

Index

- 'Abduh, Muhammad, 139, 170
 'Ali, 78
 Abelard, Peter, 88, 103, 106, 174, 245, 301
 Abu Bakr, 78
 Abu Bishr Matta, 146–7
 Accademy dei Linci, 269
 Adelard of Bath, 107
 advocates, 116–17, 137
 al-Afghani, Jamal al-Din, 170
 air, weight of, 6
 Alfonsine tables, 68
 Alford, William, 219n
 algebra, 176, 261, 263, 295
 Allee, Mark, 227n
 Allen, Robert C, 330n
Almagest, 63, 64, 71, 176, 177, 264, 271, 295, 303
 anatomy, 156–61, 297, 322
 Chinese study of, 242–5, 255
 Anselm of Canterbury, 174
 Apollonius of Perga, 97
 Aquinas, 88, 245
 Arab Spring, xi, 331
 Arab, defined, 55n
 Arabic grammar, 83
 Arabic science, 53ff
 Arabic-Islamic civilization, 36, 76ff
 Arabic-Islamic world, 294
 Archimedes, 21, 97
 Aristarchus, 97
 Aristotle, 97f, 102, 104, 166, 176, 179, 180, 181, 182,
 238, 265, 303
 Natural Books, 267, 283–4, 294, 300,
 Arnzen, Rüdiger, 98n, 103n
 al-Ash'ari, 86–9,
 Asian century, 332
 astronomical tests, 274–6
 Atlases, 281–2
 Augustine, 140,
 auspicious days, 281
 autocratic rule, Chinese, 215
 autopsy, 323; also see post-mortems
 Averröes (Ibn Rushd), 66, 92–4, 98n, 137
 Avicenna, see Ibn Sina
 Awrangzeb, 127
 al-Azhar, 167
 Bacon, Francis, 44
 Bacon, Roger, 258, 295
 Baghdad, 143, 145, 152
 al-Baghdadi, 'Abd al-Latif, 151
 Ibn Bajja, 65
 Balazs, Etienne, 234, 246
 Bardeen, John, 331
 Basalla, George, 28n
 Basel, 297
 al-Battani, 62, 64
 Bayer, Johann, 281
 Bekar, Clifford, 332
 Ben-David, 7, 17, 19–25, 51
 Bentley, R, 318n
 Berkeley, Jonathan, 141n, 144n
 Berman, Harold J., x, 11, 121–2, 132, 233
 Bernard of Chartres, 174
 Bible, 94, 107, 108, 112, 119, 141, 174, 303, 306
 biology, 35
 al-Bitruji, 64
 Blue, Gregory, 261
 Bodde, Derk, 14n, 203, 205, 209n, 214n, 220n,
 222n, 249, 261
 Bohannon, Paul, 220n, 223n
 Bologna, 173, 185, 187, 191, 191
 university of, 173, 303
Book of Changes, 210
 book of nature, 49, 305
 book of Revelation, 305
 Boyle, R., 322, 323
 Bradwardine, 59, 214
 Brahe, Tycho, 58, 66, 73, 163, 271, 273, 274, 275,
 281, 295, 310
 Brattain, Walter, 331
 Brockey, Liam, 266, 270n
 Brundage, J, 114n, 186n

- Bucaille, Maurice, 94n
 Bucciantini, M, 304n
 Buddhism, 38
 Bulliet, R., 54n
 Bullough, V., 186
 bureaucratic feudalism, 39
 bureaucratic structures, Chinese, 218
 Bürgel, Christoph, 152n, 155, 160
 Buridan, Jean, 59, 214, 282
 Buringh, Eljo, 330n
 Butterfield, Herbert, 299
 Buxbaum, David, 230n
 Byrant, Joseph, 330n
 Byzantine empire, 140, 225
- Cairo, 143, 148, 152, 157, 192
 Calvin, John, 47
 Canon law, 112ff
 Canterbury court, 116
 capitalism, modern, 294
 Carlaw, Kenneth I, 332
 cathedral schools, 173–4
 catholic Christianity, 43
