

Index

- Aboriginal peoples (Canada). *See also*
 Canada
 citizenship rights, 58, 184
 civil and political rights violations,
 54–56, 180
 famine and settler colonialism, 19, 41,
 50–56
 food insecurity, 199–203
 mortality rates, 50, 54
 nutrition experiments, 200–01
 pass system, 51, 55
 residential school system, 200–01
 right to work violations, 194
 sovereignty, 54, 55
 voting rights, 54
- Aborigines Protection Society, 54
 acts of commission/omission, 14, 16, 25
- Affonço, Denise, 36, 184
- African Charter of Human and People's
 Rights (1981), 185, 190
- African National Congress, 164
- African Union (AU), 142, 162–67, 212
- Aglukkaq, Leona, 202
- agriculture
 collectivization, 22–24, 28–31, 63
 cultivation techniques, 29, 103
 farmland expropriation, 19, 79–80,
 103–06, 122–23
 policy, 29–31, 34, 36–37, 47, 64–67, 98
 production decline, 86–87, 88, 105,
 124, 125–27
 villagization, 11
 water standards, 10
- Al-Bashir, President Omar, 143
- Alston, Philip, 6
- American Declaration of the Rights and
 Duties of Man (1948), 190
- Amnesty International (AI), 12
- Annan, Kofi, 156
- apartheid, 151, 172
- Arafat, Yasser, 114
- Argentina, 138
- Article 19 (NGO), 40
- autarky, 34, 39, 62
- authoritarian states and famine, 78–95
- B'Tselem, 139
- Baehr, Peter, 198, 217
- basic rights. *See* human rights
- Bensouda, Fatou, 151
- Bernstein, Thomas P., 32
- bison decline, 50–51
- Bosnia, 138
- Botswana, 146
- Boycott, Divestment and Sanctions
 movement (BDS), 171–73
- Britain
 citizenship rights, 58
 civil and political rights violations, 180
 food security policy, 19
 Irish famine, 41, 44–46
 level of democracy, 57
 post-Armistice food blockade, 19,
 46–49
 right to work violations, 194
 sanctions toward Zimbabwe, 164
- British South Africa Company, 79
- Bush, President G.W., 159
- Cambodia
 citizenship rights violations, 184
 civil and political rights violations,
 37–38
 faminogenesis (state-induced famine),
 33–38, 136
 food deprivation as political weapon, 8
 genocidal aspect of famine, 37, 136
 market economy absence, 205
 politicide, 136–37
 population division, 35–36
 prisoners and penal starvation, 153
 right to work violations, 194
 rule of law absence, 204
 urbicide, 35–36

260 Index

- Canada. *See also* Aboriginal peoples (Canada)
 economic human rights, 198–99
 food insecurity, 197–99
 level of democracy, 57
 market economy, 208
 settler colonialism, 19, 41, 50–56
 cannibalism, 25, 30, 36, 69, 141, 152
 capitalism and market economy, 207
 Carlyle, Thomas, 45
 carrots and sticks (incentives and sanctions), 156–79
 censorship as a famine cause, 40. *See also* civil and political rights
 Chalk, Frank, 136
 Cham people, 37
 Chang, Jung, 32
 Chávez, Hugo. *See also* Venezuela;
 Maduro, Nicolás
 about, 97–98
 as emerging dictator, 101–03
 expropriations, 105
 faminogenesis, 39, 96–113
 food policy, 3, 20, 155
 right to food prerequisites, 203–07
 rule of law violations, 183
 chemical and biological weapons, 158
Cheonan, 158
 children
 malnutrition statistics, 64, 65–66, 68,
 100, 113, 118, 199–202
 mortality rates, 47, 81–82, 100
 nutrition experiments, 200–01
 China
 agricultural policy, 29
 cannibalism, 30
 citizenship rights violations, 184
 civil and political rights denial, 31–32,
 184, 194, 204
 Da Fo village famine, 31
 faminogenesis (state-induced famine),
 18, 27–33, 39, 136
 food rations, 28, 30
 food theft punishment, 30–31
 foreign policy, 160–61
 freedom of speech denial, 31–32
 Great Leap Forward, 152–53
 international legitimacy, 33
 market economy absence, 205
 North Korean food aid and refugees, 65,
 144–45
 prisoners and penal starvation, 152–53
 right to work violations, 194
 rule of law absence, 204
 sanctions opposition, 165
 steel production, 29
 überleiftist policies, 31
 cholera, 82, 137–38
 Chrétien, Jean, 198
 CITGO, 108
 Citizenship of Zimbabwe Act, 185
 citizenship rights, 4, 19, 58, 88, 118–19,
 183–87
 civil and political rights violations. *See also*
 human rights; specific rights
 Aboriginal peoples (Canada), 54–56,
 180
 citizenship rights, 118–19, 183–87
 democratic states, 21, 40–42, 54–56,
 57–58
 dictator states, 91–93, 101–03, 112–13,
 181–83
 economic human rights, 10–13, 21,
 192–95
 elections, 46, 92–93
 enfranchisement, 54
 freedom of speech, 25, 32
 intentional faminogenesis, 195–96
 mobility rights, 26, 32, 120–21, 187–88
 property rights, 120, 188–92
 right to work, 120, 192–95
 totalitarian states, 27, 37–38, 72–74, 181
 Clemenceau, Georges, 49
 collectivization, 22–24, 28–31, 63
 colonial powers
 citizenship rights, 184
 famines, 42–46, 50–56
 food deprivation, 8
 neo-colonialism, 164
 right to work violations, 194
 settler colonialism, 50–56
 Commission on Human Rights, 128
 Commission on Sustainable Development,
 163
 Committee of Inquiry into Human Rights
 in North Korea, 64, 70
 Committee on Economic, Social and
 Cultural Rights (CESCR). *See also*
 International Covenant on Economic,
 Social and Cultural Rights (ICESCR)
 food as political weapon, 73
 human rights, 8, 9–10
 penal starvation, 152
 Commonwealth Organization, 164
 communist famines, 22–39
 Convention against Torture, 152, 216, 218
 Convention for the Protection and
 Assistance of Internally Displaced
 Persons in Africa, 147
 Convention on Refugees, 144–45, 147

