

Index

Alekseev, General A. V., 254

Alexander II, 1, 3, 5, 284 Alexander III, 9 Alexandra, Empress, xi, 2, 20-1, 27 Alexandrovich, Peter, 26 Alexis, Tsarevich, 20, 51 "All Power to the Soviets," 179-80, 206-31, 181-3, 235, 292, 300 All-Russia Conference of Soviets, 77, 82, 101, 171 All-Russia Congress of Peasants' Deputies, 142, 242, 275 All-Russia Congress of Soviets First, 21, 66, 71, 79, 148, 179, 213 Second, 196-8, 215, 220-5, 239, 254, 274-6, 279 All-Russia Union of Towns, 18 All-Russia Union of Zemstvos, 18 Anarchists, 72, 75, 108, 143, 178-84, 190, 208-11, 271, 289, 293-6 passim Antonov-Ovseenko, Vladimir, 238 April Crisis, 82-4, 110, 170, 285, 290, 293 Armenia and Armenians, 163-4, 187, 260, 264 Avksentiev, N. D., 90 Avrich, 210 Azerbaijan, 160-4, 188, 263-4 Bagmen, 188-9 Baku, 163, 169, 216-17 Balk, 31 Baltic Fleet, 107-8, 151, 225, 245, 251, 280, 281 Baltic Germans, 157 Baltic sailors, 107–8, 183, 251 Bashkirs, 264 Bazarov, 66 Bloody Sunday, 12, 24, 28, 38 Bochkareva, Maria, 122 Bolshevik Party, x, 9-11, 58, 65-6, 84, 196, 200, 272, 283 consolidation of power, 270-81, 299-300

Constituent Assembly, 53, 258, 272-82 passim, 274-81, 300-1 debate over power, 207, 214, 220-6, 296 economic policies, 265-70 February Revolution, 26, 34, 36, 187 gain support, 193, 197-8, 202-8 passim, 211-12, 214, 293 as "German agents," 183-4, 192 government structure, 253, 270-3 July Days, 181-4, 292-3 June demonstration, 179, 181 Military Organization, 182-3, 206, 262 and nationalities, 149-68 passim, 217, 256-60, 261-5 October Revolution, 227-47, 296-8 offensive, 174, 177-8 organization, 206-8 and peasants, 141, 143, 258, 268-9 political program, 73-4, 205-8, 220 in political realignment, 66, 69, 71-5, 282, 284, 295-6 social policies, 265-70 soldiers and sailors, 203, 105, 108, 174, 177-8, 181, 225, 251-2, 260-1 spread of revolution, 247-53, 256-64 and women, 117-19, 120 and workers, 92-8 passim, 187, 211, 218, 265-8 and youth, 124 see also Central Committee, Censorship, Constituent Assembly, Lenin, Petrograd Soviet Breshko-Breshkovskaia, Ekaterina, 118 Brest-Litovsk, 174, 255 Broido, Eva, 118 Brusilov, General A. A., 122 Bubnov, Andrei, 225 Buchanan, George, 230 Bukharin, Nikolai, 278 Bund (Jewish Workers' Union), 70, 166, 240, 271-5, 287, 299

