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978-1-107-13003-6 - The Acts and Letters of the Marshal Family: Marshals of England and Earls of Pembroke, 1145–1248: Camden Fifth Series: Volume 47

Edited by David Crouch

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DAVID CROUCH

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## PREFACE

This collection of documents represents the surviving output of the clerks of what became the most powerful magnate dynasty in England, Wales, and Ireland in the thirteenth century. Its greatness did not last even half of that century, however: the Marshal earls were powerful at court and in the various Angevin realms in Britain and France only from 1190 to 1245. But as a result of the Marshals' spread of interests and marriage alliances the charters and letters edited here embrace a remarkable diversity of lordships and societies. That fact and the central place the two Earls William Marshal held at the court of the young Henry III between 1216 and 1231 give this collection a particular interest for medieval historians of Britain and France, more so perhaps than for any other contemporary magnate family.

Work on this edition began as far back as 1985, with the award of a Leverhulme Trust research grant held at the University of London's Institute of Historical Research. The British Academy by a variety of grants allowed me to accumulate further texts in Ireland, France, and the United States, where the Huntington Library's award of a fellowship in 1993 led to the discovery of a number of important and unsuspected Marshal acts. I gratefully acknowledge the assistance of generations of archivists and librarians in the accomplishment of the project, too numerous to mention individually. The project has also benefited from the collaboration and advice of many scholars over the years, and here I particularly need to acknowledge the generous assistance of many people at various stages in advice and support, and in providing Marshal texts unknown to me. So I offer my sincere thanks to David Crook, Hugh Doherty, Marie Therese Flanagan, Eric Hemming, Florent Lenegre, Kieran O'Connor, Jean-François Nieus, Daniel Power, Raymond Refaussé, Richard Sharpe, Brendan Smith, Colin Veach and, above all, to Nicholas Vincent. I also acknowledge the kind assistance of the late and much-lamented John Bradley.

For permission to publish the various texts in this volume in their possession, I am grateful to British Library; the National Archives (Public Record Office); the National Library of Ireland; the National Archives of Ireland; the National Library of Wales; the Bibliothèque nationale de France; the Archives nationales de France; the Bodleian Library, University of Oxford; the Warden and Fellows of New College, Oxford; the Dean and Fellows of Christ Church, Oxford; the Provost and Fellows of Trinity College, Dublin;

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the College of Arms; the Representative Board of the Church of Ireland; the Dean and Chapter of Westminster Abbey; the Dean and Chapter of Salisbury Cathedral; Guildhall Library, London; the Marquess of Bath; Mr Henry Hornyold-Strickland of Sizergh Castle; the Mayor and Corporation of the City of Kilkenny; the Huntington Library; Glamorgan Archives; Hampshire Archives; Northamptonshire Record Office; Somerset Archives and Local Studies; West Sussex Record Office; Wiltshire and Swindon History Centre; the Conseils générales des départements du Nord et de la Seine Maritime; the Bibliothèque municipale de Rouen; and Duchy of Lancaster copyright material in the National Archives is reproduced by permission of the Chancellor and Council of the Duchy of Lancaster.

