

Index

- A-12 Oxcart, 40
- Agreed Framework, 171, 172, 196
- Apology, 25, 46, 53, 63, 64, 72, 74, 87, 92, 115, 116, 118, 127, 133, 181, 194
- Aspin, Les, 142, 151
- B-52 Bomber Aircraft, 113, 114, 116, 117
- Backing down, 5, 6, 13, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 50, 54, 58, 61, 81, 82, 86, 92, 93, 95, 97, 99, 129, 130, 131, 136, 155, 161, 166, 169, 170, 179, 187, 189, 190, 191, 193, 195, 196, 198, 199, 201, 202, 203, 204
- Balance of power, 14, 19, 21, 58, 59, 96, 97, 132, 194, 197, 198
- Banner*, USS, 56, 60, 84
- Basic Agreement, The, 143, 144
- Beijing, 29, 102, 107, 108, 119, 128, 142, 155, 206
- Bias, 201, 202
- Blix, Hans, 145
- Blue House, 32, 33, 35, 44, 47, 50, 51, 52, 53, 55, 60, 66, 70, 82, 207, 209
- Bonesteel, Charles, 30, 34, 36, 39, 50, 64, 66, 67, 68, 93, 94
- Bonifas, Arthur, 111, 112, 135
- Bottom-Up Review*, 141, 167
- Brown, Winthrop, 38, 67, 141, 182
- Bucher, Lloyd, 34, 205
- Bush, George H.W., 10, 14, 22, 114, 140, 141, 144, 148, 166, 171, 172, 175, 176, 178, 180
- Cambodia, 69, 72, 79, 81, 83, 107, 110
 - Khmer Rouge, 107, 110
 - Lunch, Operation, 32, 35, 79
- Carter, Jimmy, 128, 147, 155, 161, 195, 206, 210
- Ceausescu, Nicolae, 88, 90, 91, 102
- Cha, Victor, 11, 173, 187
- Cheonan Naval Vessel*, 183, 184, 188, 189, 198
- China, 2, 8, 24, 31, 37, 42, 47, 57, 59, 66, 69, 75, 76, 77, 85, 102, 103, 105, 107, 108, 113, 116, 119, 139, 143, 155, 156, 157, 159, 173, 177, 180, 185, 205, 211, 213
 - Cultural Revolution, 31, 69, 108
- Chung, Il-Kwon, 71
- Clark, William, 36, 37, 149
- Clements, William, 113, 114, 137
- Clifford, Clark, 36, 37
- Clinton, William, 140, 141, 146, 147, 148, 151, 152, 154, 155, 158, 164, 166, 167, 171, 172, 185, 213
- Coercion, 4, 11, 20, 24, 26, 32, 34, 38, 43, 110, 139, 140, 145, 147, 149, 150, 154, 155, 164, 166, 167, 169, 171, 173, 176, 190, 192, 195, 198, 199, 203
- Cold War, 8, 12, 17, 31, 32, 44, 69, 108, 128, 138, 139, 141, 142, 143, 151, 202, 206, 210, 211
- Congress, 103, 187
- Constant calculus theory, 19, 58, 61, 98, 135, 136, 168
- Credibility, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 24, 28, 39, 46, 55, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 68, 70, 83, 84, 90, 91, 92, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 105, 130, 131, 132, 134, 154, 155, 159, 161, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 175, 178, 179, 187, 189, 191, 192, 193, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 203
- Crisis, 3, 4, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 19, 20, 21, 22, 24, 25, 26, 28, 29, 32, 35, 36, 40, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 70, 71, 72, 73, 75, 76, 77, 78, 81, 82, 84, 88, 92, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 103, 105, 108, 112, 115, 116, 120, 121, 124, 126, 127, 129, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 161, 162, 163, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 171, 175, 177, 181,

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-13331-0 - Rival Reputations: Coercion and Credibility in US–North Korea Relations

Van Jackson

Index

[More information](#)