339



340 Index

Censorship, 2, 86, 124, 144 Central Asia see also specific nationalities Central Committee (Bolshevik), 117, 179, 182, 207, 221-6, 235, 246-7 Central Council of Factory Committees, 268 Central Executive Committee, 71, 142, 213, 214, 243, 275, 281 Channon, John, 138 Chechens, 145 Cheka and repressive measures, 270, 273-4, 299 Cheremisov, General A. V., 261 Chernov, Victor, 77, 82, 199, 208, 213, 280 - 1and peasants, 134, 139 in Provisional Government, 84, 85, 139, 194-5 Chkheidze, Nikolai, 26, 28, 43, 46, 47, 59, 115, 211 Clements, Barbara, 117, 119 coalition government, 80, 133, 164, 185, 189, 288, 291, 292–5 creation of, 78–9, 84, 111 criticism of, 73, 103, 179, 188, 194, 205, 208-9 second and third, 212-14 Committee for the Salvation of the Fatherland, 241, 244 Conference of Working Women, 118 Congress of Soviets of the Northern Region (CSNR), 224, 225, 296 Conspiracy theories, 192-3 Constituent Assembly, xiii, 70, 85, 90, 103, 113, 125, 133, 140, 199, 205, 255, 268, 280 assumptions about, 47, 53-4, 274, 276, 277, 280 in Bolshevik debate over power, 221, 223 Bolshevik efforts to evade, 273, 274, 276, 278, 279 Elections, 265, 270, 274-6 meeting and dispersal, 271, 280, 300 nationalities and, 147-53, 155, 156, 160, 163, 263-4, 268, 271 and October Revolution, 232, 240-2, 246, 254 significance of closure, 281, 300-1 and women, 115 Constitutional Democrats (Kadets), 49, 113, 208 before 1917, 7, 12, 20, 22 and Constituent Assembly, 278, 279 formation of Provisional Government, 46, 213

middle class and, 110-13 nationalities, 147-69 passim political beliefs, 57-9, 137, 177 in Provisional Government, 53, 58-9, 84, 194-7 in realignment, 53-60, 78, 84-5 repression of, 273-4, 308 women's rights, 115-16, 118, 123 Cossacks, 23, 31, 33, 35, 197, 260, 263 Don Cossacks and autonomy, 168-9, 266-7 October Revolution, 229, 233, 244-5, 258-9 Council of People's Commissars, 270-9, 280, 281 Crime, 110, 170, 191-2, 219, 261, 292 CSNR (see Congress of Soviets of the Northern Region) Daghestan, 161 Dan, Fedor, 70, 210 Dashnaktsutiun Party, 164 Declaration of the Rights of the Peoples of Russia, 256-7, 264, 266 Democratic Conference, 212, 222, 227, 286 Denikin, General A. I., 230, 255, 261 Donets Basin, 190, 217 Dragomirov, General, 106 Dukhonin, General N. N., 230, 255, 261 Duma (and Duma Committee), 13, 15, 49, 55, 195 February Revolution, 28, 34-6, 42-5, 49-51, 285, 287 formation of Provisional Government, 45-8, 60, 194 Order No. 1, 100-1 World War I, 18-25, 27 Dutov, General A. I., 258 Dybenko, Pavel, 108, 245 Dzenis, Osvald, 235 Dzerzhinsky, Felix, 273 Engelhardt, B. A., 46 Ermansky, O. A., 32 Estonia and Estonians, xii, 144, 157-60, 251, 262–3 factory committees, 141, 218, 267-8 conflict with management, 196, 291 February Revolution, 32, 33, 91 radical support, 210, 216 reelections, 197, 210 women and, 117, 119 as workers' organizations, 90-7, 218 famine, 3, 7



Index 341

February Revolution, 23, 38-42, 44-5, 123, 126, 173, 186, 191, 285, 291 abdication of Nicholas, 50-1 and Constituent Assembly, 276-80 contrast to October, 271, 292-3 Duma, 36, 42-5, 47, 50-2 factory activists, 31-5, 41, 96, 107 formation of Provisional Government, 45-8,75leadership, 31-6, 40-1, 71, 76 middle class and, 109-10 nationalities, 144, 151, 156, 160, 161, 170 peasants, 127-43 passim political realignment, 52-76, 287 Petrograd Soviet, 43-4, 63-6 and public activism, 23, 28-41 passim, 87-8, 202, 282 socialist parties, 32, 33-6, 43, 48 soldiers and sailors in, 31-5, 37-9, 107 - 8spread outside Petrograd, 44-52, 101 workers and strikes, 28-31, 32-5, 88-9, 92-4, 96, 186 women, 23, 28-30, 115-16, 120 February System, 202, 288, 290 collapse, 188, 214 defined, 52, 53, 56, 59, 66 opposition to, 72, 178, 210, 295 and popular aspirations, 98, 122 Figes, Orlando, 283 Finland, 155-7, 182, 184, 220, 221, 262 First Conference of Petrograd Factory Committees, 97 food supply, 118, 135, 139, 163, 190, 249, February Revolution, 28-44 passim government policies, 131-3, 141 peasants, 129-331 responses to shortages, 186-90, 216-17, 269 women, 119-21 Food Supply Committees, 130, 135, 139 foreign policy, 79-83, 110, 171-4, 197, Free Association for the Development and Advancement of the Positive Sciences, 123 Free Economic Society, 18 Gapon, Father, 12 Georgia and Georgians, 161, 165, 166-7, 268