- Convention on the Elimination of All
 Forms of Discrimination against
 Women, 9–10, 216
- Convention on the Prevention and
 Punishment of the Crime of Genocide
 (UNGC), 135–36, 138
- Convention on the right to own property
 (proposed), 191
- Convention on the Rights of the Child, 162
- Convention Relating to the Status of
 Refugees (1951), 144
- corruption
 food distribution, 94–95, 110, 178
 governance, 114, 131
 land redistributions, 83–89
 mining, 90–91
- courts. *See* rule of law
- Covenants. *See* International Covenant on
 Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR),
 International Covenant on Economic,
 Social and Cultural Rights (ICESCR)
- crime of extermination. *See also* food
 deprivation; genocide; intentional
 faminogenesis (state-induced famine)
 crimes against humanity, 4, 141, 195
 definition, 140, 215
 faminogenesis, 17, 71
 penal starvation, 76, 141, 151–53
 crimes against humanity, 4, 17, 71, 135,
 140–41, 195, 215–16. *See also* crime
 of extermination; faminogenesis
 (state-induced famine)
- currency. *See* monetary policy
- Da Fo village (China), 31
- Daschuk, James, 50–52
- de la Vega, Connie, 10
- De Schutter, Olivier, 202
- de Waal, Alex, 3
- Declaration on the Right to Development,
 173, 209
- Defence of the Realm Act (Britain), 49
- dekulakization, 23–24
- democratic states
 civil and political rights, 57–58
 economic human rights, 205
 famines, 19, 40–58
 functioning, 204
 human rights, 221
 as independent, 56–57
 levels of democracy, 57
 right to food, 130, 197–213
 transparency freedom, 40
- deportation, 24, 141, 149
- deprivation of food. *See* food deprivation
- deprivation of rights. *See* rights deprivation
- Devereux, Stephen, 16
- diamond mining, 90, 153–55
- Dietrich, Donald J., 186
- Dikötter, Frank, 27, 152
- disabled and human rights abuse, 76
- Dlamini-Zulu, Nkosazana, 164
- ear law (Ukraine), 24
- Economic Commission for Latin American
 and the Caribbean, 113
- economic crises, 80, 85–86, 96–97,
 207–08
- economic development zones, 77, 160
- economic engagement policy (North
 Korea), 157–62
- economic human rights. *See also* human
 rights
 civil and political rights, 10–13, 21,
 192–95
 in democratic states, 197–99, 205
 extraterritorial obligations, 208–13
 property rights, 189
- economic refugees, 144
- Economic Structural Adjustment
 Programme (Zimbabwe), 80
- Egypt (and Gaza blockade), 114–15,
 127–28, 131
- elections, 46, 92–93
- Enabling Act (Venezuela), 102
- enemy populations, 46–49
- enfranchisement, 54
- Engels, Frederick, 42
- entitlement deficits, 9, 15–16, 56–57, 188,
 206–07
- Ethiopia, 16
- ethnic infanticide, 137
- European Union (EU), 165–67
- expropriation. *See* land expropriation
- extermination. *See* crime of extermination
- extraterritorial obligations, 208–13
- famine
 causes, 9, 14–19, 56–57, 64–70, 188,
 206–07
 communist states, 22–39
 definition, 14–19
 democratic states, 19, 40–58
 entitlement deficits, 9, 15–16, 56–57,
 188, 206–07
 food crimes, 14–19
 manipulation, 38, 71
 rights deprivation, 38–39
 and settler colonialism, 50–56
 stages of, 15