Index

215

- 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198,
199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204
- Cuban Missile Crisis, 37
- Current calculus theory, 19, 20, 58, 59, 60, 96,
97, 132, 134, 167, 197, 200
- Defense Condition (DEFCON), 39, 113,
116, 124
- Democratic People's Republic of Korea
(DPRK). *See* North Korea
- Deterrence, 5, 6, 9, 17, 18, 19, 23, 36, 76, 78,
94, 140, 141, 161, 170, 173, 178, 186,
191, 199, 204, 206, 207, 208, 210,
211, 212
- Proactive, 186
- EC-121, Reconnaissance Aircraft, 12, 13, 22,
26, 28, 34, 35, 49, 50, 56, 63, 64, 65, 66,
67, 68, 69, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 77, 78, 79,
81, 84, 85, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94,
95, 96, 97, 98, 100, 103, 112, 114, 120,
134, 192, 193, 197, 198, 202, 210
- Ehrlichman, John, 79
- Eisenhower, Dwight, 139
- Enterprise*, USS, 39, 42, 44, 45
- Escalation, 3, 8, 9, 12, 37, 38, 53, 76, 78, 79, 83,
94, 115, 126, 127, 129, 145, 147, 149,
152, 153, 154, 155, 158, 161, 165, 166,
169, 185, 191, 201, 202, 211
- F-111 Bomber Aircraft, 104
- F-4 Fighter Aircraft, 113
- Foal Eagle, Military Exercise, 174, 183, 188
- Ford, Gerald, 103, 104, 105, 107, 110, 112, 113,
114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 122, 129, 130,
133, 134
- Frost, David, 83
- Frudden, Mark, 118, 125
- Gallucci, Robert, 12, 140, 146, 148, 149, 150,
151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158,
160, 161, 163, 165, 166, 213
- Gates, Robert, 183, 184, 185
- George Washington*, USS, 66, 185, 209
- Goldberg, Arthur, 42, 43, 45
- Gromyko, Andrei, 43
- Habib, Phillip, 102, 112, 114, 133, 134
- Haig, Alexander, 73, 74, 75, 77, 81
- Haldeman, H.R., 80, 81, 83
- Helms, Richard, 35, 36, 38, 57, 75, 78, 81,
83, 93
- Hermann, Charles, 5, 21, 167, 208
- Highbee*, USS, 39, 42
- Hill, Christopher, 108, 176, 180, 205, 212
- Ho Chi Minh, 32, 107
- Hoguk*, Military Exercise, 184, 188
- Hwang, Jang Yop, 103
- International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA),
140, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150,
152, 155, 156, 157, 161, 162, 163, 173
- INR, 28, 29, 56, 105, 122, 151
- Iraq, 142, 160, 165, 173, 174, 178, 179
Gulf War, 159, 160, 161, 165, 167, 169, 195
- Joint Denuclearization Declaration (JDD), 143,
144, 145
- Joint Nuclear Control Commission (JNCC),
145, 147, 157
- Johnson, Lyndon, 13, 24, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31,
32, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43,
44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 57, 63, 64, 65, 81,
200, 209
- Joint Security Area (JSA), 89, 90, 106, 111,
113, 115, 116, 117, 118, 120, 121, 122,
123, 125, 127, 130, 133, 134, 209
- Juche*, 31
- Kang, David, 11, 70, 71, 208
- Kang, Sok Ju, 146, 172
- Kanter, Arnold, 150
- Kartman, Chuck, 148
- Katzenbach, Nicholas, 36, 37, 38, 39, 46, 47
- Korean Central News Agency (KCNA), 1, 90,
105, 106, 122, 172, 174, 176, 177, 179,
181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 188
- Kelly, James, 172
- Key Resolve, Military Exercise, 183, 188
- Khrushchev, Nikita, 69
- Kim Il-sung, 29, 30, 31, 33, 68
- Kim Jong Un, 1, 189
- Kim, Dae Jung, 182
- Kim, Il Sung, 29, 31, 33, 65, 66, 69, 70, 71, 88,
89, 90, 92, 93, 96, 98, 105, 107, 108,
112, 115, 116, 118, 119, 121, 123, 124,
125, 126, 130, 132, 133, 142, 143, 155,
159, 194, 202, 206, 208, 209, 212
- Kim, Jae Bong, 52, 60
- Kim, Jong Il, 112, 124, 135, 160, 165, 172, 174,
179, 208
- Kim, Shin Jo, 33
- Kim, Young Sam, 144, 148, 156, 158
- Kissinger, Henry, 29, 63, 67, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75,
76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87,
88, 89, 93, 94, 95, 97, 101, 102, 103,
104, 110, 112, 113, 114, 115, 117, 118,
119, 120, 126, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133,
134, 135, 200
- Kittyhawk*, USS, 39

