

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-13446-1 - Independent Politics: How American Disdain for Parties Leads to Political Inaction

Samara Klar and Yanna Krupnikov

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

- 2004 Campaign, 58, 116  
 2006 Campaign, 58, 116–117  
 2008 Campaign, 1, 7, 5, 28, 31, 57, 58, 86, 101, 105, 128, 157, 177  
 2012 Campaign, 58, 105  
 2014 Campaign, 11, 37, 58, 125, 131, 150
- Aarøe, Lene, 49, 50, 52, 63, 64n2, 160  
 Abramowitz, Alan, 2, 19, 28, 36, 38, 127n2, 183  
 activists, 26, 105, 162  
 Akin, Todd: and campaign for U.S. Senate, 55; media coverage of, 56–57  
 American National Election Studies (ANES), 109  
 American Political Science Association (APSA), 47n22  
 American Political Science Review (APSR), 95  
 American South, 160  
*American Voter, The*, 2n2, 10n11, 16–18, 108–109, 151  
 Americans for Prosperity, 162
- Banning, James, 84–85, 95  
 Bartels, Larry, 152  
 Beck, Paul, 11, 95, 112, 161  
 Berelson, Bernard, 17, 121, 122  
 Berinsky, Adam, 22, 25, 48, 109, 168, 180  
 Biden, Joe, 101  
 bipartisanship, 47, 127–130, 135–136, 144, 174, 176, 177  
 Bishop, Bill, 45, 70  
 Boydston, Amber, 2, 28, 30
- Bradbury, Ray, 61, 81  
 Brader, Ted, 96, 102, 172  
 Brady, Henry, 3, 7, 12, 34, 61, 63, 64, 84, 85, 87, 102, 104, 121  
 Bush, Barbara P., 107–108  
 Bush, George W., 44, 107, 110, 116
- cost of campaigning, 37, 157  
 campaign advertising, 19, 110n6, 162, 170, 172  
 Campbell, Angus, 10n11, 16–17, 112, 115  
 CBS, 31, 128  
 citizen-to-citizen communication, 11, 87  
 civic engagement, 33, 34, 96  
 Clinton, William, 151  
 CNN, 7–8  
 Cohn, Nate, 29  
 Colbert Report, *The*, 150  
 Colbert, Steven, 150  
 conformity, 23n9  
 U.S. Congress: compromise in (*see* legislative compromise); media coverage of, 29, 110; partisan divides in, 132  
 Converse, Philip, 10n11, 16–17, 112, 115  
 Couric, Katie, 128–129, 138
- Democratic National Committee, 11, 15, 86  
 Democratic Party, 161–162  
 Druckman, James, 108, 110, 110n7, 172  
 DuVal, Fred, 150–151
- Election of 2004 (*see also* 2004 Campaign)  
 Election of 2006 (*see also* 2006 Campaign)

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-13446-1 - Independent Politics: How American Disdain for Parties Leads to Political Inaction

Samara Klar and Yanna Krupnikov

Index

[More information](#)

198

Index

Election of 2008 (*see also* 2008 Campaign)  
 Election of 2012 (*see also* 2012 Campaign)  
 Election of 2014 (*see also* 2014 Campaign)  
 Enos, Ryan, 86, 101, 105  
 experimental research, 108  
 external validity, 108, 171

face-to-face samples, 171–172  
 Facebook, 11, 34, 37, 86–90  
 Feldman, Stanley, 22, 25, 180  
 feminism, 26  
 Fiorina, Morris, 19, 127n2, 156  
 Fish, Stanley, 30n18, 83  
 FOX, 1

Gans, Herbert, 2, 29  
 geographic sorting, 70  
 Gerber, Alan, 87, 100, 156, 157, 159  
 GfK, 147n19  
 Goffman, Erving, 9, 21  
 Google, 67, 67n6  
 grassroots politics, 34, 84  
 Green, Donald, 39, 87, 100, 115, 152, 156, 157, 159, 160–162  
 Groenendyk, Eric, 27, 39, 43, 46, 69, 160  
 ground game, 86–87, 162  
 Groundhog Day, 47, 63, 176