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- Antony House, Cornwall: Carew-Pole MSS: Pole's Charters (199, 201)
- Birmingham Central Library Archives: former MSS 351057 (143); 351058 (144)
- Cambridge, University Library: Pembroke College MS 299 (87)
- Cardiff, Glamorgan Archive Service: CL/Deeds I/3658 (250)
- Chichester, West Sussex Record Office: Ep VI/1/5 (204)
- Chippenham, Wiltshire and Swindon History Centre: 9/15/1 (36); 9/15/6 (17, 112); 1300/159 (229); 1332/Box 1/12 (73)
- Dublin, National Archives of Ireland: MS 2011.1.30 (50, 51, 52)
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- Dublin, Breamor Park, Representative Church Board Library: MSS: C.2.1.1. (135, 157, 158); C.6.1.1 (42, 134, *App. I.* 13); C.6.1.2 (54, 103); D.6.1 (42, 43, 103, 133); D.6.3 (43, 132, 133); D.11.1.3 (81, 82)
- Dublin, Trinity College: MSS: 525 (131); 554 (28, 43); 578 (30, 31, 32); 654 (135, 163, 246)
- Kew, National Archives (Public Record Office):
- C115/74 (279); 77 (60, 61, 62, 63, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 279); 83 (62, 217, 220)
  - C145/16 (80, 81)
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  - C52/12/23 (98); 18/ 24 (*App. I.* 3); 21/9 (*App. I.* 5); 21/10 (*App. I.* 4); 25/1 (87)
  - C53/2 (*App. I.* 6, 7, 8, 9, 10); 5 (*App. I.* 14); 8 (*App. I.* 13); 18 (140); 20 (181); 30 (203); 37 (256); 56 (10, 11, 12); 76 (248, 249); 83 (85); 93 (233, 234, 235, 266, 267); 110 (21); 118 (46, 145, 146, 147, 212)
  - C54/36 (170); 42 (58); 43 (175); 47 (214)
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- DL25/108 (27)
- DL41/10/12 (38, 104)
- DL42/5 (239, 273)
- E36/274 (202)
- E40/315 (277); 5938 (*App. I. i*); 8006 (13); 11128 (276)
- E159/21 (203)
- E368/1 (39); 3 (57)
- E372/48 (87)
- JUST1/48 (141); 1250C (141)
- KB26/72 (113, 114, 115, 116, 117); 83 (25); 115B (207); 121 (222); 159 (189)
- KB27/31 (26); 92 (168, 255, 257); 93 (255, 257)
- SC1/1 (102, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125); 1/2 (109, *App. II*); 1/4 (148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 275)
- SC8/259 (231, 264)

Kilkenny Corporation Archives: CR/D1 (55, 161)

Lille, Archives départementales du Nord: B 1007 (110) ; MM Fonds Godefroy (111)

London, British Library:

- Additional charters: 8411 (129); 8412 (206); 8413 (243); 19616 (173); 21164 (89)
- Additional MSS: 4787 (162); 4789 (246); 4791 (103, 134, 169); 4792 (161); 4796 (81); 6041 (262); 14291 (232); 15314 (7); 29436 (100); 47677 (216); 49996 (45)
- Arundel MS: 19 (180, 233, 234, 235, 266, 267)
- Cotton MSS: Nero E vi pt 1 (178); Otho B xiv (72, 99); Tiberius C v (230, 231, 263, 264, 265); Tiberius C ix (98, 252, 269); Vespasian E xxv (107, 173); Vitellius A xi (1, 2, 3, 4, 17, 18, 19); Vitellius C vi (167)
- Egerton MS: 3031 (107, 173)
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- Lansdowne MS: 203 (201); 418 (53, 56, 163, 253)
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London, College of Arms: charters 181 (210); 747/1 (142); MSS: Glover 1 (13, 201); Vincent 103 pt 2 (21)

London, Guildhall Library: MSS: 25122/151 (164); 25122/298 (165); St Pauls Liber A (164)

London, Lambeth Palace Library: MS 1212 (*App. I. 12*).

London, Westminster Abbey Muniments: WAM no. 3137 (14); WAM Book 10 (128)

Longleat House muniments: 3415 (228); 3417 (174, 195)