 catholic Church, 88, 124
 catholic culture areas, 45
 censorial system, 217
 centrifugal forces, 315ff
 Ceruzzi, Paul, 332
 Ch'ing China, 28, 251
 Ch'ü, 221–3
 Ch'ü, T'ung-Tsu, 216
 Chaffee, John, 215n, 247n
 Chalcidus, 103
 Chamberlain, Michael, 144
 Chan, Hok-Lam, 271
 Chao, Yüan-ling, 256n
 Chapman, A., 274n
 Chartres, 174
 Chenu, M. D., 100, 104, 107, 174n
 chi'i, 29, 207, 208, 285
 China, ix, 3, 7, 56, 140, 191, 195, 293, 298
 Chinese bureau of mathematics and astronomy, 269–79
 Chinese law, x, 40, 121, 219–35
 Chinese mathematics, 55, 56, 37
 Chinese philosophy, 203
 Christian schools, 140
 Christianity, in China, 266f
 Chu Hsi, 205, 212, 214, 221, 236–8, 240, 246
chü-jen (recommended man), 248
 Cicero, 103
 circulation of the blood, 158, 297, 321
 civilizational analysis, x, 204, 264, 265, 285–7, 293ff, 299, 320, 325
 Clagett, Marshall, 282n, 300n
- Cohen, I. B., 302n, 316n, 317n
 Coimbra, 265
 Columbo, Realdus, 158ff
 comet of 1577, 308
 communalism, 26, 301
 Conant, James, 324
 Conches, William of, 103, 105, 107, 109
 condemnation of 1277, 182–4
 confucian thought, 38, 39, 207, 214, 221, 234
 orthodoxy, 214
 Conrad, Lawrence, 161
 constitutionalism, ix, 3, 112, 113, 114, 119, 123, 127, 130, 285
 Copernicus, 34, 45, 46, 61, 62–70, 160, 170, 178, 271, 276, 280, 295, 302–3
 Commenta-riolius, 61, 71
 De Revolutionibus, 68, 303
 coroner's manual, 297
 corporations, 113, 125–6
 Coulson, N. J., 131, 132n
 cross-questioning, 116, 131, 137
 crystalline spheres, 304
 cultural institutions, 204
- D'Elia, Pasquale, 266n, 274n, 288, 289
 Dabashi, Hamid, 166
 Dallal, Ahmad, 95n63
 Damascus, 9, 143, 152, 157, 192
 de Bary, William Theodore, 214n, 251
 Deane, Thatcher, 267n
 Dear, Peter, 300n
 demographic change, 173
 Denmark, 296, 303, 310, 311
 Descartes, R., 58, 296, 310, 313
 Di Bono, Mario, 69–70
 Diaz, Manuel, 271
 directorate of education, 251, 286
 disciplinary matrix, 31
 discovery machine, 273n, 304
 disinterestedness, 26, 185, 273n, 301
 dissection, 156–9, 188–95
 forbidden, 192
 divergence, European, 42, 110, 137, 272n
 due process of law, 114–36
 Chinese, 224
 Dunne, John, 266, 268n
 Durand, William, 115, 127, 131
 Durkheim, E., 50
- ecumenical science, 16
 education, Chinese 203
 Confucian, 235
 Eickelman, D., 145n
 eight deliberations, Chinese, 222
 eight-legged essay, 239n, 247–8

Einstein, Albert, 333
 Eisenstein, E., 293
 election by consent, 127
 elements, Chinese, 29, 205, 262,
 284, 287
 five phases of, 207–8; also see *wu hsing*
 ellipse, 312
 and Kepler, 312–13
 Elman, B., 250–1, 279, 283n
 Elvin, M., 213n, 230
 embryos, 157