Baltic, 157-9 conspiracy, 21, 183-92 Lenin's trip through, 72 peace, 172-4, 242, 254-5, 281 World War I, 11, 17, 21, 36, 80 Golytsin, Prince, 135 Gots, Abram, 70, 167 Guchkov, Alexander, 18, 19, 20, 21-2, 50, 56, 84, 110 Gurko, General G. I., 22 Gvozdev, K. A., 22, 26 Helsinki, xi, 107, 108, 159, 209, 225, 251. See also sailors Hickey, Michael, xiii, 113, 165 Holquist, Peter, 126 Iaroslavsky, E., 192 Industrialization, 4–7, 10, 18 Interdistrictites, 34, 72, 74, 289 Ivanov, General N. I., 44, 50 Jadid, 161-3 Jews, 13, 153-5, 158, 165-8, 192 Jordania, Noi, 263 July Days, 152-3, 170, 181-5, 194-5, 197-8, 229, 242, 285, 292-3 June demonstrations, 178-9, 181, 190 June Offensive, 173-80 Kadet (see Constitutional Democrats) Kaledin, General Aleksei, 258-60 Kalinin, Mikhail, 225 Kamenev, Lev, 222, 226-7, 246-7, 296, 298 Kamkov, B. D., 205 Kazakhs and Kazakhistan, 145, 160, 161, Kazan, 120, 121, 145, 200, 209, 248 Keep, John, 133 Kerensky, Alexander, 2, 26, 86, 124, 172, 185, 208 Description, 55, 76-7, 289 Directory and Third Coalition, 213-15, 295 February Revolution, 28, 43, 47, 54, 75 - 7Kornilov Affair, 199-204 as Minister-President, 184, 190, 194-6, 213 - 15

