184
 Forbidden City, 97
 Foreign Legion, 63, 74
 Fort Bragg, 126, 129, 139, 320
 Fort Leavenworth, 137
 Fort Riley, 139
 Foucault, Michel, 136
 Foulois, Benjamin, 119
 France, 3, 7, 11, 13–14, 18, 20, 47–8, 55–7, 61, 64, 68–74, 106, 126, 149, 153, 163–4, 194, 196, 198–9, 209–10, 220, 227, 298, 314–19, 326, 328, 333–4, 339–40, 343, 347–8, 350, 361–2, 365–6, 369
 Morale and Information Service, 60
 Nazi occupation, 69
 Propaganda Service, 60
 Psychological Warfare Section, 60
 Franco, General Francisco, 369–70
 Franco-Prussian War 1870–1871, 149–50, 152, 166, 343
 Franks-tireurs, 150–2
 Frederick II of Prussia, 5
 Free Greece, 163, 273–4
 Free Syrian Army, 298–300, 305
 French and Indian War 1754–1763, 115
 French Army in Africa, 56
 French Indochina, 54, 57, 336

376 Index

- French Religious Wars, 334
 French Resistance, 69, 164
 French Revolution 1789, 47, 55, 67, 196,
 328, 348, 350, 365
 French Revolution 1848, 352
 French, David, 32
 Fries Rebellion 1799–1800, 114
 Fronde, 334
 Frontinus, Sextus Julius, 354
 FSB, 86–7
- GAA. See *General Headquarters of the Insurgents*
- Gabon, 74
- GAD. See *groups d'autodéfense*
- Gaelic, 217
- Gallic Wars, 338, 354
- Gallieni, General Joseph Simon, 53–5, 62,
 72, 365
- Galula, Lieutenant Colonel David, 57, 61,
 146, 325, 328–9, 367
- GAMO, 60, 72, 324
- Gansu Province, 99, 101
- Garde nationale*, 353
- Gates, Robert, 137
- Gaulle, Charles de, 64, 67, 70
- Gaza Freedom Flotilla 2010, 240
- Gaza Strip, 174–7, 179, 181, 183–5, 187–9,
 230–2, 235, 237–42, 244, 366–7
 Israel Unilateral Disengagement 2005,
 180, 183, 231
- GCMA, 323–4
- General Orders 100, 121–2
- General Staff Research section. See *GS(R)*
- General Trudeau, 327
- Geneva Conference, 324
- Geneva Conventions 1949, 344
- Georgia, 82
 South Ossetia War, 2008, 92
- Gerald of Wales. See *Cambernsis, Geraldus*
- Géré François, 336
- Germany, 11, 14, 106, 152, 160, 198, 223
- German Army High Command, 158
 Directive 46, 159
- German Empire, 334
- German South-West Africa, 151
- Geronimo, 339
- Gerstein, Brigadier General Erez, 177
- Gessler, Hermann, 339
- Gestapo* (Geheime *Staatspolizei*, Secret State
 Police), 343
- Giap Vo Nguyen, 344
- Gibraltar, 223
- Giradet, Edward, 261
- Giustozzi, Antonio, 247, 254, 258, 262
- Glencoe Massacre 1692, 31, 333
- Global Jihad, 240–1
- Glorious Revolution 1688, 333
- Golan Heights, 179, 291–2
- Goldstone Report, 185–6
- Good Friday Agreement 1998, 215
- Goums*, 53
- Gracey, General Sir Douglas David, 58
- Graeco-Persian Wars, 2
- Grand Mufti of Jerusalem, 169
- Grande Jacquerie, 333
- Gray, Colin S., 10, 12, 16
- Great Britain, 113
- Great Mutiny in India, 72
- Great War. See *First World War*
- Greece, 30, 62, 149, 162–4, 269–75,
 277–86, 317, 337, 350–1, 354, 358,
 363, 369
 British Military Mission, 284
 Communist uprising 1949, 351
 National Liberation Front. See *EAM*
- Greek Civil War 1946–1949, 270, 278,
 345, 349, 351, 364, 369
- Greek Communist Party KKE, 271
- Greek Macedonia, 277
- Greek People's Liberation Army. See *ELAS*
- Green Berets, 126
- Group Administratif Mobile Opérationnel*.
 See *GAMO*
- groups d'autodéfense*. See *GAD*
- GS(R), 315
- Guam, 119
- Guangxi Province, 97
- Guizot, François Pierre Guillaume, 70
- Gulags, 80
- Guomindang*, 104
- Gusterson, Hugh, 253
- GVN, 130, 133
- Gwynn, Charles, 29
- H&I, 132
- Habsburg, 339
- Haditha, 144
- Hadj, Messali, 198, 209
- Hagana, 169–70
- Haglund, David, 15
- Hague conventions, 150, 163
- Hahn, Gordon, 89–90
- Haifa, 180
- Hakka, 97
- Hama Uprising 1982, 290–1
- Hamas, 179, 181, 183–9, 218–19,
 228, 230–2, 235–42, 244–5,
 293, 336
- Hamlet Evaluation System. See *HES*

