

## Index

- acceptance, 133, 168  
 Acitelli, Linda, 84, 113  
 actor-partner interdependence model, 84, 86,  
 87, 114, 118, 157, 171  
 affiliation, 57, 89, 107, 109  
 Affi, Tamara, 103, 166  
 Affi, Walid, 40–43, 103, 126, 128, 156  
 aggression, 23, 66, 100, 110, 116, 117  
 alliances, 137  
 Altman, Irwin, 32  
 appraisal theories of emotion, 127  
 assertiveness, 116  
 assurances, 90  
 attachment style, 73  
   attachment anxiety, 74  
   attachment avoidance, 74  
   insecure attachment, 74  
   secure attachment, 74  
 attachment theory, 73
- Babrow, Austin, 33–36  
 Bakhtin, Mikhail, 44  
 Bartholomew, Kim, 74  
 Baxter, Leslie, 44–49, 122, 157, 168  
 behavioral uncertainty, 6, 7, 28  
 Berger, Charles, 5, 8, 27, 28–31, 63, 99, 102,  
 129, 161  
 Berscheid, Ellen, 51, 52  
 Bevan, Jennifer, 118  
 biomarkers, 172  
 Bowlby, John, 73  
 Bradac, James, 8, 28  
 Brashers, Dale, 37–40, 126, 129, 130, 131  
 breast cancer, 17, 53  
 Brisini, Kellie, 149, 151, 152, 155, 169  
 Brown, Penelope, 67, 102
- Calabrese, Richard, 5, 27, 28–31, 63  
 Canary, Daniel, 89  
 Caughlin, John, 103  
 changes in relational uncertainty, 153, 170  
 chronic uncertainty, 132, 133, 162,  
 163, 173
- clinical recommendations, 135–137, 168,  
 172, 175  
 cognition, 51, 52, 81–86, 132, 151  
 cognitive bias, 80, 103, 177  
   pessimism bias, 104, 107, 109, 111  
   tentativeness bias, 104  
 cognitive uncertainty, 6, 7, 28  
   goals, 6  
   relationship definition, 6  
   value, perceptions of, 6  
 cohabitation, 12  
 collaborative planning, 56  
 commitment, 54, 68, 117, 123, 135–137,  
 142, 147  
 commitment uncertainty, 11, 134, 135–137  
   constraint commitment, 11  
   dedication commitment, 11  
 communal coping, 165, 174, 176  
 communal coping, theoretical model of, 166  
 communication, 36, 52, 53, 66, 151,  
 172, 177  
 communicative directness, 53, 136, 154, 177  
 communicative indirectness, 110, 111, 112,  
 116, 118  
 confidence, 104  
 conflict, 53, 66, 90, 93, 110, 116  
 construals, 55  
 control, 164, 176  
 conversational behaviors, 23, 56, 108  
 coping with uncertainty, 24, 126, 133, 138,  
 165, 167, 168, 175, 176  
 cortisol, 92, 93, 94, 172  
 counseling, 134, 177  
   desired outcomes, 136  
 criticism, 77, 93, 110  
 Crowley, John, 133  
 cultural beliefs, 149, 150  
 cultural differences, 83, 84, 85, 114  
 cultural norms, 68, 125  
 cultural scripts, 67
- decision-making, 131  
 Delaney, Amy, 17