nationalities, 148, 152, 156, 167

and offensive, 170, 180, 184

photograph, 54, 62, 175

296 - 8

October Revolution, 218, 227, 230-1,

233-7, 239, 244-6, 251, 253, 260,

Gerliakh and Pulst factory, 187

Germans and Germany, 69, 81, 152-3,

180, 201, 215, 222, 228, 260, 263



342 Index

Kerensky, Alexander (<i>cont.</i>) in political realignment, 59, 75–7, 81,	and socialist coalition government, 223 226–30, 243–5
84, 288	soldiers and sailors, 103, 108
and women, 115, 122	in Soviet government, 243–5, 265,
Khabalov, General S. S., 36	270–5, 298–300
Kharkov, xi, 48, 154, 187, 209, 210, 218,	spread of revolution, 250-64 passim
256-8, 260, 263	and workers' aspirations, 92-8 passim,
Kiev, 151-4, 257, 260, 263	218
Kirghiz, 160	Women, 118
Kirpichnikov, Sergeant T. I., 38, 86	Lena Gold Field Massacre, 16
Kishkin, Nikolai, 230	Lenin, Vladimir, 53, 68, 72–4, 92, 172,
Knox, General Alfred, 17	177, 287, 289
	April Theses, 72–3
Kokand, 264	
Kollontai, Alexandra, 118	before 1917, 10, 11
Kolonitskii, Boris, xii, 283	and Constituent Assembly, 274–81,
Konovalov, A. I., 19, 22, 58, 59, 75, 110,	300-1
287, 288	debate on power, 207–8, 218, 221–31
Kornilov, General Lavr, 53, 195, 197, 260,	description, 66
273	as "German agent," 72, 192
Kornilov Affair, 60, 170, 186, 188, 193,	government structure, 243–7
209, 214, 293, 295	July Days, 182–4
post-October, 252, 259	Nationalities, 149, 163, 258-65 passim
and Provisional Government, 198-204	October Revolution, 232–52 passim,
passim, 212–13	296–300
and rise of left, 211, 212-13, 228	peace treaty, 254–6
Krasnov, General N. P., 244-5, 246, 272	in political realignment, 66, 72, 75,
Kronstadt sailors, 107, 108, 183–209. See	297–8
also Baltic sailors, sailors	workers' aspirations, 89 passim,
Krupskaia, Nadezhda, 118	196–7
Krylenko, Nikolai, 255, 261	Liber, Mark, 70
	Liberals, 70 Liberals, 72, 173, 251, 285–90
Krymov, General A. M., 22, 203	
I I I 104	before 1917, 11, 15, 18, 22
Labor and Light, 124	in February Revolution, 36, 42, 45–7
Land, Decree on, 143, 241–2, 268, 280	and middle class, 111–13
Lapinski, Stanislaw, 273	and nationalities, 149, 157, 158, 166
Larin, Iuri, 210, 272	in political realignment, 57–65 passim,
Lashkevich, Captain, 38	71, 76–8, 287, 290
Latvia and Latvian, 150, 156, 157–60,	and Provisional Government, 47-9
164, 251, 262, 264	second coalition goverment, 196, 212,
Latvian Riflemen, 159, 262	213, 275, 288–9
Latvian Social Democratic Party, 158,	see also Constitutional Democrats
262	Lih, Lars, 15, 193
Lazimir, Pavel, 228	Lockhart, Bruce, 22
League for Women's Equal Rights, 115	Lohr, Eric, 144
Left SRs, 72, 75, 150, 213, 250, 251, 261,	Lunacharsky, Anatolii, 239, 241, 267
289, 293	Lvov, Prince G. E., xi, 48, 54, 58, 61,
Constituent Assembly, 276–81 passim	173
gains in support, 177, 198, 202, 208–9,	before 1917, 18, 19, 20, 22
211–13, 289, 295–6	in political realignment and coalition
July Days, 181–2	government, 59–60, 76–81, 287–90,
	295
and offensive, 174–80 passim	
October Revolution, 226–51 passim, 295	resignation, 194
peasants, 141, 275	views on government, 55, 60, 155
in political realignment, 74, 75, 213	women's rights, 115
Red Guards, 142, 275	Lvov, V. N., 125, 203



Index 343

Mstislavsky, Sergei, 240 Musavat, 162, 163

Maapaev, 158, 263 Machine Gun Regiment, 181-2 Main Land Committee, 133-4 Manerov (Soviet deputy), 56 Markov, Sergeant, 38 Martov, Iulii, 10, 72, 74, 210, 239-40, 289 Maslennikov, A. M., 195 Masonic lodges, 19 McAuley, Mary, 193 Menshevik Party, 73-5, 183, 221, 222, 257 after October, 278, 287 before 1917, 9-11, 22, 26 coalition government, 85, 213-14 February Revolution, 3, 34, 43 in Georgia, 164, 264 loss of support, 196-7, 205, 209, 210, 211-12, 214, 249-50 Menshevik-Internationalists (see entry) and nationalities, 147-69 passim, 257-8, 264 and offensive, 177 and political realignment, 66-72, 75, 78, 288 Second Congress of Soviet, 239-50 passim, 298 In Soviet leadership, 43, 65-72 Vikzhel, 245–47 Women, 118 Workers' aspirations, 89-99 passim, 196 - 7see also Revolutionary Defensists, Moderate Socialists, Menshevik-Internationalists Mezhraiontsy (see Interdistrictites) middle classes, 96, 109-3, 130, 199, 206, 212, 220, 268, 282, 293 in February Revolution, 31, 34, 35, 49 in minority regions, 157, 158, 164, 263 in new political system, 58, 60, 76, 79 pre-revolutionary, 6-8, 9, 11-12, 13, 14 military cadets, 12, 232, 235, 236, 245 Military Organization, 182, 206, 261 Military Revolutionary Committee (MRC), 228-38 passim, 249, 250, 257, 261, 297 Miliukov, Paul, 53-4, 124, 172, 194-5, 197 before 1917, 12, 20, 21 February Revolution, 46-7 and foreign policy, 80-4, 110, 287 in political realignment, 58-60, 77, 80-4, 207 Miliukova, Anna, 118, 120 Mining Institute, 41 Moscow State Conference, 148, 200