- Hammes, Thomas X., 236
 Han Chinese, 96, 98–100, 103, 108, 111, 348
 Han Dynasty, 106
 Hanoi, 59
 Haqqani, Jalaluddin, 246
 Haqqani, Shirajuddin, 256
 Haqqani, Siraj, 246
 Harassment and Interdiction. See *H&I*
 Harbi, Mohammed, 208
harkis, 65, 210
 Harvard University, 7, 328
 Hawaii, 119, 362
 Hay, John, 119
 Haycock, Ronald, 19
 hearts and minds, 18, 36–7, 82, 133, 174, 188–9, 224, 243, 357–8, 364–5
 Heavenly Kingdom of the Supreme Peace.
 See *Tai ping Tianguo*
 Hebron, 169
 Hekmatyr, Gulbuddin, 246
 Helmand Province, 41–5, 250, 259
 Henry II, King, 31, 213, 333
 Herero nation, 151
 Herodotus, 2, 9
Histories, 2
 HES, 133
 Heydrich, *Gruppenführer* Reinhard, 154
 Hezb-e Islami Gulbuddin party, 246
 Hezbollah, 147, 168, 177, 181–3, 189, 219, 228, 232, 235, 239, 289, 292–3, 303, 307, 309, 336, 349
 Higher SS and Police Leader. See *HSSPF*
 Highway 2 attack 1978, 176
 Himmler, Heinrich, 155–7, 159
 Hitler, Adolf, 149, 155, 158, 161, 166
 Ho Chi Minh, 125
 Ho Chi Minh Trail, 127
 Hoche, General, 22, 365
 Hodna, 65
 Hoffmann, Stanley, 7, 12
 Holden-Reid, Brian, 31
 Holland, J.C.F., 315
 Holocaust, 156–9
 Final Solution, 164
 Holy Roman Empire, 334
 Holley, I.B., 137
 Home Rule, 213
 Hong Xiuquan, 97
 Horn, Count, 339
 Horne, John, 343
 House of Commons, 26
 HSSPF, 155, 164
 Huard, Lt. Colonel, 318
 Hudson, Valerie, 11
 Huguenots, 350
 Hui Chinese, 98–100
 Hui rebellion, 101
 Huk Rebellion, 126
 Hundred Years' War, 334
 Hussein, Qusay, 141
 Hussein, Saddam, 26
 Hussein, Uday, 141
 Hussein, Haj Mohammed Amin el-, 169
 hybrid warfare, 58
 IAF, 182, 184
 Campaign Planning Department, 182
 Iban Scouts, 37
 Iberian Peninsula, 51
 Icenii revolt, 60 CE, 369
 IDF (Israeli Defence Force), 169, 171–3, 175–84, 186, 188–9, 231, 238–9, 291, 366–7
 Invasion of Lebanon 1982, 176
 Lebanon Pullout 2000, 177, 179–81
 Liason Unit to Lebanon. See *YAKAL*
 Southern Command, 184
 southern Lebanon security zone, 177
 Unit 101, 173
 Idir, Commander Mouloud, 204
 Idlib, 296
 IED, 185, 228, 260–1
 Ikhtiyar, Hisham, 300
 Iliad, 2
Imperial Policing. See *Gwynn, Charles*
 Improvised Explosive Devices. See *IED*
 India, 14, 28, 30–1, 260, 364
 Indian Mutiny 1857, 31, 333
 Indian Removal Act 1830, 117
 Indian Wars, 115–20, 122, 124, 334, 336
 Indochina, 20, 57–64, 69, 72, 127, 200, 306, 317, 321, 323–4, 344, 356, 366
 Indochina War, 326, 349
 Information Operations, 82
 Information Research Department.
 See *IRD*
 Information Warfare, 82
 Ingushetia, 75
 INLA, 216, 219–21, 336
 International Security Assistance Force.
 See *ISAF*
Intifada, 229, 236, 236, 357; see also First Intifada, Second Intifada
 IO. See *Information Operations*
 IPLO, 216, 219–20
Iqlimyya, 196

378 Index

- IRA (Irish Republican Army), 213–16, 218, 220, 315, 341, 353, 355, 364
 Iran, 14, 141, 168, 177–8, 181–2, 187, 230–2, 235, 238, 290, 292–3, 303, 306–7, 310
 Iranian Revolutionary Guard, 289, 307
 Iraq, 20, 25–8, 30, 40–3, 45–6, 81, 136–48, 178, 208, 221, 234, 289, 299, 301, 304, 306, 356, 359–60, 362, 365–6, 370
 Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, 178
 ISF, 143
 Jaish al-Mahdi. See *JAM*
 JAM, 144–5
 militias, 218
 Iraq Surge. See *The Surge*
 Iraq War, 27
 Iraqi Army, 289
 Iraqi National Counter-Terrorism Force, 142
 Iraqi Security Forces. See *Iraq - ISF*
 IRB, 213, 218
 IRD, 318–20, 325
 Ireland, 20, 28, 30–1, 212–15, 218, 223–4, 315, 333, 347, 350–1, 355, 364
 Act of Union 1800, 213
 Creggan riots, 214
 Republic of Ireland, 34, 212, 220
 Shankill riots, 214
 Irgun, 170
 Irish Army, 216
 Irish Citizen Army, 213
 Irish Civil War, 216
 Irish Insurgency 1918–1921, 19
 Irish National Liberation Army. See *INLA*
 Irish Peoples Liberation Organisation. See *IPLO*
 Irish Republican Army. See *IRA*
 Irish Republican Army Council, 34
 Irish Republican Brotherhood. See *IRB*
 Irish Revolutionary Socialist Party, 216
 Irish uprisings, 333
 Irish Volunteers, 213
 Irish War of Independence, 216
 Irminsul, 352
 Iron Dome, 186, 188
 Iron Wall, 169
 ISAF, 141–4, 251–3, 258–62
 Isaqzadeh, Mohammad, 262
 ISF, 143
 ISIS, 143, 147, 289, 299, 301, 304, 306–7, 311, 367, 370
Islah, 197
 Islam, 85, 87, 98, 103, 112, 197, 211, 235, 240, 246, 249, 252, 255, 257, 264, 305
 Salafism, 87
 Islamic State in Iraq and Syria. See *ISIS*
 Israel, 20, 83, 168–9, 171–89, 218, 220, 227–43, 245, 290–3, 308–9, 339–40, 349, 351, 361–2, 366–7
 Al-Aqsa Intifada, 20
 Basic Security, 172
 Current Security, 172
 Supreme Court, 340
 War of Independence, 172
 Israel Defence Forces. See *IDF*
 Israeli Air Force. See *IAF*
 Israeli Defence Forces. See *IDF*
 Israeli-Arab conflict, 366
 Israeli-Egyptian peace treaty 1979, 178
 Israeli-Jordanian peace treaty 1994, 178
 Italy, 18, 149, 160, 164–6, 198, 270, 272, 318–19, 359, 369
 RSI, 165
 Ivan III, the Great, Tsar of Russia, 76
 IW. See *Information Warfare*
 Jabari, Ahmed al-, 186
 Jabhat al-Nusra, 299, 301, 304–5, 307
 Jabotinsky, Ze'ev, 169
 Jackson, Andrew, 117
 Jackson, General Sir Mike, 28
 Jacobite Revolts, 333
 Jaffa, 169
Jagdkommandos, 164
Jahriyya, 99
 Jallianwala Bagh Massacre. See *Amritsar Massacre 1919*
 Janissaries, 345
 Janjaweed, 341
 Japan, 95, 105, 114, 125
 Japanese Red Army, 176
 Jaysh al-Difa' al-Watani. See *Syria - National Defence Army*
 Jaysh al-Islam. See *Army of Islam*
 Jeanpierre, Colonel Pierre, 202
 Jedburghs, 316–17, 328
 Jerusalem, 169, 180, 187, 292, 353
 Jessup, Philip, 322
 Jewish revolt 70 CE, 352
Jihad, 100, 195, 197, 208, 226, 235–6, 240–1, 247, 259, 288, 295, 336
 Jihadism, 358
 Johns, Brigadier General John, 126
 Johnson, Lyndon B., 127–8, 330
 Johnston, Alastair Iain, 12
 Joint US Military Advisory and Planning Group. See *JUSMAGP*
 Jones, Tim, 317
 Jordan, 174–5, 230, 234, 296, 339, 351

