

INDEX

accession powerlessness and tyranny, 84 plurilateral agreements, 154 totalitarianism and tyranny, 82, 85 preferential trade agreements, 153 Aristotle, 73, 74, 106, 109 accountability see rule of law 'assimilation' of European Union law, 425 a-constitutionality see authority, assignment of constitutionalism constitutionalism and, 139 African members of ICC, 206 and use of force, 142 who can grant authority, 142 agencies European constitutionalism, 255 autonomy of law European criminal justice, 440 European legal order, 265, 268 air pollution see European European Union Law, 236 environmental law meanings of autonomy, 236 theory of, 50 akrasia (weakness of will), 249 anarchy government by, 68, 69 Bacon, Francis, 108 and international law, 65, 68 balance of power, realism and, 133 international system of, 132 Basic Norm (Grundnorm), notion of, 54 realist perspective, 68 being, idea of, 105 benevolent tyranny, 77, 84, 88, 98 and society, 133 sovereignty and, 68 Benhabib, Seyla, 83 tyranny and, 65, 68, 69 biodiversity Anghie, Antony, 71 EU environmental law, 402 anthropology, beginning of, 119 integrated approaches at national arbitrary power of tyranny, 76, 88, 98 level, 184 Arendt, Hannah Boesche, Roger, 74 benevolent tyranny, 84 border protection bureaucracy and tyranny, 86 abolition of EU internal borders, constitutionalism and tyranny, 83 420, 433 European constitutionalism, 249 contemporary character of tyranny, 86 Brexit and Hobbes, Thomas, 84 'Brexitism', 463 imperialism and tyranny, 85 and trade agreements, 168 law and power, 82 Brierly, James L., 47 Brownlie, Iain, 92 Montesquieu and, 83 Plato and, 83 Bull, Hadley, 68, 68 power and violence, 83 bureaucracy, tyranny and, 86



478 INDEX

capitalism	express consent, 16
achievement of human mind, 123	pragmatic consent-based approaches
hegemony and, 67	to international law, 59
philosophical challenges to, 124	as source of international law, 18
tyranny and, 124	sovereign consent conception of
Castel, Charles-Irénée see Saint-Pierre,	international law, 12
Charles-Irénée Castel, abbé de	stipulative law, 16
categorisation and knowledge, 111	tacit consent, 16
Charter (UN) see United Nations	unanimous versus majority, 3
chemicals see European environmental	constitutionalism
law	a-constitutionality (tyranny) of
'choice hypothesis' of norm	international law, 64, 97
interpretation, 57	a-constitutionality of tyranny, 88
Christian philosophical world view,	authority, assignment of, 139, 142
106	definition of, 138
citizenship	democratic polity, 246
definition of, 320	elements of, 138
European see European citizenship	embeddedness, 138, 140
civil society coalitions with reformist	and EU integration see European
governments, 471	integration
classical antiquity see Greece (classical);	global, 89
Rome	governance and, 139
climate change	hierarchy, 139, 141
European environmental law, 395	imperialism and, 88
integrated approaches at national	and international law, 63
level, 182	international system of, 136
codes of conduct, plurilateral	law and, 138
agreements, 148	modernity and, 137
collective action, common concerns	and rule of law, 95, 139, 145
for, 4	sources of, 245
collectivism, internationalisation and, 1	tyranny and, 76, 83, 87, 89, 98, 99
Common Foreign and Security Policy	unity of legal systems, 138, 141
(CFSP) see European foreign and	and use of force, 137, 140
security policy	constitutions
Common Interest of Society, 134	cosmopolitan constitution, 23, 28
company director gender equality	creation through political
proposal, subsidiarity compliance,	contestation, 79
297	imperial constitution, 70
complementarity	international constitution, 27, 137
national courts and ICC, 217	ius civitatis, 26
positive complementarity, 220	ius cosmopoliticum, 26
consensus rule	ius gentium, 26
plurilateral agreements, 165	link between national and
consensus rule, plurilateral agreements,	international constitutions, 27
152	co-operation between major powers,
consent	473
customary law, 16	Court of Justice of the EU see European
doctrine of, 3	Court of Justice



INDEX 479

courts
international see international courts
and tribunals; International
Criminal Court
national see national law
criminal law enforcement
collective action for, 4
International Criminal Court see
International Criminal Court
International Tribunal for the
Former Yugoslavia, creation
of, 93
customary law
European foreign and security policy
in relation, 372
international law as, 50

tacit consent of states, 16

dangerous chemicals see European environmental law democracy achievement of human mind, akrasia (weakness of will), 249 constitutionalism and, 246 democratic legitimacy of EU Member States, 253 intergovernmentalism and, 386 new populism, 124 philosophical challenges to, 124 subsidiarity and, 287 tyranny and, 73, 75, 124 Derrida, Jacques, 57 Descartes, René, 107 developing countries, EU environmental assistance, 400 directives, subsidiarity in, 279 director gender equality proposal, subsidiarity compliance, 297 disordered world, challenge of, 102 dispute settlement plurilateral agreements, 156 preferential trade agreements, 154 divided sovereignty, concept of, 16 domestic law see national law Doyle, Michael, 66 dualism, 2