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-13331-0 - Rival Reputations: Coercion and Credibility in US–North Korea Relations

Van Jackson

Index

[More information](#)

216 Index

- Knapp, James, 87, 89, 93
- Korean Peninsula, 3, 4, 7, 9, 13, 25, 33, 41, 43, 48, 52, 57, 60, 63, 64, 66, 67, 70, 71, 81, 85, 87, 88, 89, 91, 94, 101, 102, 103, 107, 109, 112, 115, 116, 121, 122, 123, 125, 128, 130, 132, 133, 139, 141, 143, 144, 146, 150, 154, 156, 175, 183, 186, 194, 196, 206, 208, 210
- Demilitarized Zone (DMZ), 21, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 33, 36, 39, 40, 50, 51, 54, 55, 64, 65, 66, 68, 76, 78, 87, 88, 89, 92, 93, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 105, 106, 109, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 121, 122, 123, 124, 127, 133, 135, 153, 154, 161, 164, 185, 192, 193, 194, 208
- Korean War, 8, 33, 37, 105, 106, 109, 139, 189, 206
 - Armistice Agreement, 8, 25, 60, 66, 104, 118, 122, 153, 162
- Korean Workers' Party (KWP), 29, 65
- Kosygin, Alexei, 44
- Kraemer, Fritz, 95
- Laird, Melvin, 74, 75, 76, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 94
- Larson, Charles, 158
- Lee, Myung Bak, 65, 89, 90, 150, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 209, 211
- Leonard, James, 46, 47
- Lim, Dong Won, 143
- Light-water reactors (LWRs), 145, 147, 162, 171, 173
- Mao, Zedong, 107, 108, 139
- Mayaguez, SS, 49, 106, 107, 110, 129, 130, 131, 207
- Mazarr, Michael, 11, 139, 141, 143, 148, 156, 157, 159, 167, 209
- McCain, John, 74, 75, 81, 95
- McNamara, Robert, 35, 36, 37, 40, 41
- Military Demarcation Line (MDL), 90, 116, 182
- Midway, USS, 113, 119
- MiG-21 Aircraft, 31, 72
- Military Alert, 22, 103, 114, 169, 184
- Mobley, Richard, 12, 25, 27, 34, 36, 51, 56, 58, 60, 66, 67, 73, 85, 89, 93, 210
- Mullen, Michael, 185
- Nasser, Gamal Abdel, 73
- National Intelligence Estimate (NIE), 27, 31, 48, 68, 94, 98, 101
- National Military Strategy, 142, 167
- Navy
 - Seventh Fleet, 39, 40, 52
- Nixon, Richard, 13, 26, 29, 47, 63, 65, 67, 69, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 101, 102, 103, 104, 139, 193, 200
 - Doctrine, 71, 92, 101
- Northern Limit Line (NLL), 103, 109, 182
- Neutral Nations Supervisory Commission (NNSC), 66, 87, 93
- North Korea, 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 20, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 36, 38, 39, 40, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213
- Hacking, 2
- Korean People's Army (KPA), 27, 64, 65, 66, 67, 87, 90, 106, 117, 118, 122, 123, 132, 133, 160, 182, 184, 185, 188
- Missiles, 1, 22, 40, 76, 80, 128, 140, 152, 162, 165, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 181, 185, 186, 187, 196
- Nuclear program, 1, 2, 10, 11, 14, 22, 36, 39, 69, 71, 76, 79, 87, 101, 128, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 183, 186, 187, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 203
- Provocations, 2, 3, 14, 15, 35, 57, 65, 71, 76, 84, 88, 92, 98, 99, 100, 105, 115, 118, 121, 123, 124, 125, 126, 128, 129, 130, 134, 138, 185, 186, 189, 192, 197, 199, 202, 203
- Reconnaissance General Bureau, 65
- Sony Pictures, 2
- Supreme People's Assembly (SPA), 102