262 Index

- famine (*cont.*)
 totalitarian states, 22–39, 61–77
 victim descriptions, 39, 45, 53
 and war, 22, 34, 46–49, 57, 214–15
 famine crimes, 214–15
 famine foods, 24, 43, 47, 81
 faminogenesis (state-induced famine). *See*
 also individual nations
 as act of commission/omission, 14, 16,
 25
 categories of, 17–19
 criminalization of, 214–15
 incompetence, 17–19, 43, 110–11
 indifference, 17–19, 43, 52, 80–83,
 94–95, 130–31
 individual punishment, 217–18
 intentional, 17–19, 38–39, 61–77,
 94–95, 136, 195–96
 international law, 195–96
 manipulation, 38, 71
 reckless, 17–19, 25–33, 37–39, 61–77,
 130–31
 rights deprivation, 38–39
 state food crimes, 3–4, 14–19, 140–44
 totalitarian states, 22–39, 61–77
 farmland. *See* agriculture
 Fatah, 116
 Feffer, John, 72
 Fein, Helen, 137–38
 food aid, 14, 40, 45, 65, 68, 81, 94–95,
 118, 156–79. *See also* food rations
 Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)
 famine statistics, 63–64
 food consumption statistics, 117–18
 food crisis (2008–09), 207–08
 food production statistics, 105
 food security definition, 13
 food security guidelines, 9
 right to food guidelines, 173–74
 Food Availability Decline (FAD), 15
 food blockades, 46–49
 food consumption statistics, 112, 117–18
 food countermovement, 43
 food crimes. *See* faminogenesis
 (state-induced famine)
 food crisis (2008–09), 207–08
 food deprivation. *See also* intentional
 faminogenesis (state-induced famine);
 malnutrition; crime of extermination;
 penal starvation
 crimes against humanity, 4, 140–41,
 215–16
 faminogenesis, 17, 71
 right to food covenants, 5–10
 food distribution
 corruption, 94–95, 110, 178
 decline, 125–27
 discrimination, 36, 99
 restrictions, 51–53
 food missions (Venezuela), 96, 98–100
 food prices, 99, 105, 109–10, 112
 food production. *See* agriculture
 food rations. *See also* food aid
 agricultural policy, 28, 30, 62
 civil and political rights, 51–53, 65, 68,
 71, 201
 food blockades, 47
 penal starvation, 74, 93–94, 152–53
 food relief. *See* food aid
 food rights. *See* right to food
 food security
 definition, 13
 economic policy, 106–10
 guidelines, 9–10
 human security, 13–14
 insecurity, 197–99
 food shortages. *See* malnutrition
 food sovereignty, 14, 210
 food trade, 86–87, 106, 109–10, 112,
 210–11
 forced labor. *See* penal starvation
 “Four Freedoms”, 5
 Fourth Geneva Convention (FGC),
 148–50
 freedom from hunger. *See* right to food
 freedom of association, 8, 55, 57, 73, 181,
 189, 199
 freedom of movement. *See* mobility rights
 freedom of speech, 31–32, 101–03, 113
 freedom of the press, 92–93, 102–03, 119
 “full-belly thesis”, 12
 Gaza Strip. *See also* West Bank and Gaza
 (WBG)
 food aid, 118
 food blockades, 126–27, 150, 176
 food production, 125–27
 Hamas, 116–17
 infrastructure, 177
 Israeli attacks, 139
 malnutrition, 115
 population, 115–16
 right to food, 125–29
 right to water, 127
 tunnel economy, 127–28
 genocide. *See also* crime of extermination
 as aspect of faminogenesis, 26–27, 37,
 136
 by attrition, 137–38
 definition, 135

- international law, 135–40
- land expropriation, 192
- mass atrocity, 138
- politicide, 136–37, 138
- smart, 138
- Genocide Convention, 139
- Germany
 - citizenship rights, 184
 - civil and political rights violations, 58, 180–81, 184, 204
 - mobility rights, 58
 - Nazism, 49
 - post-Armistice food blockade, 19, 46–49
 - rule of law absence, 204
- Global Centre for the Responsibility to Protect, 168
- Goldstone Report, 129
- Gono, Dr. G., 166
- Gordon, Neve, 130
- Grain Marketing Board (Zimbabwe), 94
- Great Leap Forward (GLP), 27–33, 152–53
- Group of 8, 165
- Gutierrez, Alejandro, 105
- Hafner-Burton, Emilie M., 219, 220
- Haggard, Stephen, 71, 72
- Hague Convention (1907), 149
- Halliday, Jon, 32
- Hamas
 - attacks on Israel, 116–17, 128–29
 - boycott of aid, 176, 177–78
 - civil and political rights violations, 119–20, 131
 - corruption, 131, 178
 - malnutrition in Gaza, 115
 - reckless indifference, 131
 - tunnel economy, 127–28
- Hanlon, Joseph, 87–88, 89
- Hathaway, Oona, 219
- Hawkins, Tony, 88
- HIV/AIDS, 81, 82
- Howard, N. P., 49
- Howe, Paul, 16–17
- human dignity, 5–6, 8, 9–10, 190, 198, 221
- human right to food treaty. *See* right to food treaty
- human rights. *See also* crimes against humanity; economic human rights; right to food; Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR); specific rights
 - basic rights, 6
 - democratic states, 221
 - dignity, 5–6, 8, 9–10, 190, 198, 221
 - freedom from hunger, 5–10
 - human security, 13–14
 - interdependence, 180–96
 - international law, 20, 131, 148–50, 208–13
 - international system, 216
 - right to food treaty, 221
- Human Rights Council, 128, 150, 202
- Human Rights Watch (HRW), 12
- human security, 13–14
- humanitarian intervention, 14, 40, 45, 65, 68, 81, 94–95, 118, 156–79
- hunger. *See* malnutrition
- India, 16
- Indian Act (Canada 1876), 55
- Indigenization and Economic Empowerment Act (Zimbabwe), 90
- indigenization program (Zimbabwe), 90–91
- intentional faminogenesis (state-induced famine). *See also* faminogenesis (state-induced famine); malnutrition
 - about, 17–19
 - discrimination, 94–95
 - genocidal aspect, 136
 - penal starvation, 74–76
 - as process of rights deprivation, 38–39
 - by totalitarian states, 61–77
- Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, 99, 170
- Inter-American Court of Human Rights, 103, 170
- interdependent human rights, 180–96
- International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty, 156
- International Convention on the Suppression and Punishment of the Crime of Apartheid (1973), 151
- International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR)
 - civil and political rights violations, 120, 181, 183, 189
 - freedom of movement, 120
 - human rights law, 5
 - North Korean withdrawal, 70
 - property rights, 189
 - state performance, 218
- International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ICESCR). *See also* United Nations Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (CESCR)
 - discrimination, 94
 - economic human rights, 198