 emperor, Chinese, 209, 270, 274, 284
 and law, 231
 Endress, G., 138n
 Engelfriet, F., 261n, 266, 283
 England, 14, 322, 327
 English common law, 133
 epistemé, 95
 Erasistratus, 97
 Escarra, Jean, 222n, 259, 260n
 ethos of science, 25–7, 300
 Euclid, 57, 97, 174, 261, 262, 265, 288
 Elements of, 57, 58, 174
 Planetary Hypotheses, 264
 Eudoxus, 264
 European law vs Chinese, 219
 revolution of, 112–29
 European science, 293ff
 European transformation, 111–29
 evidence, statistical, 11
 examination system, Chinese,
 215, 236–42, 247, 294
 inefficiency of, 239n11
 and meritocracy, 253–4
 experimentalism, 319–20
 eyeglasses, invention of, 295

Fabrizio, G., 321
 Fairbank, J., 214n
 Fakhry, M., 146n
 al-Farabi, 86, 101, 109
 Febvre, L., 332n
 Fierro, Maribel, 136n
 fiqh, 59
Five Books, 211, 221
 five punishments, 222,
 Five teachings (Chu Hsi),
 237–8
 Flamsteed, John, 281
 Florence, 295, 304
 Fowler-Magerl, Linda, 114n
 France, 303, 322, 327
 Frauenberg, 303
 Freeman, Chris, 332
 French, Roger, 189n, 191

Galen of Pergamon, 97, 103, 151, 153, 176, 192,
 295, 297,
 Galileo, 15n, 34, 37, 43, 45, 49, 67, 214, 245, 261,
 266, 269, 271, 289, 298, 304, 305
 and law of free fall, 315
 Dialogue Concerning Two World Systems,
 309–10
 and falling bodies, 310
 and rings of Saturn, 305
 Starry Messenger, 270, 305
 Gardiner, Daniel K., 237n
 Gassendi, P., 313
 gate of ijtilah, 132
 geometry, 33, 34, 57, 58, 59, 97, 140, 147, 174, 261,
 262, 264, 270, 280, 295, 297, 318
 Gerard of Cremona, 177
 Germany, 303, 327
 Gernet, Jacques, 213n
 al-Ghazali, 89–92, 101, 146–7
 Gibb, H. A. R., 95n62
 Gilbert, William, 6, 44, 258, 309, 321
 On the Magnet, 44, 259
 Gingerich, Owen, 29, 68, 72, 295, 303, 304, 309,
 311, 313
 god as a geometer, 318
 Goiten, S. D., 154, 155
 Goldstein, Bernard, 67
 Goldstone, J., 330
 Graham, A. C., 209n
 Graham, Loren, 329
 grammar vs logic, 146–7
 grand councils, 217
 Graney, M., 271n
 Grant, Edward, 173–8, 181, 182, 282n, 300n
 Gratian, 112, 170, 245
 and *Concord of Discordant Canons*, 112, 131,
 138
 gravity, 67, 302, 312, 314–19
 Graz, Austria, 306
 Greek education, 140
 Greek natural philosophy, 53, 97ff, 146–7, 153,
 170, 175–9, 265, 294
 Greeks, 15, 96
 Gregory, Pope, 124
 Grosseteste, William, 106
 Gutas, Dimitri, 53n

hadd crimes, 155
hadiths, 59, 79, 82, 192
 Hallaq, Wael, 115
 Halley, E., 314
 Hamarneh, Sami, 157n
 Han fei-tzu, 222
 Hanbali law, 83, 133, 148
 handbooks, astronomical, see *zij* tables

- handbooks, 152 (Islamic legal)
- Hanifa law, 83, 148
- Hanson, N. R., 43
- Hartner, Willy, 67
- Hartwell, Robert, 229n, 240, 249
- Harvey, William, 194, 321, 323,