Early Warning System (EWS) see subsidiarity EAW see European Arrest Warrant ECB see European Central Bank economic and financial regulation, collective action for, 4 economic focus of 'good' citizen ideal, 311 economic government European Central Bank see European Central Bank European constitutionalism, 251 Eurozone crisis see Eurozone crisis economic law, international economic institutions and rule of law, 94 economic positivism, 61, 72 economics, beginning of, 119 eighteenth-century foundations of international law and 'backlash' against globalisation, 458 coexistence of older and newer conceptions, 12, 39 conceptual types, 12, 13 distinction between national and international law, 11 federalist conception, 12 imperial ideal, decline of, 11 Kant, Immanuel, 12, 22, 39 legal pluralism, rise of, 11 normative foundations of international law, 12 philosophical perspectives on the New World Order, 110 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 20 sovereign consent conception, 12 transitional state of, 12, 38 Vattel, Emer de, 16 Wolff, Christian, 13 world republic conception, 12, 13, 23 embeddedness constitutionalism, 138, 140 and use of force, 140 emissions see European environmental

empiricism, idealism and, 108

EMU see European Monetary Union

Dyzenhaus, David, 91



480 INDEX

energy see European environmental law enhanced co-operation agreements (ECAs), 162 environmental protection and 'backlash' against globalisation, biodiversity, 184 climate change, 182 collective action for, 4, 170, 194 decisions of international courts and tribunals, 177 green economy see green economy integrated approaches at international level, 174 integrated approaches at national level, 182 introduction to, 170 market-based instruments (MBIs), 174 recent developments, 173 sustainable development see sustainable development sustainable natural resources, 187 environmental resource management see European environmental law EPPO see European Public Prosecutor's Office equality, citizenship and, 311 Eurojust, 440 European Arrest Warrant (EAW), 434 European Central Bank (ECB) constitutional status, 258 expert credibility, 261 independence, 260 internal political processes, 261 legitimacy, 258 mandate, 259 permanence, 259 Single Supervisory Mechanism, 377 European citizenship anthropocentric nature of, 315 'citizenship', definition of, 320 competence delimitation and, 312, 314 decorative citizenship, 334 economic focus of 'good' EU citizen ideal, 311 equality and, 311

European Court of Justice and, 313, as federal citizenship, 309, 315 historical arguments as to scope of, 'incipient form' of, 334 and internal market, 307, 311, 320, introduction to, 305 legal-theoretical arguments as to scope of, 327 and Member State citizenship, 305, nationality and, 311 naturalisation procedures, 309 protection of vulnerable groups, 311 scope of rights, 325 structural citizenship, 335 structural and textual arguments as to scope of, 326 supranational rights and, 320 third-country nationals, 309, 331 'true' citizenship rights, 325 European constitutionalism advanced state of, 89 agencies, 255 autonomy of European legal order, 265, 268 border protection regime, 249 coherent structure. lack of, 254 complexity, 272 conceptual issues, 244 conflicting Member State preferences, 248 Court of Justice, 268 democratic akrasia (weakness of will), 249 democratic polity, 246 distinctiveness within international law, 243 economic government, fragmentation of, 251 EU and Member States in relation, EU as sui generis entity, 243 European Central Bank, 258 European integration and, 243 European Parliament, 246, 255



INDEX 481

compliance review under Charter of

Eurozone crisis, 253, 256 executive action, 255, 261 executive federalism, 248 finality of integration, 270 foreign relations, 250 formal legislation, decline of, 251 fragmented authority, 250 hegemony, 248 human rights, 263 institutional complexity, 272 integrated EU-wide institutional authority, lack of, 250 introduction to, 243 law, different understandings and legal cultures, 261 legal order, autonomy of EU, 265, Member States' democratic legitimacy, 253 monetary union, 249 mutual recognition, principle of, 266 negative integration, 251 outcome of, 270 plurality of legal orders, 245 regulatory activity, 251 sources of, 245 technocracy, 255, 261 European Court of Justice appointment of judges, 268 constitutionalism, 268 European citizenship, 313, 335 and European criminal law, 422, 426, 435 and European environmental law, 414, 415 intergovernmentalism and, 391 internal organisation, 269 internal political processes, 270 legitimacy, 268 subsidiarity, 285, 291 European criminal law and abolition of EU internal borders, 420, 433 aims of, 419 'assimilation' by Member States, 425 and Charter of Fundamental Rights, 443

Fundamental Rights, 445 criminal justice agencies, 440 development of, 418 effectiveness of EU law as justification for, 422 Eurojust, 440 European Arrest Warrant, 434 European Court of Justice and, 422, 426, 435 European Public Prosecutor's Office (EPPO),427, 441 Europol, 440 extraterritoriality, 434 fraud prevention, 424 fundamental rights as foundation, 443, 450 governance of, 428 harmonisation, 429 introduction to, 418 limits on Member States criminal law, 422 mutual recognition see mutual recognition need for, 419 over-criminalisation, 431 protection of EU budget, 424 protection of European interests, 424 securitisation of crime, 419 security as justification for, 419 subjects of, 443 Treaty basis, 421, 426, 430 European environmental law air emissions, 408, 408, 410 biodiversity, 402 chemical substances, 406 circular economy, 412 climate change, 395 common position on environmental issues, 414 co-operative approach, 398 current and future trends, 416 dangerous chemicals, 406, 409 emission allowance trading, 399 emission limit values, 408 energy efficiency, 398 environmental challenges, 394