## 208 INDEX

- depression, 17, 110  
     depression uncertainty, 17  
 dialectical tension, 123  
 Dillard, James, 102  
 distress, 56, 74, 77, 135, 167  
 divorce, 15, 91, 136, 149  
 divorce, opposition to, 151  
 dominance, 57, 89, 109, 116  
 Donovan-Kicken, Erin, 77  
 dyadic research, 157, 171  
 dyadic synchrony, 55, 56
- economic uncertainty, 94  
 efficacy, 128, 163  
 emotion, 38, 52, 53, 75, 86–89, 127, 131, 132, 151  
     action tendencies, 52, 128  
     negative emotion, 86, 87  
     primary appraisals, 127  
     secondary appraisals, 127  
 emotion-in-relationships model, 52  
 empty-nest marriage, 14, 93, 109, 174  
 epistemological uncertainty. *See* problematic integration theory  
 Estlein, Roi, 72, 153  
 evaluative orientation. *See* problematic integration theory  
 expectancies, 175
- face management strategies, 108  
 face threats, 101, 108, 110  
 face-saving, 90  
 family relationships, 43, 91  
 Faw, Meara, 133  
 financial hardship, 94  
 Frijda, Nico, 127
- goals, 108, 126, 132, 135, 142, 165, 177  
 Guerrero, Laura, 125
- Hazan, Cindy, 73  
 health, 39, 126, 166  
     breast cancer, 53, 174  
     chronic illness, 37, 163  
     depression, 76  
     HIV/AIDS, 38  
     infertility, 166, 174  
     type 2 diabetes, 174  
 Hendrick, Susan, 85  
 Hogan, Timothy, 126, 129, 130, 131
- Horowitz, Leonard, 74  
 hurt, 53, 88, 92, 115
- identity, 71  
 inclusion of other in the self, 151  
 individual differences, 150  
 infertility, 166, 174  
 information management, 38, 42, 43, 127, 129, 130, 163, 165  
     information acquisition, 129  
     information avoidance, 39, 42, 127, 132  
     information handling, 130  
     information seeking, 42, 101, 121, 126, 165  
     information use, 131  
     reappraisal, 39, 42, 127, 132  
 information seeking, 27, 29, 39  
 interdependence, 50, 51, 71, 157, 171  
     facilitation from a partner, 51  
     interference from a partner, 52  
     interference from partners, 57  
 intersubjectivity, 19  
 intimacy, 54, 63–70, 119, 123, 147, 154  
 intolerance of uncertainty, 75  
 investment model, 123  
 involvement, 109, 117  
 irritations, 53, 83, 112, 116
- jealousy, 87, 112, 118, 125
- King, Mary, 93  
 Kirby, Leslie, 127  
 Knobloch, Leanne, 8, 10, 13, 17, 49–57, 65, 67, 77, 81, 83, 84, 99, 101, 102, 107, 109, 118, 142, 144
- Lazarus, Richard, 127  
 Leustek, John, 15  
 Levinson, Stephen, 67, 102  
 longitudinal research, 72, 118, 147, 153, 154, 156, 170
- marital uncertainty, 10, 144  
 marriage, 10, 149  
 McLaren, Rachel, 49–57, 88, 89  
 message features, 106, 109, 111, 172  
 message fluency, 107  
 message planning, 102, 107  
 message processing, 35, 51, 81, 99, 100, 103–105  
 message production, 81, 99, 100, 101–103, 177