264 Index

- International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ICESCR) (*cont.*)
 extraterritorial obligations, 209
 food aid, 173
 freedom from hunger, 14–15
 human rights law, 5
 mandate, 70
 property rights, 189
 ratified by North Korea, 70
- International Criminal Court (ICC)
 crimes against humanity, 140, 143
 deportations, 141, 149
 food crimes, 4
 prisoners and penal starvation, 153
 right to food treaty, 214–17
 war crimes, 158
- international law
 crimes against humanity, 4, 140–44
 genocide, 135–40
 human rights, 20, 131, 148–50, 208–13
 intentional faminogenesis, 195–96
 law of occupation, 131, 148–51, 189, 195
 penal starvation, 151–53
 refugee law, 144–48
 right to food, 135–55, 173–74
 soft law, 153–55, 168, 170
 international legitimacy, 33, 219–20
- International Monetary Fund (IMF), 166, 207, 210
- international organizations (IOs), 210–13
- international system, 216
- international trade, 209
- international treaty. *See* treaty
- intifada*, 116, 120
- Ireland
 citizenship rights, 58, 184
 civil and political rights violations, 46, 180, 194
 famine, 42–46
 land expropriation, 44–45
 market fundamentalism, 44
 moralism, 44
 poor relief system, 46
 potato blight and poverty, 42–43
 racism, 45
 right to work violations, 194
 “iron rice bowl”, 27
- Israel. *See also* West Bank and Gaza (WBG)
 agricultural policy, 122–23
 apartheid, 151
 BDS movement, 171–73
 blockades, 126–27, 150
 boycotts, 171–73
 citizenship rights violations, 186–87
 civil and political rights violations, 114–31, 183, 186–88, 193, 206
 as colonial power, 114, 130
 crimes against humanity, 143
 as democratic state, 41, 56
 faminogenesis, 18, 130–31
 food policy, 139
 freedom of movement restrictions, 120–21
 genocide, 139, 143–44
 historical background, 115–17
 international law of occupation, 131, 148–51
 international legitimacy, 219–20
 land expropriation and occupation, 118–23, 130–31, 148–51, 188
 mobility rights violations, 188
 Palestinian house demolitions, 120
 population, 115–16
 refugee camp massacre, 143–44
 right to food violations, 114–31, 206
 right to work violations, 193
 sanctions, 171–73
 Seam Zone, 121, 123, 124–25, 193
 Separation Wall, 124–25, 150
 wars, 116–17, 128–29, 139
 water supply, 124
- Jang Sung Taek, 77
- Japan, 161
- Jappah, Jlateh Vincent, 4
- Jonassohn, Kurt, 18, 38, 136
- Jones, Adam, 38
- justice. *See* rule of law
- Kang, Chol-Hwan, 76
- Kang, Grace, 141
- Kazakhstan, 24, 26
- Kent, George, 7
- Kenya, 143
- Kenyatta, President Uhuru, 143
- Khmer Rouge (KR), 33–38
- Kim Il-Sung, 61, 62, 76
- Kim Jong Il, 62, 65, 140–41, 153
- Kim Jong Un, 19, 62, 77, 141
- Kimberly Process (Zimbabwe), 153–55
- Korean War, 61–62
- Korean Workers’ Party, 61–62, 65, 72, 137, 140, 158
- Kufuor, John, 163
- kulak class, 23–24
- Kuper, Leo, 196