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 Stopford-Sackville MS 2200 (270); Westmoreland of Apethorpe, Box 1, parcel 1 (223)
- Oxford, Bodleian Library: MSS: Dodsworth 10 (27); Dodsworth 19 (74); Dodsworth 59 (180); Dodsworth 68 (*App. I. 2*); Dugdale 18 (*App. I. 2*); Dugdale 21 (23, 77, 224, 225, 227, 259); Dugdale 39 (24, 78, 79, 105, 108, 176, 198, 224, 223, 247); Rawlinson B 484 (231); Rawlinson B 494 (33, 34, 187, 188, 244, 245, 246); Rawlinson B 499 (29, 30, 31, 238); Rawlinson B 500 (30, 31, 136, 137); Wood empt. 10 (8, 90, 91, 92, 93, 177)
- Oxford, Christ Church muniments: DY 13 (a) (23, 76, 77, 205, 224, 225, 227, 241, 242, 251, 259, 260)
- Oxford, New College: Liber Niger (70); Newton Longville charter 27 (70); 52 (237)
- Paris, Archives nationales de France: J 387 (106); J 399 (84); J 622 (172); L 969/357 (197); LL 1541 (97)
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- Rome, Biblioteca Apostolica Vaticana: Register of Innocent IV (200)
- Rouen, Archives départementales de la Seine-Maritime: 8 H non côté (40, 190); 9 H 1753 (186); 19 HP 1 (96); 24 HP 22 (65, 191); 24 HP 24 (64); 24 HP 76 (66, 67, 68, 69)
- Rouen, Bibliothèque municipale: ms Y 13 (40, 41, 190)
- Salisbury, Dean and Chapter muniments: Press IV, Box OE 1 (88)
- San Marino CA, Huntington Library: BA 13/1149 (182); STG MS 1 (75, 105, 171, 193); STG Box 5 (71, 185, 194)
- Sizergh Castle, Westmorland: Book of Charters no. 1 (9).
- Taunton, Somerset Archives and Local Studies: DD/SAS/H/438 (16); DD/WO/Box 1/MTD 1/4 (86); DD/WO/1/3 (6); DD/WO/62/9/1 (5)
- Wells, Cathedral Archives: DC/CF/2/1 (3)
- Winchester, Hampshire Archives: 13M63/1 (159, 170)
- Worcester, Worcestershire Record Office: 705:349/12946/486029 (37)

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## ABBREVIATIONS

*All printed works cited more than once appear in the text as abbreviations, a reference to a work is given in full in the footnote if it appears only once.*

<i>AM</i>	<i>Annales Monastici</i> , ed. H.R. Luard, 5 vols, Rolls Series (London, 1864–1869)
<i>AnF</i>	Paris, Archives nationales de France
<i>Annales Cambriae</i>	<i>Annales Cambriae</i> , ed. J.W. ab Ithel, Rolls Series (1860)
Barnwell	<i>Memorale fratris Walteri de Coventria</i> , ed. W. Stubbs, 2 vols, Rolls Series (1872–1873)
BL	British Library
BnF	Paris, Bibliothèque nationale de France
Bodl. Libr.	Oxford, Bodleian Library
Beaurepaire, ‘Chartes’	C. de Beaurepaire, ‘Chartes relatives à Guillaume le Maréchal et à Jean d’Erlée’, <i>Bulletin historique et philologique du comité des travaux historiques et scientifiques, année 1906</i> (Paris, 1907)
Bernard, ‘Dignitas Decani’	J.H. Bernard, ‘Calendar of documents contained in the Chartulary commonly called “Dignitas Decani” of St Patrick’s Cathedral’, <i>Proceedings of the Royal Irish Academy</i> , 25 C (1905), 481–507
Bernard, ‘Duiske Charters’	J.H. Bernard, ‘The charters of the abbey of Duiske’ <i>Proceedings of the Royal Irish Academy</i> , 35 C (1918), 1–188.
<i>Book of Seals</i>	<i>Sir Christopher Hatton’s Book of Seals</i> , ed. L.C. Loyd and D.M. Stenton (Oxford, 1950)
Brooks, ‘Irish Possessions’	E. St John Brooks, ‘Irish possessions of St Thomas of Acre’, <i>Proceedings of the Royal Irish Academy</i> , 58 C (1956/57).
Brooks, <i>Knights’ Fees</i>	E. St John Brooks, <i>Knights’ Fees in Counties Wexford, Carlow and Kilkenny</i> (Dublin, 1950)
<i>Brut T (Peniarth)</i>	<i>Brut y Tywysogyon: Peniarth MS 20 Version</i> , trans. T. Jones (Cardiff, 1952)