- Amman, 221
 Jordanian army, 175, 351
 Jordan River, 174
 Judea and Samaria, 189, See *West Bank*
 Julani, Abu Mohammed al-, 304
 July Monarchy, 70
 June 2010 Iraq report. See *Measuring Stability and Security in Iraq gave*
 JUSMAPG, 284–5
- Kabardino-Balkaria, 75
 Kabul, 45, 249, 256, 262, 264
 Kabylië, 48, 65, 199, 201, 206
 Kader, Emir Abd el-, 196
 Kadyrov, Akhmad, 85, 87
 Kadyrov, Ramzan, 78, 85, 87
 Kalyvas, Stathis, 250
 Kandahar, 247, 251
 Karzai, Hamid, 250–1, 359
katiba, 201, 203, 205, 207
 KAVKAZ-2009 exercises, 88
 Kazakhstan, 77, 348
 Keitel, Field Marshal Wilhelm, 160
 hostage decree, 160
 Kellermann strategy. See *Kellermann, General*
 Kellermann, General François-Christophe, 365
 Kennedy, John F., 125, 134, 327, 330
 Kenya, 30, 33, 127, 326, 333, 347, 359, 364
 Kesselring, Field Marshal Albert, 165
 Khan, Mahmud, 252
 Khodja, Ali, 199
 Kier, Elizabeth, 11
 Kim dynasty, 370
 King David Hotel, 353
 King, Anthony, 43
 Kipling, Rudyard, 47
 ‘savagè wars of peace’, 47
 Kitson, General Sir Frank, 29, 331
 KKE, 272–8, 280–1, 284, 351, 354, 358,
 See *Greek Communist Party*
 General Headquarters of the Insurgents, 273
 Provisional Democratic Government, 274–5, 281, 283
Kleftopolemos, 270–1, 273, 286, 354–5
 KNC, 302
 Kobus, 201
 Kokand, 100
 Komer, Robert, 126, 129–30, 133–4, 142, 146
 Kommeno Massacre, 162
- Korea, 59
 Korean War, 124
 Korengal Valley, 253
 Kosovo, 37
 Kramer, Alan, 343
 Kremlin, 91
 Krim, Belkacem, 198
 Kuehn, Felix, 247, 251
Kufr, 252
Kulaks, 80
 Kuomintang, 321
 Kurdish National Council. See *KNC*
 Kurdish Supreme Committee, 302
 Kurdistan Workers’ Party. See *PKK*
- La Mon restaurant bombing 1978, 221
laagers, 347
 Lacheroy, Colonel Charles, 56–7, 61–2, 66, 325
Laheya, 255
 Laish, Colonel Gur, 182
 Lammerding, Brigadeführer Heinz, 165
 Lamoricière, General Juchault de, 51
 Lansdale, Colonel Edward G., 324, 328, 330
 Laos, 99, 127, 324
Lashkars, 249, 256
 Lattre de Tassigny, General Jean de, 59, 323
 Lawrence, T.E., of Arabia, 353
 Lebanon, 74, 168, 171, 174–7, 180–4, 189, 230–2, 234–5, 239, 291–2, 303, 339, 351
 Christian militias, 176
 Maronite militias, 177
 South Lebanon Army, 177
 Lebanon War 1982, 177, 234, 291
 Leclerc, General Philippe, 57
 Lee, Oliver M., 14
 Léger, Captain Paul, 209
 Leopold II, King of Belgium, 341
 Lhasa, 107
 Liaison Officers/Instructors. See *LOI*
 Liberia, 341
 Libya, 74, 201, 234, 293, 295, 302, 306, 339, 345, 370
 Liddell Hart, Sir Basil Henry, 4
Ligne Morice, 349
 Liliënstern, Otto August Rühle von, 150, 360
 Lincoln, Abraham, 117
 Little Crow, Chief, 117
 LLO, 137–8
 Lloyd, Henry, 3
 Lod Airport Massacre 1972, 176