Muslims, 26, 86, 148, 160-3 Nabokov, V. D., 55 Natanson, Mark, 72, 208, 289 nationalities (see also specific nationalities) Nekrasov, Nikolai, 22, 54, 58-60, 75-7, 81, 84, 172, 194, 287-8 Nepinin, Vice-Admiral A. I., 107 New Lessner Factory, 29 Nicholas II, 59, 109, 285, 289 abdication, 50-1 February Revolution, 27, 28, 36, 39, 42-5, 48, 50-1, 100 Revolution of 1905, 13-14 as Ruler, 1, 9, 13-15, 114 World War I, 19-22, 36 Nikolaeva, Klavdiia., 118 Novgorod, 216, 220

Obukhov Factory, 209, 280 October Manifesto, 13-14 October Revolution, x, 53, 108, 215, 219, 232-52, 263-8, 197-9 compared to February Revolution, 49, 238, 293 conflict over garrison, 215, 227-8 Land Decree, 143 mobilization of supporters, 227-30 nationalities and, 147, 157, 159, 168, 261 - 5in Petrograd, 232-47 and radical left bloc, 209-12 Red Guards, 204, 229, 236 Spread to Moscow and provinces, 247 - 53Octobrists, 18-20 Offensive, 102-4, 107, 122, 170, 173-81, 208, 215, 292 Order No. 1, 45, 100-1, 107 Orthodox Church, 124, 125

Pan-Islamists, 161
Panina, Countess Sofia, 116–18
Pankhurst, Emmeline, 122
Pavlovsky Regiment, 38, 105, 235, 238
Peace, Decree on, 242, 254, 260, 261, 267
peace efforts, 69–70, 80–5, 101–2, 170–4, 213, 238, 241–2, 254–6, 292
Peasantry, 127–43 passim
aspirations, 127–43
before 1917, 3, 6, 102
direct action, 135–9, 142, 149
and February Revolution, 127–9