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<i>Cal. Correspondence Wales</i>	<i>Calendar of Ancient Correspondence concerning Wales,</i> cal. J.G. Edwards (Cardiff, 1935)
<i>Cal. Ch. Rolls</i>	<i>Calendar of the Charter Rolls preserved in the Public Record Office</i> , 6 vols (London: HMSO, 1923–1927)
<i>Cal. Cl. Rolls</i>	<i>Calendar of the Close Rolls preserved in the Public Record Office</i> (London: HMSO, 1892–)
<i>Cal. Docs France</i>	J.H. Round, <i>Calendar of Documents preserved in France, illustrative of the History of Great Britain</i> , (London, 1899)
<i>Cal. Docs Ireland</i>	<i>Calendar of documents relating to Ireland, preserved in Her Majesty's Public Record Office</i> , 1, 1171–1250, ed. H.S. Sweetman (London, 1875); 2, 1285–92, ed. H.S Sweetman (London, 1879)
<i>Cal. Ormond Deeds</i>	<i>Calendar of Ormond Deeds</i> 1, 1172–1350 AD, ed. E. Curtis (Dublin, 1932)
<i>Cal. Pat. Rolls</i>	<i>Calendar of Patent Rolls preserved in the Public Record Office</i> (London: HMSO, 1891–)
<i>Cal. Pembroke Deeds</i>	<i>Calendar of Ancient Deeds and Muniments preserved in the Pembroke Estate Office</i> , ed. anon (Dublin, 1891)
<i>Carpenter, Minority</i>	D.A. Carpenter, <i>The Minority of Henry III</i> (London, 1990).
<i>Carrigan, Ossory</i>	W. Carrigan, <i>The History and Antiquities of the Diocese of Ossory</i> , 4 vols (Dublin, 1905)
<i>Cartulaire normand</i>	<i>Cartulaire normand de Philippe-Auguste, Louis VIII et Philippe-le-Hardi</i> , ed. L. Delisle (Caen, 1852)
<i>Cartulary of Bradenstoke</i>	<i>The Cartulary of Bradenstoke Priory</i> , cal. V.C.M. London (Wiltshire Record Society, 35, 1979)
<i>Chartae</i>	<i>Chartae, Privilegia et Immunitates</i> , Irish Record Commission (Dublin, 1829)
<i>Chartes de Longueville</i>	<i>Chartes du prieuré de Longueville de l'ordre de Cluny</i> , ed. P. le Cacheux, Société des historiens de la Normandie (Rouen, 1934)
<i>Chartularies of St Mary's</i>	<i>Chartularies of St Mary's Abbey, Dublin</i> , ed. J.T. Gilbert, 2 vols, Rolls Series (1884)
<i>Christ Church Deeds</i>	<i>Christ Church Deeds</i> , ed. M.J. McEnery and R. Refaussé (Dublin, 2001)
<i>Close Rolls</i>	<i>Close Rolls of the Reign of Henry III</i> , 14 vols (London: HMSO, 1902–1938)
<i>Colker, 'Margam Chronicle'</i>	M.J. Colker, ‘The “Margam Chronicle” in a Dublin manuscript’, <i>Haskins Society Journal</i> , 4 (1992), 123–148