380 Index

- Logical Lines of Operations. See *LLO*
 LOI, 328
 Lombard, Gustav, 157
 London, 35, 218, 221, 223, 315, 353, 357
 Londonderry (Derry), 214
 Loudon Valley, 120
 Louis XIV, King, 334
 Louis-Philippe I, King, 70
 Louvre Palace, 353
 Low Intensity Conflict, 136, 178
 Loyalist Apprentice Boys, 214
 Loyn, David, 247
 Luftwaffe
 armoured division ‘Hermann Göring’,
 166
 Lyautey, General Louis Hubert Gonzalve,
 54–5, 62, 72, 365
 Lynn, John, 255
- M1 Main Battle Tank, 144
 Ma Rulong, 99
 Ma’alot Massacre 1974, 176
 MAAG, 125
 MacArthur, Major General Douglas, 121–2
 Macdonald clan, 333
 Macedonia, 160
 Machiavelli, Niccolò, 8, 150, 360
 Mack, Andrew, 113
 Mackenzie, Ranald S., 115
 MacMurrough, Dermot, 213
 MACV, 128, 133
 5 O’clock Follies, 133
 Madagascar, 53–4, 58
 Madrid Conference 1991, 178, 236
 Maghreb, 51, 147, 178
 Maiwand, 250
 Major, John, 215
 Malaya, 20, 26, 28, 30, 34–8, 126–7, 136,
 285, 315, 321, 324–6, 328–9, 333,
 347, 359, 365
 Malayan Emergency, 29, 34–7
 Malaya Emergency, 34
 Malayan National Liberation Army.
 See *MNLA*
 Malaysia, 30
 Mali, 74, 362, 367
 Malik, Iftikar, 260
 Malkasian, Carter, 20
 Manchu, 98
 Manchuria, 102
 Mandatory Palestine, 232
 Manila Treaty, 325
 Mao Zedong, 58, 69, 105–6, 108–9, 282,
 313, 322, 355
 Maoism, 66
 Maquis, 316–17, 323–4
 marabouts, 197
 Marcenado, Third Marquess of Santa Cruz
 de, 55
 Marshall Plan 1948, 282
 Marston, Daniel, 20
 Martial Jurisdiction Decree, 154
 Martin, Michel, 47, 74
 guerres algériennes, 47
 Marxism, 204, 216
 Marzabotto Massacre 1944, 166
 Massignon, Louis, 195
 Massu, Colonel Jaques, 57
 MATA, 129, 139
Materialschlacht, 5
 Mau Mau, 364
 Maximos, Dimitrios, 279
 Mayotta, 74
 Mazower, Mark, 162
 McChrystal, Lieutenant General Stanley
 A., 141–2
 McDermott, Roger, 88
 McKinley, William, 120
 Mead, Walter Russell, 14
 Mediterranean, 193, 210, 280
 Melouza, 210
mentalités, 13
 Meshaal, Khaled, 241–2
 Mexican War, 118
 Mexico, 114, 124
 MI(R), 315
 Miao Rebellion, 96, 103
 Miles, General Nelson, 116
 Military Assistance Advisory Group.
 See *MAAG*
 Military Assistance Command Vietnam.
 See *MACV*
 Military Assistance Training and Advisory.
 See *MATA*
 Military Operations Other Than War, 136
 Military Transition Teams, 139
 Milton Hall, 316
 Ming Dynasty, 96–7, 106
 Minnesota, 117–18
 Mississippi River, 118
 MNA, 209–10, 337
 MND-SE, 45
 MNLA, 34
 Mobile Administrative Groups. See *GAMO*
 MoD, 42, 44
 Mogilev, 157
 Mohammed, 336
 Moldova, 80
 Moltenkoi, General Vladimir I., 79, 83
 Moltke the Elder, Helmuth von, 150

- Montagnards, 360
 MOOTW. See *Military Operations Other Than War*
 Moplah, 341
 Moqrin, Abdel Aziz al-, 344
 Morice Line, 62
 Moro War, 119
 Morocco, 49–50, 53–4, 61, 66–7, 209, 211, 351
 Moscow, 78–9, 81–2, 84–92, 158, 272–3, 284, 311, 346, 357
 Mossad, 176
 Mourad, Didouche, 199
 Movement for the Triumph of Democratic Liberty. See *MTLD*
 ‘Mowing the Grass’, 168, 180, 185, 189, 367
 Moyar, Mark, 129–30
 Mozambique, 19
 MTLD, 198
 Muammar Gaddafi, 345
 Mubarak, Hosni, 240
 Mufti of Chechnya 85, See *Kadyrov, Akhmad*
Mujahidin, 195, 197, 199, 211, 249, 251, 254, 257, 261, 263
 Mujahidin Council in the environs of Jerusalem, 240
 Mujahidin Shura. See *Mujahideen Council in the environs of Jerusalem*
 Multinational Division–Southeast. See *MND-SE*
 Multi-National Force–Iraq, 136, 141
 Mumford, Andrew, 33
 Munich Olympics Massacre 1972, 176, 223, 353
Muqawama, 226, 244, 293, 357
 Muslim Brotherhood, 186–7
 Muslim Scouts, 197
 Mussolini, Benito, 162
 My Lai Massacre, 22
- Nahariya attack 1979, 176
 Najibullah, Mohammad, 261
 Nama, 151
 Namibia, 19, 150–1
 Nanjing, 97
 Napoleon, 3, 338, 340–2, 365
 Napoleon III, 52–3
 Nasrallah, Sheikh Hassan, 182
 Nassau, 340
 Nasser, Gamal Abdel, 50, 233
 National Army of the Algerian People, 201
- National Coalition for Syrian Revolutionary and Opposition Forces, 305
 National Liberation Army, 194
 National Liberation Front. See *FLN*
 National Salvation Committees. See ‘*Comités de Salut Public*’
 National Socialism, 149, 152–5, 160, 166, 272, 277, 350
 NATIS. See *NATO - Information Service*
 Native Americans, 115–19
 NATO, 41, 45, 88–9, 134, 147, 319–20, 330, 358–60
 NATO Information Service, 320
 Special Information Committee, 320
 Navarre, General Henri, 60
 NCMD, 89
 NDH. See *independent state of Croatia*
 New York, 353
New York Times, 131
 NGO, 239, 261
 Ngo Dinh Diem, 126, 359
 Nian Rebellion, 98
Niederwerfungsstrategie, 5
 Niger River, 53
 Nixon, Richard M., 129, 134
 Nixon Doctrine, 134, 148
 Nizami Commissions, 258
 No Go areas, 215
 North Africa, 70, 171, 196
 North America, 115
 North Carolina, 126
 North Caucasus, 75–8, 85, 87–9, 93
 North Caucasus Military District. See *NCMD*
 North Korea, 292, 361
 North Korean Communist Party, 370
 North Samaria, 180
 North Vietnam, 58–9, 127–8, 132
 North Vietnamese Army. See *NVA*
 North Vietnamese invasion 1972, 134
 Northern Ireland, 25–6, 29–30, 34–7, 42–3, 212–16, 218–21, 223–4, 336, 348, 351, 357–8, 362
 Nouri al-Maliki, 359
 Novgorod, 76
 NSC. See *National Security Council*
 Nuremberg War Crimes Trials, 344
 NVA (*Nationale Volksarmee*, National People’s Army of the German Democratic Republic), 129, 132–3
- OAS, 205
 Obama, Barak, 309