- labor camps. *See* penal starvation
 Lancaster House Agreement (Zimbabwe), 79, 83, 85
 Land Apportionment Act (Zimbabwe), 79
 land claims (Canada), 55
 land expropriation. *See also* property rights
 citizenship rights violations, 185–86
 corruption, 83–89
 and food shortages, 83–89
 property rights, 103–06, 189–92
 racial discrimination, 79, 83–89, 185–86
 rule of law violations, 91, 182–83
 settlement by occupying power, 121–23, 149–50, 189–92
 villagization, 11
 Land Law (Venezuela), 103
 Landman, Todd, 57, 219
 law of occupation. *See* international law
 League of Indians of Canada, 55
 League of Nations, 55
 Lebanon, 143
 legitimacy, 33, 219–20
 Lenin, Vladimir, 23
 Liang-Fenton, Debra, 141
 liberal democratic states. *See* democratic states
 Liu Sha-Ch'i, 31
 livelihood. *See* right to work
 López, Leopoldo, 170
 Lysenko, Trofim, 29
 Maastricht Principles, 210
 Macdonald, Sir John A., 52
 Machado, Carlos, 105
 Maduro, Nicolás. *See also* Venezuela;
 Chávez, Hugo
 economic policy, 97, 112–13
 faminogenesis, 168
 food shortages, 20, 155, 178
 right to food prerequisites, 203–07
 rule of law violations, 183
 sanctions, 169–70
 malnutrition. *See also* intentional
 faminogenesis (state-induced famine)
 authoritarian states, 78–95
 children, 64, 65, 68, 100, 113, 118, 199–202
 food deprivation, 3–4, 5, 7, 8, 17, 71, 137, 140–41, 215–16
 food production decline, 105, 121
 food shortages, 98–99, 109–10, 112–13, 115, 126–28, 139, 178
 mortality rates, 47, 48, 54, 55, 81–82, 100
 statistics, 117–18
 manipulated famine, 38, 71
 Manjengwa, Jeannette, 87–88, 89
 man-made famine. *See* faminogenesis (state-induced famine)
 Mao Zedong, 27–33, 38–39
 Marcus, David, 17–19, 61, 71, 140, 195, 214–15. *See also* faminogenesis (state-induced famine)
 Margolin, Jean-Louis, 33, 153
 market economy
 capitalism, 207
 food crisis (2008–09), 207–08
 free or command, 206–07
 reforms, 77
 as right to food prerequisite, 205–08
 socialist marketization, 67
 market fundamentalism, 44
 markets, Venezuela (*Mercals*), 96, 98–100, 110
 Mbeki, Thabo, 162
 military forces, 98, 113, 167–68, 181
 mining and minerals, 90–91, 153–55
 mobility rights, 4, 26, 32, 55, 58, 120–21, 187–88
 monetary policy, 67, 86, 96, 104, 108–09, 161
 Mongolia, 68
 moralism, 44
 mortality rates
 children, 47, 81–82, 100
 food blockade, 47, 48
 malnutrition, 54, 64
 Moyo, Sam, 88
 Mugabe, Robert. *See also* Zimbabwe
 about, 79–80
 civil and political rights violations, 91–93
 crimes against humanity, 141–42
 faminogenesis, 19–20, 94–95
 genocide by attrition, 137–38
 land expropriation, 83–86
 racism and citizenship rights violations, 186
 sanctions, 162–68
 travel ban, 90, 142, 165
 Mutasa, Didymus, 94–95
 MV Mavi Marmara, 150
 Naimark, Norman M., 26
 National Development Fund (Fondo de desarrollo nacional FONDEN), 107, 108
 national sovereignty. *See* state sovereignty
 Nazism, 49
 New Economic Policy (NEP), 23
 Nhema, Francis, 163