Index	217
<i>The Interview</i> movie, 1, 2	105, 108, 116, 121, 122, 123, 124, 126,
Uranium enrichment, 172, 176, 177	127, 133, 142, 146, 152, 154, 155, 158,
Wonsan, 26, 34, 35, 36, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42,	160, 162, 164, 165, 169, 172, 173, 174,
50, 59, 76	176, 180, 208
Northern Limit Line, 103, 181	RB-47 Reconnaissance Aircraft, 26, 56, 75, 78,
NSA, 56	90, 93
NSC, 37, 40, 44, 50, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78,	Reagan, Ronald, 128
79, 81, 92, 95, 97, 103, 104, 105, 110,	Republic of Korea (ROK)., 24, 27, 28, 30, 31,
116, 118, 185	32, 33, 36, 39, 42, 45, 48, 50, 54, 55, 56,
Nuclear Nonproliferation Treaty (NPT), 138,	57, 58, 64, 66, 67, 68, 70, 82, 85, 94,
140, 143, 146, 148, 149, 150, 155, 159,	100, 105, 106, 115, 117, 119, 122, 132,
160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 166, 169, 173,	134, 144, 157, 158, 159, 183, 184, 186,
174, 195	188, 197. <i>See</i> South Korea
Obama, Barack, 2, 65, 176, 177, 180, 185	Reputation, 4, 5, 6, 9, 10, 14, 16, 17, 20, 23, 57,
Operation Focus Retina, 64, 66, 88, 98	169, 192, 198, 199, 200, 206, 207, 208,
Operation Paul Bunyan, 115, 117, 121, 124,	209, 210, 212
125, 126, 127, 131, 133, 135	for bluffing, 19, 62, 99, 129, 135, 163, 192,
Panmunjom, 13, 22, 26, 44, 49, 77, 86, 88, 89,	193, 195
90, 93, 100, 103, 105, 108, 111, 114,	for honesty, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 54, 92, 187,
116, 118, 119, 122, 123, 124, 127, 129,	196, 199, 200, 201, 203
130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 138,	for irresoluteness, 6, 15, 17, 19, 20, 55, 61,
142, 154, 161, 181, 193, 194, 197, 198,	92, 99, 129, 131, 136, 180, 187, 196,
208, 209	198, 199, 200, 203, 204
Paris Peace Talks, 71, 79	for resolve, 5, 6, 17, 18, 54, 61, 62, 95, 96,
Park, Chung Hee, 26, 32, 33, 101, 109, 186	99, 107, 132, 170, 199, 200
Park, Chung Kuk, 44	Optimism, 10, 200
Park, Seong Cheol, 52, 106	Optimists, 6, 17, 23
Patriot missiles, 147, 152, 153, 155, 158, 162, 165	Pessimism, 6, 7, 19, 204
Pentagon, 39, 85, 141. <i>See</i> Department of	Pessimists, 6, 7, 10, 23, 57, 192, 198, 199
Defense	Reputations in rivalry framework, 9, 10, 14, 17,
Perry, William, 152, 153, 154, 155, 210	22, 55, 61, 99, 129, 136, 168, 169, 170,
Porter, William, 45, 46, 48, 57, 82	171, 179, 189, 196, 198
President Park, 26, 28, 33, 44, 70, 82, 101, 104,	Retaliation, 13, 26, 37, 51, 53, 64, 66, 70, 73,
116, 117, 119, 186, 187	74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 82, 83, 84, 86,
Proliferation, 11, 22, 53, 141, 142, 148, 155,	88, 89, 92, 94, 95, 97, 112, 115, 120,
165, 167, 175, 203	131, 133, 135, 136, 154, 174, 178, 179,
Provocation	183, 184, 185, 186, 188, 193, 194, 201
cycle of, 2, 3, 15, 91	Risk, 12, 21, 22, 24, 27, 30, 33, 38, 39, 42, 50,
Proportionality, 53, 87	52, 55, 56, 67, 68, 76, 78, 80, 93, 94,
<i>Pueblo</i> , USS, 12, 13, 22, 24, 25, 26, 28, 29, 31,	107, 139, 163, 167, 176, 186, 189, 203
32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42,	Rivalries, 7, 8, 9, 18, 23, 162, 171, 199, 201,
43, 44, 45, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54,	202, 204
55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65,	Rivalry pattern, 4, 6, 7, 9, 10, 15, 16, 20, 61, 91,
66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76,	100, 102, 130, 135, 170, 179, 180, 181,
77, 82, 84, 88, 89, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 97,	191, 196, 199, 200, 202, 203
98, 99, 110, 120, 122, 123, 154, 192,	Rogers, William, 75, 77, 81, 83, 86
193, 197, 198, 200, 202, 207, 209, 210,	Roh, Moo Hyun, 182
211, 212	Roh, Tae Woo, 144
Qian, Qichen, 155	Rostow, Walter, 26, 36, 38, 41, 43, 46, 47
Radio Pyongyang, 2, 29, 30, 32, 49, 51, 52, 53,	Roy, Stapleton, 110, 155
55, 60, 68, 69, 70, 89, 90, 94, 102, 104,	Rusk, Dean, 35, 36, 38, 43, 45, 46
	Sanctions, 1, 156, 180, 205
	Banco Delta Asia (BDA), 175, 176
	Schelling, Thomas, 5, 6, 16, 17, 18, 199, 211