382 Index

- Odierno, Lieutenant General Raymond, 137
 Office of Strategic Services. See *OSS*
 OKW (*Oberkommando Wehrmacht*, German supreme general staff), 165
 Olmert, Ehud, 292
 Omaheke desert, 151
 Omar, Mullah, 256
 OPA, 49, 67, 200, 206
 Open Arms program, 130
 Operation Banner, 1970, 215
 Operation Barbarossa 1941, 154, 156
 Operation Bleuite 1957, 209
 Operation Cast Lead 2008, 181, 183–4, 186, 231, 239
 Operation Courroie, 65
 Operation Defensive Shield 2002, 179–80, 230
 Operation Entebbe 1976, 176
 Operation Étincelle, 65
 Operation Iraqi Freedom, 145
 Operation Jumelles, 65
 Operation K 1956, 201
 Operation Limnes, 274–5
 Operation Litani 1978, 176, 234
 Operation Motorman 1972, 215, 220, 222, 351
 Operation Peace for Galilee 1982. See *Lebanon War 1982*
 Operation Pierresprécieuses, 65
 Operation Pillar of Defence 2012, 181, 185, 242, 367
 Operation Protective edge 2014, 187–8, 242, 367
 Operation Qibya 1953, 173
 Operation Rolling Thunder, 128
 Operation Trident, 65
 OPEX (*opérations extérieures*, military interventions), 74, 366
 Oradour-sur-Glane Massacre 1944, 164
 Oran, 65
 Orde Wingate, Charles, 170–1, 318, 329
Organisation Spéciale, 198–9, 201
 Orientalism, 247
 OS. See *Organisation Spéciale*
 Oslo Accords 1993, 178–9, 236
 OSS, 315–16, 322
 Otis, Major General Elwell, 120–1
 Ottoman Empire, 269, 277, 281, 334, 350, 353, 360
 Ouamrane, Omar, 198
 Ouarsenis, 65
 Ouled Sidi Sheikh, 48
 PA, 179–81, 187, 230–1, 235, 237, 242, 244
 Pace, General Peter, 136
 Pacific Ocean, 118–19
 Paisley, Ian, 221
 Pakistan, 28, 41, 246, 250, 254, 257–61, 351
 Pakistani Army, 260
 Inter-Services Intelligence. See *ISI*
 ISI, 260
 Palestine, 30, 168–71, 232, 234, 236, 243, 326, 332
 British Mandate, 171
 Palestinian Authority. See *PA*
 Palestinian Islamic Jihad. See *PIJ*
 Palestinian Liberation Organisation. See *PLO*
 Palestinian National Council, 234
 Palestinian National Covenant 1968, 233
 Palestinian Resistance, 229
 Palmach, 171–2
 Pancho Villa, 339
 Papagos, Alexandros, 285
 Pape, Robert, 338
 Paris, 319–20, 323, 325
 Park Hotel suicide attack 2002, 179
 Parker, Geoffrey, 7, 9
 Parker, James, 115
 Pashtun, 246, 249
Pax Britannica, 114
 Pearl Harbor conference 1953, 323
 Peel, Lord William, 170
 Peloponnesian War, 8
 Peninsular War 1807–1814, 47, 341, 348, 356
 Pennsylvania, 118
 People's Armed Police, 108
 Persian Gulf, 178
 Peru, 339
 Peshawar Shura, 256, 261
petite guerre, see *Small Wars*
 Petraeus, General David, 137, 139, 141–2
 PFLP, 218
 Philippine Constabulary, 123
 Philippine Insurrection 1898, 20, 123
 Philippine Scouts, 123
 Philippine War 1899–1902, 119–21, 124, 136, 333
 Philippines, 20, 119–22, 124, 126–7, 130, 136, 148, 321, 337, 349, 362
 Phoenix Park murders, 213, 218
 Phokas, Nikephoros, 355
 Pignon, High Commissioner, 323
 PIJ, 230, 232, 235–6, 240–1
 Pimlott, John, 19
 Pingnan Guo. See *Peaceful Southern Country*
 Pinker, Steven, 369

- PIRA, 34, 215–16, 219–25, 335–6, 351, 356, 358
 Active Service Units. See *ASU*
 ASU, 220, 222–3
 PKK, 301
 PLA, 88, 107–8
Plan Constantine, 67
 PLO, 175–7, 218, 230, 233–7, 351
 Ten Points Program 1974, 234
 PLO's phases program 1974. See *PLO:Ten Point Program 1974*
 Poland, 149, 152–4, 156
 Polish Home Army, *Armia Krajowa*, 155
 Polisario, 74
 Political Warfare Executive. See *PWE*
 Political-Administrative Organization.
 See *OPA*
 Politico-Administrative Organisation.
 See *OPA*
 Pope, Major General John, 117
 Popular Resistance Front, 241
 Porch, Douglas, 11
 Porter, Patrick, 9, 12
postes, 52
Pourrisment, 60
 PPA. See *Algerian People's Party*
 Pratt, Captain Richard Henry, 118
 PRC, 105–6
 Pripet Marshes. See *Belorussia*
 Project Phoenix, 126, 129–30, 146
 Provincial Reconstruction Team, 44
 Provincial Irish Republican Army.
 See *PIRA*
 Provisional Sinn Fein, 215
 PRT. See *Provincial Reconstruction Team*
 Psychological Warfare Branch. See *PW Branch*
 Putin, Vladimir, 83–4, 87–8, 90–2
 PW Branch, 320
 PWE, 315–16, 318
 PYD, 301–2
 YPG, 302
- Qā'id Jami'al-Mustimin*, 98
 Qassam Rocket, 237–8
 Qatar, 305–6
Qawm, 254, 263
 Qawmi, 246, 256
Qazi, 257
 Qing Dynasty, 95–104, 106
 Qinghai Province, 101, 107
Quadrennial Defense Review 2014, 148
Quadrillage, 18, 62–3, 65, 189, 285, 348–50
Quanneng Shen, 110
- Queen Liliuokalani, 119
 Quinlivan, James, 146
- Radfan, 30
 Rafeh, Ustad, 249
 Rajiha, Da'ud, 300
 Ramadan, 197
 Ramdane, Abbane, 199, 209
 Ramsay, Robert, 367
 RAND, 331
 Rand Corporation, 328
 Rashid, Ahmed, 251
ratissages, 63
razzia, 51, 53, 55, 68, 72
 Realism, 8, 10
Reconquista, 318
 Red Army, 154, 158–9, 341
Regular Armies and Insurgencies.
 See *Haycock, Ronald*
 Reille, Honoré, 63
Repubblica Sociale Italiana. See *Italy - RSI*
 Republican Army Council, 222
 Republican Roundheads, 352
 Republican Socialist Collective, 216
 Republicanism, 212, 217
 Resistenza, 165
 Revolution of 1848, 68
 Rhodesia
 The Bush War 1962–1980, 20
 Richard FitzGilbert de Clare, 213
 Richmond, Sir Herbert, 4
 Roger's Rangers, 115–16
 Rogers, Major Robert, 115
 Rome, 332, 338, 346
 Rommel, Erwin, 171
 Roosevelt, Theodore, 123
 Rosen, Nir, 257
 Rosson, General W. B., 131
 Royal Irish Constabulary, 355
 Royal Military Academy, 43
Ruhbari, 256
 Rühle von Lilienstern, See *Lilienstern, Otto August Rühle von*
 Rumsfeld, Donald, 136–7, 145
 Russia, 75–6, 79, 82–6, 89–93, 112, 156, 167, 303–4, 306–7, 310, 334, 340, 344, 346, 358, 361, 367, 369
 Civil War 1918–1921, 79, 170
 Federation Council, 90
 Ministry of the Interior. See *VVMVD*
 Russian Army, 86, 93, 170
 Russian deportation of Circassians, 76
 Russian Duma, 91
 Russian Federation, 87, 358