266 Index

- Nkomo, Joshua, 80
 Noland, Marcus, 71, 72
 non-governmental organizations (NGOs),
 12, 40, 175, 177
 non-interference in state sovereignty, 8,
 163–66, 168–71
 norm socialization, 219
 North Korea
 agricultural policy, 64–67
 cannibalism, 69, 141
 chemical and biological weapons, 158
 citizenship rights violations, 184–85
 civil and political rights violations, 181,
 184–85, 187, 189–91, 193–95
 constitutional reform, 181
 currency reform, 67
 economic development zones, 77
 ethnic infanticide, 137
 extermination, 141, 215–16
 faminogenesis (state-induced famine),
 10, 14, 39, 61–77
 food aid, 65, 174–75, 212–13
 food deprivation as political weapon, 8,
 19, 73, 204
 food policy, 3–4, 11, 69
 food rations, 62, 65, 68, 71, 74–76
 food security, 13, 157–62
 foreign economic engagement policy,
 157–62
 genocide, 136–37
 historical overview of famine, 63
 international legitimacy, 219–21
 market reforms, 67, 77, 205, 206
 military forces malnutrition, 68–69,
 181
 mobility rights violations, 187
 mortality rates, 64
 as nuclear threat, 157–59, 160–61,
 162
 Office 39, 158
 penal starvation, 74–76, 141, 153
 prisoners of war, 159
 property rights violations, 189, 190, 191
 racism, 75–76, 184–85
 refugees, 144–45, 159
 right to food efficacy, 218
 right to work violations, 193–94
 socialist marketization, 67
 terrorist activities, 158
 withdrawal from International
 Covenants, 70
 women's rights abuse, 75–76
 nuclear threats, 157–59, 160–61, 162
 nutrition experiments, 200–01
 Nyerere, Julius, 11
- Ó Gráda, Cormac
 democratic states and famine, 40
 famine causes, 15, 40, 44
 genocidal aspect of famine, 26–27
 intentional famine, 38
 Irish famine, 42, 44
 Obama, Barack, 169–70
 obligations of states. *See* states
 Occupied Palestinian Territories (OPT).
 See West Bank and Gaza (WBG)
 Offer, Avner, 48
 Office 39 (North Korea), 158
 oil industry, 96–97, 107
 Operation Drive Out Trash (Zimbabwe),
 138, 147, 162
 Operation Mayhoterapapi (Zimbabwe),
 147
 Operation Murambatsvina (Zimbabwe),
 89, 190, 192, 194
 Organization of Africa Unity Convention
 on Refugees (1969), 146
 Organization of American States (OAS),
 103, 170–71
 Organization of Islamic States, 172
 Oslo Accords, 116
- Pak Nam Gi, 67
 Palestine (non-member observer state in
 UN), 151. *See also* West Bank and
 Gaza (WBG)
 Palestinian Authority (PA), 114, 119–20,
 131
 Palestinian Liberation Organization
 (PLO), 114
 Palestinians. *See also* West Bank and Gaza
 (WBG)
 civil and political rights violations, 20,
 183, 188, 189–93
 market economy constraints, 206
 mobility rights violations, 188
 non-member observer state in UN, 151
 property rights violations, 189–92
 right to food prerequisites, 203–05, 206
 right to work violations, 193
 statelessness and citizenship rights
 violations, 147–48, 186–87
 pass system, 51, 55
 peace *versus* justice, 142
 penal starvation. *See also* faminogenesis
 (state-induced famine)
 forced labor and slavery, 193–94
 intentional famine, 74–76, 93–94
 international law and right to food,
 151–53
 prisoner types, 74–76

- Petróleos de Venezuela (PDVSA), 101, 107–08
 Pillay, Navi, 166
 Pol Pot, 33–39
 political refugees, 145, 148
 politicide, 136–37, 138
 Poor Law Extension Act (Britain), 45
 potato blight (Ireland), 42–43
 Potemkin fields, 29
 poverty
 Aboriginal peoples (Canada), 202
 civil rights, 199
 food missions, 96, 98–100
 poor relief system, 46
 potato blight, 42–43
 rates, 96–97, 100, 113
 welfare, 197
 priority regimes, 16–17
 prison camps. *See* penal starvation
 privacy rights, 72
 pro-active laws, 196, 217
 property expropriation. *See* land expropriation
 property rights. *See also* land expropriation
 civil and political rights, 4, 9, 73, 188–92
 collectivization, 22–25
 as economic human right, 189
 land expropriation, 79–80, 83–89, 103–06, 121–23, 191–92
 right to work linkages, 192–95
 Public Distribution System (PDS North Korea), 63, 66–67
 Public Order and Security Act (Zimbabwe), 92
 Punto Fijo pact, 168
 racial discrimination, 45, 75–76, 83–89, 185–86
 Rangasami, A., 15
 rations. *See* food rations
 Ravallion, Martin, 18, 210–11
 reckless faminogenesis (state-induced famine), 17–19, 27–33, 37–39, 61–77. *See also* faminogenesis (state-induced famine)
 Reform Act (Britain), 44
 refugee law, 144–48
 refugees
 crimes against humanity, 143–44
 definition, 144, 147
 economic, 144, 148
 political, 145, 148
 statelessness, 148
 relief. *See* food aid
 residential school system (Canada), 200–01
 responsibility to protect (R2P), 14, 156–57, 167–68
 right to citizenship. *See* citizenship rights
 right to food
 civil and political rights, 10–13
 in democratic states, 98–101, 114–31, 197–213
 economic human rights, 10–13
 extraterritorial obligations, 208–13
 freedom from hunger, 5–10, 14, 70, 209
 as human right, 5–10, 210–13, 221
 international law, 135–55, 173–74
 laws and covenants, 7–10
 prerequisites for, 203–08
 rights deprivation, 38–39
 treaty proposal, 214–21
 in warfare, 4, 9, 22, 34, 46–49, 57, 116–17, 128–29, 149–50, 214–15
 right to food treaty (proposed)
 criticisms of, 216–17
 description of, 214
 efficacy, 218–21
 as human right, 221
 as pro-active law, 196, 217
 proposal, 214–21
 state performance, 219–21
 right to nationality. *See* citizenship rights
 right to privacy, 72
 right to water, 9–10, 123–24, 127
 right to work, 4, 120, 153–55, 192–95
 rights deprivation, 38–39
 rights-protective governments. *See* democratic states
 Roosevelt, Franklin Delano, 5
 Ruggie, John, 211
 rule of law
 civil and political rights violations, 4, 31, 32, 90–91, 182–83
 in democracy, 204
 undermined, 102, 103
 Russell, Lord John, 44
 Russia, 65, 161. *See also* Soviet Union
 sanctions
 complications, 171–73
 failure, 162–68
 or food aid, 156–79
 soft diplomacy, 168–69, 170
 versus rhetoric, 162–68
 Schabas, William A., 139
 Schaber, Peter, 191
 Scotland, 45
 Seam Zone, 121, 123, 124–25, 193