482 INDEX

European environmental law (cont.) and European Court of Justice, 414, export of electrical and electronic waste (WEEE), 413 export of end-of life vehicles, 413 financial assistance to developing countries, 400 fulfilment of commitments, 401 and general principles of law, 415 genetically modified organisms (GMOs), 408 greenhouse gas emissions reduction, 396, 399 heavy metals, 407 integrated product policy, 411 and international initiatives, 415 introduction to, 394 and Kyoto Protocol, 395 legal formalisation of policy commitments, 401 objectives, 396 other legislative measures, 399 and Paris Agreement on climate change, 396 pesticides, 407 precautionary principle, 410 prior informed consent, 409 realisation of recycling economy, 414 relations with third countries, 413 renewable energy, 397 resource management, 410 shipbreaking, safe and environmentally sound, 413 sustainable development, 395 sustainable production and consumption, 411 and UN environmental governance, 415 United Nations Environmental Organisation proposal, 415 waste policy, 411 waste recycling and recovery targets, 412 water discharges, 408, 409 European External Action Service (EEAS), 351 European foreign and security policy

ambivalent status of, 339 Commission delegations as Embassies, 367 Commission involvement, 355 comprehensive approach, 365 consistency with other external relations policies, 345 consolidation of, 340 contribution to international law. current and future trends, 374 as EU competence, 348 and European Court of Justice, 358 European External Action Service (EEAS), 351 European integration theory (EIT) and, 341 European Parliament involvement, 355 European Parliament study, 354 external representation, 366 integration, external pressures towards, 365 integration, internal movement towards, 351 integration, scope for, 351 integrationist perspective on, 341 international agreements, 371 and international customary law, 372 international law in relation, 365 introduction to, 339 legal basis, 348, 356 norms of international law, promotion of, 373 objectives, 344 purpose of, 343 seen as Member States competence, 340, 348 'specific rules and procedures', 350 'tradition of otherness' as to, 340, 341 Treaty basis, 341, 343, 349 unanimity in decision making, 350 unilateral acts, 372 Union Delegations, 354 European integration advanced state of, 89 conflicting Member State preferences, 248



INDEX 483

European constitutionalism and, 243 European integration theory (EIT), finality of, 270 foreign and security policy see European foreign and security policy fragmented institutional authority, 250 negative integration, 251 European interests, protection of, 424 European Mind, existential crisis of, 118 European monetary union (EMU), 162, 249 European Parliament constitutionalism, 246 and foreign and security policy, 354, internal political processes, 247 power of, 255 subsidiarity and, 287 European Public Prosecutor's Office (EPPO), 427, 441 European Union agencies, 255 'anthropocentric nature' of, 317 and 'backlash' against globalisation, 460 Brexit see Brexit CFSP see European foreign and security policy citizenship see European citizenship consent by majority, 3 Court of Justice see European Court of Justice criminal law see European criminal current study content and structure, distinctiveness within international law, 227, 230, 231, 236, 241, 243 enhanced co-operation agreements, 162 environment see European environmental law as example for global governance, 7 federalism, 228, 248, 315

formal foundations see European citizenship; European constitutionalism; European Union Law: subsidiarity fundamental rights see fundamental rights integration see European integration internationalism contrasted, 3 and Kant, Immanuel, 40 law see European Union Law majority decision-making, 3 monetary union see European monetary union Parliament see European Parliament plurilateral agreements, 162 preferential trade agreements, 152, 155 subsidiarity see subsidiarity substantive issues see European constitutionalism; European criminal law; European environmental law; European foreign and security policy; European integration as sui generis entity, 228, 243 supranationalism, 3 technocracy, 255 United Nations non-member, 415 European Union budget, protection of, 424 European Union Delegations, 354 European Union Law 'assimilation' by Member States, 425 autonomy of, 236 binding force, 235 core principles, 317 directives, subsidiarity in, 279 distinctiveness within international law, 227, 230, 231, 236, 241 EU treaties as international treaties, 2.2.7 exclusive competence, 232 internal legal order, 231 international co-operation, 231 international law norms, creation of, 231 international law norms, incorporation of, 235



484 INDEX

European Union Law (cont.) international legal features of, 228 international perspective, 227 introduction to, 227 Member States' joint action in Community's interest, 233 other choices of international lawmaking venues for Member States, partial replacement of Member States as international actor, 232 plurality of legal orders, 245 primacy over international agreements, 235 as quasi-federal system, 228 rule of recognition, 228 shared competence, 232 subsidiarity see subsidiarity as sui generis entity, 228 Tobacco Products Directive, 291 treaty reform, 229 treaty-making power, 232 Women on Boards proposal, 297 Europol, 440 Eurozone crisis constitutionalism and, 253 enhancement of executive power, European Stability Mechanism (ESM), 377 executive federalism and, 377 intergovernmentalist response, 376, 378 introduction to, 376 limited EU competence, 382 Single Supervisory Mechanism, 377 technocracy and, 256 EWS (Early Warning System) see subsidiarity executive government in the EU see European constitutionalism; intergovernmentalism existential crisis duty of philosophy in, 123 of European Mind, 118 expertise see technocracy express consent, 16