- military couples, 13, 85, 90, 91, 114, 116, 174  
 Mishel, Merle, 37  
 Montgomery, Barbara, 44–49, 123, 157, 168
- Nagy, Mary, 14  
 negative feedback seeking, 110  
 negativity, 53, 105  
 neuroticism, 75
- ontological uncertainty. *See* problematic integration theory
- openness, 45, 48, 89, 90, 114, 123, 177  
 openness to experience, 75  
 operationalization, 149, 155, 156, 168  
 Owen, Jesse, 11, 135
- partner responsiveness, 85  
 partner uncertainty, 8, 17, 51, 64, 76, 77, 82, 88, 92, 93, 108, 112, 118, 135, 142, 146  
 personality characteristics, 74  
 Petronio, Sandra, 67  
 physiological reactivity, 92, 110, 115, 165, 172  
 politeness, 67  
 predicted outcome value theory, 31–33, 162  
   relationship outcomes, 33  
 Priem, Jennifer, 12, 88, 92  
 principle of least interest, 123  
 privacy management, 67, 90, 115  
 probabilistic orientation. *See* problematic integration theory
- problem solving, 155  
 problematic integration theory, 33–36, 162  
   types of problematic integration, 35
- reassurance seeking, 110  
 Reis, Harry, 85  
 relational climate, 157, 171  
 relational culture, 68  
 relational dialectics theory, 27, 44–49, 122, 132, 156, 162, 168  
   coping strategies, 47  
   core tensions, 45  
   dialectic, definition of, 44  
   praxis, 47  
   totality, 46  
 relational distancing, 151  
 relational framing, 57, 89  
 relational meaning, 109, 124  
 relational roles, 71  
 relational routines, 71  
 relational transgressions, 88, 114  
 relational turbulence, 54, 82, 86  
 relational turbulence model, 27, 66, 69, 80, 82, 83  
 relational turbulence theory, 49–57, 82, 162, 174  
 relational uncertainty, 9, 10, 50, 57, 69, 76, 83, 86  
   episodic, 10  
 relational uncertainty, reasons for, 18–21  
 relationship definition, 136, 142  
 relationship development, 30, 32, 33, 49, 63, 66, 67, 68, 90  
 relationship maintenance, 89  
 relationship satisfaction, 54, 85, 123, 147, 151, 153, 171  
 relationship talk, 53, 84, 91, 113, 118, 167  
 relationship uncertainty, 11, 17, 51, 65, 66, 67, 88, 112, 118, 142, 146  
 relative relational uncertainty, 156, 170  
 religiosity, 149  
 resolvability of uncertainty, 163  
 Rusbult, Caryl, 123
- Satterlee, Kristen, 51, 81, 99, 101, 102  
 scales of measurement, 149, 169  
   discriminant validity, 151  
   psychometric properties, 150  
 Scharp, Kristina, 12  
 self uncertainty, 8, 11, 17, 50, 65, 87, 92, 109, 112, 115, 135, 142, 146  
 self-disclosure, 63  
 self-report measures, 142, 156, 169  
 sense-making, 104  
 sexual communication, 53, 85, 86, 113  
 sexual intimacy, 85, 91, 113  
   emotional reactions to, 87  
 sexual satisfaction, 86, 113  
 Shaver, Phillip, 73  
 Smith, Craig, 127  
 social exchange theory, 32  
 social networks, 57, 76, 77, 133, 167, 177  
 social norms, 7, 67, 142, 167  
 Solomon, Denise, 8, 16, 17, 49–57, 65, 67, 69, 72, 88, 92, 118, 119, 142, 149, 151, 152, 154, 155, 169  
 Stafford, Laura, 89  
 Steuber, Keli, 12, 16  
 stress, 92, 93, 110, 115, 165, 166, 172

## 210 INDEX

- Sunnafrank, Michael, 31–33  
 support, 56, 92, 133  
 support marshaling, 133  
 support seeking, 167
- taboo topics, 85, 90, 96, 100, 103, 113,  
 114, 178
- Taylor, Dalmas, 32
- Theiss, Jennifer, 13, 14, 15, 49–57, 69, 72, 83,  
 84, 93, 118, 153, 154
- theory of motivated information  
 management, 27, 40–43, 156, 162  
 efficacy, 42, 43  
 outcome assessments, 41  
 uncertainty discrepancy, 40
- Thomas, Lindsay, 12
- tolerance of ambiguity, 75
- topic avoidance, 84, 90, 93, 103, 110, 111,  
 113, 136
- transition to parenthood, 72, 86, 90, 153, 174
- transitions, 49, 66, 70–73, 162, 170
- turmoil, appraisals of, 82
- uncertainty differential hypothesis, 158
- uncertainty discrepancy, 40, 126, 128, 156
- uncertainty in illness theory, 37
- uncertainty interdependence hypothesis, 157
- uncertainty management theory, 27, 37–40,  
 126, 162
- uncertainty reduction theory, 27, 28–31, 63,  
 66, 126, 161, 162  
 axioms, 28  
 stages of relationship development, 30
- Weber, Kirsten, 17, 72, 153
- Wehrman, Erin, 13
- Weiner, Judith, 40–43, 126, 128, 156
- withdrawal, 90, 110