Hager, Jenna Bush, 107–108  
 Harbridge, Laurel, 28, 130, 131, 134–136, 141n16  
 Harrison, Brian, 130, 131, 135–136  
 Hersh, Eitan, 86, 101, 105  
 Hibbing, John, 81, 135  
 Hillygus, Sunshine, 110  
 Huckfeldt, Robert, 86, 87, 95, 99, 106, 122, 159  
 Huddy, Leonie, 22, 25, 49–50, 52, 160, 180

ideology: dimensions of, 18, 147–148, 167;  
 moderation in, 17, 147–148  
 impression management, 8–9, 21–26, 34–37, 52  
 incivility, 28, 129  
 independents: demographic characteristics of, 3–5; explanations of identification, 5–8, 19–21; historical patterns, 17–19; leaning independents, 2, 17–19, 32–34, 41, 43n9, 49–50, 138–140, 161; media coverage of, 30–32; political behavior of, 3–4, 83; pure independents, 18, 41–43, 50, 143–145; voter registration, 125, 152

informational cues, 44  
 internet samples, 169–171  
 Iyengar, Shanto, 2, 62, 127, 152, 154, 175

Jackman, Simon, 85, 110, 168  
 Jennings, Kent, 95, 112, 161

Keith, Bruce, 2, 18, 20, 83, 113, 143  
 Kennedy, John F., 44  
 Kennedy-Nixon Debate, 44  
 Killian, Linda, 38, 39, 55, 129, 131, 136  
 Klar, Samara, 50–52, 115n16  
 Klein, Ezra, 155  
 Krugman, Paul, 38–39

Lavine, Howard, 22, 24, 48, 109, 180  
 legislative compromise, 132, 135, 153  
 legislative gridlock, 136  
 Leighley, Jan, 159  
 Lelkes, Yptach, 62, 126, 152, 175  
 Levendusky, Matt, 9, 29–30, 38, 86, 132  
 Lippmann, Walter, 154–155  
 Lodge, Milton, 43, 46, 172  
 Lugar, Richard, 127

Magleby, David, 2, 9, 18–20, 113, 143  
 Makse, Todd, 86–87, 95  
 Malhotra, Neil, 130–131, 134–136, 141n16  
 Masket, Seth, 86, 162  
 Mason, Lilliana, 49–50, 52, 127, 152, 160  
 McCain, John, 101  
 McCaskill, Claire, 55n23  
 Mechanical Turk, 169–171  
 Michigan Model, 16–17, 151, 160  
 Miller, Warren, 2n2, 9, 10n11, 16–17, 19–20  
 Missouri 2012 Senate race (*see* Akin, Todd)  
 mobilization, 36, 89, 100–101, 105–106, 159  
 Mummolo, Jonathan, 70  
 Mutz, Diana, 28, 122  
*Myth of the Independent Voter, The*, 2, 9n10, 18–20

NBC, 110  
 Nagler, Jonathan, 159  
 Nall, Clayton, 70  
 National Public Radio, 90  
 negative advertising, 19  
 Nelson, Candice J., 2, 9, 18–20, 83, 113, 143  
 network generator, 119  
*New York Times, The*, 29–33, 47n13, 56, 110, 157  
 Nixon, Richard, 44

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-13446-1 - Independent Politics: How American Disdain for Parties Leads to Political Inaction