Law, 434 Facebook and global community, 454 Fassbender, Bardo, 92 federalism citizenship and, 309, 315 European constitutionalism, 228, European Union as quasi-federal system, 228 federalist conception of international law, 12, 20, 22 subsidiarity and, 275 financial assistance to developing countries, EU environmental policy, 400 force see use of force foreign relations, European constitutionalism, 250 form of law see legal form fraud prevention, European Criminal Law, 424 Fuller, Lon, 91, 96 fundamental rights constitutionalism and, 263 within EU law, 321 European Court of Justice and, 321 as foundation for European criminal law, 450 mutual recognition and, 446, 448 subsidiarity and, 296 GATT see World Trade Organization gender equality in economic decision-

extraterritoriality, European Criminal

GATT see World Trade Organization gender equality in economic decision-making directive, subsidiarity compliance, 297 general principles of law, EU environmental law and, 415 genetically modified organisms (GMOs), EU environmental law, 408 German Basic Law, subsidiarity and, 275, 281, 282 globalisation 'backlash' against, 453 constitutionalism and, 89 current study content and structure,



INDEX 485

system of authority, 456	philosophical perspectives on the
Facebook and global community, 454	New World Order, 103
global elites, criticisms of, 453, 461	tyranny, 72
and human society, 127	green economy
internationalism and, 2	criticisms, 172
isolationism and, 1	decisions of international courts and
knowledge and, 457	tribunals, 177
New World Order see philosophical	definition, 172
perspectives on the New World Order	and sustainable development, 172 transition to, 173, 176
people 'left behind' by, 454	greenhouse gasses see European
philosophy and, 458	environmental law
reason as response to 'backlash', 462	Grewe, Wilhelm, 66
supranationalism and, 2	Grotius, Hugo, 13
theory of global governance, 465	Grundnorm (Basic Norm), notion of,
widening wealth gap, 455	54
winners and losers, 455	11 1/ 3/: 1 1 70
governance	Hardt, Michael, 70
autonomous and adaptive	heavy metals, EU environmental law,
international institutions, 471	407
civil society coalitions with reformist governments, 471	Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 104, 115
concentration on common goals and	hegemony
norms, 472	capitalism and, 67
constitutionalism and, 139	definitions of global or international
co-operative approach by major	hegemony, 66
powers, 473	establishment of, 67
current study content and structure,	European constitutionalism, 248
3	and international law, 65, 65
gridlock, pathways out of, 473	Marxist perspectives, 67
gridlock, reasons for, 468	and sovereign inequality of states, 66
imperial, 71	tyranny and, 65, 66
international, 2	Henkin, Louis, 91
politicisation of, 463	Heraclitus, 103
and rule of law, 90	hierarchy
shift in states' interests, 473	constitutionalism and, 139, 141
supranational, 2, 3	and use of force, 141
theory of global governance, 465	history, reason and, 116
transitional governance in post-	Hobbes, Thomas, 13, 68, 84
conflict territories, 93	Hobson, John A., 71
tyrannical, 65	hospitality, international right to, 28
government	human mind
by anarchy, 68, 69	achievements of, 123
bureaucracy and tyranny, 85	existential crisis of European Mind,
Kant's four forms of, 68	118
Machiavelli's six forms of, 78	fragility of, 123
Gramsci, Antonio, 67	modernism and neurosis of, 120



486 INDEX

human mind (cont.) internal market ordering capacities of, 113 European citizenship and, 307, 311, self-searching, 103 320, 333 as source of knowledge, 107 subsidiarity and, 291 as tabula rasa ('blank sheet'), 109 international courts and tribunals thought as interaction between mind creation of, 93, 197 and physical world, 108 decisions on green economy, 177 human rights see fundamental rights International Criminal Court in human world relation, 197 globalisation and human society, 127 International Criminal Court (ICC) Observer Effect and, 112 achievements, 202 possibility of, 114 adoption of Statute, 200 understanding by analogy, 112 African members, 206 Hume, David, 110 and 'backlash' against globalisation, ICC see International Criminal Court binding force of Statute, 200 ideal, idea of the, 106 calls for creation of, 198 idealism, empiricism and, 108 complementarity with national courts, 217 association of, 110 co-operation with states and other relations of, 110 international bodies, 214 and understanding, 113 core international crimes, 195 Ikenberry, G. John, 66 creation of, 196 imperialism current and future trends, 222 colonialism and, 70 effectiveness and efficiency, 213 constitutionalism and, 88 independence, 211 contemporary influence on independence, limitations, 212 governance, 71 individual criminal responsibility, and international law, 65, 70 195 Machiavelli's The Prince, 80 international criminal justice system, Marxist perspectives, 71 196 sovereignty and, 70 introduction to, 195 tyranny and, 65, 76, 80, 85, 88, 98 jurisdiction, 200 intergovernmentalism legitimacy, 212 causes of, 381 negotiations for Statute, 199 definition of, 378 and other international courts and democratic control, 386 tribunals, 197 EU institutions as enforcers, 384 and other justice solutions, 197 and European Court of Justice, 391 positive complementarity, concept executive dominance, 378, 386, 391, of, 220 393 Preparatory Committee for international agreements between establishment of, 199 Member States, 379 referral by State Party, 201 Member State freedom of action, 383 referral by UN, 201 political and practical reasons, 382 and regionalised courts, 210 resurgence after Eurozone crisis, Rome Statute, 196, 199 378 universality, 204