384 Index

- Russian Orthodox Christianity, 91
 RVN. See *South Vietnam*
- Saâdi, Yacef, 205
 Sabena plane hijacking 1972, 176
 Sabra and Shatila Massacre 1982, 177
 Saddam Hussein, 42, 44, 136, 141, 360
 Sadeh, Yitzhak, 170–1
 Safed, 169
 Sahara, 193, 201
 Said, Edward, 9
 Saigon, 133, 323, 329
 Saint-Cyr, 56
 Saint-Phalle, Thibault de, 323, 324
 Sakiet Sidi Yousef, 50
 Salafist Jihadist groups, 168, 240–1, 299
 Salan, General Raoul, 60–1, 202
 Samar, 123
 Samaria and Judaea, see West Bank
 Samua, 174
 Sandhurst. See *Royal Military Academy*
 Sangin district, 250
 Sant' Anna di Stazzema Massacre 1944, 166
 Sartre, Jean-Paul, 198
 SAS, 220, 223, 316–17, 324
 Saudi Arabia, 290, 299, 305–7
 Savoy attack 1974, 176
 Schaefer, Robert, 83
 Schenckendorff, General Max von, 155, 157
 School of Special Warfare, 126
Schutzmannschaften, 158
 Schwan, Brigadier General Theodore, 120
 Scorched Earth tactics, 17, 72, 77, 129–30, 278, 337, 341
 Scotland, 30–1, 333, 350, 364
 SDECE, 316, 323
 SEATO, 324–5
 Second Chechen war 1999–2007, 76, 78–9, 84, 86, 92
 Second French Empire, 47, 53, 70
 Second Intifada, 178–80, 230f, 241
 Second Lebanon War 2006, 181–4, 186, 189, 231, 239
 Second Republic, 70
 Second World War, 19, 31, 57–8, 69, 80, 113, 122, 124–7, 145, 149, 151–2, 162, 166, 171, 196, 200–1, 214, 227, 270–1, 274–5, 277–8, 282, 285–6, 314–16, 321–3, 334, 337–8, 343, 346, 349, 355, 365
 Secret Armed Organisation. See *OAS*
 Sections Administrative Spécialisée, 63
sections administratives spécialisées, 67, 72
 Security Expert Committee, 325
 Separation Barrier, 231
 Serbia, 160, 344
Serednyaki, 80
 Servier, Jean, 195
 Sétif, 58
 Seven Years' War, 113
 Sha'ar, Muhammad al-, 300
 Shaanxi Province, 99
shabiha, 309
 Shamil, Imam, 78
 Shandong Province, 101
 SHAPE. See *Supreme Headquarters Allied Powers Europe*
 Shaqaqi, Dr. Fathi, 235
Shari'a law, 240
 Sharifian monarchy, 54
 Sharon, Maj. Ariel, 173
 Shawkat, Asaf, 300
 Shay's Rebellion 1786–1787, 114
Shayetet Disaster 1997, 177
 Sheridan, General Philip, 120
 Sherman, General William T., 115, 122, 337
 Shi'a, 26, 141, 221, 264, 294, 300
 Shiite, 168, 177
Shura, 256
 Si Salah, 66
 Siberia, 76, 346, 349
 Sichuan Province, 107
 Siege of Londonderry 1689, 217
 Sierra Leone, 341
 Revolutionary United Front, 341
Silovye Struktury, 91
 Simpson, Emile, 254
 Sinai Peninsula, 168, 173, 179, 240, 242
 Sinn Fein, 215, 217
 Sioux, 115, 117
Sippenhaft, 342
 Sisi, Abdel Fatah al-, 187
 Six-Day War 1967, 174–5, 189, 366
 Slav-Macedonians, 283
 Slovenia, 160
 Small Wars, 10, 27, 29, 49, 56, 369
 Smith, Brigadier General Jacob H., 123
 SNS, 170, 172
 Snyder, Jack, 10, 15
 Socialism, 198
 SOE, 315–18, 328
 Somalia, 362
 Sophoulis, Themistocles, 280
souk of Algiers, 349
 Soummam Conference 1956, 194, 199, 203, 207
 South Africa, 19
 South Dakota, 118