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-13331-0 - Rival Reputations: Coercion and Credibility in US–North Korea Relations
Van Jackson

Index

[More information](#)

218 Index

- Schlesinger, James, 104, 111
 Security Consultative Meeting (SCM), 148, 157, 159
 Scowcroft, Brent, 104, 105
 “Sea of fire” threat, 152, 158, 173, 178, 179
 Sea of Japan, 28, 34, 39, 44, 45, 48, 49, 50, 53, 54, 56, 57, 67, 72, 73, 76, 84, 85, 97, 162
 Security Council, 1, 26, 29, 34, 37, 39, 42, 70, 75, 76, 77, 81, 83, 93, 95, 97, 101, 146, 152, 153, 156, 176, 177, 180
 Seoul, 26, 29, 33, 39, 49, 64, 70, 81, 82, 89, 102, 104, 111, 112, 117, 119, 147, 149, 150, 151, 152, 157, 162, 164, 165, 166, 171, 173, 178, 179, 182, 183, 205, 208, 209, 210, 211
 Signals Intelligence (SIGINT), 40, 41
 Sino–Soviet split, 31, 68, 69, 107
 Six-Party Talks (6PT), 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 180
 Smith, John Victor, 44, 45, 46, 49, 51, 140, 148, 151, 152, 153, 156, 157, 158, 164, 207
 SNIE, 94
 South Korea, 3, 4, 8, 11, 12, 14, 21, 24, 26, 27, 31, 32, 33, 41, 45, 48, 51, 58, 64, 66, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 76, 85, 87, 88, 91, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 109, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 121, 124, 126, 127, 128, 129, 132, 135, 136, 137, 138, 140, 142, 143, 145, 146, 147, 152, 153, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 162, 163, 166, 170, 172, 173, 177, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 194, 195, 200, 202, 205, 208
 Ministry of National Defense, 64, 119, 158, 164, 165, 166, 183, 186
 Northwest Islands, 103, 105, 109, 186
 Yeonpyeong Island, 184, 186, 188, 189
 Soviet Union, 5, 31, 35, 36, 39, 42, 43, 44, 47, 51, 52, 55, 57, 58, 59, 68, 69, 70, 74, 75, 77, 84, 85, 102, 105, 107, 108, 109, 119, 126, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 205, 208, 209, 211
 SR-71 Reconnaissance Aircraft, 40, 128
 Standing firm, 4, 19, 61, 129, 136, 164, 180, 190, 193, 195, 202, 203
 Steakley, Ralph, 76
 Stilwell, Richard, 115, 118, 119, 120, 125, 133
 Sunshine Policy, 182
 Taepodong Intercontinental Ballistic Missile (ICBM), 162, 175
 Team Spirit, Military Exercise, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 163, 164, 165, 168, 194, 195
 Thompson, Llewelyn, 7, 8, 35, 43, 206, 207, 211, 212, 213
 Thurman, James, 187
 Trilateral Coordination and Oversight Group, 173
 U.S. Naval Forces Japan, 34
 UN Security Council, 1, 42, 43, 70, 119, 146, 148, 152, 153, 161, 173, 176, 177, 180
 United Nations Command (UNC), 25, 64, 66, 103, 104, 109, 120, 125
 United Nations Command Military Armistice Commission (UNCMAC), 25, 27, 39, 42, 44, 46, 47, 49, 51, 66, 87, 88, 89, 93, 106, 116, 120
 United States (Organizations), 1, 2, 3, 4, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13, 14, 20, 22, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 35, 36, 38, 39, 40, 42, 43, 45, 46, 48, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 60, 61, 63, 64, 66, 67, 68, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 77, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 114, 115, 116, 118, 119, 120, 121, 123, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 184, 185, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 200, 201, 202, 203, 206
 Air Force, 26, 110
 Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 26, 27, 29, 30, 31, 33, 35, 40, 48, 57, 70, 75, 76, 77, 78, 81, 83, 93, 94, 95, 98, 105, 112, 113, 114, 130, 134, 135
 Commander in Chief, Pacific Fleet (CINCPACFLT), 41, 56, 84
 Commander, Naval Forces Japan (COMNAVFORJAPAN), 39, 49
 Defense Intelligence Agency (DIA), 56, 67, 93, 147, 151, 152, 164
 Department of Defense (DoD), 30, 35, 38, 40, 41, 56, 67, 74, 76, 77, 83, 85, 86, 87, 112, 142, 149, 153, 166
 Fifth Air Force, 39, 41, 85
 Forces Korea (USFK), 25, 30, 34, 42, 66, 85, 93, 104, 133, 154
 Intelligence community, 31, 34, 129, 140, 149