withdrawals, 206

transparency and, 386



INDEX 487

international institutions, autonomous and adaptive, 471 international law as a-constitutional (tyrannical) order, 64 anarchy and, 65, 68 autonomisation of, 50 consent, doctrine of, 3 constitutionalism and, 63 crime and see International Criminal Court customary nature of, 50 definitions, 13 environment and see environmental protection and EU foreign policy see European foreign and security policy general principles of law, 415 hegemony and, 65, 65 imperialism and, 65, 70 international economic institutions, and rule of law, 94 ius gentium and ius inter gentes, 11 Kelsen's theory see Kelsen, Hans national law in relation, 2, 11, 13, 57 national public law origins of, 64 natural law and, 50 new general philosophy of, 102 New World Order see philosophical perspectives on the New World Order normative foundations in eighteenth century, 11 normativity of, 2 primacy of, 54, 57 public law and, 63 publicness of, 63 seventeenth-century conceptions, 13 sources of, 16, 18 sovereign equality of states, 2 sovereignty and, 1 states and, 140 trade and see World Trade Organization as tyranny, 97 use of force see use of force utopianism see utopia

international legal scholarship interpretation of norms, 57 political dimension of, 57 international right antinomy in doctrine of, 29 to hospitality, 28 permissive laws and, 35 international state empirical obstacles to, 30 normative obstacles to, 31 international systems, types of, 132 international treaties European foreign and security policy in relation, 371 intergovernmentalism and, 379 stipulative law, 16 see also preferential trade agreements International Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia, creation of, 93 internationalisation collectivism and, 1 sovereignty and, 1 internationalism 'backlash' against, 458 common concerns for collective action, 4 current study content and structure, 3 eighteenth-century origins, 11 formal foundations see eighteenthcentury foundations of international law: Kant. Immanuel; Kelsen, Hans; philosophical perspectives on the New World Order; tyranny governance by, 2 normative (formal) dimension, 4, 5 practical (substantive) dimension, substantive issues see environmental protection; use of force; utopia; World Trade Organization supranationalism complementary with, 5 supranationalism contrasted, 3, 3 theory of global governance, 465 see also globalisation Is and Ought, dichotomy between, 49,

see also law of nations



488 INDEX

isolationism, globalisation and, 1 issue linkage in plurilateral agreements, 161 ius civitatis, 26 ius cosmopoliticum, 26 ius gentium, 26

Jellinek, Georg, 44, 49, 53 judicial bodies in international economic law, and rule of law, 94 judicial review of use of force, 145 juristic fictions, theory of, 52

Kant, Immanuel and 'backlash' against globalisation, categorisation and knowledge, 111 coincidence of state and nation, 31 complementary constitutions, 26 cosmopolitan constitution, 23, 28 deductive-inductiveness of knowledge, 112 and European Union, 40 federalist conception of international law, 22 forms of government, 68 importance of ideas on international law, 12 international constitution, 27 international right, antinomy in doctrine of, 29 international right, permissive laws, international state, obstacles to, 30, ius civitatis, 26 ius cosmopoliticum, 26 ius gentium, 26 link between national and international constitutions, 27 permissive laws, international right and, 35 perpetual peace treaty, 25 Plato and, 113

possibility of human world, 114

possibility of knowledge, 110

pure theory of law, 31

reason and understanding in relation, 111 right to hospitality, 28 shift in ideas, 23 sovereign equality of all states, 38 synthesis of international law conceptions, 39 understanding of, 113 voluntary law of nations, 25 world republic, 23 Kelsen, Hans application of law, theory of, 55 approach to international law, 43 assessment of, 61 autonomy of law, 50 and 'backlash' against globalisation, Basic Norm (Grundnorm), notion of, 54 'choice hypothesis' of norm interpretation, 57 dichotomy of Is/Ought, 49, 52 distinctiveness, 41 elements of his legal thought, 48 importance, 42 intellectual legacy, 42 interpretation of norms, by international legal scholarship, 57 interpretation of norms, theory of, 55 introduction to, 41 and Jellinek, Georg, 44, 49, 53 juristic fictions, theory of, 52 and Kant, Immanuel, 55 legal form, force and validity of, 47 legal form, purity of, 48 legal 'science', 49 monism, 55, 57 and neo-Kantianism, 49 'new international law' movement,46 objective legal scholarship, 44, 47 and Oppenheim, Lassa, 59 political dimension of law, 57 primacy of international law, 54, 57 pure theory of law, 43, 48, 50, 55 sovereignty, critique of, 46, 54 unified conception of law, 55 and Vaihinger, Hans, 52



INDEX 489

'will' of the personified state (willensfähige Staatspersönlichkeit), 52 and Wolff, Christian, 55 knowledge categorisation and, 111 deductive-inductiveness of, 112 human mind as source, 107 philosophy as form of, 104 possibility of, 110 Krisch, Nico, 67 Kunz, Joseph, 48, 51, 58 Kupchan, Charles, 66 Kyoto Protocol, European environmental law and, 395

language logic and, 109 normative structures of, 109 ordering and, 114 and transcendental thinking, 103 Lauterpacht, Hersch, 48 autonomy see autonomy of law constitutionalism and, 138 different understandings and legal cultures, 261 as instrument of governance, 78 judicial government in the EU see European constitutionalism mutual recognition, principle of, 266 plurality of legal orders, 245 power and, 82, 90 rule by law, 91, 92 rule of law, 90, 91, 92 tyranny and, 80, 82 law of nations natural law and, 14 necessary law of nations, 18 sovereignty and, 16 voluntary law of nations, 18, 25 League of Nations United Nations and, 136 and use of force, 140

legal scholarship *see* international legal scholarship legal 'science', 49 legal systems, unity of, 138, 141 legislative government in the EU *see*European constitutionalism;
European Parliament; subsidiarity liberalism, subsidiarity and, 275
Locke, John, 109, 110 logic, language and, 109
Luhmann, Niklas, 57