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<i>CP</i>	<i>Complete Peerage of England, Scotland, Ireland and Great Britain</i> , ed. V. Gibbs, 13 vols in 14 (London, 1910–1959)
<i>Crede Mih<i>i</i></i>	<i>Crede Mih<i>i</i></i> , ed. J.T. Gilbert (Dublin, 1897)
Crouch, ‘Gilbert Marshal’	D. Crouch, ‘Earl Gilbert Marshal and his Mortal Enemies’, <i>Historical Research</i> , 87 (2014) 1–11
Crouch, ‘Last Adventure’	D. Crouch, ‘The Last Adventure of Richard Siward’, <i>Morgannwg</i> , 35 (1991), 7–30
Crouch, <i>Marshal</i>	D. Crouch, <i>William Marshal, Knighthood, War and Chivalry, 1146–1219</i> , 2nd edn (London, 2002)
Crouch, ‘Medieval Gwent’	D. Crouch, ‘The transformation of medieval Gwent’ in, <i>Gwent County History</i> , 2, <i>The Middle Ages</i> , ed. R.A. Griffiths, T. Hopkins and R. Howell (Cardiff, 2008), 1–45
<i>Curia Regis Rolls</i>	<i>Curia Regis Rolls preserved in the Public Record Office</i> , 20 vols (London: HMSO, 1922–2007)
<i>Dignitas Decani</i>	<i>The ‘Dignitas Decani’ of St Patrick’s Cathedral Dublin</i> , ed. N.B. White, Irish Manuscripts Commission (Dublin, 1957)
<i>Diplomatic Documents</i>	<i>Diplomatic Documents preserved in the Public Record Office I; 1101–1272</i> , ed. Pierre Chaplais (London, 1964)
<i>Domesday Book</i>	<i>Domesday Book seu Liber Censualis Willelmi primi regis Angliae</i> , ed. A. Farley and others, 4 vols (London, 1783–1816)
<i>Early Charters of St Paul’s</i>	<i>Early Charters of the Cathedral Church of St Paul</i> , London, ed. M. Gibbs, Camden Society, 3rd ser., lviii (1939)
<i>EHR</i>	<i>English Historical Review</i>
Flanagan ‘Angevin Ireland’	M.T. Flanagan, ‘Defining lordships in Angevin Ireland’ in, <i>Les Seigneuries dans l’espace Plantagenêt (c.1150–c.1250)</i> ed. M. Aurell and F. Boutoulle (Bordeaux, 2009), 41–60
<i>Foedera</i>	<i>Foedera, conventiones, litterae et cuiuscunque generis acta</i> , ed. T. Rymer; new edn, I, pt 1, ed. A. Clark and F. Holbrooke (Record Commission, 1816)
Gervase	<i>The Historical Works of Gervase of Canterbury</i> , ed. W. Stubbs, 2 vols, Rolls Series, (1880)
Harrison, ‘Tintern’	J. Harrison, ‘The Tintern Abbey Chronicles’, <i>Monmouthshire Antiquary</i> , 16 (2000), 84–98
‘Haverfordwest Documents’	‘Original documents of Haverfordwest’, ed. anon., <i>Archaeologia Cambrensis</i> , 4th ser, 10 (1879)