268 Index

- self-reliance. *See* autarky
 Sen, Amartya
 democratic states and famine, 40,
 56–57
 entitlement deficits, 9, 15–16, 56–57,
 188, 206–07
 famine defined and theory of, 15–16
 food countermovement, 43
 freedom of speech, 31–32
 Irish famine, 42
 shortage economy, 19
 welfare, 197
 Separation Wall, 124–25, 150
 settler colonialism, 19, 41, 50–56, 130
 Sharon, Ariel, 143–44
 shortage economy, 19
 Shue, Henry, 6
 Sierra Leone, 154
 Simmons, Beth A., 220
 slave labor camps. *See* penal starvation
 smart genocide, 138
 Smart, Teresa, 87–88, 89
 Smith, Danielle Taana, 4
 soft law, 153–55, 168
 South Africa, 142, 145–46, 154, 165, 172,
 182–83
 South Korea, 158, 159–60, 185
 Southern African Development
 Community (SADC), 84, 142,
 162–64, 166, 182–83
 sovereignty. *See* state sovereignty
 Soviet Union. *See also* Russia
 act of omission, 25
 civil and political rights violations, 27
 dekulakization, 23–24
 ear law, 24
 faminogenesis (state-induced famine),
 22–27, 39
 genocidal aspect of famine, 26–27
 historical overview of famine, 22–23
 market economy, 205
 right to work violations, 194
 rule of law absence, 204
 war communism, 22
 Stalin, Joseph, 23, 25, 38–39
 Standard Minimum Rules for the
 Treatment of Prisoners, 152–53
 Stanton, Gregory, 137–38
 state food crimes. *See* faminogenesis
 (state-induced famine)
 state sovereignty
 Aboriginal peoples, 54, 55
 non-interference, 8, 163–66, 168–71
 state-induced famine. *See* famine,
 faminogenesis (state-induced)
 statelessness (Palestinians), 148, 186–87
 states
 duties of, 6
 economic food policy, 11–12
 extraterritorial obligations, 208–13
 individual punishment, 217–18
 international intervention, 14, 156–79
 international legitimacy and
 performance, 219–21
 steel industry, 29
 sticks and carrots (sanctions and
 incentives), 156–79
 Sudan, 143
 Suk Lee, 71
 Summit of the Americas, 170
 Super Great Leap Forward, 34

 Thaxton, Ralph, 31, 33
 torture, 216
 totalitarian regimes
 citizenship rights violations, 184–86
 faminogenesis (state-induced famine),
 22–39, 61–77
 mobility rights violations, 187
 right to work violations, 193–94
 transnational corporations (TNCs),
 210–13
 transparency freedom, 40
 Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear
 Weapons, 157
 Tsvangirai, Morgan, 80, 92–93, 94, 163,
 167
 tuberculosis, 51
 tunnel economy (Gaza), 127–28

 Ukraine
 citizenship rights violations, 184
 civil and political rights violations,
 24–26, 184, 187
 collectivization, 24
 ear law, 24
 genocidal aspect of famine, 26–27, 136
 kulak class, 23–24
 mobility rights violations, 26, 187
 politicide, 136–37
 property rights violations, 25
 Unilateral Declaration of Independence
 (Zimbabwe), 79
 United Kingdom. *See* Britain
 United Nations Conference on Human
 Rights (Vienna), 7
 United Nations Development Programme
 (UNDP), 13
 United Nations General Assembly
 (UNGA)