Machiavelli, Niccolò, The Prince and classical Greek notions of tyranny, 78 contradictory view of tyranny, 81 emergence of tyranny, 79 forms of government, 78 imperialism, 80 law and governance, 78 modern critiques, 77 political contestation, protection of, 79 reference to tyranny, 77 removal of tyranny, 81 majoritarianism, unanimity and, 3 market-based instruments (MBIs), 174 Marxism hegemony and, 67 imperialism and, 71 mathematics and transcendental thinking, 103 migration see European citizenship Mill, John Stuart, 119 mind see human mind modernity constitutionalism and, 137 United Nations and, 136 monetary union see European Monetary Union Montesquieu, Charles-Louis de Secondat, Baron de La Brède et de. 83 More, Thomas, 131 Most Favoured Nation (MFN) principle, plurilateral agreements,

force and validity of, 47

legal rules, specificity of, 141

legal form

purity of, 48



490 INDEX

mutual recognition application of, 433 constitutionalism and, 266 European Arrest Warrant, 434 European Court of Justice and, 435 extraterritoriality, 434 fundamental rights as foundation, fundamental rights as limitation, 446 harmonisation and, 434 national law complementarity of national courts and ICC, 217 international law in relation, 2, 11, 13, 57 natural law and, 14 supranationalism and, 3 see also law of nations national states see states nationality see European citizenship natural law conceptions of international law, 13 identity of state and law (identity thesis), 51 international law and, 50 national law and, 14 universal order and, 106 natural resources sustainability, integrated approaches at national level, 187 naturalisation see European citizenship naturalism and nihilism, 121 necessity doctrine, subsidiarity and, 279, 282 Negri, Antonio, 70 New World Order see philosophical perspectives on the New World Order Newton, Isaac, 103 nineteenth century anthropology, beginning of, 119 economics, beginning of, 119 modernism, 120 naturalism and nihilism, 121 new ways of thought, 118

psychology, beginning of, 120 sociology, beginning of, 119 non-state actors civil society coalitions with reformist governments, 471 use of force, 143 Basic Norm (Grundnorm), notion 'choice hypothesis' of interpretation, concentration on common international goals and norms, European Union Law, 231 of international law, 2, 373 interpretation, by international legal scholarship, 57 interpretation, theories of, 55 of language structure, 109

OECD and plurilateral agreements, 159
Oppenheim, Lassa, 59, 72
optimism, possibility for, 117, 127
'orange card' subsidiarity compliance
procedure,288
ordering
human mind's capacities for, 113
language and, 114
Ought and Is, dichotomy between, 49,
52
over-criminalisation, 431

Paris Agreement on climate change,
EU environmental law and, 396
Parmenides, 105
PAs see plurilateral agreements
Pascal, Blaise, 118
peace and security
collective action for, 4
utopia and, 132
personified state, 'will' of (willensfähige
Staatspersönlichkeit), 52
pesticides, EU environmental law, 407
philosophical perspectives on the New
World Order
association of ideas, 110

philosophical perspectives on the New World Order, 115, 117



INDEX 491

and 'backlash' against globalisation, being, idea of, 105 categorisation and knowledge, 111 challenges to capitalism and democracy, 124 Christian, early and medieval, 106 conflict of idealism and empiricism, deductive-inductiveness of knowledge, 112 duty of philosophy, 123 eighteenth century, 110 existential crisis of European Mind, globalisation and human society, 127 Greek classical, 103 history and reason in relation, 116 human world, Observer Effect and, 112 human world, understanding by analogy, 112 ideal, idea of the, 106 ideas and understanding in relation, 113 introduction to, 102 language, logic and, 109 language, normative structures of, language, ordering and, 114 language and transcendental thinking, 103 mathematics and transcendental thinking, 103 mind as source of knowledge, 107 mind as tabula rasa ('blank sheet'), 109 natural law, universal order and, 106 naturalism and nihilism, 121 new general philosophy of international law, 102 new populism, 124 new ways of thought, 118 nineteenth century, 115, 117, 118 optimism, possibility for, 117, 127 ordering capacities of mind, 113 philosophy as form of knowledge, 104 possibility of human world, 114

possibility of knowledge, 110 reason and history in relation, 116 reason and understanding in relation, 111, 115 relations of ideas, 110 religion, new manifestations of, 123 Roman, 106 self-searching of human mind, 103 seventeenth century, 107 thought as interaction between mind and physical world, 108 tyranny, danger of, 124 universal ideas, existence of, 107 universal ideas, as quasi-things, 107 universality of philosophy, 103 will as destructive force, 117 world disorder, challenge of, 102 world-making role of philosophy, 102, 105 Pius XI, Pope, Quadragesimo Anno (1931), 274Plato's Republic, 73, 83, 106, 113 plurilateral agreements (PAs) accession, 154 arguments for and against, 158 codes of conduct, 148 consensus rule. 152 consensus rule relaxation, 165 content and coverage, 152 on controversial issues, 158 cost burden on rest of WTO membership, 160 dispute settlement, 156 greater use of, 162 impact on international trade, 151 issue linkage, 161 law of, 150 MFN principle, 158 OECD member dominance, 159 preferential trade agreements compared, 156 provision for, 148 regulatory co-operation or convergence, 164 safeguards for non-participants, 163 single undertaking, 149 transparency, 155 two-tier WTO scenario, 159