Samara Klar and Yanna Krupnikov

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

199

- Obama, Barack, 5, 28, 44, 63, 69, 86, 100, 101, 105, 128–131, 140, 147, 157, 167, 168, 172–177
- Oosterhof, Nikolaas, 77–78
- open-ended responses, 6n6, 129–131
- O'Reilly, Bill, 150–151
- O'Reilly Factor, The, 150
- Orr, Elizabeth, 2, 18, 20, 83, 113, 143
- Palmquist, Bradley, 39, 115, 152, 160–162
- Peterson, Michael Bang, 63
- party logos, 97
- partisanship: as an identity, 39, 50, 152; attachment to, 19; dimensionality of, 17–18; expression of, 9, 46, 54, 152, 160; measurement of, 16, 49–50, 52, 54, 65; media coverage of, 27–29, 32, 47, 56, 59, 110, 117, 125; misrepresentation of, 23; likes and dislikes of, 62; stability of, 9, 46–47, 115, 152, 160; traits of, 9, 26–27
- patriotism, 97
- Pelosi, Nancy, 56n26
- People Magazine*, 107
- Pew Research Center, 88, 152, 155, 158
- physical attractiveness, 76–80
- polarization: affective, 62, 127; elite, 38; ideological, 127n2; media coverage of, 29–33, 110, 155–156
- political elites, 84, 154
- political interest, 52, 104
- political awareness, 111
- political knowledge (*see* political awareness)
- political participation, 33–34: bumper stickers, 84–85; buttons and stickers, 10, 86; determinants of, 3n4; discussion, 101–104, 122–123; social participation, 10–11, 85–89, 95–97; yard signs, 33, 71–76, 85, 162
- political scandal, 27, 40
- participation distortion, 87
- Pope, Jeremy, 18
- Post, Emily, 21
- presidential debate, 27–29, 43–46, 117–118, 172–173
- Prior, Markus, 64
- racial attitudes, 22–23, 25
- Republican National Committee, 11, 86
- Republican National Convention, 56
- Republican Party, 56, 151, 107
- Research Now, 168
- respondent panels, 168–170
- Rosen, Rebecca, 88
- Romney, Mitt, 1, 5, 28, 44, 101, 128, 157, 172–173
- Rosenstone, Steven, 106, 112, 157
- Ryan, John Barry, 85
- Schickler, Eric, 39, 115, 152, 160–162
- Schlenker, Barry, 9, 21–22, 23
- Schlozman, Kay L., 3, 12, 61, 85, 87, 102, 121
- self-monitoring, 24–26, 33–35, 48–53, 65–67, 91–95, 97–100, 102–103, 110–124, 140–143, 180–181
- self-glorification, 21
- self-esteem, 23
- Shanks, J. Merrill, 9, 20
- Sharknado*, 35n24
- Sides, John, 1, 86
- slacktivism, 158
- Smidt, Corwin, 117–118
- Snyder, Mark, 24–25, 33, 48, 127, 180
- social desirability, 22–23, 26–27, 40, 55, 91n13, 109n5, 132
- social identity, 39, 49, 152
- social network, 11–12, 22, 85–86, 88–95, 118, 158, 162
- social norms, 13, 22, 40, 76, 91
- Sokhey, Anand, 86–87, 95
- Sood, Gourav, 62, 126, 152, 175
- Sprague, John, 86–87, 95, 99, 106, 122, 159
- stealth democracy, 81
- Stimson, James, 10, 20, 34, 159
- Stokes, Donald, 10n11, 16–17, 112, 115
- Strickland, Ted, 86
- Survey of Political Independents, 4–5, 167
- SurveyMonkey, 129, 167
- Taber, Charles, 43, 46, 172
- Tax Reform Act of 1986, 135
- Theiss-Morse, Elizabeth, 81, 135
- thermometer ratings, 62
- third parties, 17, 127
- Todd, Chuck, 131
- Todorov, Alexander, 77–78
- Tucson, Arizona, 96, 171–172
- Twitter, 11, 86, 88–89
- University of Michigan, 16
- Verba, Sidney, 3n4, 12, 34, 61, 85, 87, 102, 121
- voter registration, 152, 157, 162

Cambridge University Press  
978-1-107-13446-1 - Independent Politics: How American Disdain for Parties Leads to  
Political Inaction  
Samara Klar and Yanna Krupnikov  
Index  
[More information](#)

200

*Index*

- voter turnout: changes over time in, 156;  
determinants of, 157–158; differences by  
campaign type, 37n26
- visualization, 63–69
- Voting Rights Act, 160
- Washington Post, The*, 37n26, 56
- Weigold, Michael, 9, 21–22, 23
- Westlye, Mark C., 2, 18, 20, 83, 113,  
143
- Westwood, Sean, 2, 6n6, 62
- Wolfinger, Raymond, 2, 18, 20, 83, 113, 143,  
157
- Zaller, John, 22, 111, 113, 114
- Zimbardo, Philip, 40