- South East Asia Treaty Organisation.
 See *SEATO*
- South Lebanon, 175, 230, 367
- South Oran, 48
- South Sudan, 370
- South Vietnam, 57, 126–8, 133–4, 143, 329, 359
- Southeast Asia, 127, 314, 317, 321–2
- Southern Lebanon, 176, 182–3
- South-West Africa, 151
- Soviet Communist Party, 370
- Soviet Union, 79, 112, 127, 134, 148–9, 153–4, 156–60, 163, 165–6, 283, 291, 335, 346, 348–9, 358
 Afghanistan invasion, 250
- Spain, 18, 106, 114, 119, 277, 332, 343, 350, 365, 368–9
- Spanish Netherlands, 337
- Spanish-American War 1898, 114, 119
- Special Air Service. See *SAS*
- Special Branch, 324
- Special Committee. See *NATO - Special Information Committee*
- Special Forces, 129
- Special Night Squads. See *SNS*
- Special Operations Executive. See *SOE*
- Special Operations Forces, 146
- Special Operations Research Office, 328
- Special Training Schools. See *STS*
- Specified Strike Zones, 130
- Spinoza, Baruch, 243
- Spyridon Plakoudas, 345, 358
- SSM. See *surface to surface missiles*
- SSR. See *surface to surface rocket*
- SSZ. See *Specified Strike Zones*
- St. Petersburg, 78
- Stability and Support Operations, 136
- Stalin, Joseph, 76–7, 81, 272–3, 276, 282–4, 286, 341, 346, 349, 351, 353
- Stalinism, 358
- Stanski, Keith, 246
- Star of North Africa, 198
- Starry, General Donn, 135
- State Department, 319
 Office of International Information, 319
- Stinger* missiles, 352
- Strachan, Hew, 32, 147
- Strategic Hamlet program, 329
- Strick van Linschoten, Alex, 247, 251
- Strongbow. See *Richard FitzGilbert de Clare*
- STS, 315
- Student, General Kurt, 162
- Sudan, 170, 341
- Suez Crisis 1956, 50, 173, 339
- Sulayman ibn ‘Abd al-Rahmān’. See *Du Wenxiu*
- Sunna, 26
- Sunni, 141, 168, 221, 257, 264, 289, 294, 308
- Supreme Headquarters Allied Powers Europe (SHAPE), 320
- surface to surface missiles, 228
- Syria, 140, 171, 174–5, 179, 181, 183, 230–2, 234, 238, 288–95, 298–312, 348–9, 357, 360, 367
 Al-Qusair, 303, 349
 Banyas, 293
 Civil War, 187
 Dar’a, 293–4, 296, 298, 307
 Dayr al-Zur, 292
 Ghouta al-Sharqiyya, 304
 Hama Rebellion 1982, 293, 295–7
 Hawran region, 294, 296
 Homs, 295–6, 298, 303, 306
 Idlib, 307
 Islamic Front, 305
 Islamic rebellion 1976–1982, 297
 Jaysh al-Islam, 300
 Jazeera region, 306
 Jazira region, 294, 296, 301, 303, 311
 Jisr al-Shughur, 297
 National Coalition, 298
 National Council, 298
 National Defence Army, 309
 National Security Bureau, 300
 National Security headquarters, 300
 Qamishli, 294
 Quneitra, 307
 Siege of Madaya 2015, 304
 Tadmur, 306
 Tawhid brigade, 300
- Syrian army, 289
- Syrian Golan Heights, 307
- Syrian Islamic Liberation Front, 299
- Syrian Kurdistan, 302
- Syrian Muslim Brotherhood, 299
- Syrian Revolution, 288
- Taashi, Abdullah al-, 333
- tache d’huile*, 19, 55, 62, 65, 366
- Taiping Rebellion, 97–9
- Taiwan, 107–8
- Takfiri*, 297
- Taliban, 42, 45, 136, 142, 144, 223, 246–64, 335–6, 351–2, 356–7, 370
- Tambov insurgency 1920–1921, 77
- Tamil Tigers, 224, 346
- Tang Dynasty, 106
- targeted assassinations, 18, 129

386 Index

- Task Force 714, 141
 Taylor, Charles, 341
 Tehran, 311
 Tel Aviv, 180
 Tel Hai, 169
 Temple of Jerusalem, 352
 Templer, Field Marshal Gerald, 285, 315
 Territorial Army, 216
 Tet Offensive 1968, 130–1
 Texas, 115, 120
 Thailand, 99
 ‘The Troubles’ (in Ireland), 25, 34, 212, 215–22, 224, 333, 335
 Thessaloniki, 273
 Thibaut de Saint-Phalle, 323
 Thirty Years’ War, 350
 Thompson, Sir Robert, 27, 29, 32, 329–30
 Defeating Communist Insurgency, 29, 32
 Thucydides, 8–9
 Tiananmen Square, 107, 345
 Tianjin, 102
 Tibet, 107–8, 112, 362
 Tibetan Uprising 1959, 106–7
 Tillion, Germaine, 195
 Tito, 161, 271, 273, 276, 283–4, 351
 Togoland, 30
 Tonkin, 54, 59
 TRADOC, 134
 Treaty of Tangier, 50
 Treaty of Varkiza 1945, 274, 279
 Trinquier, Colonel Roger, 57, 61, 66, 126, 142, 146, 367
 Modern Warfare: A French View of Counterinsurgency, 126
 Tripoli, 303
 Truman, Harry S., 283, 287
 Truman Doctrine, 280, 282, 317
 Trumpeldor, Joseph, 169
 Tuan, 96
 Tugwell, Maurice, 20, 356
 Tuileries. See *Louvre Palace*
 Tukhachevsky, General Mikhail, 77, 343
 Tunisia, 293, 295–6, 306
 Tunisia, 49–50, 61, 66, 177, 193, 211, 302, 351
 Tupac Amaru, 339
 Tupamaros, 19, 339
 Turkamani, Hasan, 300
 Turkey, 76, 290, 296–9, 301, 305–7, 334, 351, 362
 T-walls, 140
 twilight wars, 313, 330
 Twin Towers. See *World Trade Center*
 Twomey, Christopher, 16
 UN (United Nations), 229
 UAR, 290
 UAV, 132, 142, 258
 Uganda, 176, 342, 370
 Lord’s Resistance Army, 342, 370
 Ukraine, 77, 80, 82, 158, 335, 344, 348, 358
 UPA, 340
 Ukrainian Insurgent Army, 335
 Ulama, 197
 Ulster, 213–14, 225
 Royal Ulster Constabulary. See *Ulster - RUC*
 RUC, 37
 Ulster Volunteers, 213
umma, 208
 UN, 243, 279, 283, 359, 361, 363, 369
 Commission of Investigation Concerning Greek Frontier Incidents, 279
 General Assembly, 204, 243, 283
 Partition Plan 1947, 171
 Security Council, 243
 Special Committee on the Balkans. See *UNSCOB*
 UN Security Council, 279
 UN Resolution 1701, 183
 Unionism, 212
 United Arab Republic. See *UAR*
 United Kingdom, 4, 10, 13f, 18–20, 26, 28, 30–2, 34–6, 39, 41, 44–6, 113f, 116, 118–27, 212–14, 216, 223f, 252, 272–3, 280, 286, 315–16, 318–20, 326, 328, 332, 347, 350f, 351, 364–5, 368
 Ministry of Defence. See *MoD Staff College*, 43
 United States of America (USA), 14, 18, 20, 22, 45, 73, 76, 81, 88–9, 108, 113–14, 116–48, 178, 212, 223, 259, 273, 280, 282–4, 298f, 306–10, 314–16, 330, 341, 344, 347, 353, 362, 365
 Committee Study of the Central Intelligence Agency’s Detention and Interrogation Program, 144
 Continental Army, 113
 Department of Defense, 142, 145, 326, 353
 State Department, 145
 Training and Doctrine Command. See *TRADOC*
 US Senate, 144
 US Army, 144
 US-Dakota War 1862, 177
 Unmanned Aerial Vehicles. See *UAV*
 UNSCOB, 283