492 INDEX

political dimension of law, 57 populism, new, 124 positive complementarity, concept of, positivist conceptions of international economic positivism, 61, 72 Kant, Immanuel, 22 Kelsen, Hans, 41 Oppenheim, Lassa, 59 pure theory of law see pure theory of law range of, 41 typology, 13 Vattel, Emer de, 16 post-conflict territories, transitional governance, 93 poverty eradication, European environmental law, 394 power law and, 82, 90 powerlessness and tyranny, 84 tyranny and, 82 violence and, 83 precautionary principle, EU environmental law, 410 preferential trade agreements (PTAs) accession, 153 and 'backlash' against globalisation, 459 Brexit and, 168 content and coverage, 151 current and future trends, 167 dispute settlement, 154 impact on international trade, 151 plurilateral agreements compared, 156 transparency, 154 and Trump presidency, 168 WTO and, 148 pre-state actors, use of force, 143 The Prince see Machiavelli, Niccolò prior informed consent, EU environmental law, 409 private security actors, use of force, 144 protection of European interests, 424 protection of European Union budget, 424

Proudhon, Pierre Joseph, 68
psychology, beginning of, 120
public law, international law and, 63
pure theory of law
autonomy of law, 50
interpretation of norms, theory of, 55
Kant, Immanuel, 31
Kelsen, Hans, 43
and 'new international law'
movement,48
objective legal scholarship, 44
sovereignty and, 55
as theory of positive law, 50
Pythagoras, 103

Quadragesimo Anno (Pius XI) (1931), 274

Raz, Joseph, 90, 96 realism anarchy and, 68 and balance of power, 133

anarchy and, 68 and balance of power, 133 international system of, 133 utopia and, 132 reason

history and, 116
as response to globalisation
'backlash', 462
understanding and, 111, 115
recycling *see* European environmental
law
reformist governments, civil society

coalitions with, 471
regional supranationalism see
supranationalism
regionalised criminal courts, 210
regionalism, rise of, 4

religion, new manifestations of, 123 renewable energy, EU environmental law, 397 republicanism

Plato's Republic, 73, 83, 106, 113 tyranny and, 79

world republic conception, 12, 13, 23

right to hospitality, 28 rights, human see fundamental rights



INDEX 493

Rome	anarchy and, 68
philosophical perspectives on the	consent, doctrine of, 3
New World Order, 106	divided sovereignty, concept of, 16
tyranny, 78, 79	eighteenth century, 11
Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 20	imperialism and, 70
Rovira, Monica Garcia-Salmones, 61	and international legal order, 1
rule by law, and rule of law, 91, 92	and internationalisation, 1
rule of law	and law of nations, 16
constitutionalism and, 95, 139, 145	and 'new international law'
definitional debate as to, 96	movement,46
governance and, 90	and normativity of international
international, 91	law, 2
international economic institutions,	and pure theory of law, 54, 55
92	sovereign consent conception of
judicial review, 145	international law, 12
and rule by law, 91, 92	sovereign equality of states, 2
substantive, 96	as ultimate public authority, 11
tyranny and, 95, 97, 100	specificity of legal rules, 141
UN Charter, 92	states
use of force, 145	coincidence of state and nation, 31
use of force, 113	and ICC see International Criminal
Saint-Pierre, Charles-Irénée Castel,	Court
abbé de, 20, 136	and international law, 140
scholarship <i>see</i> international legal	isolationism, 1
scholarship	preservation, 140
Schopenhauer, Arthur, 115, 117	renunciation of use of force, 142
'science' of law, 49	shift in interests, 473
securitisation of crime, 419	
	sovereignty <i>see</i> sovereignty 'will' of the personified
Security Council (UN) as legislative body, 93	state (willensfähige
self-defence	Staatspersönlichkeit), 52 see
	<i>also</i> international state; national
extent of force that can be used, 144	law
right of, 143	
utopia and, 131	stipulative law, 16
self-searching of human mind, 103	subsidiarity
seventeenth century	actions for violation, 290
conceptions of international law, 13	applicability, 273
philosophical perspectives on the	application, protocol on, 283
New World Order, 107	'clear legal core' of, 280
shipbreaking, safe and environmentally	comparative efficiency test, 281
sound, 413	components, 281
society	current and future trends, 303
anarchy and, 133	and democratic legitimacy of EU,
Quadragesimo Anno (Pius XI)	287
(1931), 274	development in European law, 279
sociology, beginning of, 119	development in German Basic Law,
Socrates, 106	275
sovereignty	in directives, 279