344 Index

Peasantry (cont.)	
food supply, 131–3	
government and, 129-35, 139, 140-2	
land redistribution, 133-8, 143, 269	
political action, 141–3	
and SR party, 9, 141–2	
village affairs, 127-31, 139-41, 143	
Penza, 136	
People's Will, 9	
Peshekhonov, A. A., 34, 70	
Petersburg Committee, 182, 199, 206,	
222, 224, 225	
Petrograd City Council, 211, 240-1	
Petrograd Soviet, 61–5, 89, 92, 99, 111,	
120–1, 209, 276, 291	
authority vis-à-vis government, 55–6,	
61–5, 77–80	
Bolshevik-led majority, 209, 211–15,	
225	
and coalition government, 83–5, 288,	
290	
early leaders, 26, 44, 63–5, 69–71,	
83–5, 104, 288, 290	
February Revolution, 41, 43–8	
formation, 41–4, 286	
in formation of Provisional	
Government, 46–7, 52, 257	
July Days, 181–4, 292–3	
Lenin attacks, 72–3	
and nationalities, 150, 167	
offensive, 106–7, 170, 173–9 passim	
October Revolution, 228–30, 232–8	
passim, 296–7	
Passim, 290-1	
Order No. 1, 100 peace policy, 79–83, 170–4, 290	
peace policy, 79–65, 170–4, 290	
role, 66–7, 79 Plekhanov, G. V., 10	
Pirogov Medical Society, 18	
political system of 1917	
coalition government formed, 83–5	
Directory, 213	
Kornilov and, 185, 188, 195–204	
Provisional Government (see entry)	
realignment, 52–5	
Second Coalition, 184–5, 193–5	
Sovnarkom (see entry)	
Third Coalition, 213–14	
Polivanov, General A. A., 17, 20	
Polkovnikov, General G. P., 228, 244	
Populism, 9	
Preparliament, 220, 221, 226, 234, 236	
Price, Morgan Philips, 66, 216	
Progressive Ploc. 10, 22, 25, 36	
Progressive Bloc, 19–22, 25, 36	
Protopopov, A. D., 43, 41	

```
Provisional Government, 49, 52-7, 65,
    245, 276-8, 280
  creation of coalition government, 83-5,
  and economic crisis, 185-90, 216-20,
    291 - 2
  foreign and war policy, 79-83, 170-9,
  formation, 22, 46-8, 51, 52, 286-9, 292
  July Days, 108, 181-4, 292-3
  Kornilov affair, 198-204, 293
  leftist criticism of, 71-5, 205, 223, 254,
    289
  men who became, 18-20
  middle class and, 109-13
  nationalities, 144-69 (see also specific
    nationalties)
  October Revolution, 230-41, 245, 249,
    257-60, 263, 300
  offensive, 173-80
  and peasants, 127-43, 269
  political authority, 52-7 passim, 194-8
  relation with Petrograd Soviet, 46-7,
    54-7, 70, 75-9, 83-5
  soldiers and, 99-108, 252
  successes, 294
  Third Coalition, 194-6, 212-14
  view of self, 52-5, 58-60
  women and, 113-24
  workers and, 90, 92, 96-9
Pskov, 51, 220
Public Committees, 49, 55, 167, 286
Pulkovo Heights, 245, 251
Purishkevich, V. M., 21
Putilov, A. I., 195
Putilov Factory, 25, 28, 89, 217
Radek, Karl, 167
Radical left bloc, x, 52, 71-5, 288, 289,
    295 - 6
  beliefs, 74-6
  gains in support, 198, 204-6, 208-13
  July Days, 181, 185, 293
  and nationalities, 149-50
  October Revolution, 234, 239-40,
    239-52 passim, 256, 286-7
  Offensive, 174, 177-9
  see also Bolsheviks; Left SRs;
    Menshevik-Internationalists;
    Anarchists
Radko-Dmitriev, General, 177
Railway war, 256, 259-60
Rakhia, I., 225
```

Raleigh, Donald, xiii, 90

Rasputin, Gregory, 20-1, 125, 284, 285



More Information

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-13032-6 — The Russian Revolution, 1917 Rex A. Wade Index