- Uprisings of the Hereros and Nama
 1904–1907, 334
- Uruguay, 19
- US Army, 14, 29, 122–6, 129, 134–7, 139, 323, 347
 1st Special Forces Group in Okinawa, 324
 Combat Developments Command, 131
 Command and General Staff College, 328
Dynamics of Fire and Maneuver, 131
Field Service Regulations, 124
FM 100–5, 135
FM 100–5: Operations, 135–6
FM 3–24, 137–9, 144
FM 3–24: Counterinsurgency, 137, 146
FM 3–24: Insurgencies and Countering Insurgencies, 146
 Research and Development, 327
- US Civil Rights, 214
- US Congress, 114, 121, 142–3
- US Marine Corps, 14, 45, 114, 123–4, 131, 137, 139, 248
MCWP 3–33.5, 137–9, 144
MCWP 3–33.5: Counterinsurgency, 137, 146
Small Wars Manual, 124
- US National Security Council, 322
 NSC 90, 322
- US Navy, 114, 121–2
- USF-I, 143
- USSR, 73, 336, 351
- Ustinov, Vladimir, 91
- Vafeiadis, Markos, 273, 276
- Van Fleet, General James, 285
- Varkiza Agreement 1945, 272
- VBIED, 140
- VC, 126–7, 129–33, 341
- VDV, 88
- VE Day, 197
- Vehicle-Borne Improvised Explosive Devices. See *VBIED*
- Vendée, 47, 51, 348, 350, 365
- Vercingetorix, 338
- Vercors plateau, 164
- Versailles, 358
- Vichy, 163, 344
- Victoria, Queen of United Kingdom, 99
- Vienna, 355
- Viet Cong. See *VC*
- Vietminh, 57–9, 61, 210, 318, 322–3, 354
- Vietnam, 19–20, 81, 124–7, 129, 132, 134–6, 139, 141–4, 147–8, 226, 306, 330, 337, 341, 360
- Vietnam War, 127, 129–30, 134–5, 139, 144, 146, 330, 338, 351, 359
- Vietnamese Communist Party, 370
- Vietnamisation*, 59, 129, 132
- Violent Non State Actors. See *VNSA*
- Virginia, 120
- VNSA, 230, 233, 240–1
- Volga, 346
- Vozdusnaya Desantskaya Voiska. See *VDV*
- VSNA, 230
- VVMVD, 76, 84, 86, 88–9
- Waffen SS, 149, 152–8, 161, 164, 167, 355
 16th SS infantry division ‘Reichsführer-SS’, 166
 1st SS Cavalry Regiment, 158
 2nd SS Panzer Division ‘Das Reich’, 165
 SS Cavalry Brigade, 155–8, 160
- Wagner, Colonel Arthur L., 121
- Wagner, General Eduard, 154
- Wahhabism, 82
- Wales, 30, 364
- Waller, Major Littleton, 123
- War of 1812, 114
- War of the Three Kingdoms, 352
- War Plan Orange, 124
- Warsaw Ghetto Uprising 1943, 153
- Warsaw Pact, 135
- Warsaw Uprising 1944, 153
- Washington, 292, 309, 353, 366
- Washington, George, 113
- Waziristan, 259
- Wehrdörfer, 159, 167
- Wehrmacht, 149, 152–5, 158, 161, 164, 166–7, 272, 277–8, 343, 346, 355
 1st Mountain Division, 161–2
 Wehrmacht High Command. See *OKW*
- Weigley, Russell, 5
- Welsh uprisings, 31, 333
- Weltanschauung, 167
- West Bank, 174–5, 177, 179–80, 187, 230–1, 237, 244, 348–9, 366–7
 Security Barrier, 180
- West Germany, 13
- Western Kurdistan, 301
- Westmoreland, General William, 128–30
- Westphalia, 40
- Whiskey Rebellion 1791–1794, 114
- White Lotus Rebellion, 96–7, 100
- Wilaya III, 203, 209
- Wilaya IV, 66, 199
- wilayas*, 49, 203
- Wild Geese, 350

388 Index

- William Tell, 339
 William the Wallace, 339
 Wilson, Field Marshal Sir Henry, 218
 World Trade Center, 353
 World War I. See *First World War*
 World War II. See *Second World War*
- Xibu Dakaiifa*, 109
 Xinjiang, 99–101, 104, 106, 108–9, 112
 Tarim Basin, 100
- YAKAL, 177
Yanda, 108
 Yaqub Beg, 99–101
 Yellow River, 98
 Yeltsin, Boris, 90, 92
 Yemen, 293, 295
Yihe Quan, 101
- Yom Kippur War 1973, 234,
 291
 Young Irish, 213, 218
 Yuan Dynasty, 103, 106
 Yugoslav Wars, 346
 Yugoslavia, 149, 159–62, 166, 271, 279,
 283–4, 351
 Yunnan Province, 99
 Yunnan Province uprising 1856, 98
- Zachariadis, Nikos, 273, 275–6,
 285–6
 Zaef, Abdul Salam, 247, 251
 Zaire, 74
 Zarqawi, Abu Musab al-, 141
 Zawahiri, Aymen, 87
 Zionism, 169–70
 Zoroastrianism, 346
 Zuo Zongtang, 104, 108