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<i>Heads of Religious Houses</i>	<i>The Heads of Religious Houses: England and Wales, I: 940–1216</i> , ed. D. Knowles, C.N.L. Brooke and V.C.M. London, 2nd edn (Cambridge, 2001); <i>The Heads of Religious Houses: England and Wales, 2: 1216–1337</i> , ed. D.M. Smith and V.C.M. London (Cambridge, 2001)
<i>HDNRA</i>	<i>Histoire des ducs de Normandie et des rois d'Angleterre</i> , ed. F. Michel (Paris, 1840)
<i>HGM</i>	<i>L'Histoire de Guillaume le Maréchal</i> , ed. P. Meyer, 3 vols, Société de l'histoire de France (1891–1901)
Howden	<i>Chronica Rogeri de Hoveden</i> , ed. W. Stubbs, 4 vols, Rolls Series (1868–1871).
<i>HWM</i>	<i>History of William Marshal</i> , ed. A.J. Holden and D. Crouch, trans. S. Gregory, 3 vols, Anglo-Norman Text Society, Occasional Publications Series, 4–6 (2002–2007)
<i>Irish Monastic Deeds</i>	<i>Irish Monastic and Episcopal Deeds</i> , ed. N.B. White, Irish Manuscripts Commission (1936)
Jenkins, 'Nutley Abbey'	J.G. Jenkins, 'The Lost Cartulary of Nutley Abbey', <i>Huntington Library Quarterly</i> , 17 (1954)
<i>JRSAI</i>	<i>Journal of the Royal Society of Antiquaries of Ireland</i>
Landon, <i>Itinerary</i>	L. Landon, <i>The Itinerary of King Richard I</i> , Pipe Roll, Society, NS 13 (1935)
<i>Langley Cartulary</i>	<i>The Langley Cartulary</i> , ed. P.R. Coss, Dugdale Society, 32 (1990)
Lawlor, 'Calendar'	H.J. Lawlor, 'A Calendar of the Liber Niger and Liber Albus of Christ Church Dublin', <i>Proceedings of the Royal Irish Academy</i> , 27 C (1908), 1–93
<i>Layettes</i>	<i>Layettes du Trésor des chartes</i> , ed. A. Teulet, 5 vols (Paris, 1863–1909)
<i>Liber Primus</i>	<i>Liber Primus Kilkenniensis</i> , ed. C. McNeill (Dublin, 1931)
<i>Llandaff Acta</i>	<i>Llandaff Episcopal Acta, 1140–1287</i> , ed. D. Crouch, South Wales Record Society, 5 (1988)
Maddicott, <i>Simon de Montfort</i>	J.R. Maddicott, <i>Simon de Montfort</i> (Cambridge, 1994)
<i>Monasticon</i> (old edn)	R. Dodsworth and W. Dugdale, <i>Monastici Anglicani</i> , 2 vols (London, 1673)
<i>Monasticon</i>	<i>Monasticon Anglicanum</i> , ed. J. Caley and others, 8 vols Record Commission (1817–1830)

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## ABBREVIATIONS

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Morris, <i>Bigod Earls</i>	M. Morris, <i>The Bigod Earls of Norfolk in the Thirteenth Century</i> (Woodbridge, 2005)
NAI	Dublin, National Archives of Ireland
National Archives (PRO)	Kew, The National Archives: Public Record Office
NLI	Dublin, National Library of Ireland
NLW	Aberystwyth, National Library of Wales
Painter, <i>Marshal</i>	S. Painter, <i>William Marshal. Knight-Errant, Baron and Regent of England</i> (Baltimore, 1933)
Paris	Matthew Paris, <i>Chronica Majora</i> , ed. H.R. Luard, 7 vols Rolls Series (1872–1884)
<i>Patent Rolls</i>	<i>Patent Rolls of the Reign of Henry III</i> , 6 vols (London: HMSO, 1901–1913)
<i>Pembs County History</i>	<i>Pembrokeshire County History 2, Medieval Pembrokeshire</i> , ed. R.F. Walker (Haverfordwest, 2002)
Power, 'Marshal Earls'	D. Power, 'The French interests of the Marshal earls of Striguil and Pembroke, 1189–1234', <i>Anglo-Norman Studies</i> , 25, ed. J. Gillingham (Woodbridge, 2003), 199–225
Powicke, <i>Henry III</i>	F.M. Powicke, <i>King Henry III and the Lord Edward</i> , 2 vols (Oxford, 1947)
PR	<i>Pipe Roll</i> identified by regnal year, Pipe Roll Society (1884–). PR 31 Henry I refers to the re-edition and translation by Judith Green, Pipe Roll Society, NS 57 (2012)
<i>Reading Abbey Cartularies</i>	<i>Reading Abbey Cartularies</i> , ed. B. Kemp, 2 vols, Camden Society, 4th ser., 31, 33 (1986–1987)
RBE	<i>Red Book of the Exchequer</i> , ed. H. Hall, 3 vols, Rolls Series (1896).
RCBL	Dublin, Representative Church Body Library
RCWL	<i>Royal Charter Witness Lists of Henry III</i> , ed. M. Morris, 2 vols, List & Index Society, 291–2 (2001)
<i>Regesta</i>	<i>Regesta Regum Anglorum Normannorum</i> , ed. H.W.C. Davis and others, 4 vols (Oxford, 1913–1969)
<i>Register of Dunbrody</i>	<i>The Register of St Mary's Abbey, Dunbrody</i> , in <i>Chartularies of St Mary's Abbey, Dublin</i> , ed. J.T. Gilbert, 2 vols, Rolls Series (1884) vol. 2
<i>Register of St Thomas</i>	<i>Register of the Abbey of St Thomas Dublin</i> , ed. J.T. Gilbert, Rolls Series (1889)
<i>Registrum Antiquissimum</i>	<i>Registrum Antiquissimum of the Cathedral Church of Lincoln</i> , ed. C.W. Foster and K. Major, 10 vols, Lincoln Record Society (1931–1973)