Index 345

Red Guards, 93, 120, 157, 203-4, 217 Sidqi, Sirajiddin Makhdum, 87 in October, 225, 227-9, 230 Simbirsk, 138, 139 in October Revolution, 233-8, 294-6, Skobelev, Mikhail, 34, 43, 46, 69, 70, 84, 248-50 196 post-October coercion, 268, 294, Smolensk, 94-5, 113, 125, 135, 191, 219, 279-82 passim 258 as workers' self-assertiveness, 97, 197, Socialist League of Young Workers, 124 291 Socialist Revolutionary Party (SRs), 90, 94, 221–2, 256, 279, 296–7, 300 Reed, John, 219, 238 Resulzade, Mehmed Emin, 161 before 1917, 9, 11, 26 Revel, xi, 108, 158, 209 (see also Talllinn) and Constituent Assembly, 274-5, 276, Revolution of 1905, 3, 7, 11, 12-14, 38, 278-81, 300 96, 128, 156 and government, 84, 134, 194, 213-14 Revolutionary Defensists, x, 66, 77, 167, July Days, 182-3 169, 293, 294 Left SRs (see entry) Coalition government, 84-6, 193, loss of support 197, 205, 208-11 212-13, 288, 293-4 and nationalities, 146-67 passim ideology of, 70-1, 77-82, 287 offensive, 174, 177 July Days, 182-4, 293 peasants, 105, 132, 141-3 loss of support, 198, 211-12, 213-14, in political realignment, 66-71, 77-8, 255, 292 287 nationalities, 144-69 passim in provinces, 95, 249-50, 256-8 October Revolution, 241-2, 297 Second Congress of Soviets, 239–41, policy on war, 79-83, 170-80, 295 298 and political realignment, 69-72, 195, in Soviet leadership, 69-72, 287 197 women, 119 and workers' aspirations, 88-98 passim, and soldiers, 99, 102-5 and workers, 96-9, 295 197 see also Mensheviks; Socialist see also Moderate Socialists; Revolutionaries; Moderate Socialists Revolutionary Defensists; Left SRs; Riabtsev, Col. K. I., 230 Ukrainian SRs Sokolov, N. D., 46 Riazanov, David, 246 Rodichev, Fedorm, 199 soldatki (soldiers' wives), 28, 118, 121, Rodzianko, M. V., 22, 36, 42, 46, 48, 50, 205 51 soldiers, 8, 55, 74-5, 179-80, 189-90, Romanov (deputy to Petrograd Soviet), 56 215, 282 Rosenberg, William, 53 Rudnev, S. P., 138 1914-1916, 13, 17-18, 21, 23, 26, 27, Rudnev, V. V., 250 aspirations, 70, 80, 87, 99-109 Russian Society of Engineers, 19 committees, 103-5, 291 Russian Technological Society, 19 death penalty, 198 demands for peace, 100-3, 178 Rykov, A. I., 246 February Revolution, 31-45 passim, 47, Sailors, 107-8, 152, 157, 183-4, 225, 269 284 - 5Aspirations, 99-100, 107 July Days, 181-4, 292 Constituent Assembly, 280 Kornilov Affair, 203-4 October Revolution, 238, 244-5, 251, nationality issues, 152, 157, 158, 159, 258, 259-61, 272, 273 161, 164, 258 Samara, 132, 248 October Revolution, 235-40, 244-5, Saratov, 90, 134, 139, 248, 249, 274 248-53 passim, 297 Savinkov, Boris, 199, 200, 202 Offensive, 172-8, 179-80, 292 Shalfeev, Colonel M. G., 34 Order No. 1, 45, 100-1 peace treaty, 254-6, 260 Shliapnikov, Alexander, 26, 36 Siberia, 3, 20, 66, 69, 79, 287 and peasant issues, 103, 128, 138, Siberian regionalism, 169 141-3, 170, 220