- Hashimoto, K., 268n, 272, 273, 288
- Haskins, Charles Homer, II, 103n, 174n
- Hatch, Edwin, 140
- Hawksbee, Francis, 6
- al-Haytham, Ibn, 37, 54, 59, 74, 176, 262, 294, 298
- Hebrew University, 194
- Hegel, Robert, 232n
- Heinen, Anton, 168,
- heliocentrism, see Ptolemy
- Hellenic schools, 140
- Henderson, John, 268n
- Henry, John, 300n
- Herophilus, 97, 295
- Herren, Judith, 225n
- Hertz, Heinrich, 331
- Herwart, Georg, 308
- Hevelius, J., 322
- hexagrams, 210–11
- Hindu law, 114n
- Hindu numerals, 55, 56
- Hippocrates, 97, 176, 192, 295
- Hippocratic oath, 150
- hisba*, 156
- Ho, Minghui, 280n
- Ho, Ping-ti, 215, 238n
- Holland, 121, 322
- Holzman, Donald, 259
- Hooke, Robert, 314, 316
- hospitals, 149–52
- Hourani, Albert, 139
- Howell, K, 305n
- Huang, Philip, 225, 226, 227
- Hucker, Charles O., 214, 217n, 219, 218, 254
- Huff, Toby, 18n, 177n, 193n, 300n, 330n
- Hugh of St Victor, 105, 174
- humanism vs rationalism, 300, 302
- Ihsanoglu, Ekmeleddin, 73, 168n
- ijaza*, 144,
- al-Ijī, 166–7
- ijtihad*, 132
- ‘ilm* (knowledge), 94–5, 140
- ‘ilm al-fiqh, 95
- India, Mughal, ix, 3, 293, 326
- inertia, 310
- Innocent III, Pope, 189
- institutionalized science, 176–85
- intellectual curiosity, 195, 299, 302, 326
- Iran, 60
- ISIS, xi
- Islam, 3, 15, 76–102
- and creeds, 81ff
- Islamic hospitals, 149–52
- medicine, 149–62
- Islamic law, ix, 79f, 89, 121, 129–38
- five categories of, 88, 138
- isnad* (chain of transmitters), 83
- Istanbul, 162
- Italy, 14, 174, 303, 322, 327
- ius commune*, 112, 115, 130
- Jami, Catherine, 261n, 264n
- Jennings, Ronald, 117n, 137
- Jesuits, 309
- in China, 264–79
- Job of Edessa, 145–6
- Johansen, Baber, 132–3
- Judaic culture, 15,
- Jupiter, 73, 271, 276, 304, 321
- jurisdiction, 127
- al-Jurjani, 166
- kalam, 85–8
- Kangxi emperor, 277, 298
- al-Karaji, 57
- Kashi, Jamshid, 60
- Keddie, Nikki, 170n
- Kennedy, E. S., 60, 66, 263n
- Kepler, Johannes, 34, 58, 67, 73, 245, 261, 271, 272, 273, 282, 295, 303–13
- Epitome of the Copernican System*, 280
- laws, 280, 282, 308, 312, 313
- and *New Astronomy*, 308–13
- kharijites, 78,
- al-Khwarizmi, 176, 263
- Kibre, Pearl, 180n
- Kim, Yung Sik, 205, 214n
- al-Kindi, 101, 262
- King Rudolph II, 312
- King, D. A., 67, 165n, 168n
- Klibansky, Raymond, 104
- Koestler, A, 305n
- Kogan, Barry, 15n
- Krisciunas, Kevin, 164n
- Kuhn, Thomas, x, 13, 14, 21, 27–34, 51, 74, 204
- and metaphysical assumptions, 14
- Lakatos, Imre, 43
- Latin, 14
- Lattis, James, 265n
- laws of nature, absence in China, 205
- concept of, 106n94
- Lee, Thomas H. C., 240

- Leff, Gordon, 176