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<i>Rot. Chart.</i>	<i>Rotuli Chartarum</i> , ed. T.D. Hardy, Record Commission (1837)
<i>Rot. Litt. Clausarum</i>	<i>Rotuli Litterarum Clausarum</i> , 1204–27 ed. T.D. Hardy, 2 vols, Record Commission (London, 1833)
<i>Rot. Litt. Pat.</i>	<i>Rotuli Litterarum Patentium in turri Londinensi asservati</i> , 1201–1216, ed. T.D. Hardy, Record Commission (1835)
<i>Royal Letters</i>	<i>Royal and Other Historical Letters Illustrative of the Reign of Henry III from the Originals in the Public Record Office</i> , ed. W.W. Shirley, 2 vols, Rolls Series (1862–1866)
<i>Sanders, English Baronies</i>	I.J. Sanders, <i>English Baronies</i> (Oxford, 1960)
<i>Sandford Cartulary</i>	<i>The Sandford Cartulary</i> , ed. A.M. Leys, 2 vols, Oxfordshire Record Society, 29, 32 (1938–1941)
<i>Stacy, ‘Henry of Blois’</i>	N.E. Stacy, ‘Henry of Blois and the lordship of Glastonbury’ <i>EHR</i> , 114 (1999), 1–33
<i>Stringer, David</i>	K.J. Stringer, <i>Earl David of Huntingdon: A Study in Anglo-Scottish History</i> (Edinburgh, 1985)
<i>Twentieth Report</i>	<i>Appendix to the 20th Report of the Deputy Keeper of the Public Records in Ireland</i> , cal. M.J. McEnery (Dublin, 1888)
<i>VCH</i>	<i>Victoria County Histories of England</i>
<i>Veach, Lordship</i>	C. Veach, <i>Lordship in Four Realms: The Lacy Family, 1166–1241</i> (Manchester, 2014)
<i>Vincent, Roches</i>	N. Vincent, <i>Peter des Roches: An Alien in English Politics</i> (Cambridge, 1996)
<i>Walker, ‘Hubert de Burgh’</i>	R.F. Walker, ‘Hubert de Burgh and Wales, 1218–1232’ <i>EHR</i> , 87 (1972), 465–494
<i>Walker, ‘Supporters’</i>	R.F. Walker, ‘The supporters of Richard Marshal, Earl of Pembroke, in the rebellion of 1233–1234’, <i>Welsh History Review</i> , 17 (1994), 41–65
<i>Wendover</i>	Roger of Wendover, <i>Flores Historiarum</i> , ed. H. R. Luard, 3 vols, Rolls Series (1890)
<i>Wilkinson, Eleanor</i>	L.J. Wilkinson, <i>Eleanor de Montfort: A Rebel Countess in Medieval England</i> (London, 2012)