494 INDEX

subsidiarity (cont.) Early Warning System (EWS), 287 enforcement by Court of Justice, 285, 291 enforcement by national parliaments (EWS procedure), 287 and European Parliament, 287 federalism and, 275 form of action, 284 fundamental rights, 296 importance, 273 Inter-institutional Agreement, 283 internal market, 291 introduction of, 273 introduction to, 273 liberalism and, 275 material dimension, 281 national insufficiency test, 281 and necessity doctrine, 279, 282 'orange card' EWS compliance procedure, 288 origins, 274 'Overall Approach', 282, 284, 284 and Pope Pius XI's Quadragesimo Anno Encyclical, 274 in practice, 290 principle of, 274 reception of, 280 reform, 300 reimport of EU subsidiarity to German Basic Law, 281 tests in EU version and German Basic Law version contrasted, 282 Tobacco Products Directive, 291 Treaty basis, 279, 280 Women on Boards proposal, 297 'yellow card' EWS compliance procedure, 288 supranationalism advantages of, 4 common concerns for collective action, 4 current study content and structure, 3 European Union see European Union governance by, 2, 3 internationalism complementary with, 5

internationalism contrasted, 2, 4 and national law, 3 normative (formal) dimension, 4, 6 practical (substantive) dimension, 4, 7 see also European Union sustainable development definition of, 170 European environmental law, 395 and green economy, 172, 176 as key objective, 171 pillars, 171 sustainable natural resources, integrated approaches at national level, 187 sustainable production and consumption, EU environmental law, 411 tacit consent, 16 technocracy agencies, 255 European Central Bank see European Central Bank European constitutionalism, 255, 261 Eurozone crisis, 256 expert credibility, 261 thought see human mind Tobacco Products Directive, subsidiarity compliance, 291 totalitarianism, tyranny and, 82, 85 trade see plurilateral agreements; preferential trade agreements; World Trade Organization transitional governance in post-conflict territories, 93 transparency intergovernmentalism and, 386 plurilateral agreements, 155 poverty eradication, 394 preferential trade agreements, 154 Trump, Donald, and trade agreements, 168 Tully, James, 98 tyranny

a-constitutionality, 76, 88, 97

arbitrary power of tyrants, 76, 88, 98

anarchy and, 65, 68, 69



INDEX 495

Arendt, Hannah, 82 and 'backlash' against globalisation, benevolent, 77, 84, 88, 98 bureaucracy and, 86 capitalism and, 124 challenge to end, 100 classical Greek, 72 constant danger of, 100, 124 constitutionalism and, 83, 87, 89, 98, 99 contemporary character of, 86 contemporary relevance of, 87, core elements, 75 curtailment of political contestation, democracy and, 73, 75, 124 de-politicised governance, 76 emergence, 79 forms of, 74 governance by, 65 hegemony and, 65, 66 imperialism and, 65, 76, 80, 85, 88, international law as, 97 international law as a-constitutional (tyrannical) order, 64 law and, 80, 82 methodology, 75 plurality, 76 power and, 82 powerlessness and, 84 The Prince, 76, 77 removal, 81 republicanism and, 79 Roman, 78, 79 and rule of law, 95, 97, 100 self-serving form, 74 taxonomy of, 65, 89 totalitarianism and, 82, 85 understanding of, 87 violence and, 82

unanimity, majoritarianism and, 3 understanding and ideas, 113 and reason, 111, 115 United Kingdom, exit from EU see United Nations creation of, 2 European Union not a member, 415 International Criminal Court see International Criminal Court League of Nations and, 136 modern international system, 136 modernity and, 136 and rule of law, 92 Security Council as legislative body, and use of force, 140, 141 utopian origins, 136 United Nations Environmental Organisation, EU proposal for, 415 United States, trade agreements see Trump, Donald unity of legal systems constitutionalism, 138, 141 and specificity of rules, 141 and use of force, 141 universal ideas existence of, 107 as quasi-things, 107 universal internationalism see internationalism universal order, natural law and, 106 universal state see international state universality of philosophy, 103 unreality, utopia and, 132 use of force authority, assignment of, 142 and 'backlash' against globalisation, constitutionalism and, 137, 140 control of, 144 current and future trends, 146 embeddedness and, 140 extent of force that can be used, 144 hierarchy and, 141 introduction to, 131 judicial review, 145 League of Nations and, 140 legal justifications, 143 non-state and pre-state actors, 143 private security actors, 144



496

INDEX

use of force (cont.) prohibition of, 142 renunciation of, 142 rule of law, 145 self-defence, right of, 143 United Nations and, 140, 141 and unity of legal systems, 141 utopia, war and, 131 and 'backlash' against globalisation, current and future trends, 146 meaning of, 131 peace and security, 132 realism, 132 and self-defence, 131 unreality, 132 war and, 131

Vaihinger, Hans, 52 Vattel, Emmerich de, 16, 116 Verdross, Alfred, 51, 58 violence power and, 83 tyranny and, 82 vulnerable groups, protection under citizenship law, 311

Waldron, Jeremy, 90 Waltz, Kenneth, 68 war *see* use of force waste *see* European environmental law water pollution see European environmental law as destructive force, 117 of personified state (willensfähige Staatspersönlichkeit), 52 weakness (akrasia), 249 William of Ockham, 107 Wolff, Christian, 13 Women on Boards proposal, subsidiarity compliance, 297 world, human see human world world disorder, challenge of, 102 world republic conception of international law, 12, 13, 23 World Trade Organization (WTO) and 'backlash' against globalisation, 459 consensus rule, 152, 165 creation of GATT, 2 Panel decisions on green economy, plurilateral agreements see plurilateral agreements and preferential trade agreements, 148

'yellow card' subsidiarity compliance procedure, 288

world-making role of philosophy, 102,

two-tier WTO scenario, 159

Zuckerberg, Mark, 454