- North Korean human rights abuses, 70, 215
- Palestine as non-member observer state, 151, 186–87
- property rights resolution, 190
- United Nations High Commission for Refugees (UNHCR), 148
- United Nations Relief and Works Agency (UNWRA), 147, 177
- United Nations Security Council (UNSC), 143, 149, 165–66
- United Nations Sub-Commission on the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights, 211
- United States
 - bombing of Cambodia, 34
 - economic human rights, 198, 205
 - food aid, 49, 175
 - food aid boycott (Gaza), 176, 177–78
 - market economy, 208
 - prisoners of war, 159
 - sanctions policies, 158, 159, 165, 168–70
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR). *See also* human rights
 - Article 19, 40
 - citizenship rights, 118–19, 184
 - extraterritorial obligations, 209
 - freedom of expression, 40
 - mobility rights, 187
 - preamble, 221
 - property rights, 189
 - right to food, 5, 6, 173
 - right to privacy, 72
 - right to work, 192, 194
 - women's rights, 216
- Universal Declaration on the Eradication of Hunger and Malnutrition, 7
- urban expulsion (Zimbabwe), 89–90, 138, 147, 162, 190–91, 192–93
- uricide (Cambodia), 35–36
- utopianism, 34–35
- Venezuela. *See also* Maduro, Nicolás; Chávez, Hugo
 - agricultural policy, 98–99, 103–06
 - citizenship rights, 187
 - civil and political rights violations, 101–06, 112–13, 183, 187, 188, 189, 190
 - constitution, 101, 104
 - corruption, 110
 - currency, 104, 109, 112
 - dual market system, 206
 - economic decline, 96–97
 - economic policy, 11, 106–10, 112
 - export subsidies, 108
 - faminogenesis (state-induced famine), 18, 39, 96–113, 155, 168
 - food aid to Gaza, 178
 - food imports, 106, 109–10, 112
 - food missions, 96, 98–100
 - food prices, 99, 105, 109–10, 112
 - food production, 98–99, 103–06
 - food shortages (state-induced), 13–14, 98–99, 105, 109–10, 112–13, 178
 - freedom of speech violations, 101–03, 113
 - inflation, 109, 112
 - international legitimacy, 219–20
 - international non-interference, 168–71
 - malnutrition statistics, 100, 112
 - markets (*Mercals*), 96, 98–100, 110
 - military forces, 98, 113
 - mobility rights violations, 188
 - mortality rate, 100
 - oil industry, 96–97, 107
 - political discrimination, 102
 - poverty rate, 100, 113
 - property rights violations, 103–06, 189, 190
 - public sector employment, 108
 - refugees, 148
 - right to food prerequisites, 203–07
 - right to work, 193, 194
 - rule of law violations, 102, 103, 183
 - social spending, 107
 - soft law, 170
 - soft measures, 170
- Via Campesina, 14
- Vietnam, 33–34
- villagization, 11
- voting rights, 54
- war and right to food, 4, 9, 22, 34, 46–49, 57, 116–17, 128–29, 149–50, 214–15
- war communism, 22
- war crimes, 4, 149–50, 214–15
- water rights. *See* right to water
- Weissbrodt, David, 10
- Werth, Nicolas, 26
- West Bank. *See also* West Bank and Gaza (WBG)
 - agriculture decline, 124, 125
 - belligerent occupation of, 149–50
 - civil and political rights violations, 121–24, 149–50, 183, 188, 189–93
 - land divisions, 116
 - mobility rights violations, 188

270 Index

- West Bank (*cont.*)
 population, 115–16
 property rights violations, 121–23,
 149–50, 189–92
 right to water violations, 123–24
 right to work violations, 193
 Seam Zone, 121, 123, 124–25
 settler colonialism, 56, 130
 West Bank and Gaza (WBG). *See also*
 Gaza; West Bank
 citizenship rights violations, 118–19,
 186–87
 civil and political rights restrictions,
 118–21
 corruption, 114, 131
 food aid, 176–78, 212–13
 food consumption statistics, 117–18
 freedom of movement restrictions,
 120–21
 freedom of the press restrictions, 119
 historical background, 115–17
 international organizations, 212–13
 malnutrition (state-induced), 15,
 117–18, 139
 non-governmental organizations,
 177
 Palestinian house demolitions, 120
 Palestinian refugees, 147–48
 population, 115–16
 right to food, 9, 114–31, 206
 right to work restrictions, 120
 Wilson, Woodrow, 49
 women
 abuse of, 75–76
 women's rights, 9–10, 216
 World Food Conference (1974), 7–8
 World Food Programme (WFP), 64, 80,
 81, 162
 World Food Summits, 8, 13
 World Health Organization (WHO), 10
 ZANU-PF party (Zimbabwe), 79–80,
 83–85, 91–94
 Ziegler, Jean, 10
 Zimbabwe. *See also* Mugabe, Robert
 agricultural policy, 79–80, 88
 child mortality rate, 81–82
 cholera epidemic, 137–38
 citizenship rights violations, 88, 185–86
 civil and political rights violations, 80,
 88, 91–93, 144, 182–83, 185–86, 187,
 189–92
 constitution, 83–84
 corruption, 83, 94–95
 crimes against humanity, 141–42
 currency, 86
 economic crises, 80, 85–86
 economic human rights, 11, 212–13
 elections, 92–93
 faminogenesis (state-induced famine),
 15, 94–95
 food aid, 94, 175–76, 212–13
 food distribution, 94–95
 food production, 86–87, 88
 food security, 13
 food shortages (state-induced), 78–95
 freedom of the press violations, 92–93
 genocide, 136, 137–39
 health services, 81, 82
 historical background, 78–80
 indigenization program, 90–91
 international legitimacy, 219–20
 Kimberly Process, 153–55
 land expropriation, 79–80, 83–89,
 182–83
 malnutrition (state-induced), 80–83
 market economy, 205–06
 mining and minerals, 90–91
 mobility rights violations, 187
 mortality rate, 81–82
 Operation Drive Out Trash, 138, 147,
 162
 penal starvation, 93–94
 political parties, 79–80
 property rights violations, 80, 88,
 189–92
 refugees, 144, 145–46
 responsibility to protect (R2P), 167–68
 right to food prerequisites, 203–06
 right to work violations, 89–91, 192–93,
 194
 rule of law violations, 91, 182–83
 sanctions, 162–68
 urban expulsion, 89–90, 138, 147, 162,
 190–91, 192–93
 ZANU-PF party (Zimbabwe), 79–80,
 83–85, 91–94
 Zuma, Jacob, 163