 legal autonomy, 125f, 135ff; also see corporations
 legal code, Chinese, 233
 legal revolution, 7, 8, 110, 111ff, 122, 134, 286, 293, 326, 122
 legal secretary (*mu-yu*), 225
 legal transformation, see European transformation
 Leiser, Gary, 154n
 Leitão, Henrique, 272n
 li (principle), 205
 Li Tianjing, 271
 Li Yan, 263
 Li Zhizao, 268
 libraries, in China, 287
licentia docendi, 128, 52
 Lindberg, David, 174n, 297n
 Lipsey, Richard, 332
 litigation masters, 228–30
 Livingston, John, 169n
 Lo, Winston, 215
 logic, and *madrasas*, 147
 Luther, Martin, 9, 287
- al-Ma'mun, 82
 Macauley, Melissa, 220n, 226n, 227, 230–1
 MacLachlan, James, 72
 Macrobius 103
madrasas, 140–9, 172
 Maestlin, M., 307
 al-Maghribi, 63
 magistrates, 216–17, 224–35
 Magna Carta, 120
 magnetism, 297, 308
 Maimonides, 66
 Maine, Henry S., 50
 Maitland, F., 111
 Makdisi, George, 143, 144n, 148, 151
 Malaysia, 331
 Malaysian language, 96
 Maliki law, 133, 148
 Malpighi, Marcello, 157, 323
 Mansur ibn Ilyas, 194, 195
 Mansuri hospital, 152
 Maragha observatory, 58, 61, 63f, 66, 68, 162
 Margoliouth, D. S., 146n
 Marmura, Michael, 147n
 Mars, 72, 73, 276
Mathematical Principles of Natural Philosophy, see *Principia Mathematica*
 mathematics, in China, 56–7, 262–3
 McKnight, Brian, 219n, 233n, 240n, 257
 McLaughlin, Mary, 180n, 182
 Mecca, 143
 medical texts, 151
 medicine, 149ff, 297
 medicine, European, 185–95, 297
 Islamic, 149–62
 schools of 190
 medina, 78
 Mei Wending, 279
 Meijer, M., 223n
 Melancthon, 306
 memorization, rote, 203, 250
 merchant guilds, 113
 merchant law, 128
 Mercury, 72
 meritocracy, 253–4
 Merton, Robert K., x, 4, 5, 16, 24, 50, 51, 53, 301, 302n, 325, 327–8
 Messick, Brinkley, 145
 metaphysical assumptions, 74f, 203, 293
 Michaud-Quantin, 126
 Middelberg, 304
 middle ages, 6, 21, 44, 45, 49, 55, 93, 103, 10, 110–14, 120, 125–7, 130, 138, 170, 259, 285
mihna, 82
 Milan, 128
 Ming dynasty, 28, 205, 254, 285
 Miyazaki, Ichisada, 239n
 modern capitalism, see capitalism
 modernity, 10ff
 Mohists, 38
 Mondino, Luzzi de', 189, 191
 monotheism, 203
 Montpellier, 185
 Moody, Ernest, 300n
 Morrow, Glenn, 99n
 mosques schools, 140
muftis, 132–5
 Mughal, India, 326
 Muhammad, 78, 79, 120, 138, 193
muhtasib, 156
mujtahid, 132
 Müller, Christian, 136n
 Munkar and Nakir, 84
 Murdoch, John, 58n
 Muslim Brotherhood, xi
mutakallimun, 85
 mutilation, forbidden in Islam, 161
muwaqqits (timekeepers), 59, 167
- al-Nafis, 19, 157–9, 189, 192, 295
 Nakamura, Hajime, 246n
 naked-eye observations, 307
 al-Nawawi, 137
 Needham, Joseph, x, 16, 18, 33, 34, 35–43, 47, 50, 51, 204, 206, 210–11, 258f, 264, 273n, 274, 279, 328