Index	219
Joint Chiefs of Staff (JCS), 40, 42, 67, 74, 76, 77, 78, 83, 85, 93, 95, 112, 113, 120, 125, 154, 185 Navy, 34, 72 Office of the Secretary of Defense (OSD), 46, 74 Pacific Command, 39, 158, 187 Pacific Fleet, 39, 41, 42, 74, 95 State Department, 2, 30, 35, 37, 38, 41, 44, 46, 49, 56, 67, 77, 78, 81, 83, 84, 87, 93, 102, 105, 106, 112, 115, 118, 119, 122, 148, 149, 150, 153, 167 White House, 24, 35, 40, 41, 63, 67, 72, 73, 75, 77, 78, 81, 82, 83, 85, 86, 87, 93, 95, 127, 128, 134, 135, 147, 149, 152, 153, 158, 163, 176, 179 USSR, 24, 44, 69, 108 Vance, Cyrus, 82, 128 Vierra, Victor, 111, 135 Vietnam, 8, 13, 24, 28, 31, 32, 35, 38, 39, 40, 48, 55, 63, 69, 71, 72, 78, 80, 82, 84, 97, 101, 107, 108, 110, 200, 205, 212, 213 Viet Cong, 32, 33, 69, 72	Warnke, Paul, 36, 46 Washington, 2, 3, 7, 8, 12, 25, 28, 31, 33, 35, 39, 41, 44, 45, 46, 48, 50, 51, 55, 59, 65, 66, 67, 69, 70, 71, 72, 76, 77, 78, 82, 83, 84, 86, 87, 88, 94, 95, 101, 102, 103, 107, 108, 109, 112, 113, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 122, 126, 131, 132, 133, 134, 137, 140, 142, 148, 151, 152, 153, 155, 156, 157, 158, 164, 166, 172, 176, 177, 180, 181, 185, 186, 187, 205, 206, 207, 209, 210, 211, 213 Wheeler, Earle, 36, 40, 67, 74, 75, 76, 81, 87, 94, 95 Weapons of mass destruction (WMD), 141 Woodward, Gilbert, 46, 47 Washington Special Action Group (WSAG), 103, 104, 112, 113, 115, 116, 118, 120, 122, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136 Yellow Sea, 76, 102, 113, 172, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 188, 189 Yongbyon, 139, 145, 152, 176 Zhou, Enlai, 69, 108