346 Index

soldiers (cont.)	and foreign policy, 69, 80–2, 171–3
relations with officers, 99, 105–7, 125,	leadership of the Petrograd Soviet,
291	69–71, 209–10
and social disorder, 138, 188, 190-1,	Minister of the Interior, 138–9, 197
219	and nationalities, 140, 153
and soviets, 43-4, 83, 93, 105	and realignment, 273, 274, 299
and SRs, 9, 209-11	see also Revolutionary Defensists
support for radical left, 74-5, 196, 197,	Tula, 210
206-12 passim, 223-9 passim, 260-1,	Turkestan, 161-2, 264
293	Tver, 48, 248
support for "soviet power," 193, 298	Tyrkova, Ariadna, 116, 118, 309
and war, 69, 77, 82–3, 101, 215	
Sovnarkom, 243, 247, 270, 272, 275, 280	Ufa, 309
Spiridonova, Maria, 69	Ugarov, F. A., 229
Stankevich, Vladimir, 69	Ukraine, 3, 151–5, 169, 180, 263
Stasova, Nadezhda, 118	Autonomy, 148–50, 151–5, 168, 180,
Steinberg, Issac, 274	263
Steklov, Iuri, 44, 46, 69, 71	Central Rada, 145, 148–55 passim,
Stockholm Conference, 171–2	166–7, 169, 259–60, 263
Stolypin, Peter, 15–16, 139	Identity, 87, 145–6, 151–4
Sukhanov, N. N., 46, 69, 71, 75, 80, 124,	Independence, 147, 263, 265
170, 182, 229 Supy Populd 158, 164	Jews, 165–7
Suny, Ronald, 158, 164	non-Ukrainian minorities, 154–5
To debile 160	peasants, 127, 139, 145, 152, 154
Tadzhiks, 160	post-October, 256–7, 259, 263
Tallinn (Revel), xi, 108, 158, 159, 263	and Provisional Government, 151–5,
Tambov, 138, 220	194
Tashkent, 87, 161–3, 220, 264	Ukrainian regiments, 149, 152, 257
Tatars, 145–6, 153, 154, 160–2, 165, 262,	Ukrainian Social Democrats, 152, 153
264	Ukrainian SRs, 146–7, 151, 155, 257, 278
Tbilisi, 164, 263	Ulama, 161–3
Terek, 169	Union of Liberation, 12
Tereshchenko, M. I., 54, 59, 75, 88, 110,	Union of Soldiers' Wives, 120
152, 172	Uritsky, M. S., 278
Thornton Mills, 89	Uzbeks, 160, 162
Tikhonov, Peter, 32	
trade unions, 55, 92–3, 96–7, 141, 187,	Vikzhel, 245–7, 253, 257, 261, 263
200, 212–14, 247, 275, 285, 294	Viren, Admiral V. N., 107
Trotsky, Leon, 72, 75, 167, 173, 183, 289	Vladimir (city), 249
Bolshevik debate on power, 222, 225–7,	Vladimir Cadet School, 245
228–30, 233	Voitinsky, Vladimir, 70, 174
Chairman of the Petrograd Soviet, 167,	Volunteer Army, 259–60
211, 214	Volynsky Guard Regiment, 37, 38, 86
October Revolution, 235, 237-47	Vyazemsky, Prince Boris, 138
passim, 272-4, 298-300	Vynnychenko, Volodymyr, 152
Preparliament, 221	
and terror, 273, 274, 299	War Industries Committees (WIC), 18-20
Trudoviks, 26, 75	22, 25, 43, 46, 59
Tsaritsyn, 196	Wildman, Allan, 177, 261
Tsarskoe Selo, 51, 244	Williams, Albert Rys, 254
Tsentrobalt, 108	Witte, Sergei, 4
Tsereteli, Irakli, 69, 75, 99, 103, 105	Women, 113–23
and coalition government, 84–5, 194–5,	aspirations, 114–23 passim
213–17, 287	civic activism, 116, 121–3
description, 66–7, 171	and economic crisis, 23–4, 114
	Cooliolillo clibio, 20 1, 111



> Index 347

in February Revolution, 28-31, 33, 35 feminist movement, 115-7, 123-4 franchise, 115-16, 124 impact of war on, 114 kadets, 117-18 peasant, 119, 128-9, 131-2 socialist parties and, 116-19 soldiers' wives (soldatki), 23, 120-2, 205 strikes, 28-31, 119-20 women's battalions, 122, 233 working class, 119-20 women's battalions, 122, 233 worker-activists, 6, 95-6 Workers' Group, 22, 25, 26, 42 workers' supervision, 91-2, 106, 113, 137, 205, 209, 167–9, 280, 298 working class, 92-3, 99, 154, 156, 168, 286 aspirations, 88-94, 286 before 1917, 5-6, 266, 267-70, 282

cultural and educational activities, 95-6 economic crisis and, 185-8, 216-18, 292 factory committees, 93-4 in February Revolution, 28-34, 89-93 July Days, 181-5, 292-3 Muslim, 164 Red Guards (see entry) support for "soviet power," 219-21, 233, 258-9, 280 zemliachestva, 6, 94, 141 worldwide significance of, 60, 79, 171, 254, 266, 288 youth movements, 124, 282 Zemgor, 18-19, 20, 46

Zemliachestva, 6, 94-5, 141 Zemstvos, 2, 18, 48, 55, 220 Zenzinov, Vladimir, 280 Zinoviev, Grigorii, 167, 222, 226, 227, 296