- Nelson, Benjamin, ix, x, 43–50, 51, 106n, 305n, 318n
 neo-confucianism, 236ff, 242ff, 260
 Neugebauer, Otto, 61n, 68
 neutral space, 4–5, 48
 newspapers, 294; also see public sphere
 Newton, 33, 34, 58, 73, 261, 281, 282, 295, 302, 310, 313–19
 and *Principia Mathematica*, 33, 302, 315ff
 De Motu, 316–17
 synthesis, 313–19
 North Africa, 140
 notaries, 115
 notarized documents, 121
 Notre Dame, 174
 Novara, Domenico Maria, 303
Nullus in verba, 46
 Nutton, Vivian, 189n, 190
 Nylan, Michael, 212, 237n
- O'Malley, C. D., 256
 O'Neill, Ynez Violé, 189
 observatories, 162–5
 occasionalism, 86ff
 Ocka, Jonathan K., 230
 officers of the court, 117
 optics, 29, 33, 178, 273–4
ordo iudiciarius, 114
 Oresme, Nichole d', 59, 183, 214, 282
 organized skepticism, 26, 301
 Osler, Margaret, 297n
 Ottomans, 120, 132–4, 293
 Owen, Dorothy, 118
 Oxford, 185
- Padua, 300, 303, 304, 323
 Papal revolution, 123–5
 paradigms, 18, 27ff
 Paré, Ambroise, 284
 Paris, university of, 128, 174, 180, 181, 185
 Park, Katherine, 189n, 297n
 parliamentary democracy, x
 parliaments, 112, 113, 326
 partnerships, 121
 Pascal, B., 322
 path-dependency, 6
 Peckham, J., 295
 Pedersen, Olaf, 177n
 Peking, 9, 261, 264, 278
 penal servitude, 222
 Pennington, Kenneth, 219n, 233
 Peregrinus, 258
 Perez, Carlotta, 332
 Peters, F. E., 53n, 97n
 Petersen, Willard, 210n, 236n, 267n, 274
- Philoponus, 59
 philosophical sciences, 147
 philosophy of nature, Chinese, 205–12
 Islamic, 85ff
 photoelectric effect, 332ff
 physical causes, 307–13
 and Kepler, 308–13
 physics, 176
 Pingyi, Chu, 256
 pious endowment (waqf), 122, 136, 143, 149, 152, 162, 164
 Pisa, 304
 Plato, 88–100; also see *Timaeus*
 Platonic rationalism, 103–9
 pneumatics, 6
 Poland, 303, 322
 Pomeranz, Kenneth, 330
 Pope Clement, 119
 Pope, restraints on, 118
 Popper, Karl, 4, 17, 43
 Porkert, M., 209n
 post-mortems, Chinese, 242, 255–7
 European, 185–95
 Post, Gaines, 114n, 128, 126n, 128n
 Powers, David, 132n, 136
 Prague, 311
 Price, Derek de Solla, 112
 proctors, 115
 Ptolemy, 21, 37, 66, 68, 71, 97, 163, 176, 177, 262, 295, 303
 public sphere, 4–5, 204
 pulmonary circulation, 297; also see al-Nafis
 Pythagorus, 97
- Qadi's diwan*, 115
qibla, 59
quadrimum, 176, 180, 265
quaestio literature, 301
 al-Quff, 157–8, 192, 295
 Quran, 59, 94, 123, 138, 139, 140, 145, 166, 141
 exegesis, 140
 Quranic schools, 140
 al-Qushji, (d. 1474), 73
- Ragep, Jamil, 73n
 Rahman, F., 98n
 Randall, J., 300n
 Rashdall, John, 111
 Rashed, Roshi, 57
 Raymond, Joad, 294n
 al-Razi, 153–4, 295
 Reardon-Anderson, James, 284n
 reason, 3, 17, 42, 45, 46, 60, 74, 75, 86, 91, 93n, 99, 100, 102–4, 107
 Rechtsstaat, 124

- Reed, R., 30
 Reformation, 44, 45, 49, 112, 179, 293, 299, 302n
 Regiomontanus, 62, 71–3, 295
 Reid, T. R., 332
 renaissance, 43, 102, 108, 100
 of the twelfth century, 37, 111ff
 Renan, Ernst, 60n
Revolution of the Heavenly Spheres, see Copernicus
 Rho, James, 273, 274
 Ricci, Matteo, 57n, 261, 266–8, 271
 Riccioli, 271n, 318n
 al-Ridwan, Ibn, 151,
 Robert of Naples, 119
 role-set, 20ff
 Roman civil law, 112, 114, 129, 173, 203, 265, 285
 Roman College, 281
 Roman Empire, 102
 Roman-canonical procedure, 115, 117
 Rome, 268
 Rosenthal, Franz, 94–5
 royal law, 128
 Royal Society of London, 33, 44, 45, 319–20, 326
 Ibn Rushd, see Averröes
 Rushdie, Salman, 109–10
 Russian science, 329
- Sabra, A. I., 54, 63–5, 67, 70, 74n, 144n, 148,
 165n, 166, 169
 Sacrobosco, 177, 271
 Saliba, George, 65n, 165n
 Samarqand, 66, 162, 163
 Santillana, David, 136
 Sarton, George, 55n
 Saturn, 66, 68, 71–3, 163
 rings of, 271, 276, 282, 303, 305
 Saunders, J. J., 60
 Sayili, Aydin, 65n, 101n, 144n, 151, 152, 162, 163,
 165n, 168n; also see observatories
 Schacht, Joseph, 129, 132n, 135, 136, 137, 150
 Schäfer, Dagmar, 29n, 284n
 Schall, Adam von, 269, 273–88
 Schmitt, Charles, 321n
 School of Chartres, 180
 Schreck, Johann, 269, 281, 288
 Schwartz, Benjamin, 209n
 science-based technologies, 332
 Science, Arabic-Islamic, 76ff
 Chinese 34ff, 56, 203ff, 258ff;
 science, Arabic, 53ff
 science, impact on society, 330–3
 science, institutionalized, 15, 23, 26, 102, 154, 178,
 185, 195, 212, 285, 303, 320, 325, 326
 science, rationale for history of, 326–8
 science, sociology of, 3ff, 12n, 14, 17–19, 25, 27,
 43, 46, 50, 66
 comparative, 27, 43, 35f, 326–9
 basic assumptions of, 328
 *Science, Technology and Society in Seventeenth
 Century England*, x, 18, 24, 44, 50
 science, as civilizational institution, 13ff
 scientific progress, measures of, 279–84
 scientific revolution, 294ff, 298ff, 302ff, 326
 scientist, role of, 19ff
 scientist, word invented, 23
 Serrano, Delfina, 136n
 seven liberal arts, 174
 Shafi'i law, 132, 137, 148
shahada, 81
 Shank, Michael, 300n, 320n
 Shapin, Steven, 321, 326n
 shari'a, 80, 120
 al-Shatir, Ibn, 66, 68, 69, 295
 Shen kua, 259, 295
sheng—yüan (cultivated talent), 248
 al-Shirazi, 163
 Shockley, William, 331
shu-yang (successful student), 247
 shura (council), 82
Sic et non, 301
 Sicily, 113, 175
 Ibn Sina, 101, 109, 158, 176, 192, 295, 297
 Singer, Charles, 189
 Siraisi, Nancy, 186, 188, 297n
 Sivin, Nathan, 36n, 42, 206, 259, 277n55
 six ministries, 217
 Skinner, Wm, 234n
 Smith, Emilie, Savage-, 188
 Sorokin, Pitirim A., 53, 325
 Spade, Vincent, 301n
 Spain, 174,
 Spence, Jonathan, 248n, 265n
 Steinberg, S. H., 293n, 323n
 Stevin, Simon, 321
 Stiefel, Tina, 104, 180n
studia humanitatis, 302
 al-Sulami, 154
 sultan, Ottoman, 120
 Sung dynasty, 205, 246, 252, 258,
 al-Sirafi, Abu Sa'id, 146–7
 al-Suyuti, 168
 Swerdlow, Noel, 61, 67, 71, 73
 Syriac Christians, 145
- T'ang dynasty, 213
 Taki al-Din, 165
 Tancred and *Ordo iudicale*, 115, 131, 170
 tao, 205
 taoism, 38
tawhid (unity), 83,
 technology vs science, 37

- tekné*, 95
 telescope, 304, 306–7
 in China, 272–6
 invention of, 304
 Tempier, Stephen, 181
 ten abominations, 222
 textbooks, 32
 legal, 131, 132, 138
 Theodoric of Freiberg, 295
 theology, 12, 43, 45–7, 49, 59, 79, 88, 90–1, 95,
 103, 108, 161, 166, 175, 175, 179, 245, 285
 Thierry of Chartres, 102, 105
 Ti Tianjing, 274
Timaeus, 103–8, 180, 183, 302
 Torricelli, E., 321
 Toulmin, Stephen, 43
 translation movement, into Arabic, 94–101
 into Latin, 53, 55, 102, 103
 transmitted sciences, 141
 Trigault, Nicholas, 269
 trigonometry, 57, 261, 263, 279, 280, 295
 trigrams, 210
 truth, search for, 182
 Ibn Tufayl, 65
 Tusi couple, 62ff, 68–74
 al-Tusi, Nasir al-Din, 62, 70f, 162–3
 twelfth and 13th centuries, 106–9, 172ff
 Tyán, Emile, 117n, 137
 Tychonic system, 275, 280; see Brahe
- Udovitch, Abraham, 136n
 ‘ulama’, 95, 213
 Ulug Beg, 66, 163, 164
 ‘Umar, 78
 universalism, 26, 301
 universities, 172–85, 293ff, 299, 326
 al-‘Urdu, Mu‘ayyad, 63
 al-‘Uthman, 78
- Van Dalen, Benno, 164n
 Van Zander, 330n
 Venus, 72, 276, 304–5
 Verbiest, Ferdinand, 214n, 273–4, 277, 283
- Vesalius, 22, 159, 194–5, 284, 297, 323
 Fabric of the Human Body, 297, 323
 Viète, 58
 Vikør, Knut, 134n
 Von Berkle, Klaas, 304n
 Von Guericke, C., 322
- Walbridge John, 170
Washing Away of Wrongs, 242, 243, 284, 297
 Watt, John, 225n
 Watt, W, Montgomery,
 84n, 145n
 Weber, Max, ix, 9, 16–17, 18, 35–6, 45, 50, 325
 Weil der Stadt, 306
 Weisheipl, James, 177n, 300n
 Westfall, Richard, 304n
 Westman, Robert, 297n
 Whewell, William, 23–4, 95
 White, Lynn Jr., 41n
 Wiederholz, Luz, 134n
 Will, Pierre-Etienne, 232n, 260n
 William of Champeaux, 174
 wireless world, 330–3
 Witelo, 295
 Wong, Bin, 330
 world machine, 106–7, 178–82, 267, 273, 275,
 276, 277, 288
 Wren, Christopher, 314
wu hsing (elements) 29, 205, 211; also see elements
 (Chinese)
- yang and yin, 29, 206, 207
 Yang Guangxian, 277–8
 Yang Tingyun, 268
 Yergin, Daniel, 333
 Yongli, Jiang, 232
 Masawih, Yuhana Ibn, 160
- Zeisel, Hans, 11
 Zhang Baichun, 280n
 zij tables, 163n100
 Zilsel, Edgar, 106n
 Zuckerman, Harriet, 12n